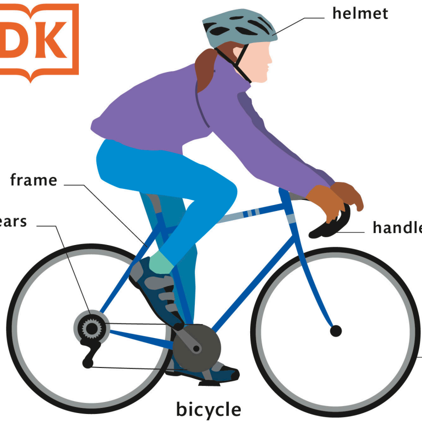
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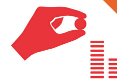

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businesswoman


cycling


drinks


eggs


finance


book


fruit


car


hairdresser


parrot

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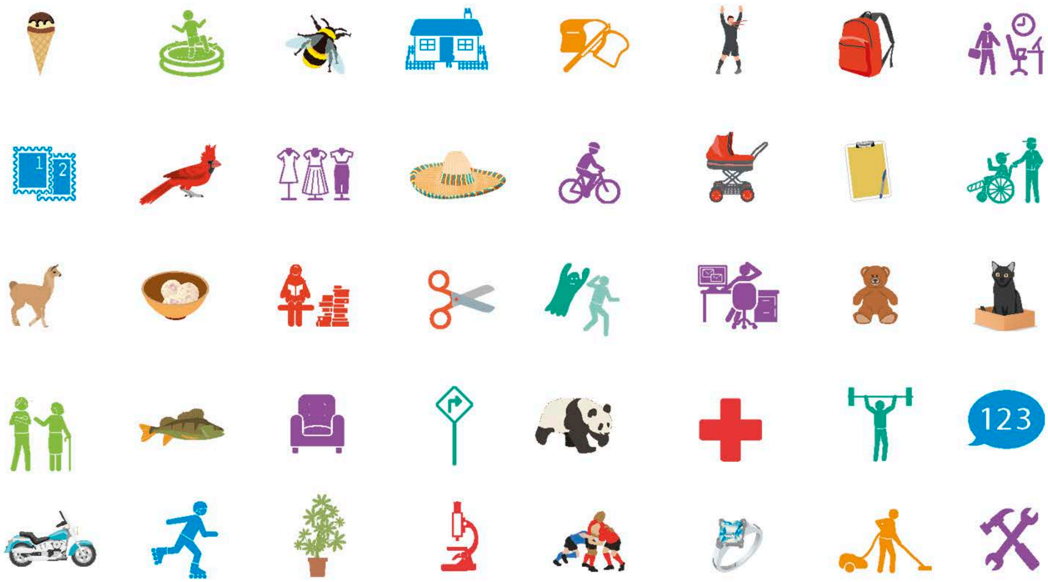
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Author

Thomas Booth worked for 10 years as an English teacher in Poland, Romania, and Russia. He now lives in England, where he works as an editor and English-language materials writer. He has contributed to a number of books in the *English for Everyone* series.

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DK

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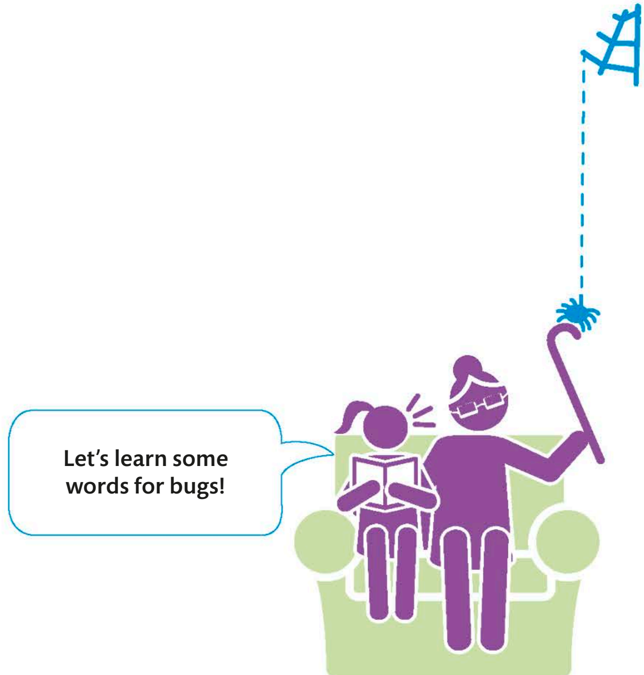
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LEISURE

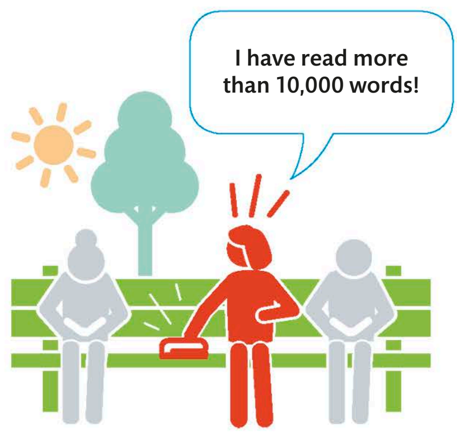
ENVIRONMENT

NATURAL WORLD

REFERENCE



Let's learn some words for bugs!



I have read more than 10,000 words!

How to use this book

English for Everyone: Illustrated Dictionary will help you to understand and remember more than 10,000 of the most useful words and phrases in English. Each of the 180 units in the dictionary covers a practical or everyday topic (such as health, food, or the natural world), and words are shown in a visual context to fix them in your memory. Listen to the audio provided online and in the app, and repeat each entry in the dictionary to help you remember new vocabulary.

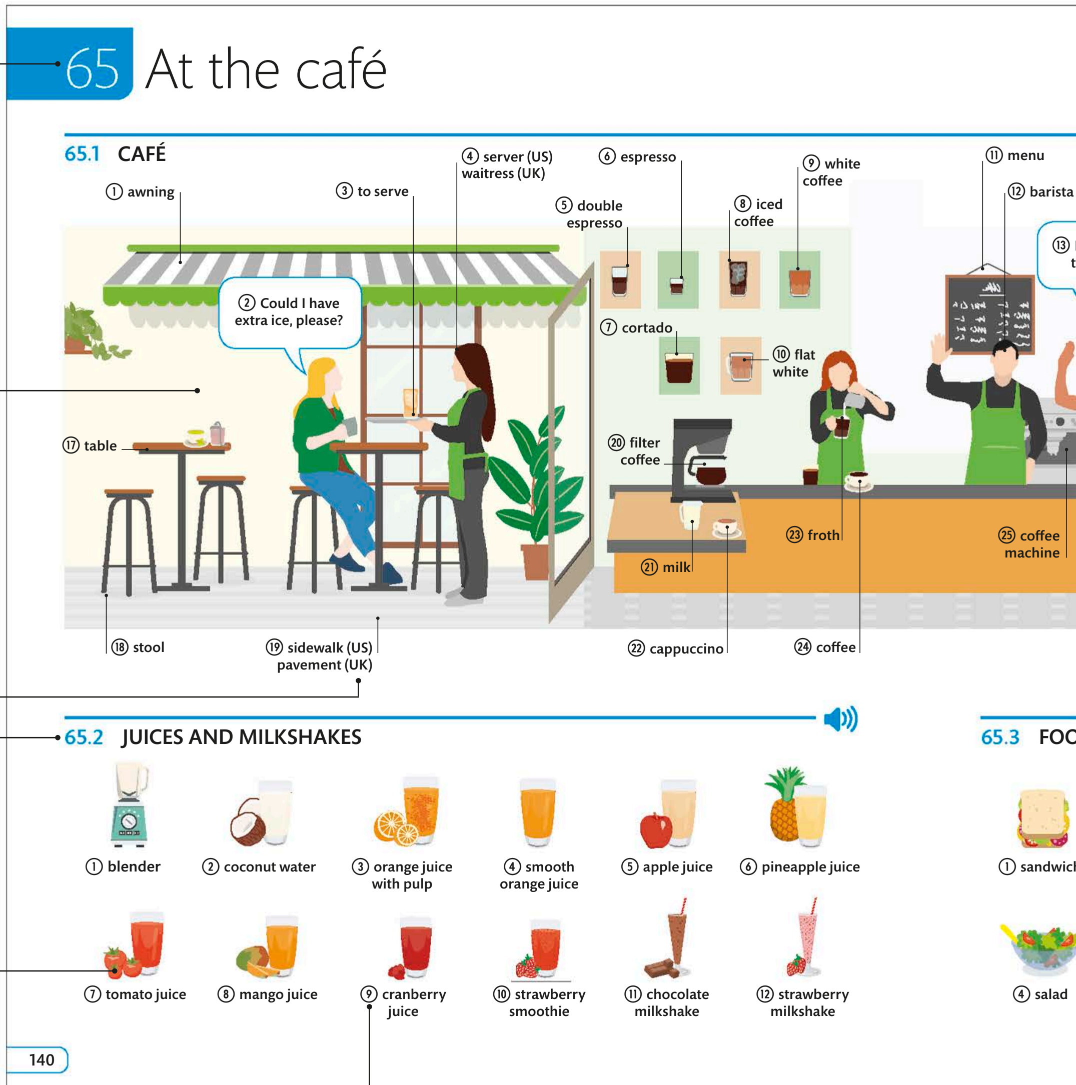
Unit number The book is divided into units. The unit number helps you to find the unit easily when searching through the contents page.

Illustrated scenes Many units include illustrated scenes that make vocabulary easy to understand and remember.

US and UK English Vocabulary and spellings used only in the United States are marked (US), while vocabulary and spellings used only in the United Kingdom are marked (UK).

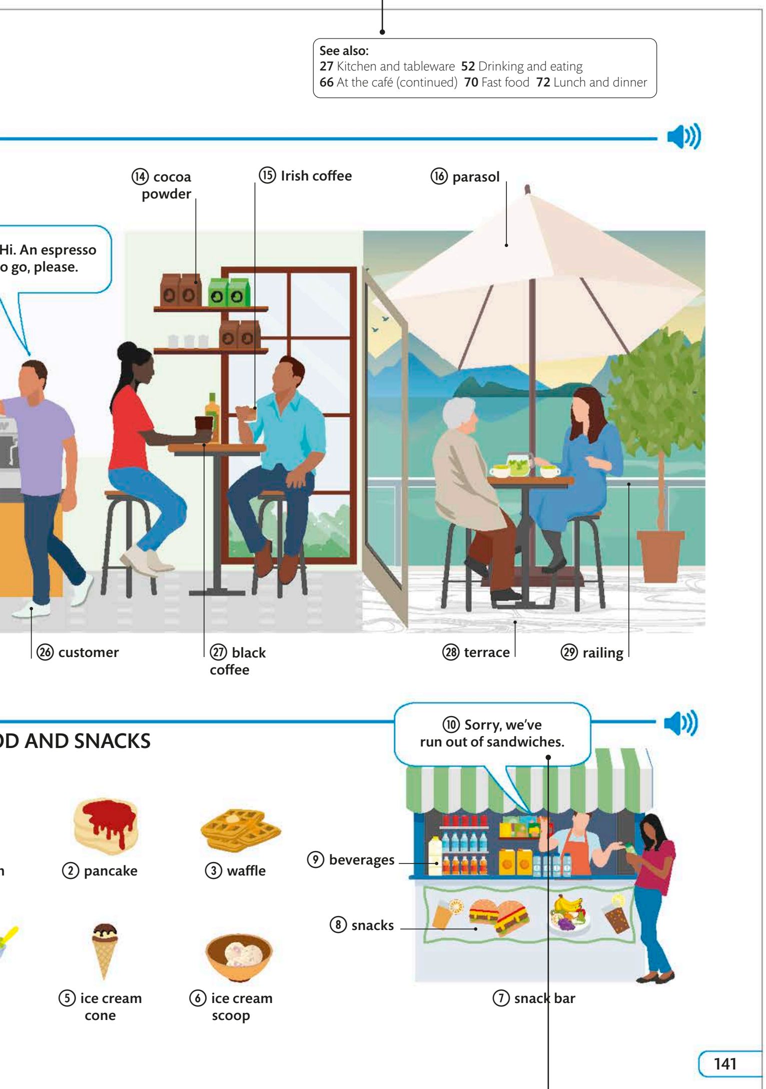
Module numbers Most units are broken down into modules. Every module is identified with a unique number, so you can locate the audio on the app.

Illustrations All the entries in the dictionary are illustrated, helping you to understand and memorize new vocabulary.



Numbers Each word or phrase has its own number that helps you to find the audio on the app.

See also Each unit has a "see also" box that directs you to other units with useful or related vocabulary.



Speech bubbles Useful expressions and examples of real-life English appear in speech bubbles throughout the book.

Word list

The word list at the back of the book contains every entry from the dictionary. All the vocabulary is listed in alphabetical order, and each entry is followed by the unit number or numbers in which it is found. The part of speech (such as noun, verb, or adjective) is listed next to the word.

A

à la carte menu *n* **69**
A&E (UK) *n* **21, 50**
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ab wheel (US) *n* **124**
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abilities *n* **11**
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access road *n* **106**
accessories *n* **16**
accident *n* **19**

Unit number The number in the word list matches the unit number in the dictionary.

Multiple units When an entry appears more than once, each unit number is listed.

Audio

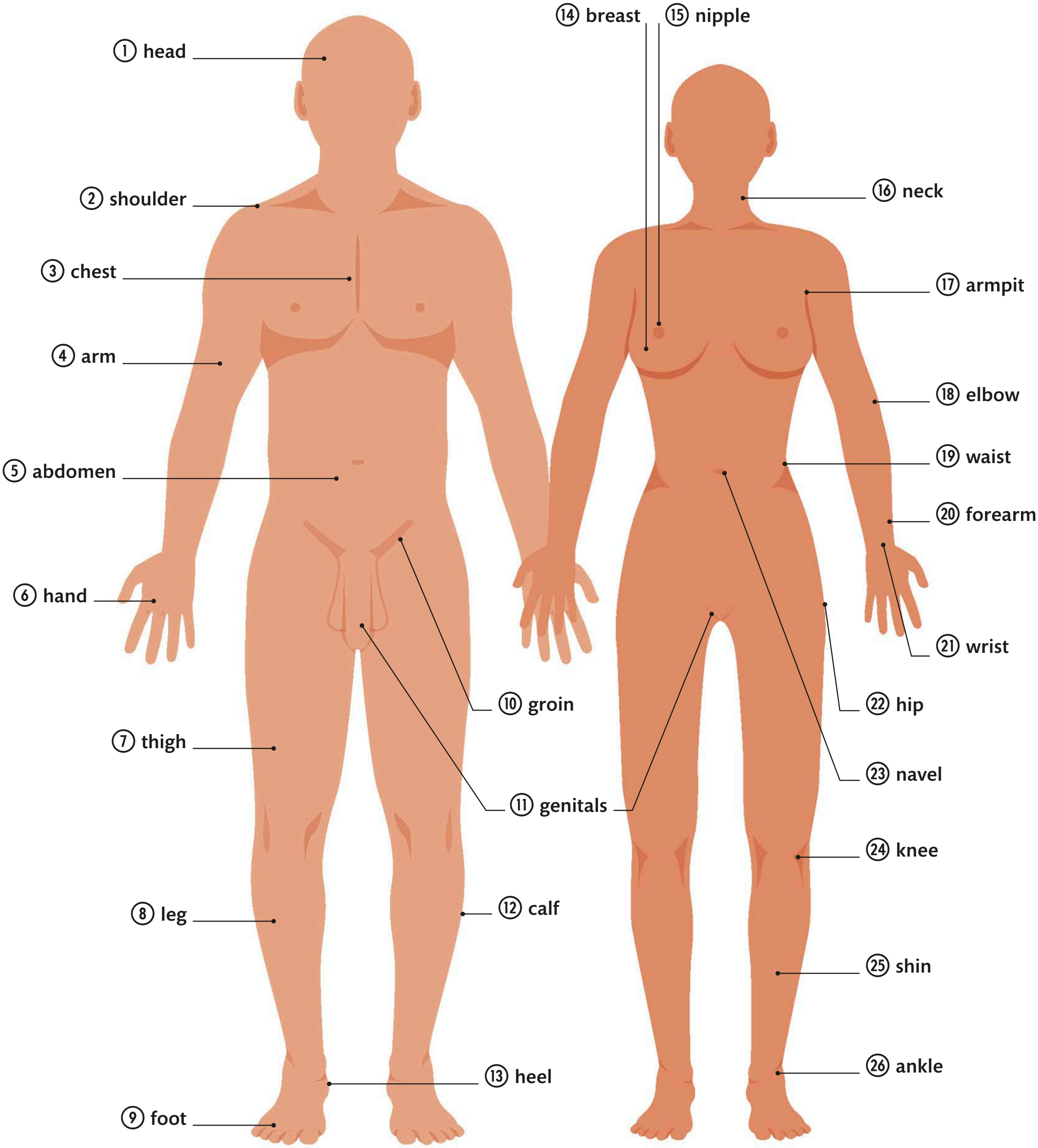
English for Everyone: Illustrated Dictionary features extensive supporting audio resources. Every word and phrase in the dictionary is recorded, and you are encouraged to listen to the audio and repeat the words and phrases out loud, until you are confident you understand and can pronounce what has been said. The app can be found by searching for "DK English for Everyone".

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Audio symbol This symbol indicates that audio recordings of the words and phrases in a module are available for you to listen to.

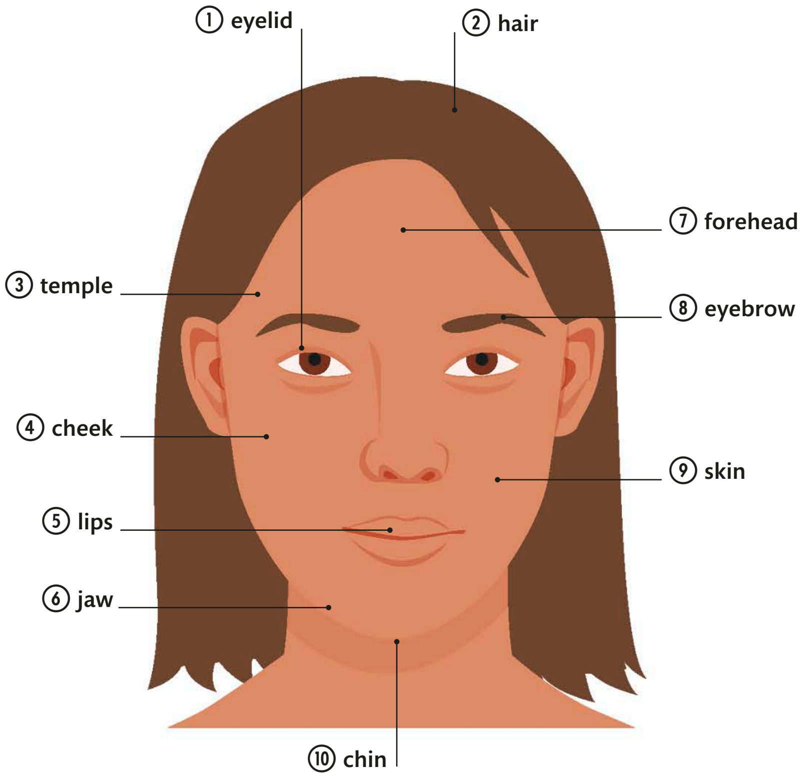
01 Parts of the body

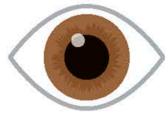
1.1 THE HUMAN BODY



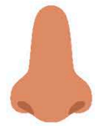
See also:
02 Hands and feet **03** Muscles and skeleton **04** Internal organs
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **22** The dentist and optician

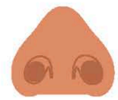
1.2 FACE



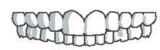

⑪ eye


⑫ ear

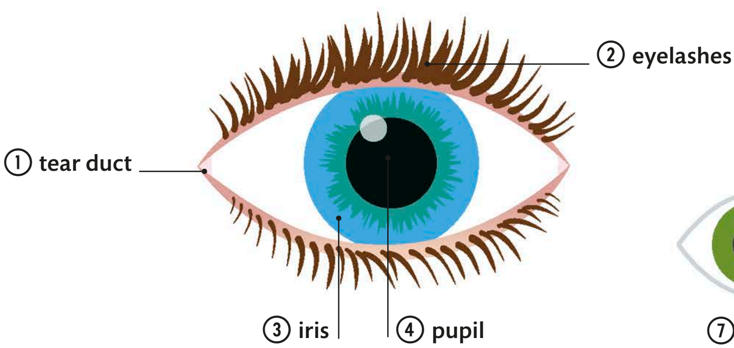

⑬ nose

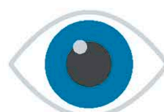

⑭ nostrils

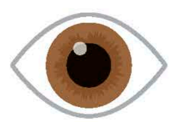

⑮ mouth


⑯ teeth

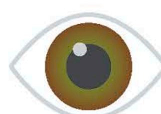
1.3 EYES

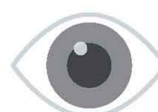



⑤ blue


⑥ brown

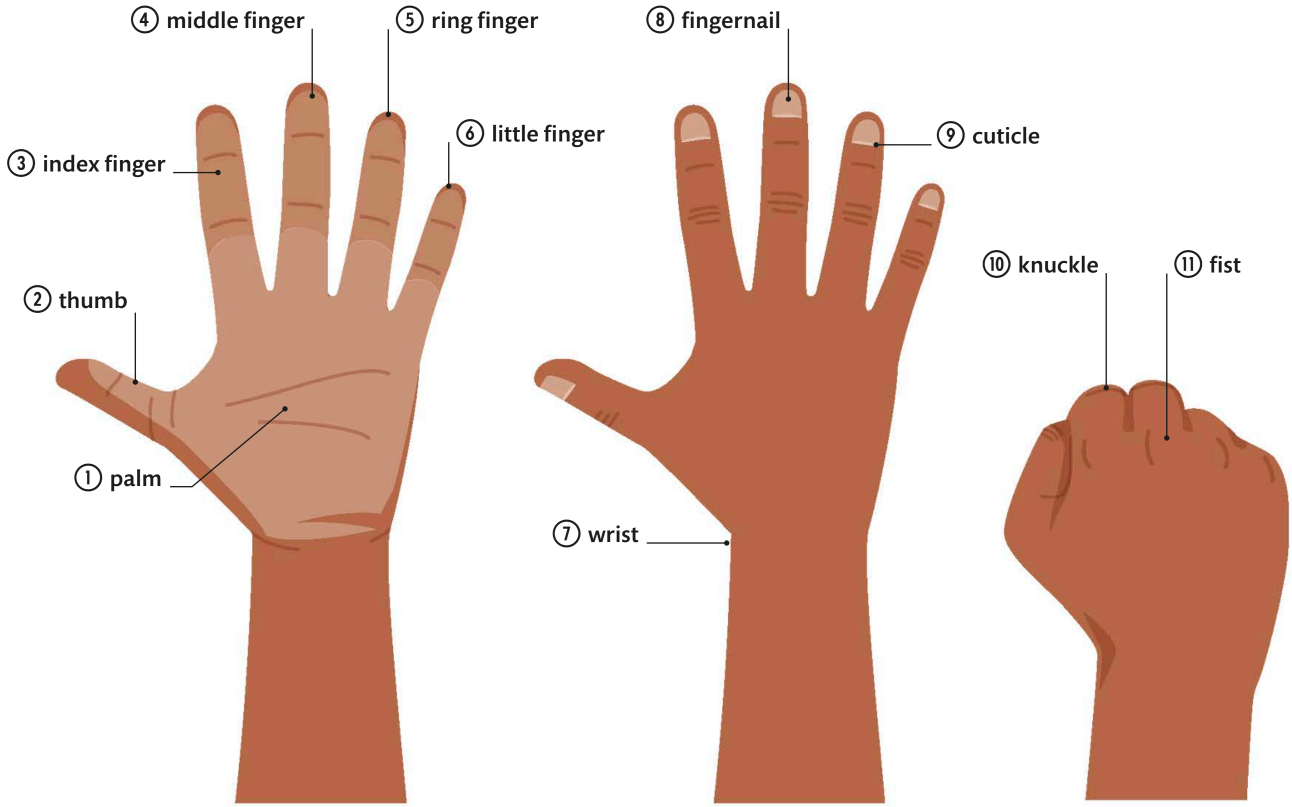

⑦ green


⑧ hazel

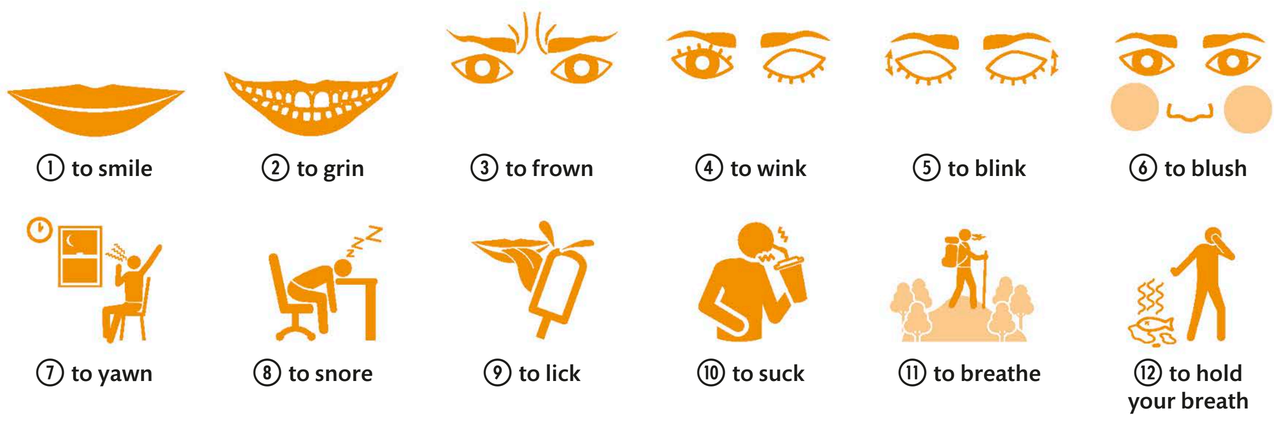

⑨ gray (US)
grey (UK)

02 Hands and feet

2.1 HANDS

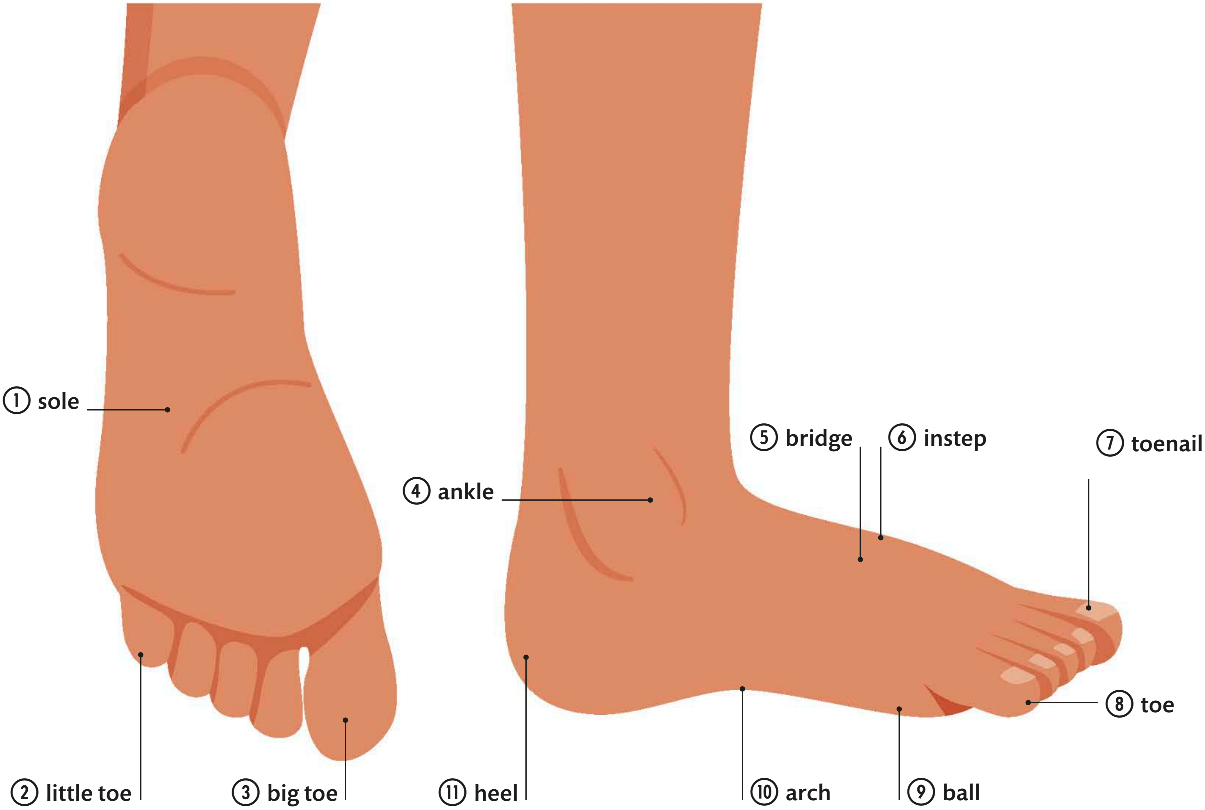


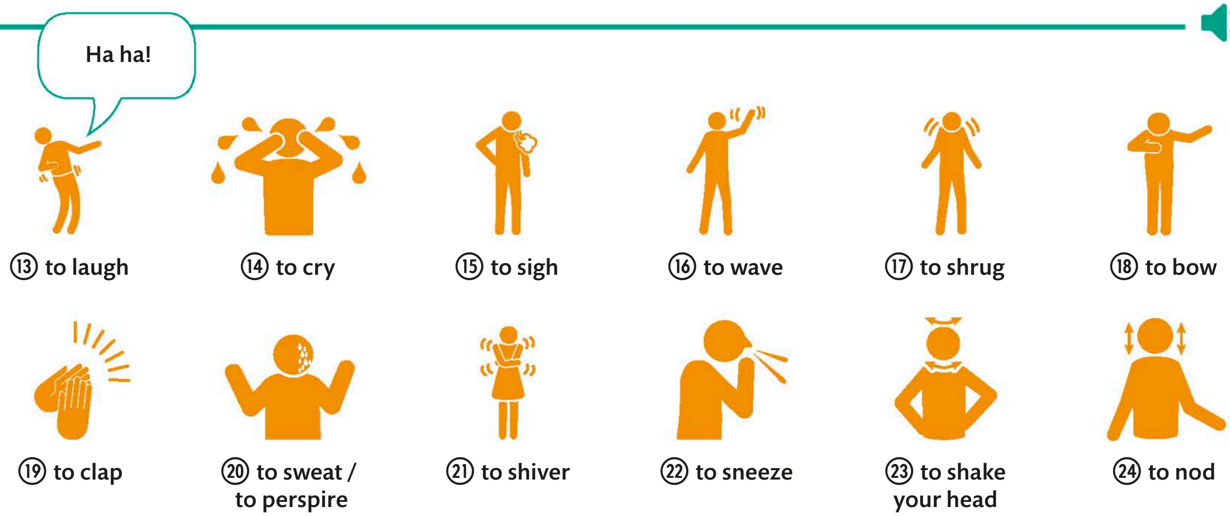
2.2 BODY VERBS



See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

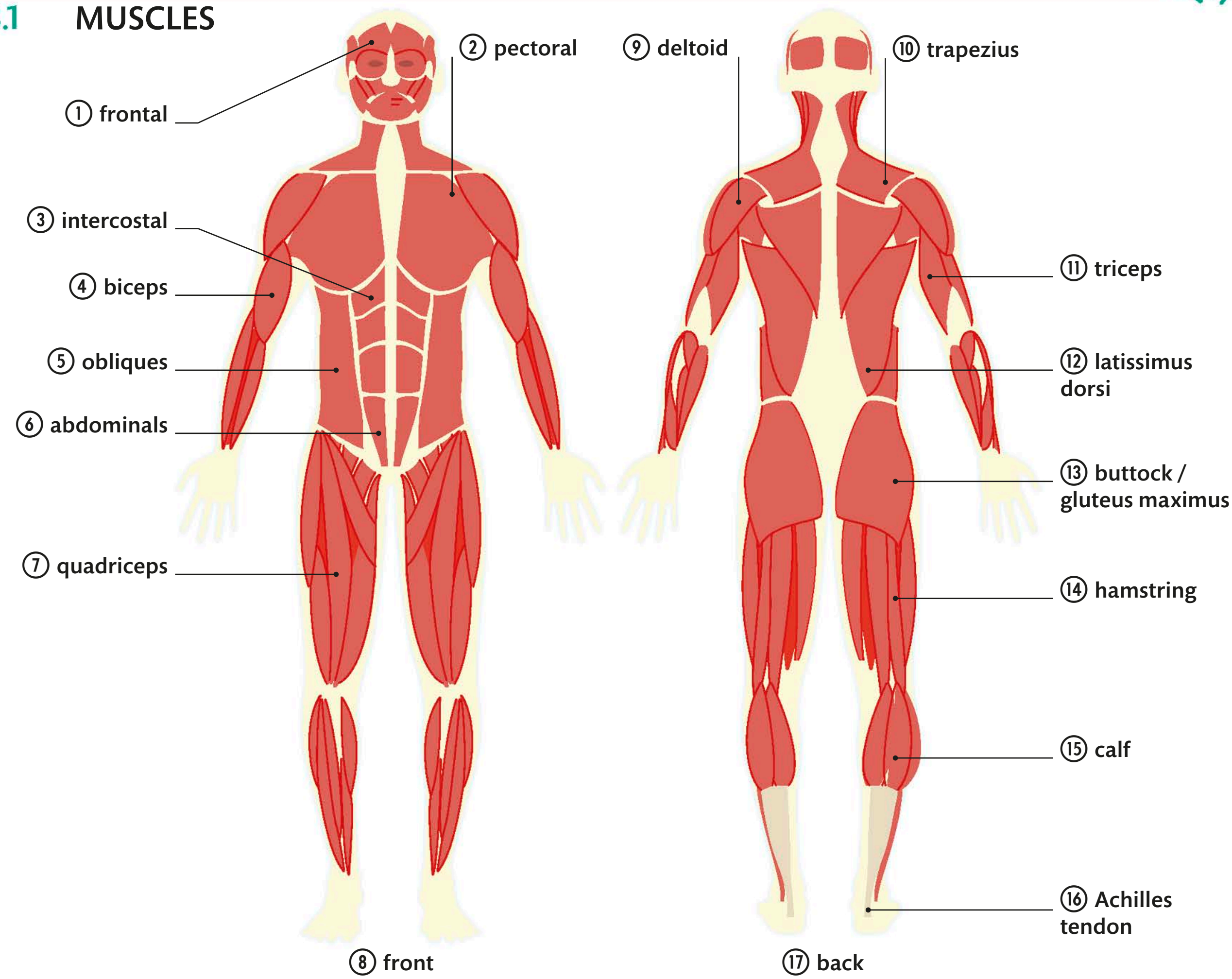
2.3 FEET



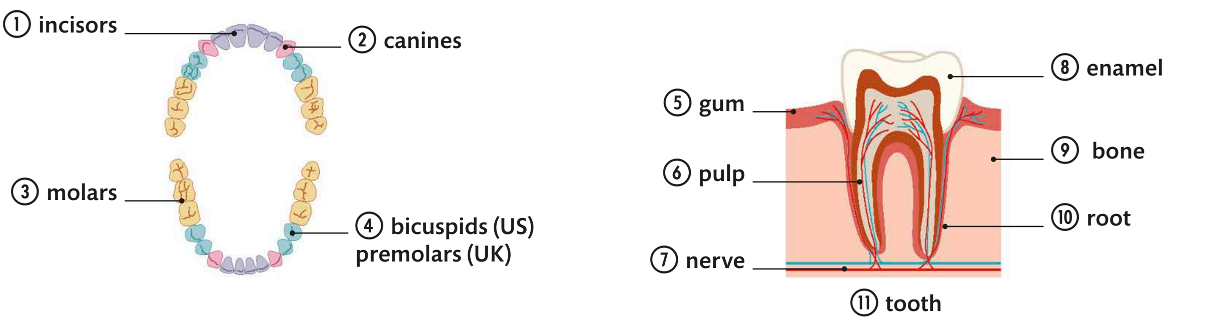


03 Muscles and skeleton

3.1 MUSCLES

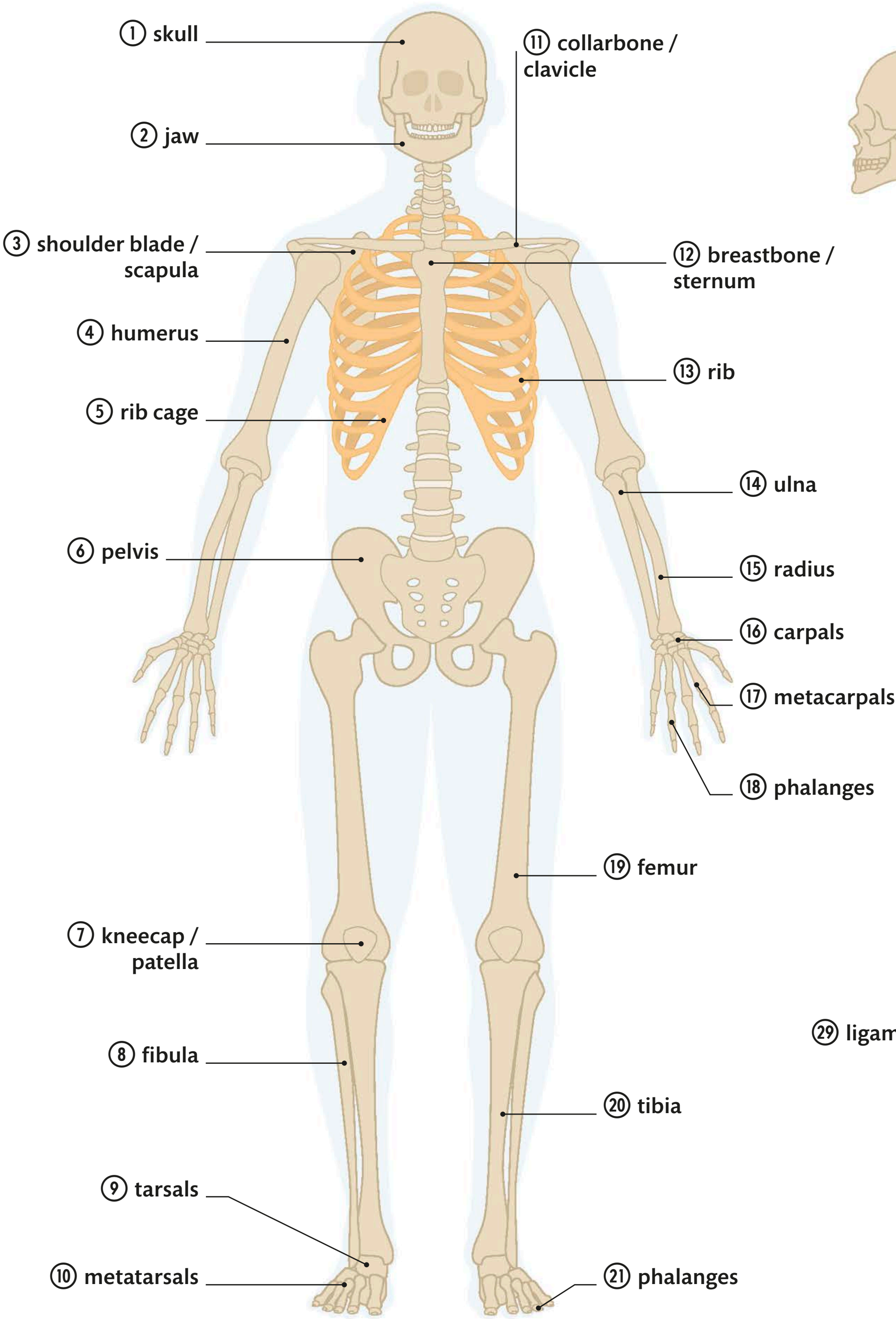


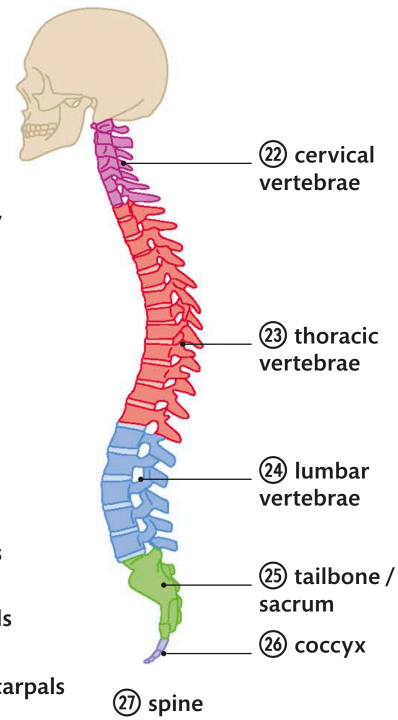
3.2 TEETH

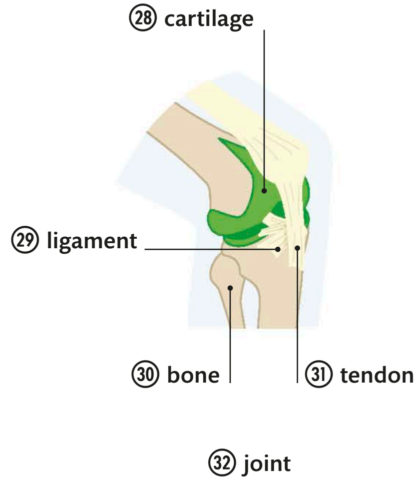


See also:
01 Parts of the body 02 Hands and feet 04 Internal organs
19 Illness and injury 20 Visiting the doctor 21 The hospital

3.3 SKELETON

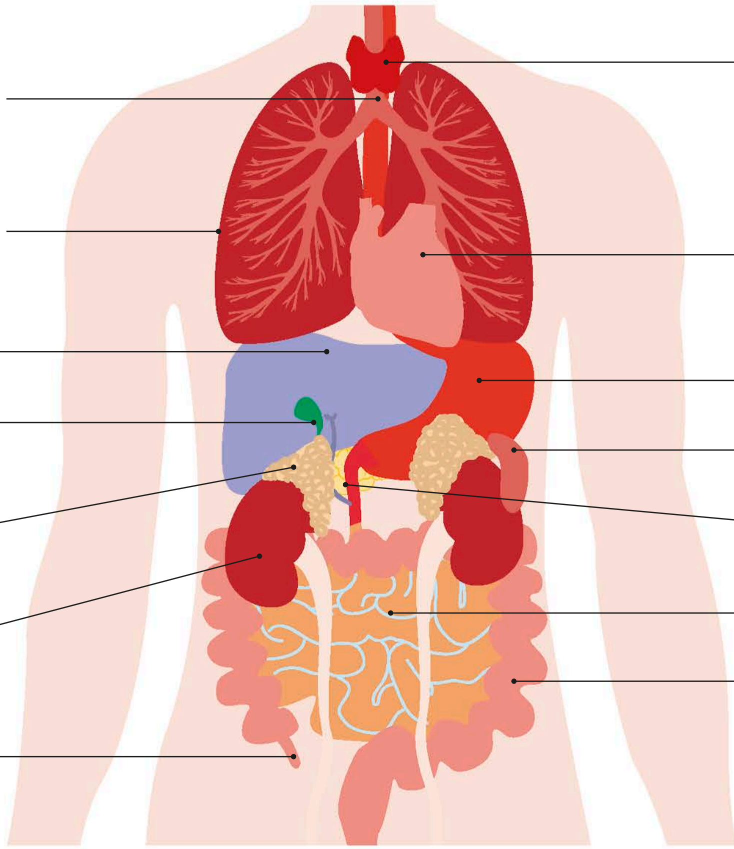




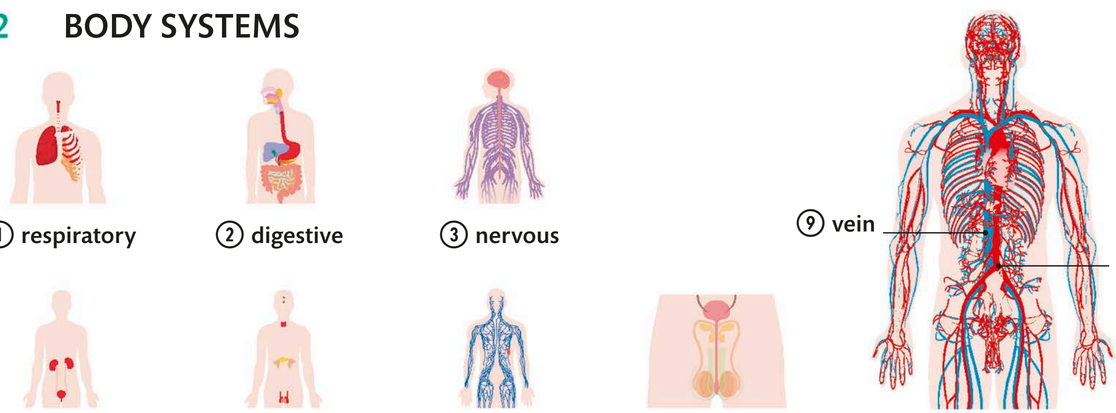


04 Internal organs

4.1 INTERNAL ORGANS

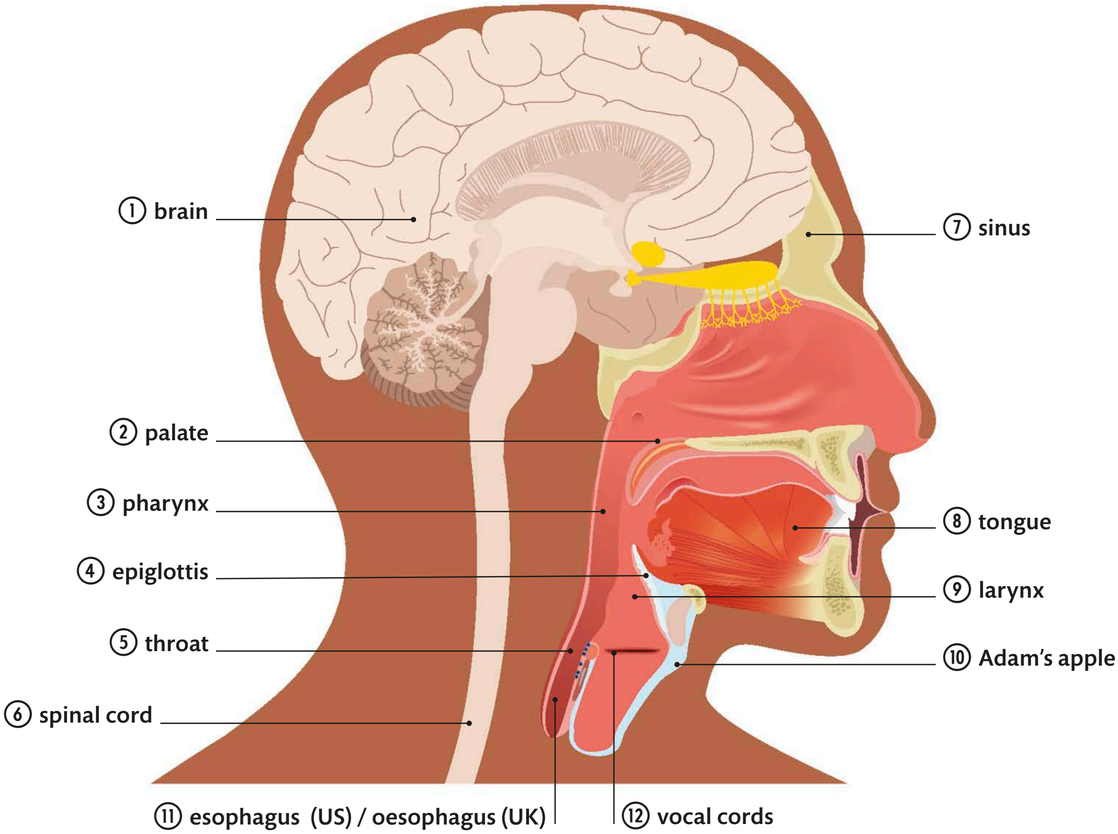


4.2 BODY SYSTEMS

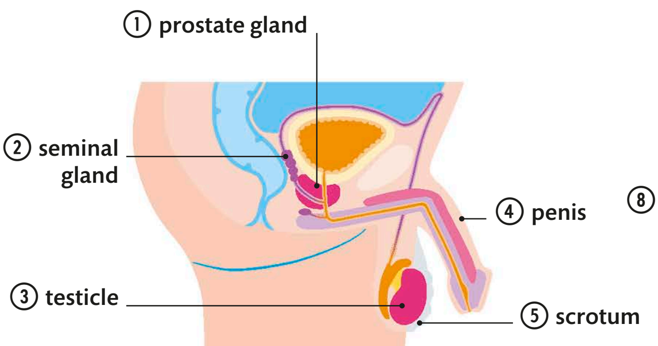


See also:
01 Parts of the body 03 Muscles and skeleton
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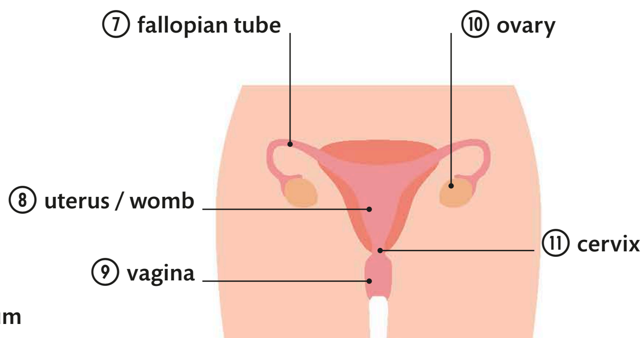
4.3 HEAD



4.4 REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS



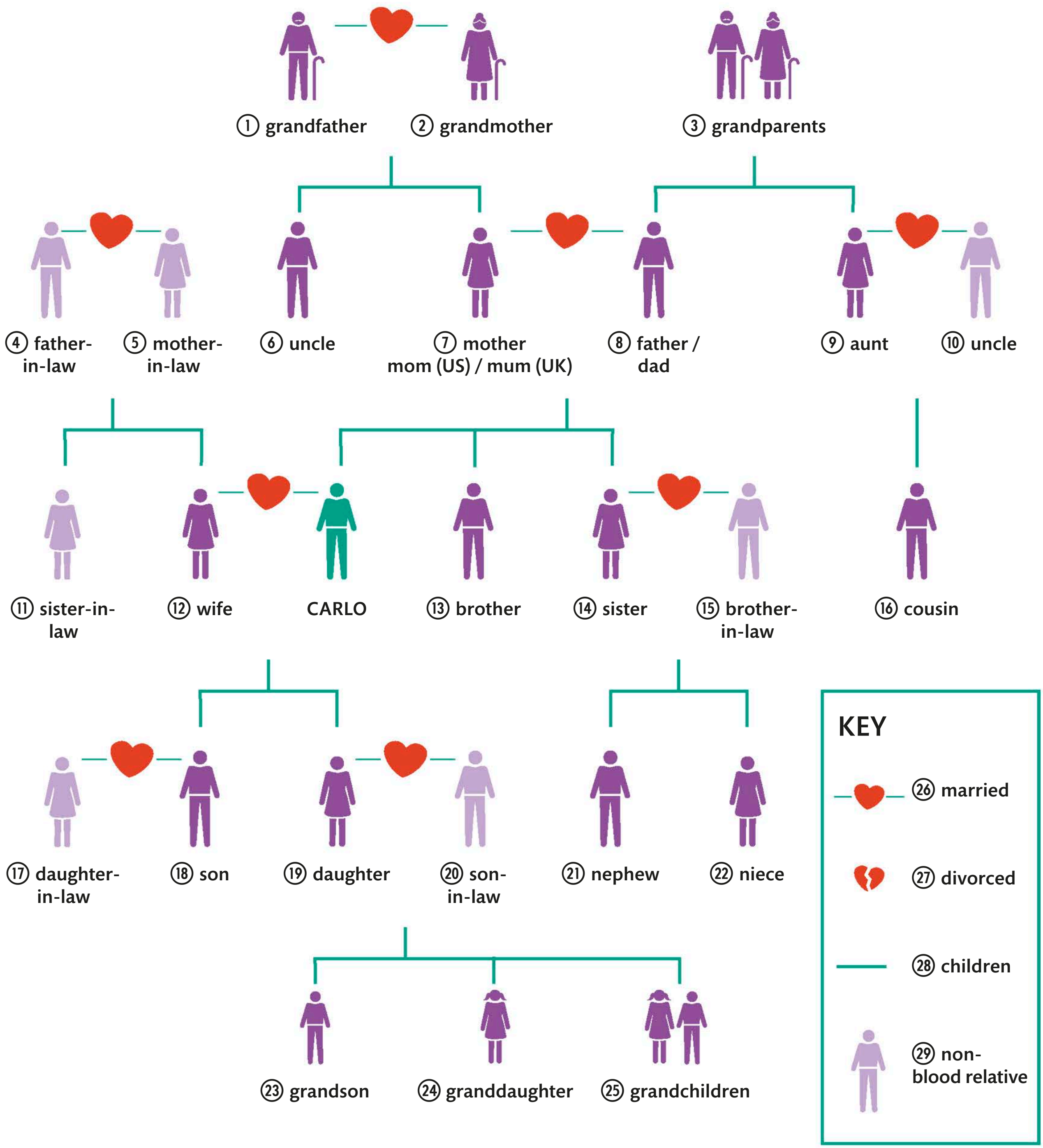
⑥ male



⑫ female

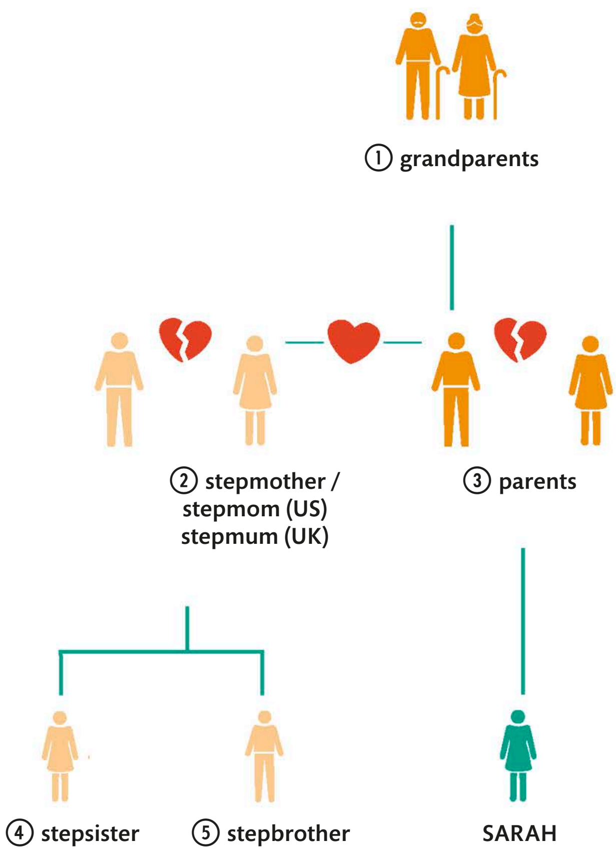
05 Family

5.1 CARLO'S FAMILY

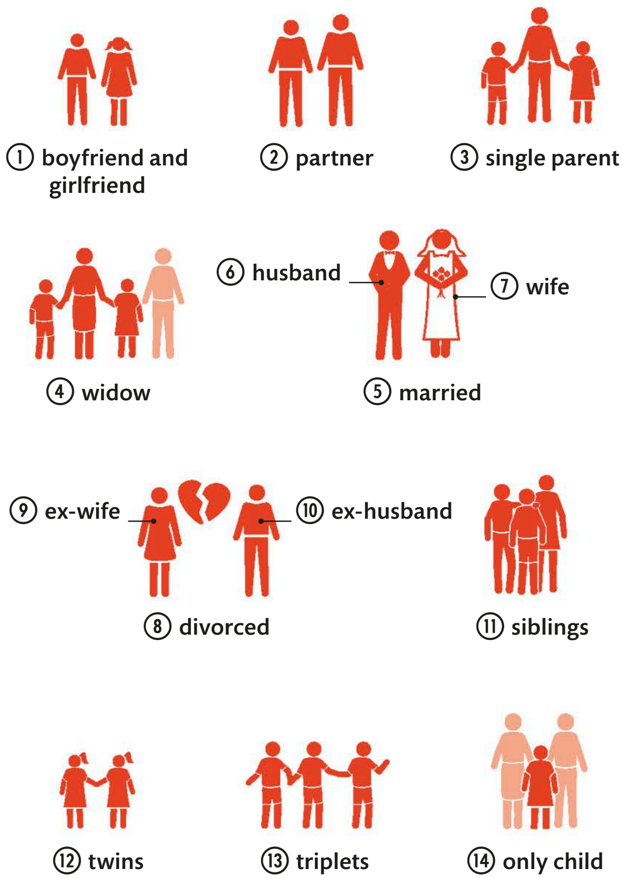


See also:
07 Life events
08 Pregnancy and childhood

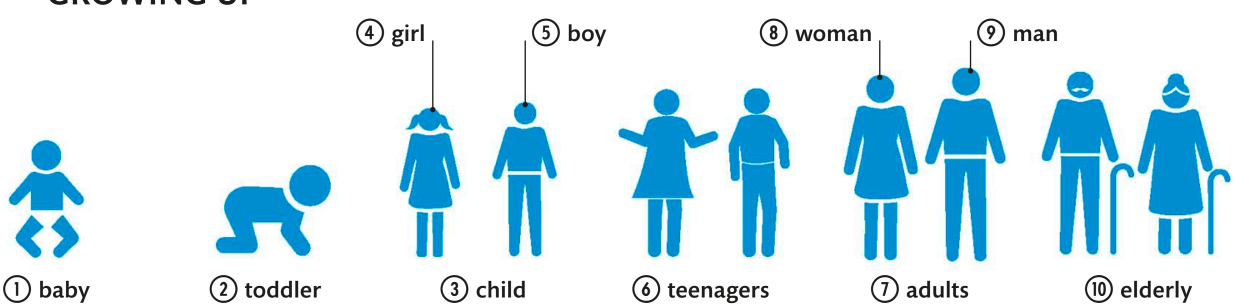
5.2 SARAH'S FAMILY



5.3 RELATIONSHIPS



5.4 GROWING UP



06 Feelings and moods

6.1 FEELINGS AND MOODS


① pleased


② cheerful


③ happy


④ delighted


⑤ ecstatic



⑥ amused


⑦ grateful


⑧ lucky


⑨ interested


⑩ curious


⑪ intrigued


⑫ amazed

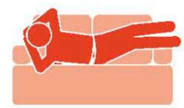

⑬ surprised


⑭ proud


⑮ excited


⑯ thrilled


⑰ calm


⑱ relaxed



⑲ appreciative


㉑ confident


㉒ hopeful

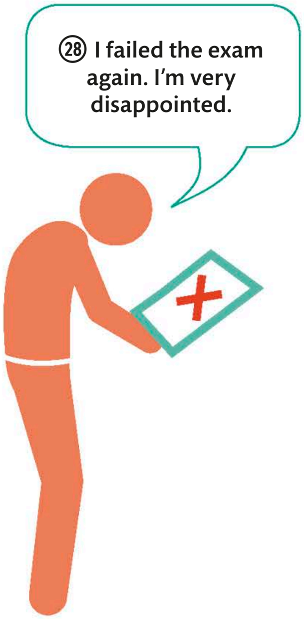

㉓ sympathetic


㉔ annoyed


㉕ jealous


㉖ embarrassed

See also:
10 Personality traits **24** Healthy body, healthy mind
93 Workplace skills



㉗ **disappointed**


㉙ **worried**


㉚ **anxious**


㉛ **nervous**


㉜ **frightened**


㉝ **scared**


㉞ **terrified**


㉟ **sad**


㊱ **unhappy**


㊲ **tearful**


㊳ **miserable**


㊴ **depressed**


㊵ **lonely**


㊶ **irritated**


㊷ **frustrated**


㊸ **angry / mad (US)**


㊹ **furious**


㊺ **disgusted**


㊻ **unenthusiastic**


㊼ **tired**


㊽ **exhausted**


㊾ **confused**


㊿ **bored**


(51) **distracted**


(52) **serious**


(53) **indifferent**


(54) **stressed**


(55) **guilty**


(56) **unimpressed**


(57) **upset**


(58) **shocked**

07 Life events

7.1 RELATIONSHIPS


① neighbor (US)
neighbour (UK)


② friend


③ acquaintance

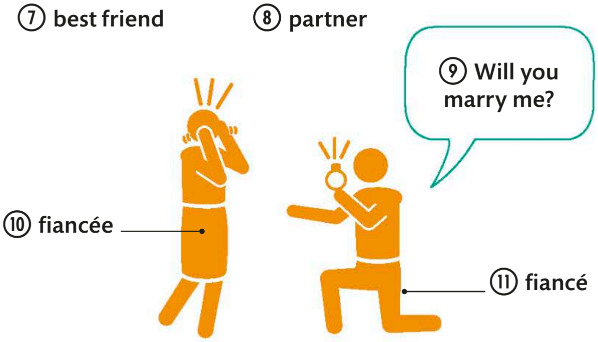

④ colleague


⑤ pen pal

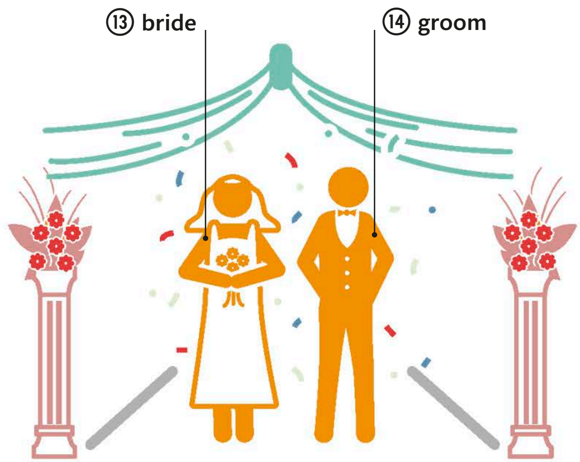

⑥ couple


⑦ best friend


⑧ partner



⑫ engaged couple



⑮ married couple

7.2 LIFE EVENTS


① to be born


② birth certificate


③ to go to preschool (US)
to go to nursery (UK)


④ to start school


⑤ to make friends


⑥ to win a prize


⑦ to graduate


⑧ to emigrate


⑨ to get a job


⑩ to fall in love


⑪ to get married

See also:
05 Family **08** Pregnancy and childhood **19** Illness and injury **73** At school
80 At college **92** Applying for a job **131** Travel and accommodation

7.3 FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS



① **birthday** ② **present** ③ **birthday card** ④ **Christmas** ⑤ **New Year** ⑥ **carnival**



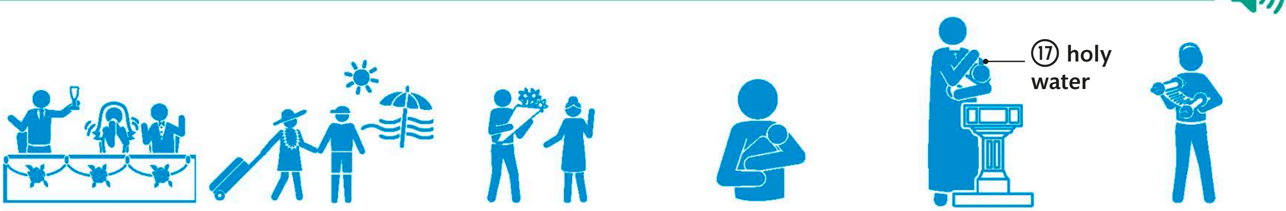
⑦ **Thanksgiving** ⑧ **Easter** ⑨ **Halloween** ⑩ **Kwanzaa** ⑪ **Passover** ⑫ **Diwali**



⑬ **Day of the Dead**



⑭ **Eid al-Fitr** ⑮ **Holi** ⑯ **Hanukkah** ⑰ **Baisakhi / Vaishakhi**



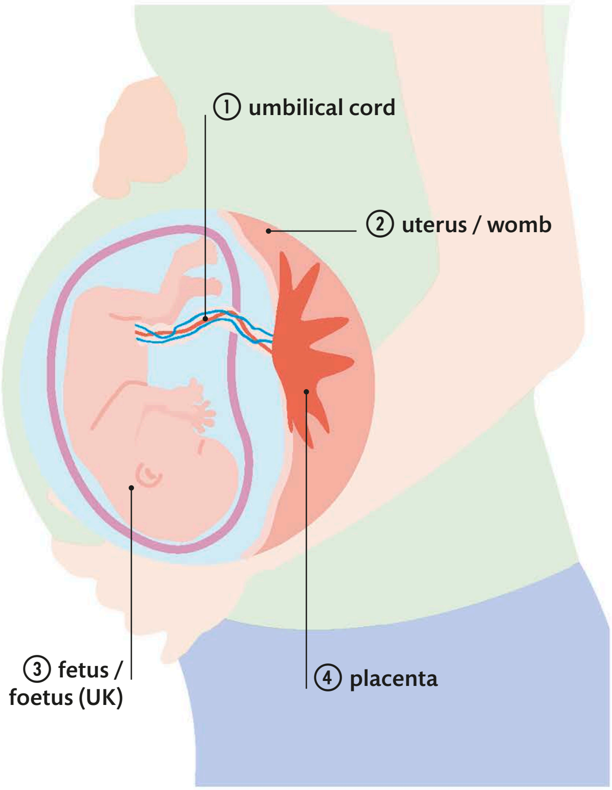
⑫ **wedding** ⑬ **honeymoon** ⑭ **anniversary** ⑮ **to have a baby** ⑯ **christening / baptism** ⑱ **bar mitzvah / bat mitzvah**

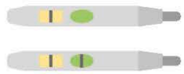


⑲ **to go on Hajj** ⑳ **to retire** ㉑ **divorce** ㉒ **to write a will (US) to make a will (UK)** ㉓ **to die** ㉔ **funeral**

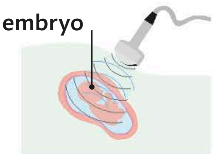
08 Pregnancy and childhood

8.1 PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH




⑤ pregnancy test


⑥ pregnant



⑦ ultrasound


⑨ due date

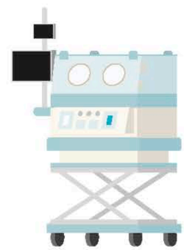

⑩ midwife


⑪ obstetrician


⑫ birth


⑬ newborn baby

⑭ vaccination



⑮ incubator

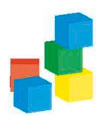
8.2 TOYS AND GAMES


① doll


② dollhouse (US)
doll's house (UK)


③ plush toy (US)
soft toy (UK)

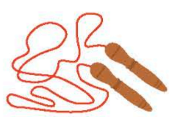

④ board game


⑤ building blocks /
building bricks


⑥ ball


⑦ top (US)
spinning top (UK)


⑧ yo-yo


⑨ jump rope (US)
skipping rope (UK)


⑩ trampoline


⑪ jigsaw puzzle


⑫ train set

See also:
05 Family **13** Clothes **20** Visiting the doctor
21 The hospital **30** Bedroom

8.3 CHILDHOOD


① stroller (US) buggy (UK)


② baby carriage (US) / pram (UK)


③ high chair


④ pacifier (US) dummy (UK)


⑤ rattle


⑥ baby monitor


⑦ stair gate


⑧ Moses basket


⑨ baby bath


⑩ potty


⑪ wet wipe


⑫ toddler

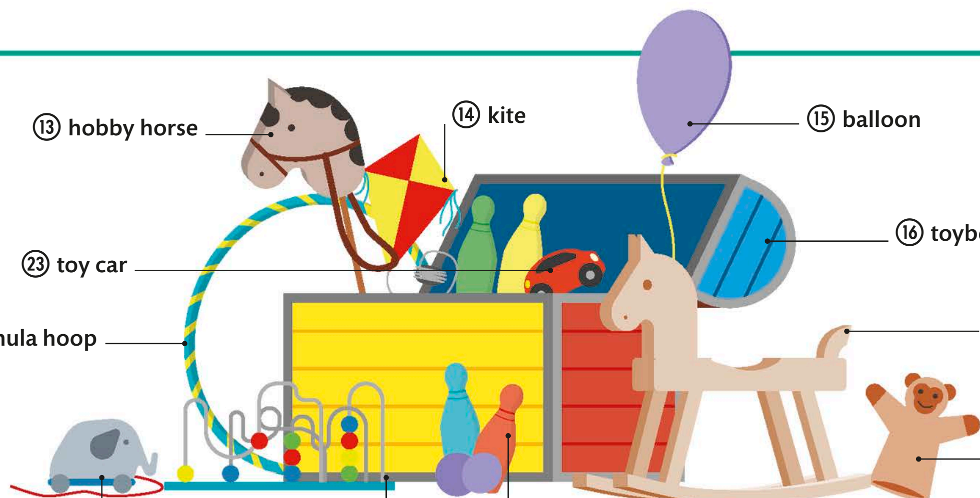

⑬ diaper rash cream (US) / nappy rash cream (UK)


⑭ diaper (US) nappy (UK)


⑮ diaper bag (US) changing bag (UK)

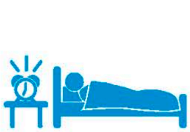

⑯ playpen





09 Daily routines

9.1 MORNING AND AFTERNOON


① alarm goes off


② to wake up


③ to get up


④ to take (or have) a shower


⑤ to take (or have) a bath


⑥ to put on makeup


⑦ to shave


⑧ to wash your hair


⑨ to dry your hair

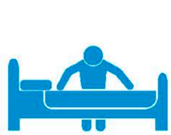

⑩ to iron a shirt


⑪ to get dressed


⑫ to brush your teeth


⑬ to wash your face


⑭ to brush your hair


⑮ to make the bed


⑯ to have (or eat) breakfast

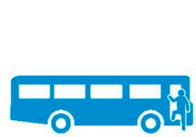

⑰ to pack your lunch

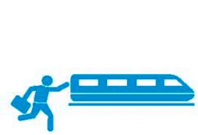

⑱ to leave the house


⑲ to go to work


⑳ to go to school


㉑ to drive


㉒ to catch the bus


㉓ to catch the train


㉔ to read a newspaper


㉕ to arrive

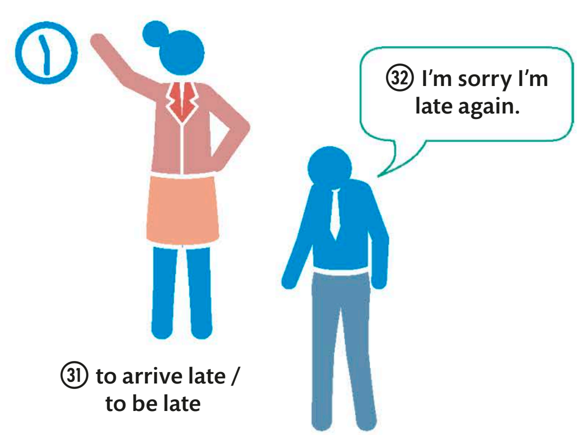

㉖ to arrive early


㉗ to arrive on time


㉘ to have (or eat) lunch


㉙ to check your emails


㉚ to take a break (US) / to have a break (UK)



㉛ to arrive late / to be late

See also:
11 Abilities and actions **29** Cooking **81** At work
82 In the office **171** Time **178** Common phrasal verbs

9.2 EVENING


① to finish work


② to leave work


③ to work overtime

④ There's no place like home!


⑤ to arrive home


⑥ to cook dinner


⑦ to have (or eat) dinner


⑧ to clear the table


⑨ to wash up


⑩ to listen to the radio


⑪ to watch TV


⑫ to drink tea or coffee


⑬ to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)


⑭ to put the children to bed


⑮ to go to bed


⑯ to set the alarm


⑰ to go to sleep

9.3 OTHER ACTIVITIES


① to do homework


② to walk the dog


③ to feed the dog / cat


④ to buy groceries


⑤ to go out with friends


⑥ to go to a café


⑦ to call a friend / to call your family


⑧ to mow the lawn


⑨ to exercise


⑩ to play with your kids


⑪ to pay the bills


⑫ to take a nap


⑬ to clean the car


⑭ to play a musical instrument


⑮ to chat with friends


⑯ to chat online


⑰ to water the plants


⑱ to send a package / parcel (UK)

10 Personality traits

10.1 DESCRIBING PERSONALITIES


① friendly


② unfriendly


③ talkative


④ enthusiastic


⑤ serious


⑥ assertive


⑦ critical


⑧ caring


⑨ sensitive


⑩ insensitive


⑪ reasonable


⑫ unreasonable


⑬ kind


⑭ unkind


⑮ secretive

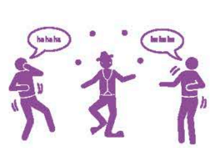

⑯ mature


⑰ immature


⑱ cautious


⑲ generous


⑳ brave


㉑ funny


㉒ mean


㉓ patient


㉔ impatient


㉕ lazy


㉖ optimistic

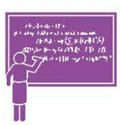

㉗ outgoing

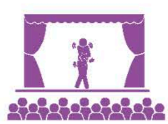

㉘ passionate


㉙ polite


㉚ rude


㉛ shy


㉜ intelligent

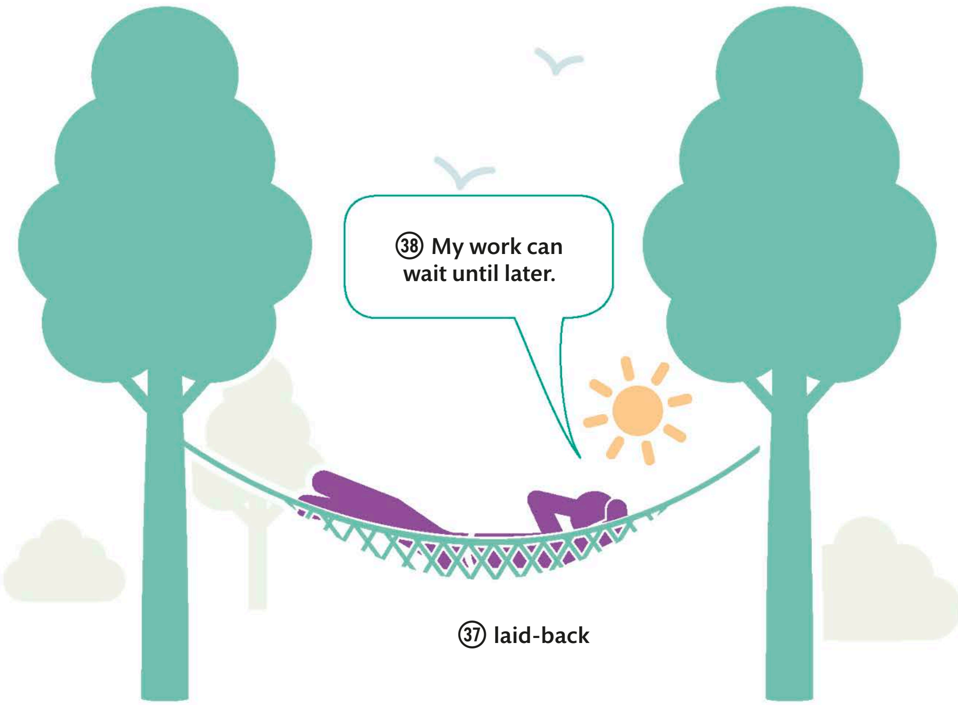

㉝ nervous


㉞ confident


㉟ silly


㊱ selfish

See also:
05 Family **06** Feelings and moods
11 Abilities and actions **93** Workplace skills



37 laid-back



39 ambitious



40 spontaneous



41 romantic



42 calm



43 eccentric



44 honest



45 dishonest



46 supportive



47 impulsive



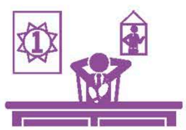
48 reliable



49 unreliable



50 talented



51 arrogant



52 considerate



53 adventurous



54 approachable



55 unapproachable



56 decisive



57 meticulous



58 clumsy



59 thoughtless

11 Abilities and actions

11.1 DESCRIBING ABILITIES AND ACTIONS


① to see


② to taste


③ to smell


④ to crawl



⑨ to dance


⑤ to hit


⑥ to play


⑦ to kick


⑧ to throw


⑫ to catch


⑬ to run


⑭ to hop


⑮ to jump


⑯ to creep


⑰ to shake


⑱ to work


⑲ to blow


⑳ to make (a snowman)


㉑ to spell


㉒ to do (homework)


㉓ to copy


㉔ to build


㉕ to dig


㉖ to repair


㉗ to fix


㉘ to sit down


㉙ to stand up


㉚ to understand


㉛ to fall


㉜ to lift


㉝ to add


㉞ to subtract


㉟ to count

See also:
09 Daily routines **93** Workplace skills
178 Common phrasal verbs


㊱ to listen


㊲ to talk


㊳ to speak


㊴ to shout


㊵ to sing


㊶ to act


㊷ to whisper


㊸ to think


㊹ to decide


㊺ to remember


㊻ to forget


㊼ to help


㊽ to point


㊾ to pack


㊿ to unpack


51 to fly


52 to ride


53 to climb


54 to lick


55 to take


56 to bring


57 to pick up / to collect (UK)


58 to enter


59 to exit


60 to win

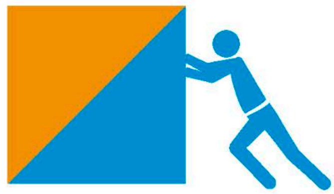

61 to raise


62 to carry


63 to juggle


64 to hold

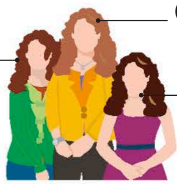

65 to move


66 to push


67 to pull

12 Appearance and hair

12.1 GENERAL APPEARANCE





④ beautiful



⑤ handsome



⑥ young



⑦ middle-aged



⑧ old



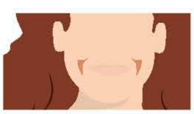
⑨ pores



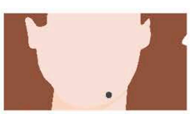
⑩ freckles



⑪ wrinkles



⑫ dimples



⑬ mole

12.2 HAIR



① to style your hair



② to wash your hair



③ to have (or get) your hair cut



④ to tie your hair back



⑤ to grow your hair



⑥ to shave



⑦ long hair



⑧ short hair



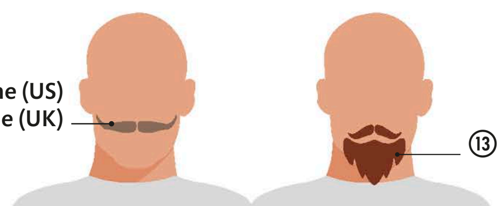
⑨ shoulder-length hair

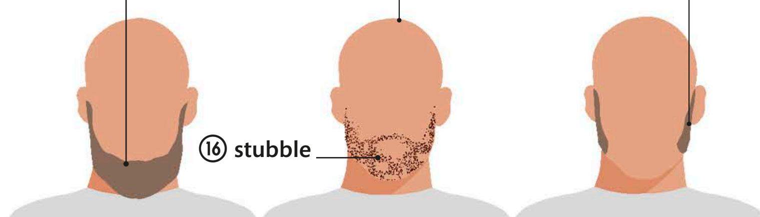


⑩ side parting



⑪ center parting (US) centre parting (UK)





⑱ facial hair

See also:
13-15 Clothes **16** Accessories
17 Shoes **18** Beauty


19 crew cut


20 bald


21 straight hair


22 wavy hair


23 curly hair


24 frizzy hair


25 ponytail


26 plait


27 pigtails


28 bob


29 crop


30 wig


31 French plait


32 bun


33 highlights


34 Afro


35 braids


36 cornrows


37 normal hair


38 greasy hair


39 dry hair


40 dandruff


41 hair gel



42 hair spray


43 black hair


44 brown hair


45 blond / blonde hair


46 red hair


47 auburn hair


48 gray hair (US) grey hair (UK)


49 straightening iron (US) / hair straightener (UK)


50 curling iron (US) hair curler (UK)


51 hairbrush


52 comb


53 hair shears (US) hair scissors (UK)

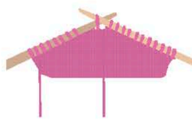

54 hair dryer

13 Clothes

13.1 DESCRIBING CLOTHES


① leather

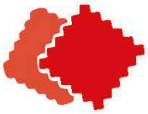

② cotton


③ woolen (US)
woollen (UK)


④ silk

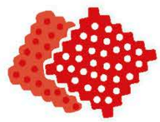

⑤ synthetic


⑥ denim


⑦ plain


⑧ striped


⑨ checkered (US)
checked (UK)

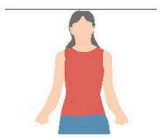

⑩ polka dot (US)
spotted (UK)


⑪ paisley


⑫ plaid


⑬ loose / baggy


⑭ fitted

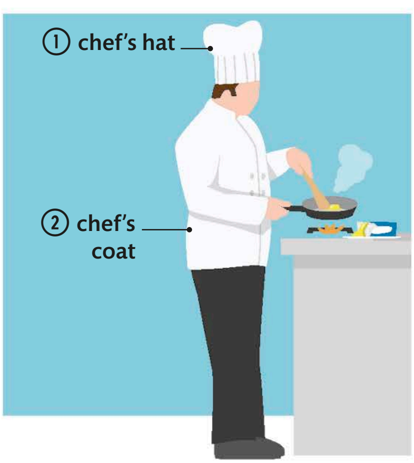

⑮ tight


⑯ crumpled


⑰ cropped


⑱ vintage

13.2 WORK CLOTHES AND UNIFORMS



③ chef's uniform


④ apron

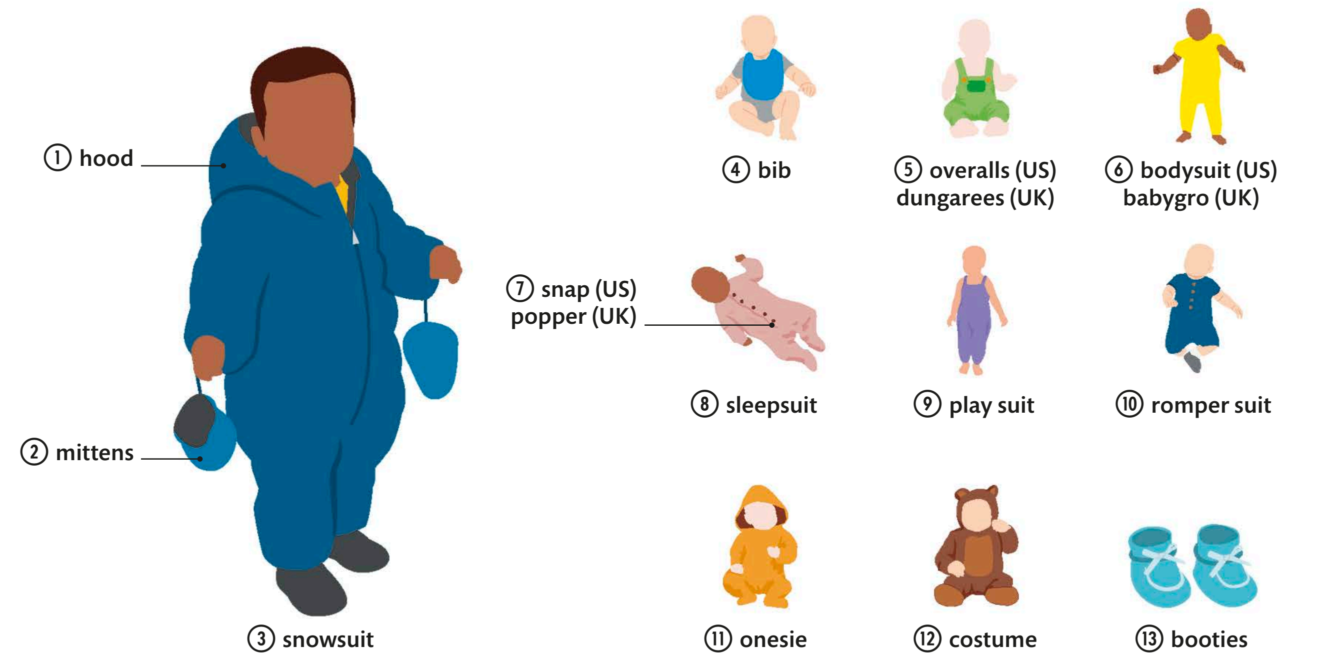

⑤ lab coat

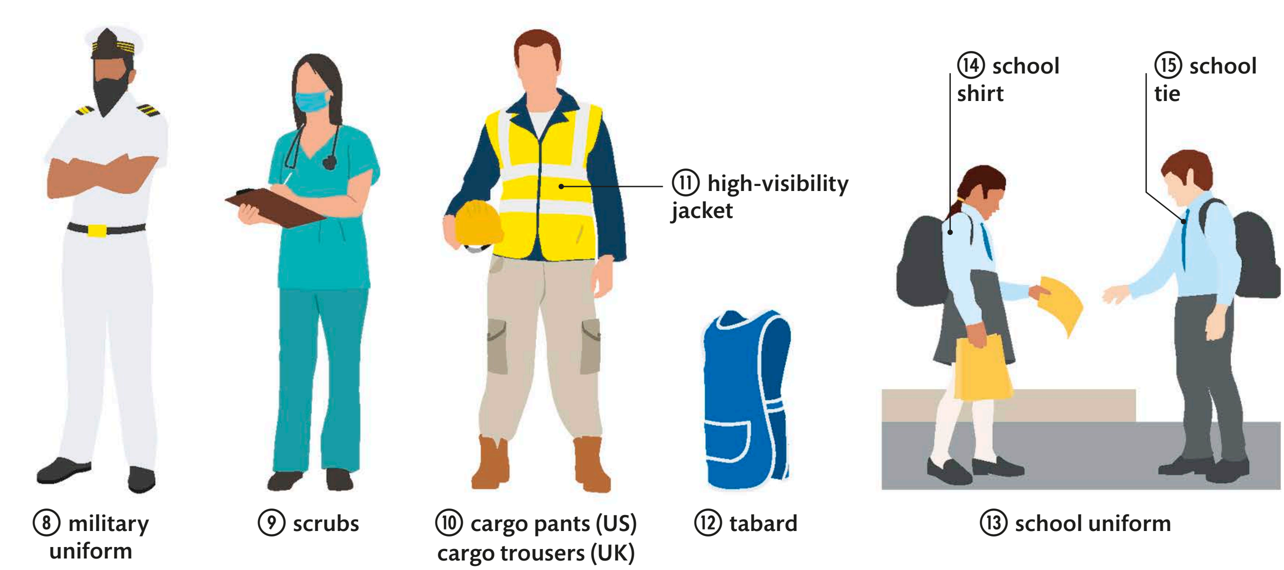

⑥ firefighter's uniform


⑦ overalls

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **14-15** Clothes (continued)
16 Accessories **17** Shoes

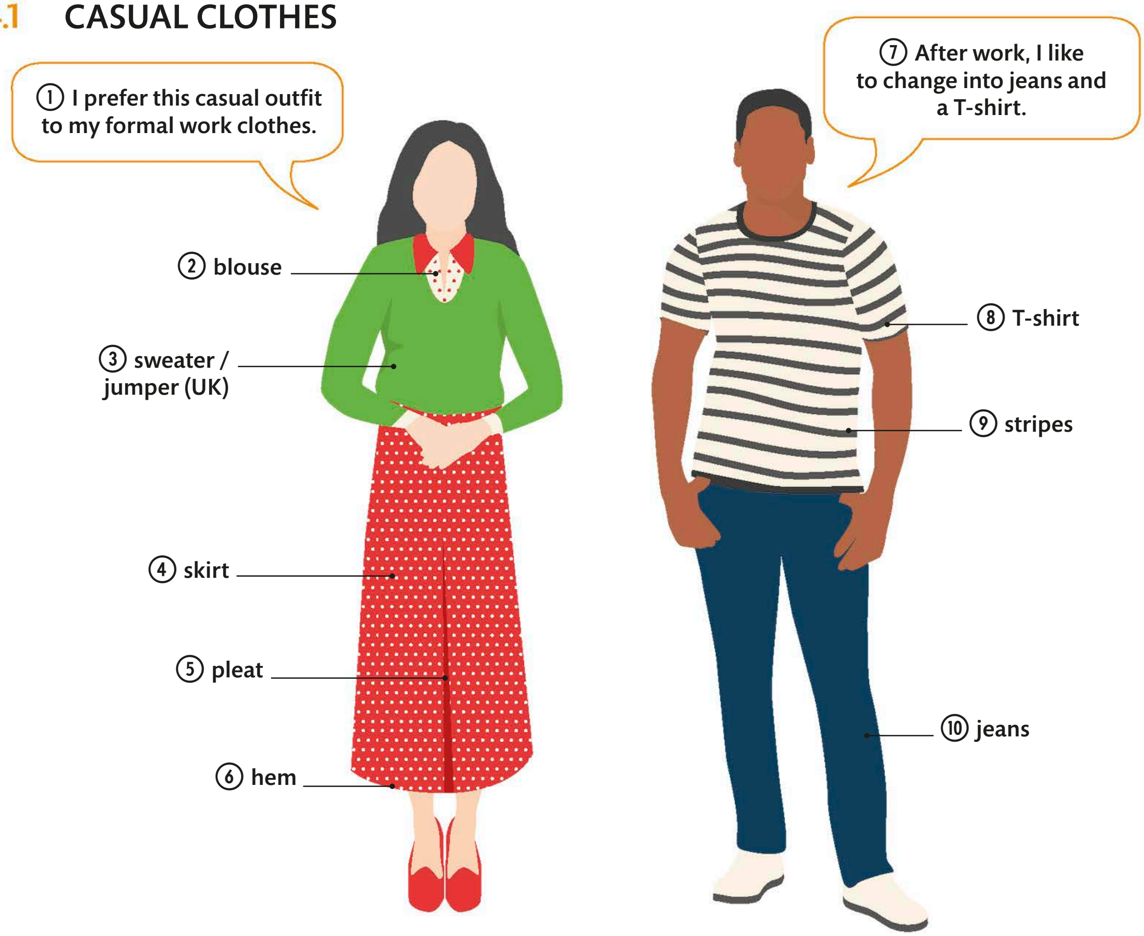
13.3 KIDS' AND BABIES' CLOTHES





14 Clothes continued

14.1 CASUAL CLOTHES




⑪ sweatshirt


⑫ shorts


⑬ Bermuda shorts


⑭ cardigan


⑮ tank top


⑯ dress


⑰ leggings


⑱ short-sleeved shirt


⑲ polo shirt


⑳ sun hat


㉑ V-neck


㉒ round neck

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **15** Clothes (continued)
16 Accessories **17** Shoes

14.2 NIGHTWEAR

① camisole


② slippers


③ eye mask


④ pajamas (US) pyjamas (UK)


⑤ nightie / nightdress


⑥ bathrobe (US) dressing gown (UK)

14.3 UNDERWEAR

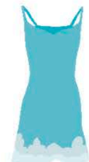

① panties (US) knickers (UK)


② jockey shorts (US) / pants (UK)


③ boxer shorts


④ socks


⑤ bra


⑥ slip dress

⑦ undershirt (US) vest (UK)


⑧ pantyhose (US) tights (UK)


⑨ stockings


⑩ corset (US) basque (UK)


⑪ garter


⑫ suspenders

14.4 VERBS FOR CLOTHES


① to wear

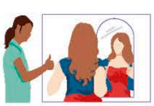

② to fit


③ to put on


④ to take off


⑤ to fasten


⑥ to unfasten


⑦ to suit (someone)


⑧ to change / to get changed


⑨ to hang up

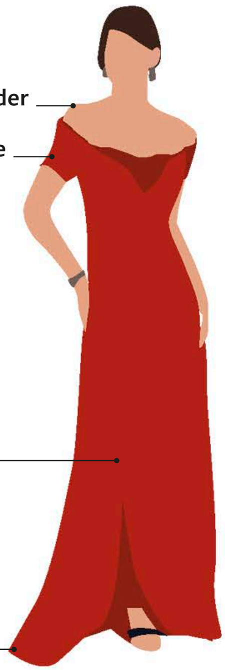

⑩ to fold

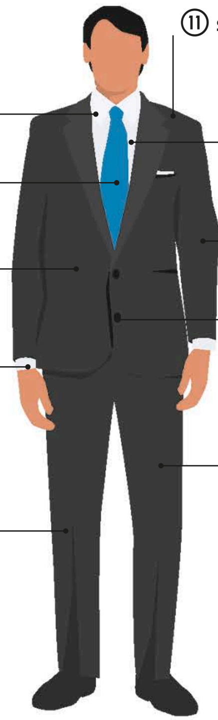

⑪ to turn up

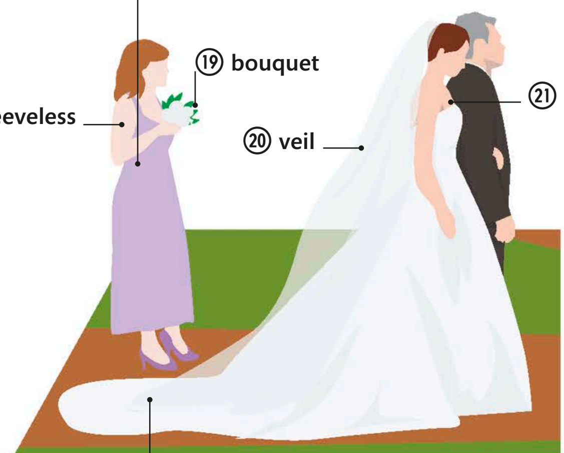

⑫ to try something on

15 Clothes continued

15.1 FORMAL WEAR

















See also:
12 Appearance and hair
16 Accessories 17 Shoes

15.2 COATS



15.3 SPORTSWEAR

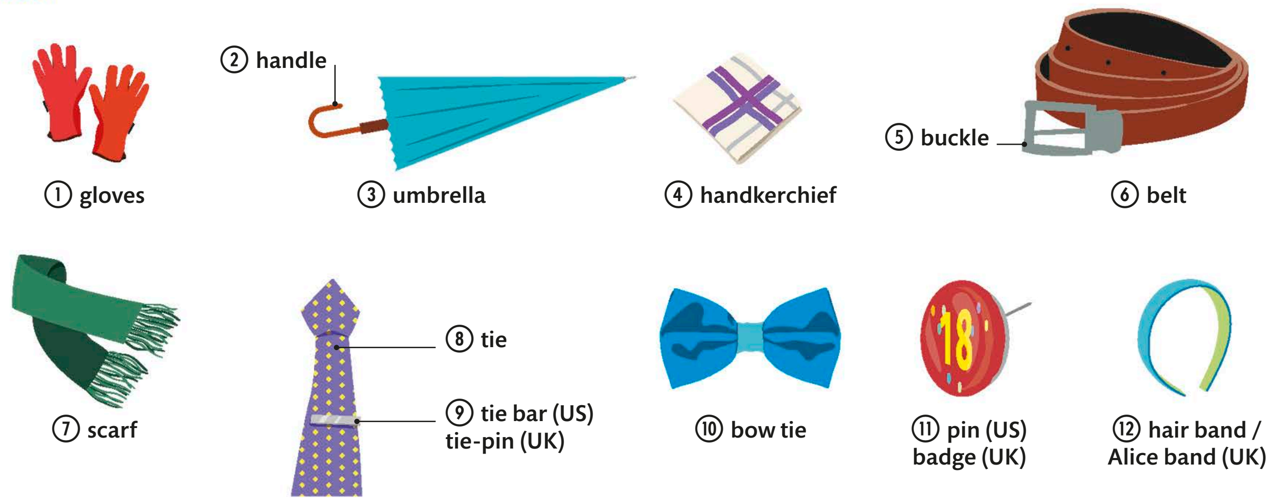


15.4 TRADITIONAL CLOTHES

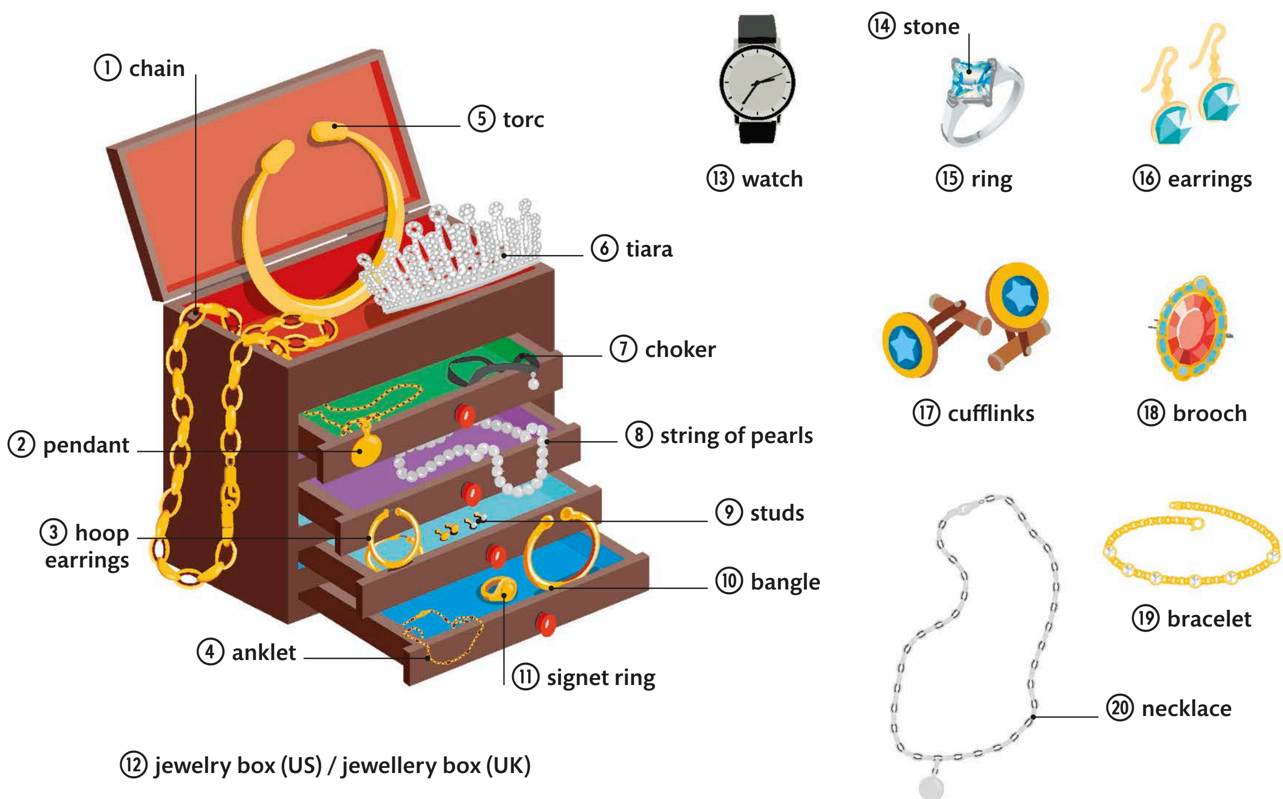


16 Accessories

16.1 FASHION ACCESSORIES



16.2 JEWELRY (US) / JEWELLERY (UK)



See also:
12 Appearance and hair
13-15 Clothes **17** Shoes

16.3 HEADWEAR


① **flat cap**


② **baseball cap**


③ **pom pom beanie (US) bobble hat (UK)**


④ **hijab**


⑤ **yarmulke**


⑥ **turban**


⑦ **beret**

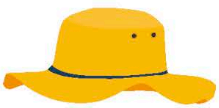

⑧ **fedora**


⑨ **deerstalker**


⑩ **fez**


⑪ **cowboy hat**


⑫ **sombrero**


⑬ **sun hat**


⑭ **newsboy cap**


⑮ **panama**


⑯ **boater**


⑰ **beanie**


⑱ **cloche**

16.4 BAGS


① **briefcase**


② **backpack / rucksack (UK)**


③ **wallet (US) purse (UK)**

⑦ **handle**


⑧ **shoulder strap**

⑨ **fastening**

⑩ **shoulder bag**


④ **duffel bag (US) holdall (UK)**


⑤ **purse (US) handbag (UK)**


⑥ **suitcase**

17 Shoes

17.1 SHOES AND ACCESSORIES


① high-heeled shoes


② flats


③ flip-flops


④ espadrilles


⑤ kitten heels


⑥ stilettos


⑦ sandals


⑧ jelly sandals


⑨ gladiator sandals


⑩ wedge sandals


⑪ T-strap heels


⑫ platforms


⑬ ankle strap heels


⑭ peep toes


⑮ slingback heels


⑯ ballerina flats


⑰ mules


⑱ Mary Janes

17.2 BOOTS


① work boots


② Chelsea boots


③ hiking boots


④ ankle boots



⑤ thigh-high boot


⑦ chukka boots / desert boots



⑫ lace-up boots


⑬ knee-high boots


⑭ rain boots (US) wellington boots (UK)


⑮ cowboy boots

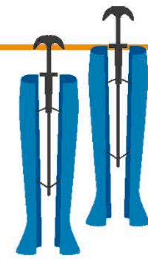
See also:
12 Appearance and hair **13-15** Clothes
16 Accessories **40** Garden tools


⑲ Oxfords


⑳ Derby shoes


㉑ slip-ons


㉒ moccasins


㉓ boot shapers


㉔ shoe trees


㉕ clogs


㉖ buckled shoes


㉗ sliders


㉘ slippers


㉙ shoelaces


㉚ insoles


㉛ loafers


㉜ boat shoes

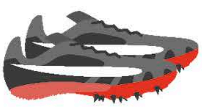

㉝ kids' shoes


㉞ brogues


㉟ shoe polish


㊱ shoe brush

17.3 SPORTS SHOES


① running spikes


② baseball cleats


③ tennis shoes


④ high-tops


⑤ golf shoes

⑦ tongue


⑥ sneaker (US)
trainer (UK)


⑧ cycling shoe


⑨ ski boot


⑩ water shoes

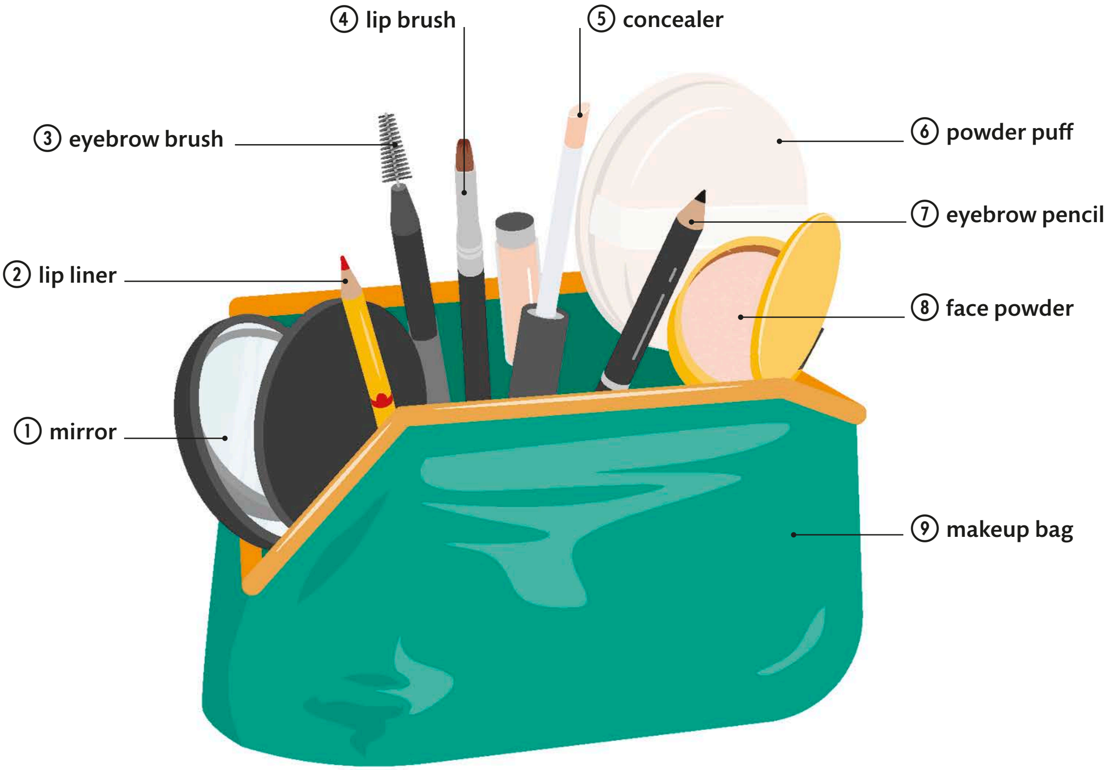

⑪ riding boots


⑫ tabi boots


⑬ soccer cleats (US) / football boots (UK)

18 Beauty

18.1 MAKEUP




⑩ blush (US)
blusher (UK)


⑪ eyeliner


⑫ eyeshadow


⑬ foundation

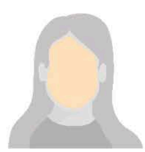

⑭ mascara

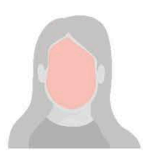

⑮ lipstick

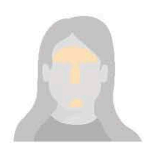
18.2 SKIN TYPE


① normal


② dry


③ oily


④ sensitive


⑤ combination

See also:
12 Appearance and hair **13-15** Clothes
16 Accessories **17** Shoes **31** Bathroom

18.3 MANICURE



① nail scissors



② nail clippers



③ nail polish / nail varnish (UK)



④ nail polish remover



⑤ nail file



⑥ hand cream

18.4 TOILETRIES AND BEAUTY TREATMENTS



① moisturizer



② toner



③ face wash



④ cleanser



⑤ perfume



⑥ aftershave



⑦ lip balm



⑧ bubble bath



⑨ cotton balls



⑩ hair dye



⑪ tweezers



⑫ wax



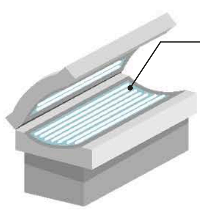
⑬ pedicure



⑭ tanning cream (US) self-tanning lotion (UK)



⑮ tanning mitt

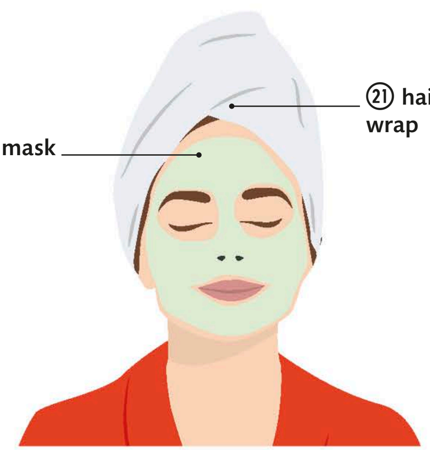


⑰ UV tubes

⑯ tanning bed (US) / sun bed (UK)



⑱ tanning goggles



⑳ face mask

㉑ hair towel wrap

⑲ facial

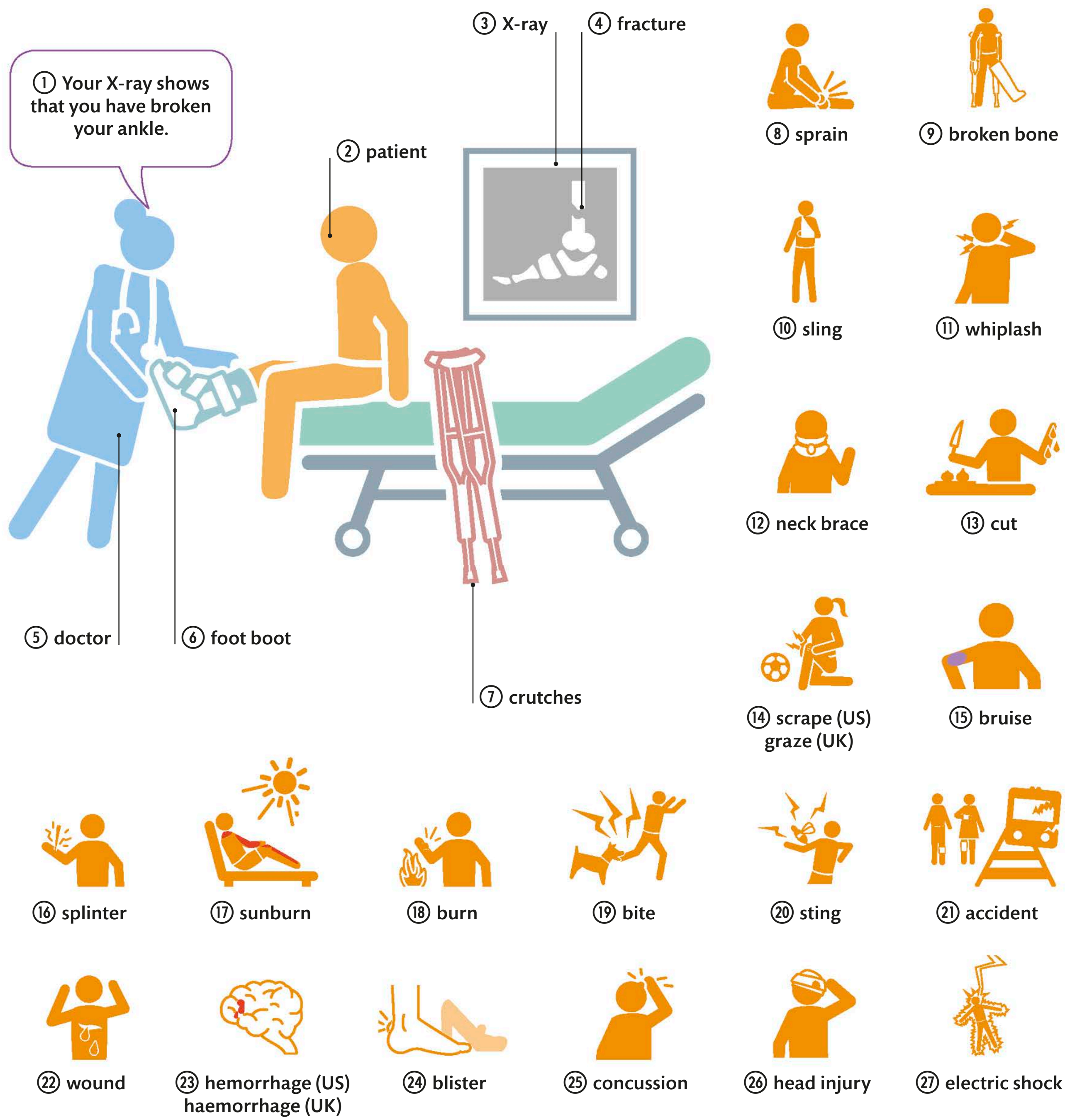
19 Illness and injury

19.1 ILLNESS



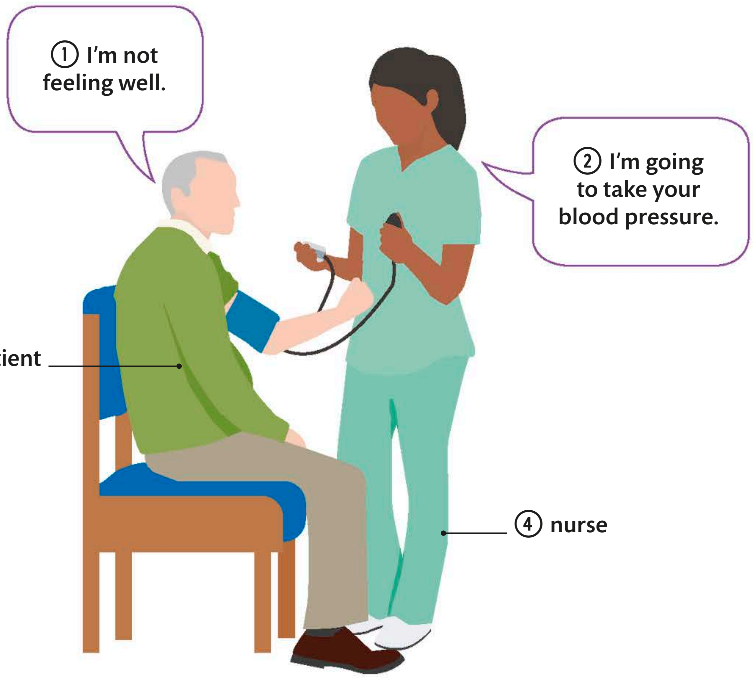
See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **20** Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital

19.2 INJURY



20 Visiting the doctor

20.1 TREATMENT





⑥ doctor



⑦ clinic (US) doctor's surgery (UK)



⑧ waiting room



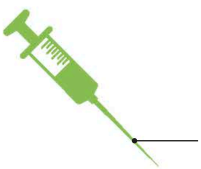
⑨ appointment



⑩ medical examination



⑪ inoculation / vaccination



⑫ syringe



⑭ blood test



⑮ test results



⑯ prescription



⑰ medicine / medication



⑱ pills / tablets



⑲ scales



⑳ stethoscope



㉑ inhaler



㉒ nasal spray



㉓ face mask



㉔ sling



㉕ dressing



㉖ gauze



㉗ tape



㉘ thermometer



㉙ ear thermometer

See also:
01 Parts of the body **02** Hands and feet **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **19** Illness and injury **21** The hospital

20.2 FIRST-AID KIT



1. tweezers
2. painkillers
3. antiseptic
4. antiseptic wipes
5. adhesive bandage (US) plaster (UK)
6. bandage
7. scissors
8. ointment
9. adhesive tape
10. cotton pads (US) cotton wool (UK)
11. safety pin

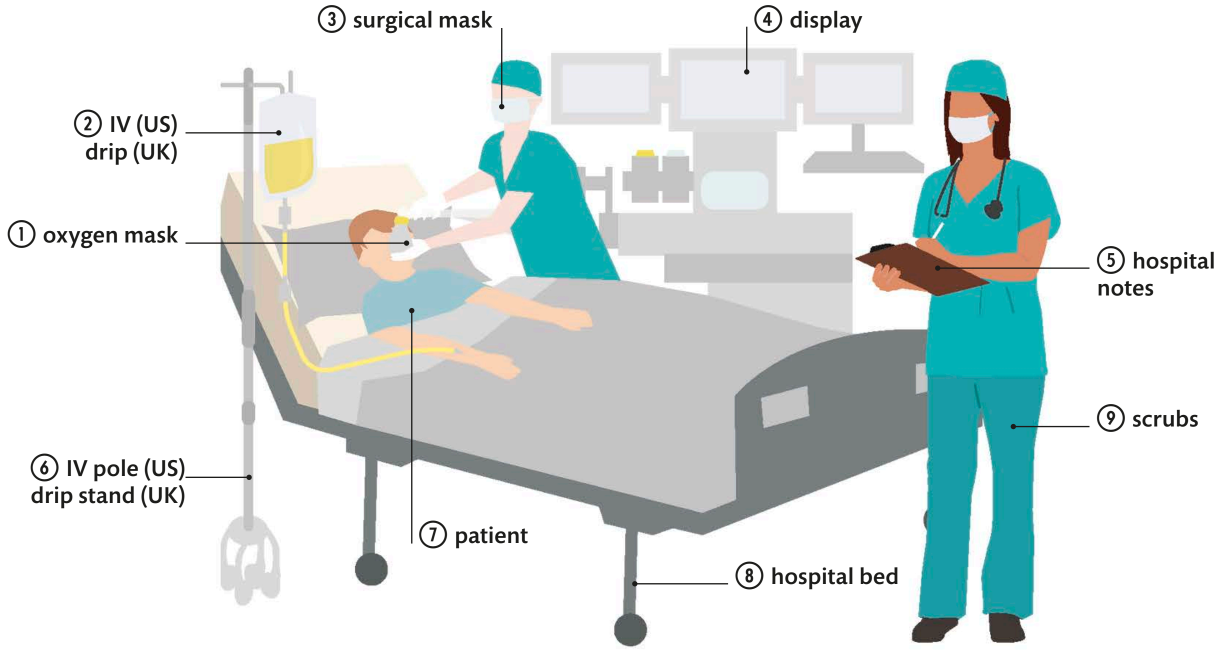
20.3 VERBS TO DESCRIBE ILLNESS



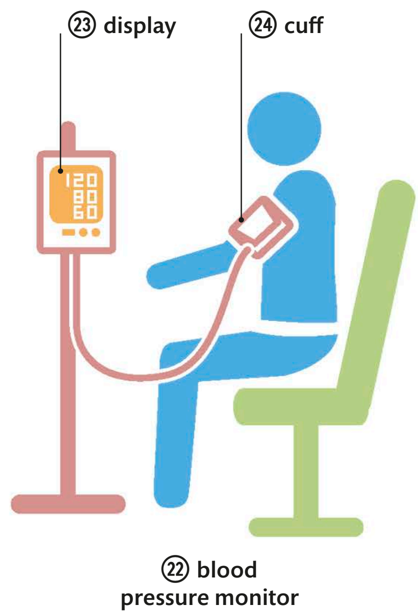
1. to vomit
2. to sneeze
3. to cough
4. to hurt / to ache
5. to bleed
6. to faint
7. to lie down
8. to rest
9. to lose weight
10. to gain weight
11. to drink water
12. to exercise
13. to heal
14. to recover
15. to feel better
16. to resuscitate
17. chest compressions

21 The hospital

21.1 AT THE HOSPITAL







See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
04 Internal organs **19** Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor

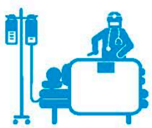

25 scalpel


26 stitches

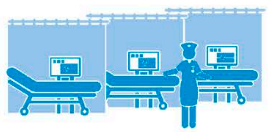

27 plastic surgery


28 treatment


29 operation


30 operating table


31 operating room (US) theatre (UK)


32 emergency room (US) A&E (UK)


33 intensive care unit


34 recovery room


35 private room


36 ward


37 children's ward


38 maternity ward


39 to admit


40 to discharge


41 outpatient

21.2 DEPARTMENTS


1 ENT (ear, nose, and throat)


2 cardiology


3 orthopedics (US) orthopaedics (UK)


4 neurology


5 radiology


6 pathology


7 pediatrics (US) paediatrics (UK)


8 dermatology


9 gynecology (US) gynaecology (UK)

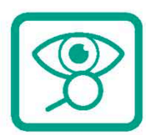

10 surgery


11 physical therapy (US) physiotherapy (UK)

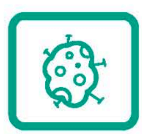

12 urology


13 maternity


14 psychiatry


15 ophthalmology

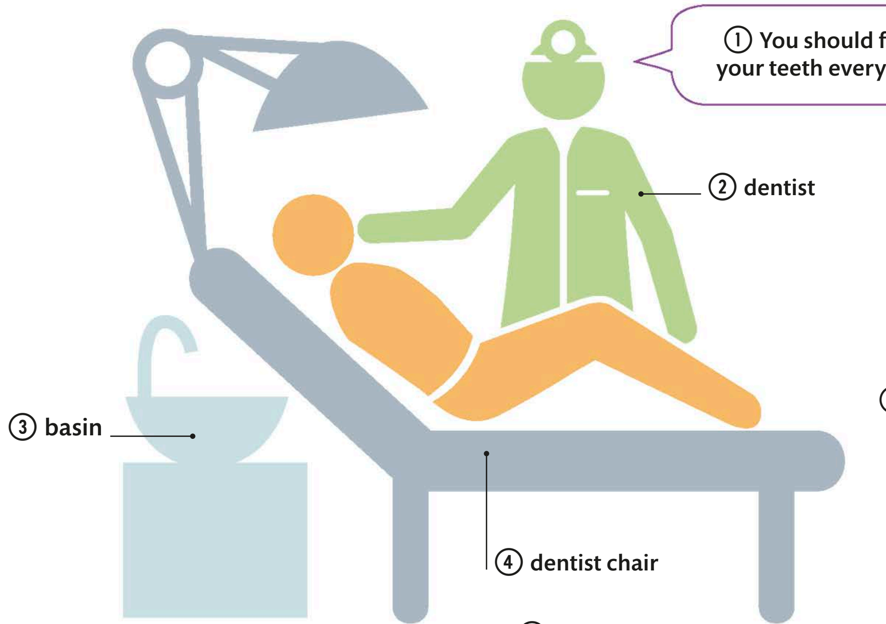

16 endocrinology


17 oncology


18 gastroenterology

22 The dentist and optician

22.1 DENTIST'S OFFICE (US) / DENTAL SURGERY (UK)



⑤ check-up


⑥ toothache


⑦ filling


⑧ plaque


⑨ decay

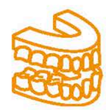

⑩ cavity


⑪ crown


⑫ extraction


⑬ baby teeth (US) milk teeth (UK)


⑭ braces


⑮ dentures / false teeth


⑯ dental X-ray

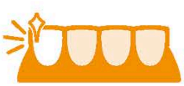

⑰ dental history


⑱ drill


⑲ reflector


⑳ probe


㉑ interdental brush


㉒ whitening


㉓ dental hygienist


㉔ dental floss

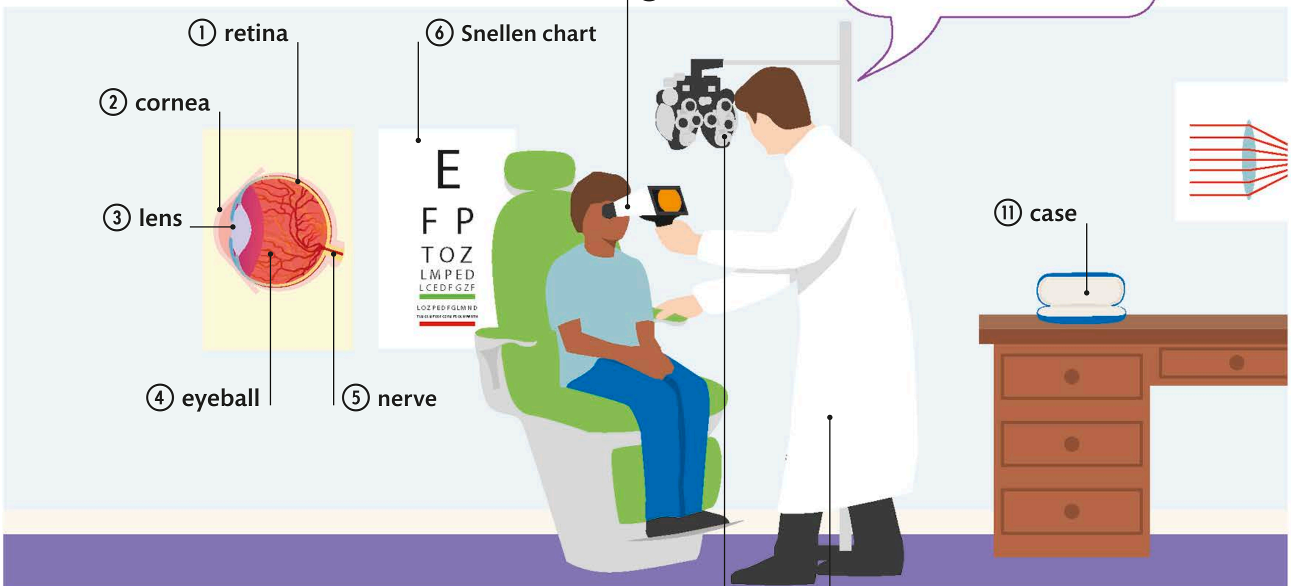

㉕ to floss

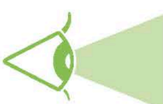

㉖ to brush

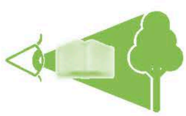

㉗ to rinse

See also:
01 Parts of the body **03** Muscles and skeleton
20 Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital **31** Bathroom

22.2 OPTICIAN




⑫ vision


⑬ farsighted (US)
long-sighted (UK)


⑭ nearsighted (US)
short-sighted (UK)


⑮ tear


⑯ cataract

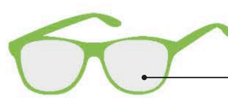

⑰ astigmatism


⑱ reading glasses


⑲ bifocal


⑳ monocle


㉑ opera glasses



㉒ glasses


㉔ sunglasses


㉕ lens cleaning cloth


㉖ contact lenses


㉗ contact lens solution


㉘ lens case


㉙ eye drops

23 Diet and nutrition

23.1 HEALTHY LIVING


① protein


② carbohydrates


③ fiber (US)
fibre (UK)


④ dairy

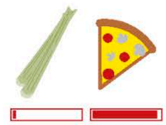

⑤ legumes (US)
pulses (UK)


⑥ sugar


⑦ salt


⑧ saturated fat


⑨ unsaturated fat


⑩ calories / energy



⑪ vitamins



⑫ minerals


⑬ calcium


⑭ iron


⑮ cholesterol


⑯ detox


⑰ balanced diet


⑱ calorie-controlled diet



⑲ health food store (US)
health food shop (UK)

⑳ organic food section

㉑ local produce



㉒ I like to buy organic fruit and vegetables.

㉓ farmers' market

See also:
03 Muscles and skeleton **19** Illness and injury
24 Healthy body, healthy mind **29** Cooking **48** The supermarket **52-72** Food


㉔ **processed food**


㉕ **superfoods**


㉖ **organic**


㉗ **supplement**


㉘ **additives**


㉙ **dairy-free**


㉚ **vegetarian**


㉛ **vegan**


㉜ **pescatarian**


㉝ **gluten-free**


㉞ **to lose weight**


㉟ **convenience food**


(36) **high-calorie**


(37) **low-calorie**


(38) **to cut down on**


(39) **to give up**


(40) **to go on a diet**


(41) **to overeat**

23.2 FOOD ALLERGIES


① **nut allergy**


② **peanut allergy**


③ **seafood allergy**


④ **lactose intolerant**


⑤ **gluten intolerant**


⑥ **dairy allergy**


⑦ **wheat allergy**


⑧ **egg allergy**


⑨ **sesame allergy**


⑩ **soy allergy (US)**
soya allergy (UK)


⑪ **celery allergy**


⑫ **sulfite allergy (US)**
sulphite allergy (UK)

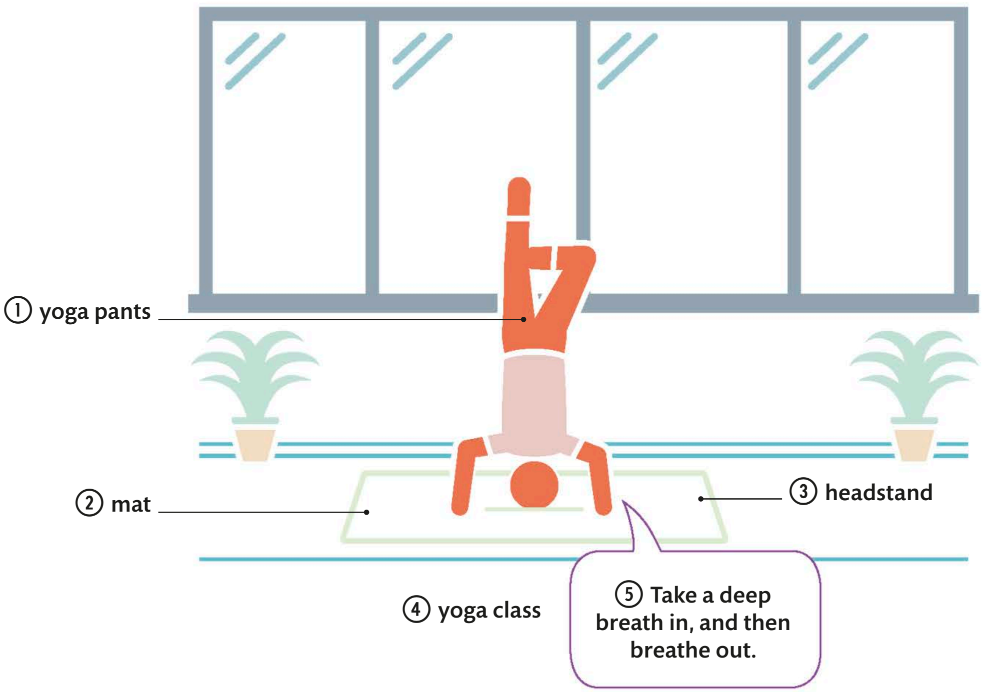

⑬ **allergic**


⑭ **mustard allergy**


⑮ **intolerant**

24 Healthy body, healthy mind

24.1 YOGA




⑥ child's pose


⑦ cobra pose


⑧ warrior pose


⑨ seated twist


⑩ triangle pose


⑪ seated forward fold


⑫ corpse pose


⑬ crow pose


⑭ chair pose


⑮ mountain pose


⑯ bridge pose


⑰ plank pose


⑱ bow pose


⑲ pigeon pose


⑳ tree pose


㉑ downward dog


㉒ bound ankle pose


㉓ camel pose


㉔ wheel pose


㉕ half moon pose


㉖ dolphin pose

See also:
03 Muscles and skeleton **04** Internal organs **19** Illness and injury
20 Visiting the doctor **21** The hospital **23** Diet and nutrition **29** Cooking

24.2 TREATMENTS AND THERAPY


① massage


② shiatsu


③ chiropractic


④ osteopathy


⑤ reflexology


⑥ meditation


⑦ reiki


⑧ acupuncture


⑨ ayurveda


⑩ hypnotherapy


⑪ hydrotherapy


⑫ aromatherapy


⑬ herbalism


⑭ essential oils


⑮ homeopathy


⑯ acupressure


⑰ crystal healing


⑱ naturopathy


⑲ feng shui


⑳ poetry therapy


㉑ art therapy


㉒ pet therapy


㉓ nature therapy


㉔ music therapy


㉕ relaxation


㉖ mindfulness


㉗ counselor (US)
counsellor (UK)

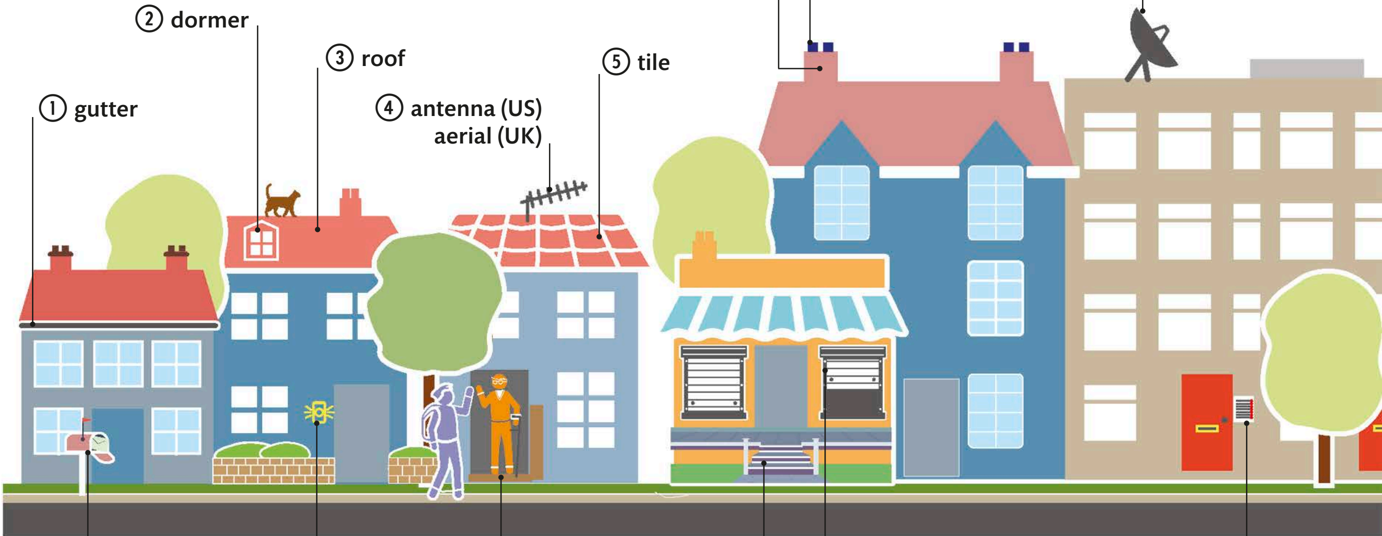

㉘ psychotherapy

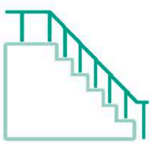


㉙ group therapy

25 A place to live

25.1 HOUSES

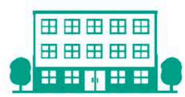



㉚ staircase / stairs

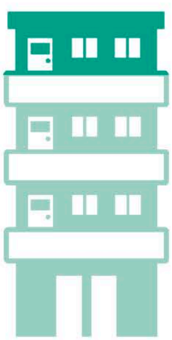

㉛ downstairs

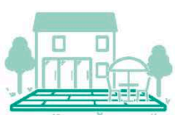

㉜ upstairs

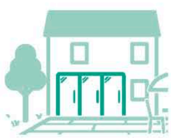

㉝ basement


㉞ first floor (US)
ground floor (UK)


㉟ second floor (US)
first floor (UK)


㊶ apartment (US)
flat (UK)

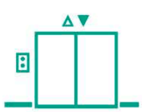

㊱ patio / terrace


㊲ patio doors/
French doors


㊳ balcony


㊴ courtyard


㊵ intercom


㊷ elevator (US)
lift (UK)

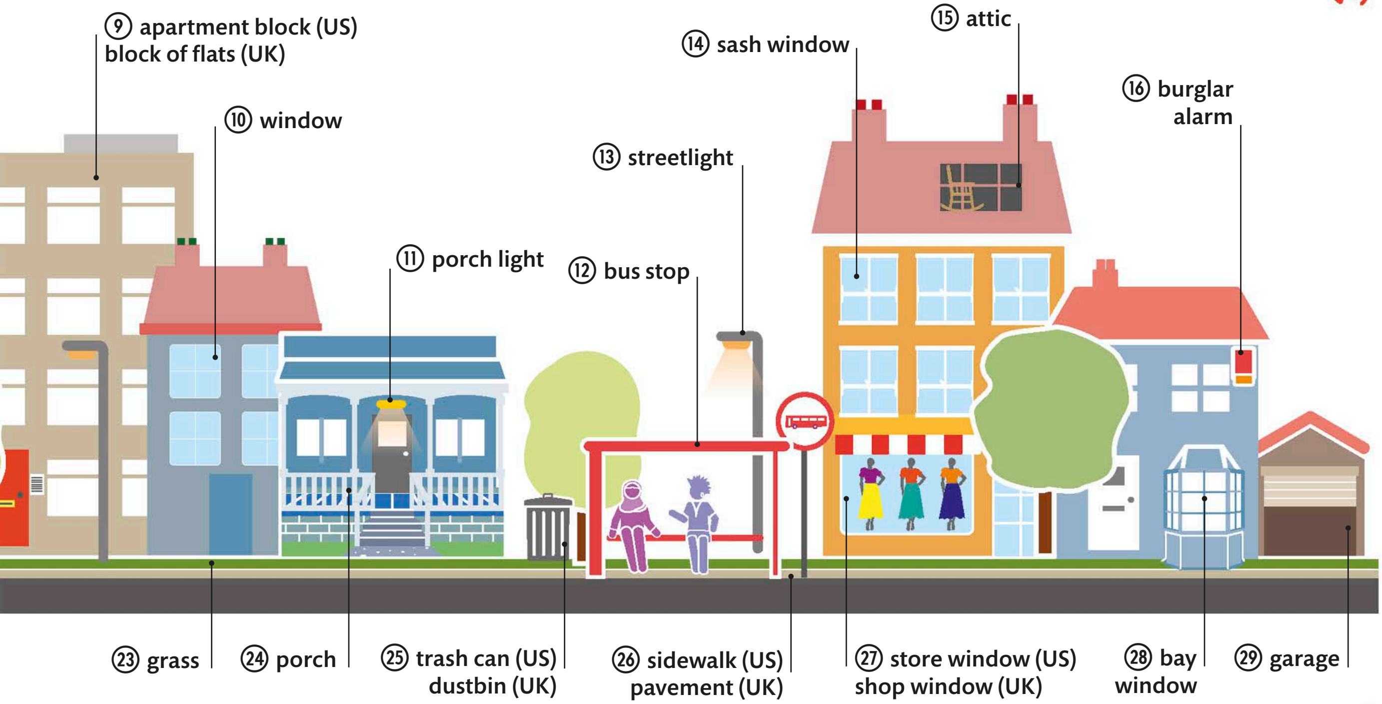

㊸ paddling pool


㊹ jacuzzi

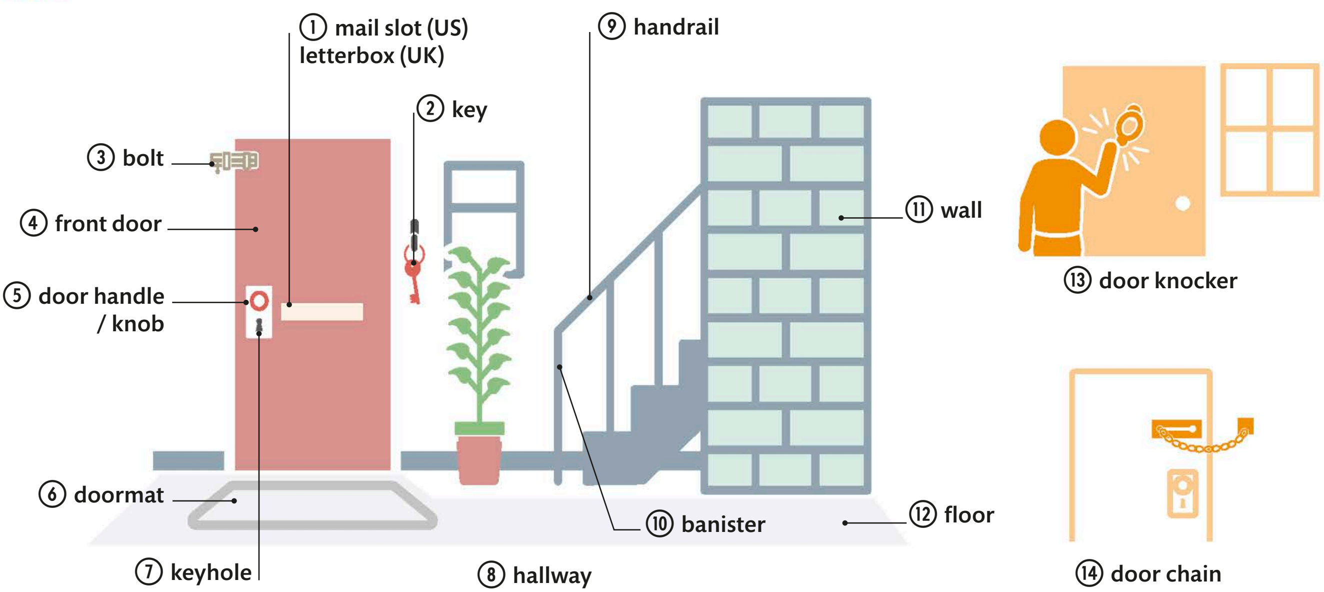

㊺ shed


㊻ dumpster (US)
wheelie bin (UK)

See also:
32 House and home 34 Household chores
37 Decorating 42-43 In town 44 Buildings and architecture

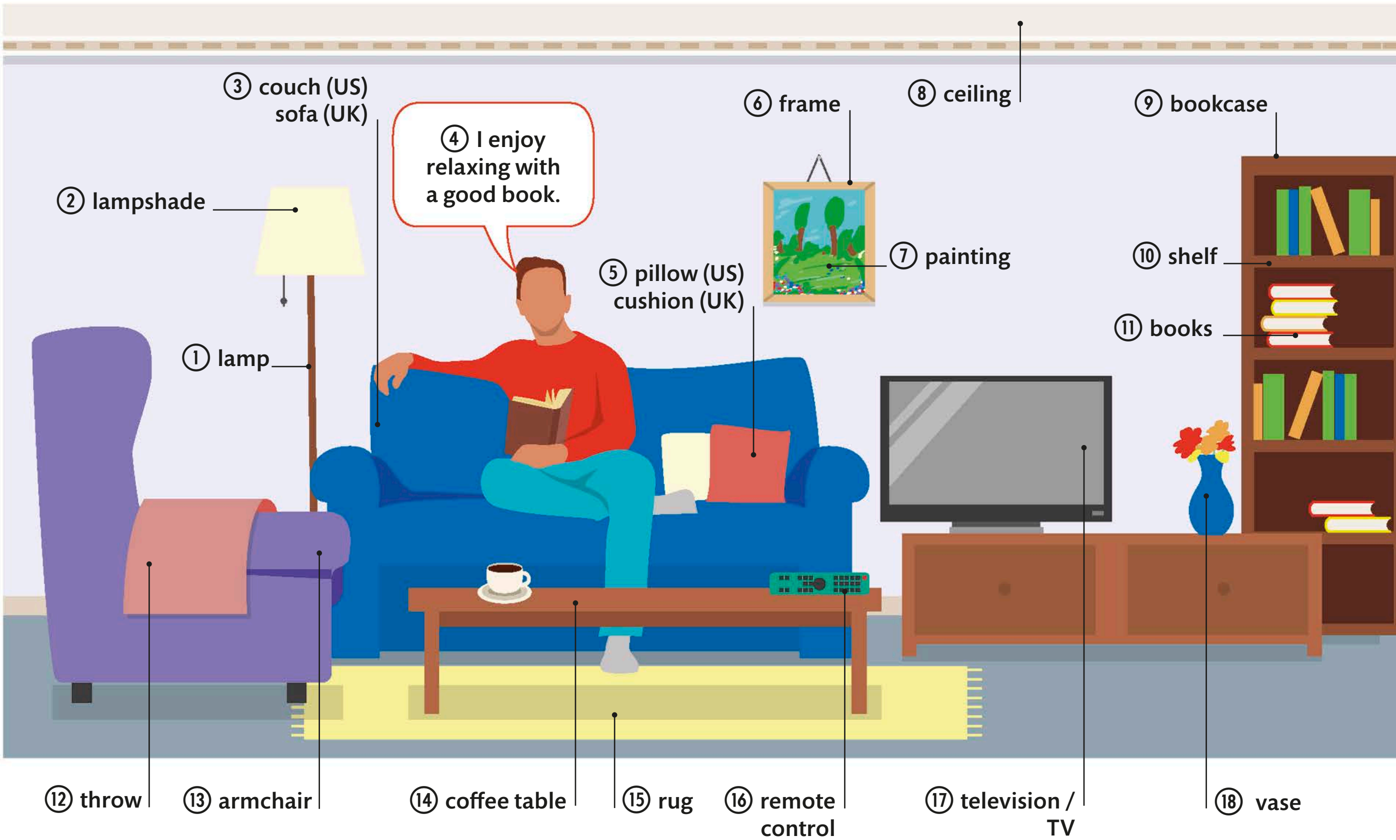


25.2 HALLWAY

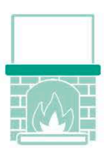


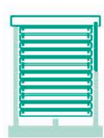
26 Living room and dining room

26.1 LIVING ROOM

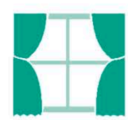


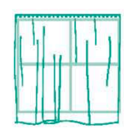

⑲ fireplace


⑳ mantlepiece


㉑ Venetian blinds


㉒ roller shade (US) roller blind (UK)


㉓ curtains


㉔ net curtain


㉕ sofa bed


㉖ rocking chair

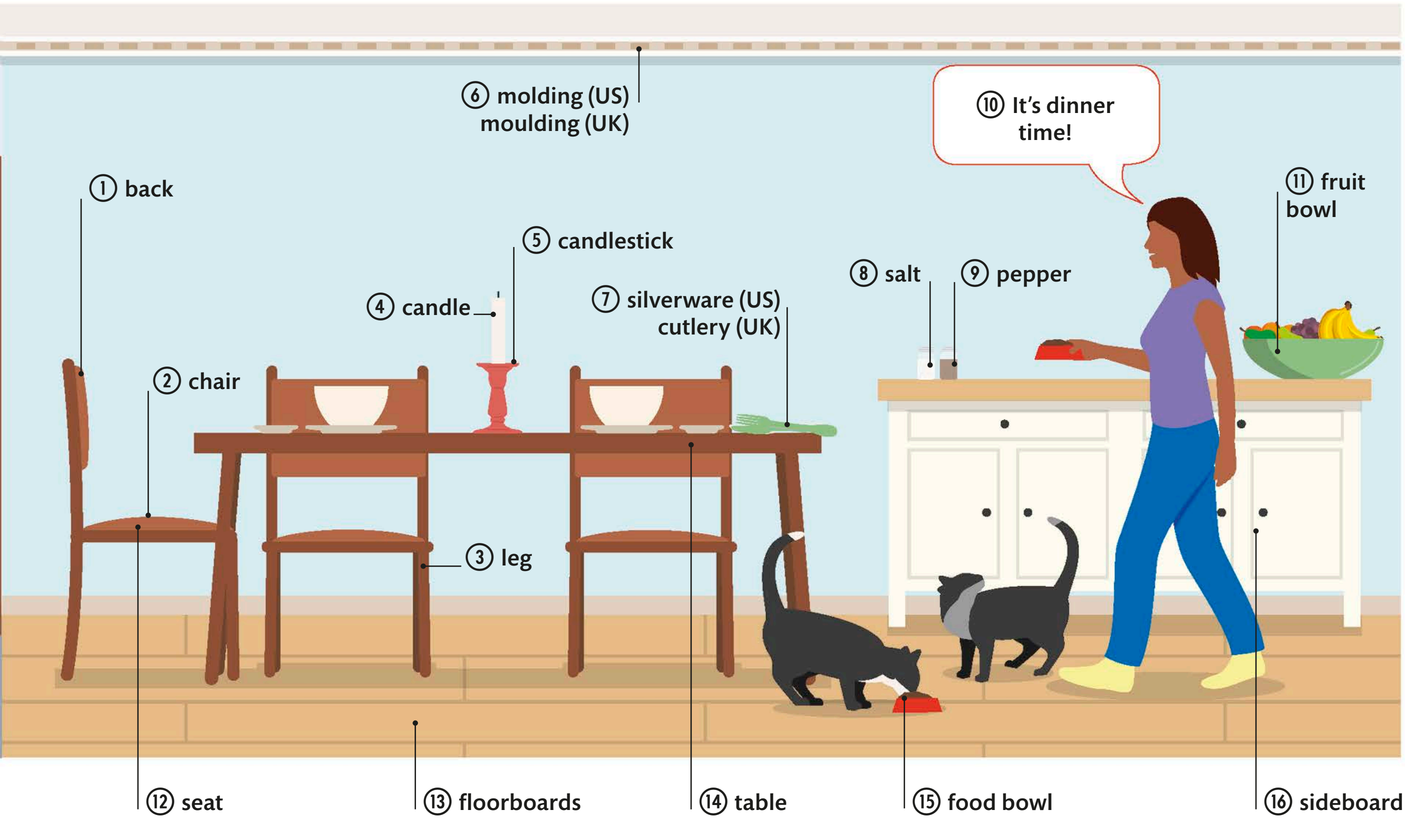

㉗ foot stool


㉘ sconce (US) wall light (UK)


㉙ den (US) / study (UK)

See also:
25 A place to live **27** Kitchen and tableware **34** Household chores
71 Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner **136** Home entertainment

26.2 DINING ROOM




17 to set the table


18 tablecloth


19 place mat


20 breakfast


21 lunch


22 dinner


23 host / hostess


24 hungry


25 full

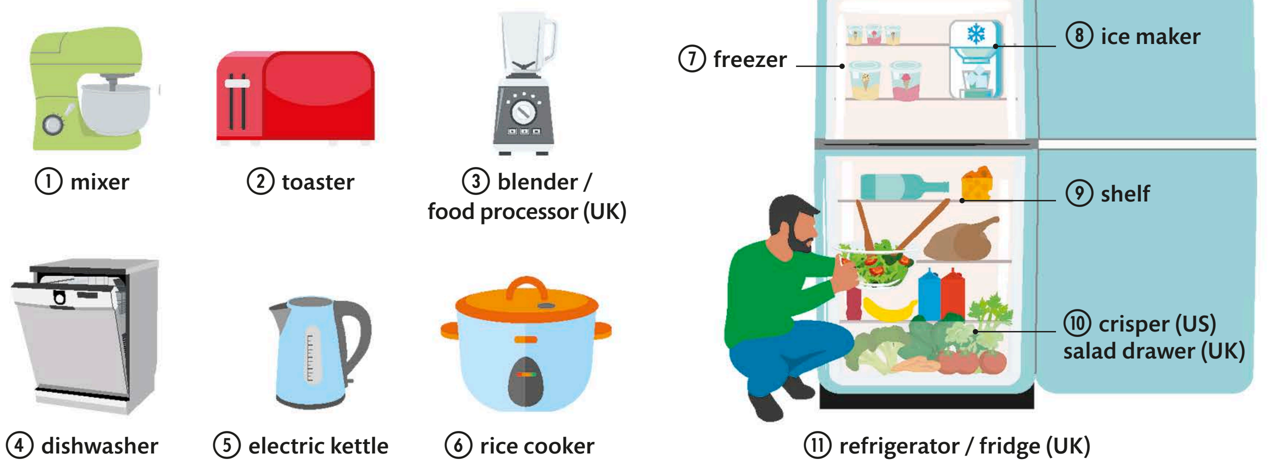

26 portion

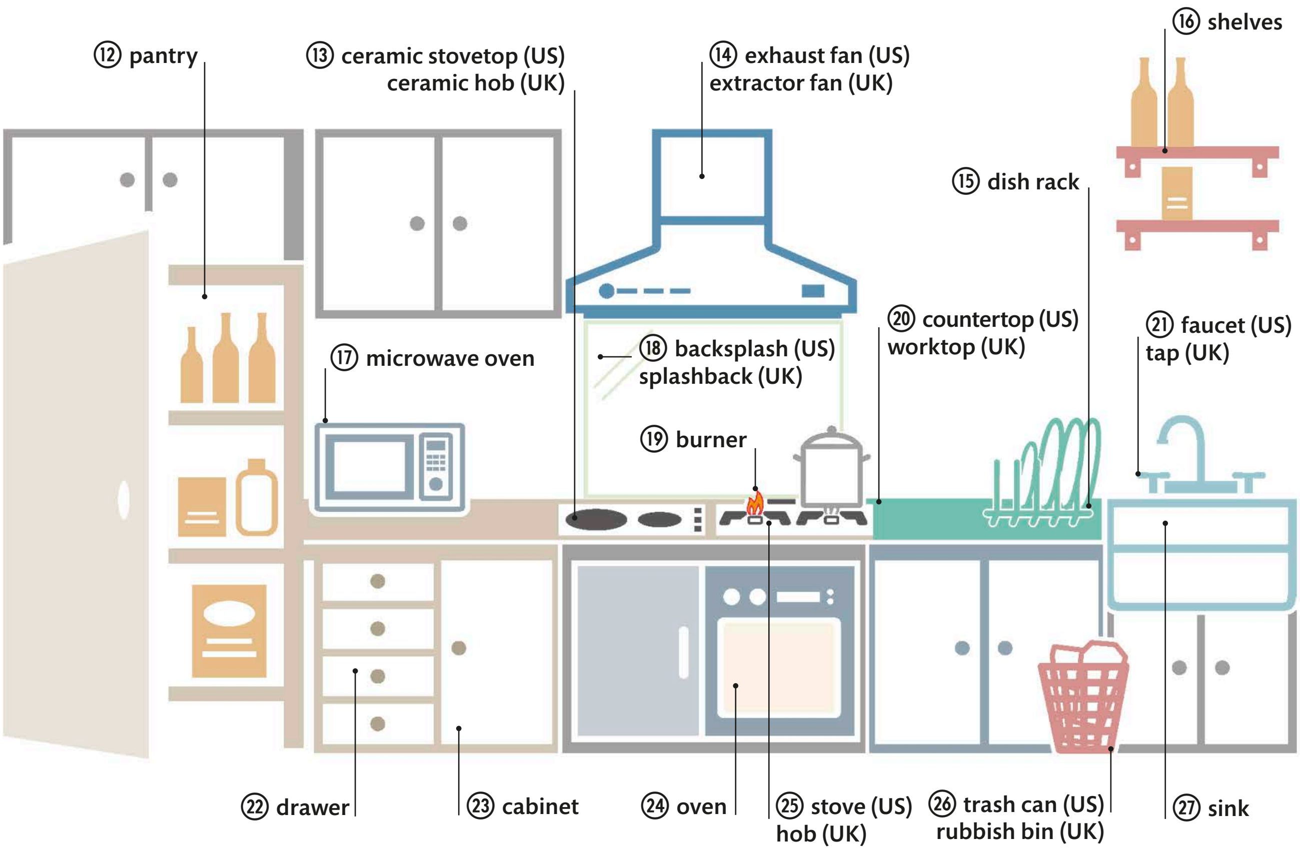


27 dinner party

27 Kitchen and tableware

27.1 KITCHEN APPLIANCES





See also:
28 Kitchenware **29** Cooking **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

27.2 TABLEWARE


① fork


② knife


③ tablespoon


④ teaspoon


⑤ soup spoon

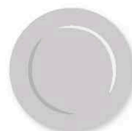

⑥ serving spoon


⑦ silverware (US)
cutlery (UK)


⑧ butter knife


⑨ chopsticks


⑩ ladle


⑪ dinner plate


⑫ side plate


⑬ dinnerware (US)
crockery (UK)


⑭ coffee cup


⑮ teacup


⑯ mug


⑰ espresso maker


⑱ teapot


⑲ place setting


⑳ napkin


㉑ napkin ring


㉒ bowl


㉓ soup bowl


㉔ rice bowl


㉕ egg cup


㉖ sushi set


㉗ measuring cup (US)
measuring jug (UK)


㉘ tumbler


㉙ wineglass


㉚ pint glass


㉛ stemware


㉜ glasses /
glassware


㉝ jar


㉞ beaker


㉟ sake cup


㊱ coaster

28 Kitchenware

28.1 KITCHEN EQUIPMENT



See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **29** Cooking **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner


36 tagine


37 mixing bowl


38 soufflé dish


39 ramekin


40 casserole dish


41 frying basket


42 butter dish

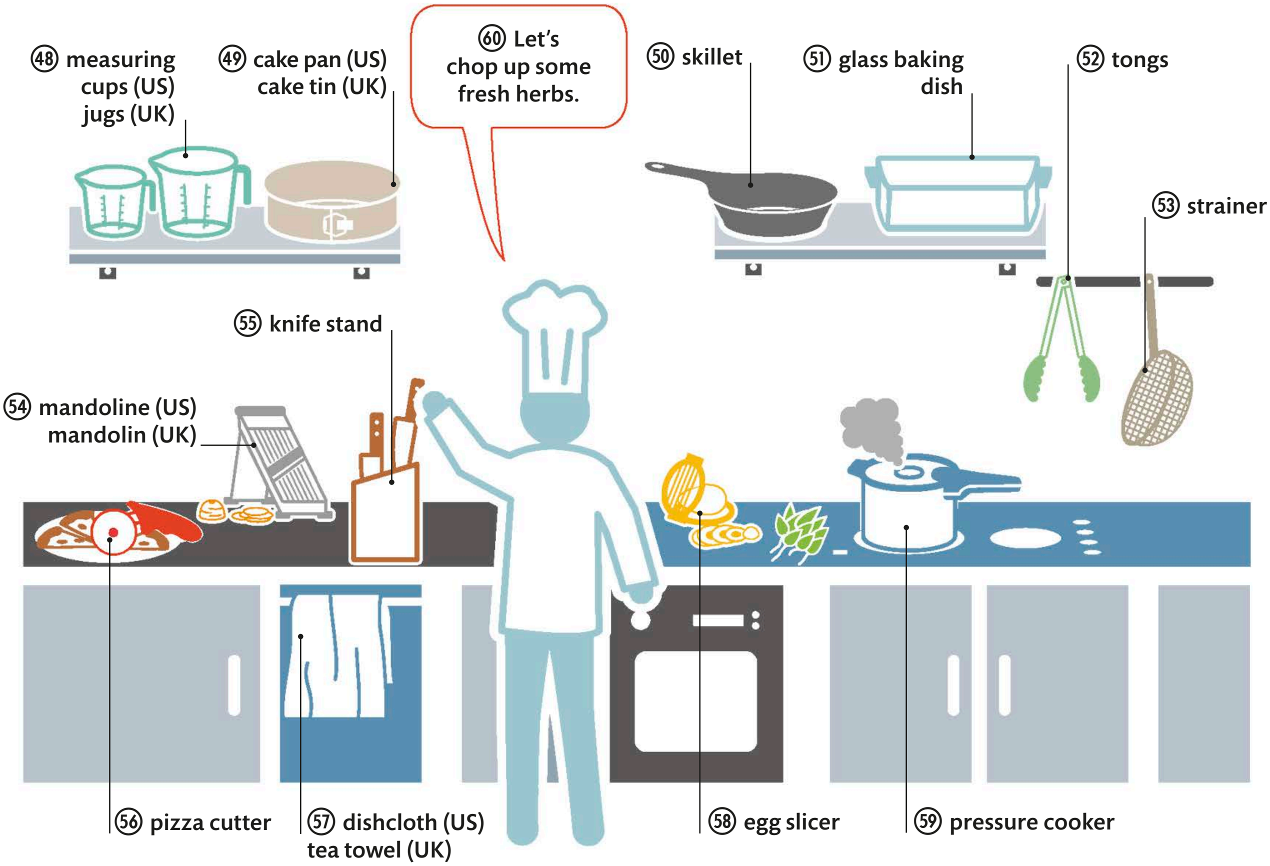

43 timer


44 egg timer


45 lemon squeezer

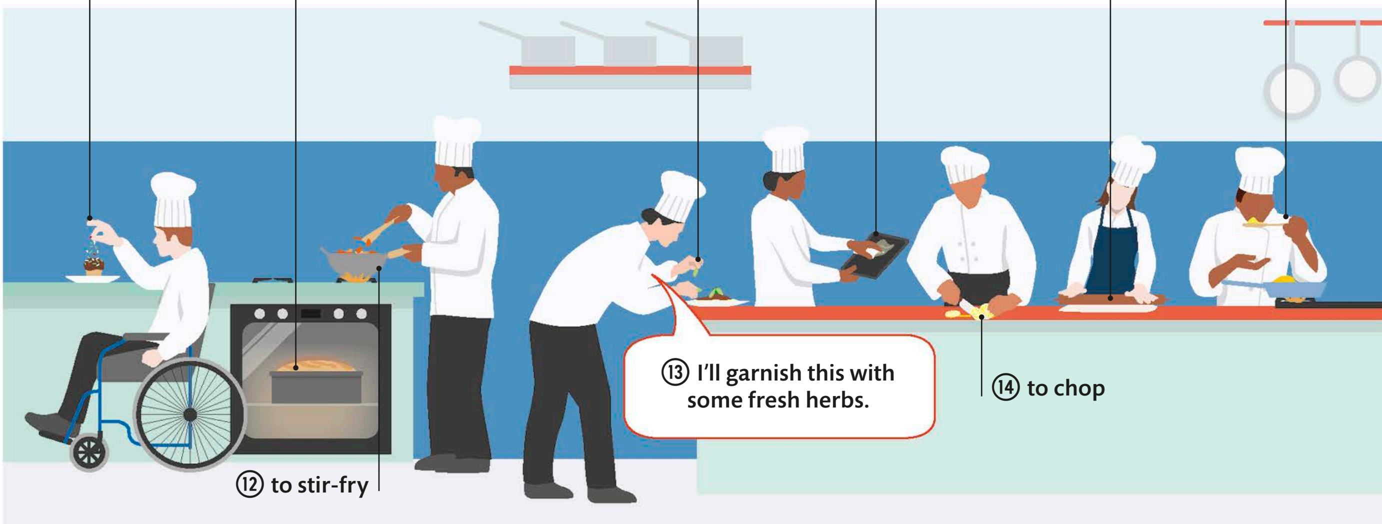

46 coffee press / cafetière

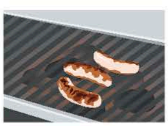

47 meat thermometer



29 Cooking

29.1 COOKING VERBS




⑳ to broil (US) to grill (UK)


㉑ to roast


㉒ to fry


㉓ to poach


㉔ to simmer


㉕ to boil


㉖ to freeze

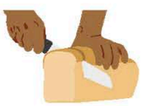

㉗ to add


㉘ to mix


㉙ to stir

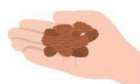

㉚ to whisk


㉛ to mash


㉜ to slice


㉝ a pinch


㉞ a dash

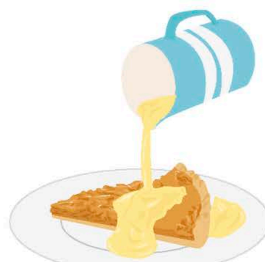

㉟ a handful


㊱ to mince

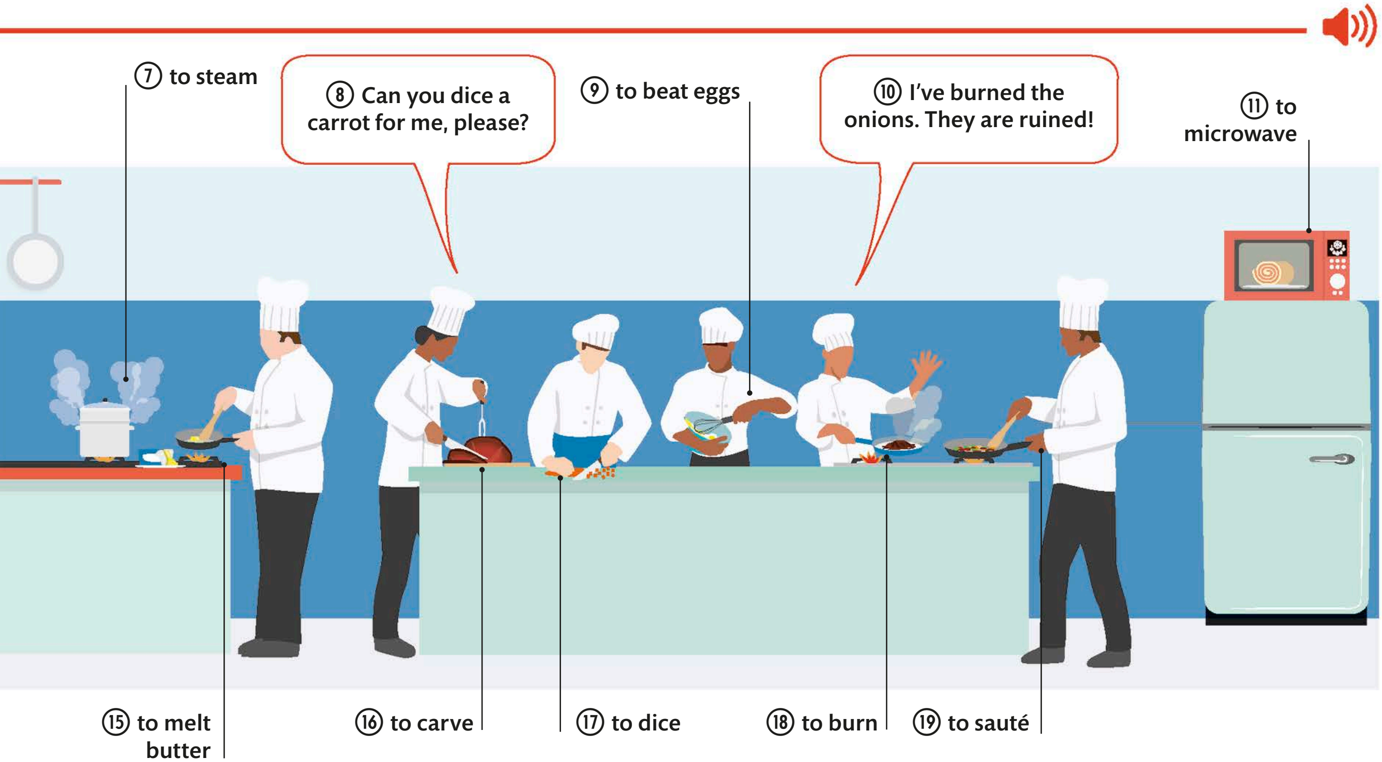

㊲ to peel


㊳ to cut


㊴ to grate


㊵ to pour

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **28** Kitchenware **59** Herbs and spices
60 In the pantry **62-63** The bakery **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

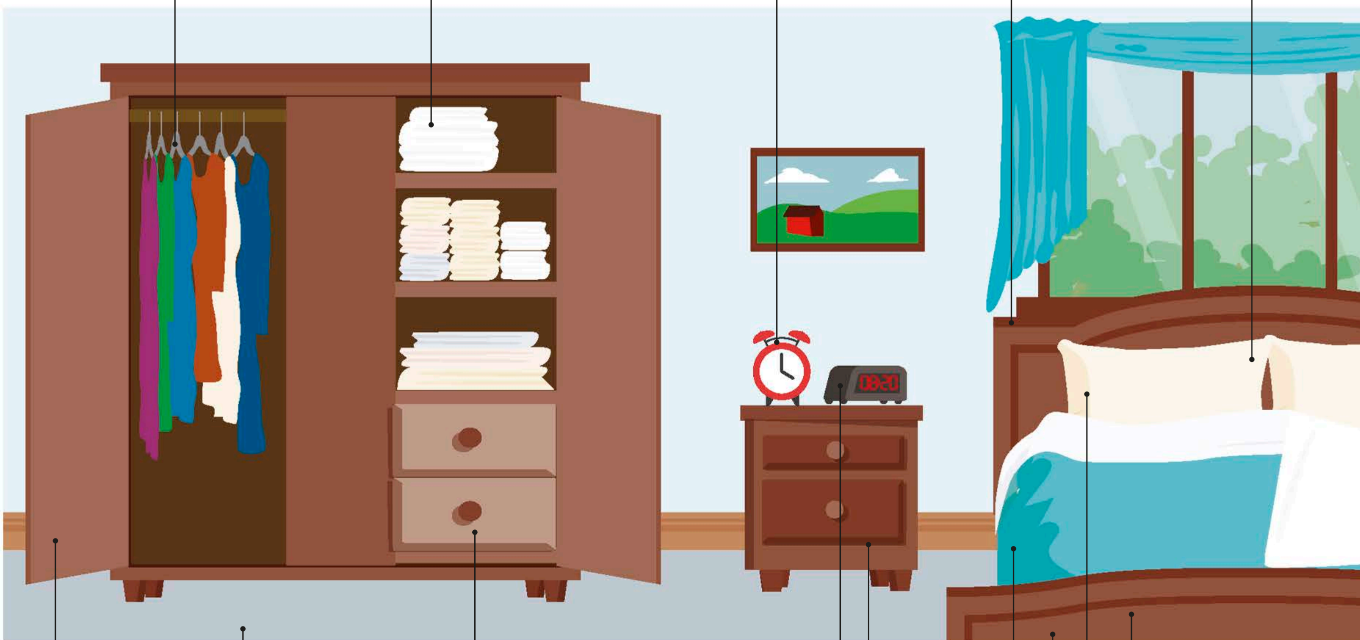


29.2 BAKING

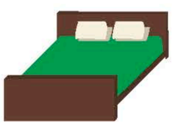


30 Bedroom

30.1 BEDROOM



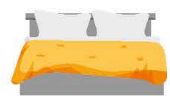

㉗ twin bed (US) single bed (UK)


㉘ double bed


㉙ box spring (US) bedspring (UK)


㉚ Ottoman

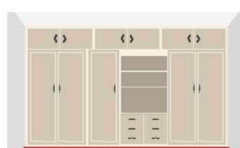

㉛ linen chest


㉜ throw


㉝ quilt

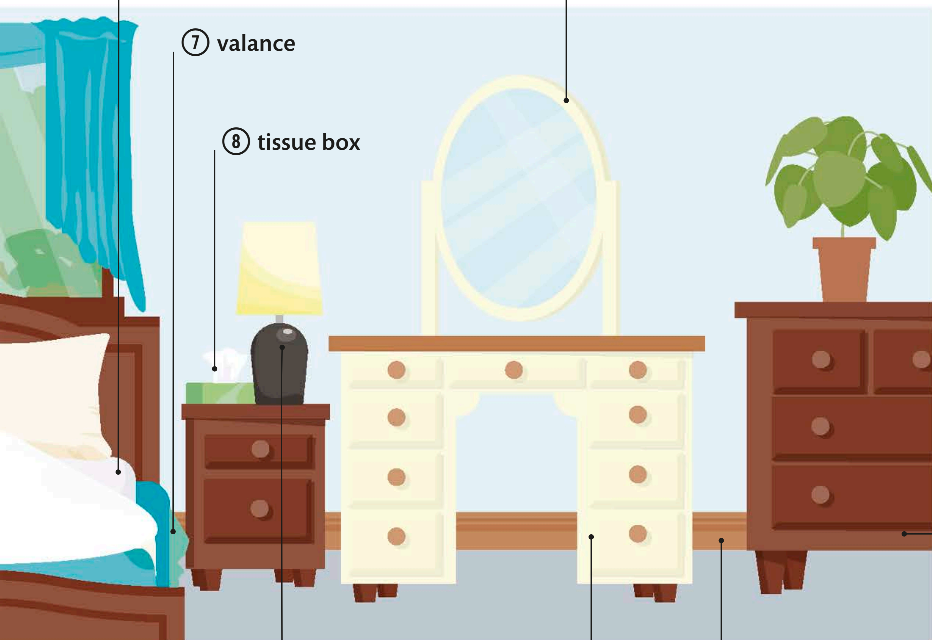

㉞ blanket


㉟ electric blanket


㊱ closet (US) / built-in wardrobe (UK)


㊲ hot-water bottle

See also:
08 Pregnancy and childhood **13-15** Clothes
25 A place to live **32** House and home



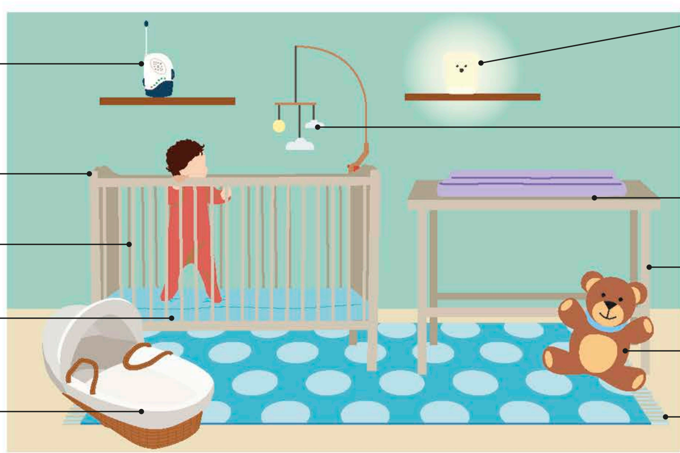

⑩ dream


⑪ nightmare


⑫ insomnia

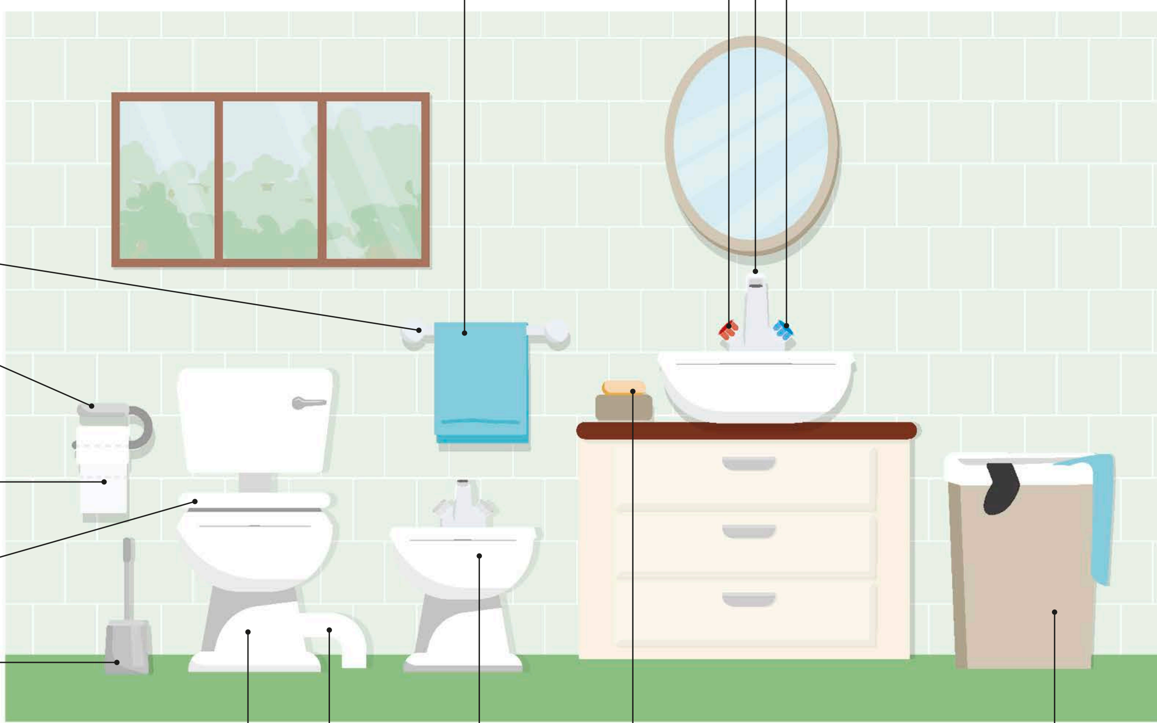

⑬ to snore

30.2 NURSERY



31 Bathroom

31.1 IN THE BATHROOM




28 bathrobe (US) dressing gown (UK)

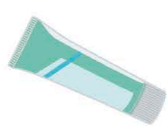

29 sponge


30 pumice stone


31 back brush


32 face cream


33 body powder


34 toothpaste


35 toothbrush

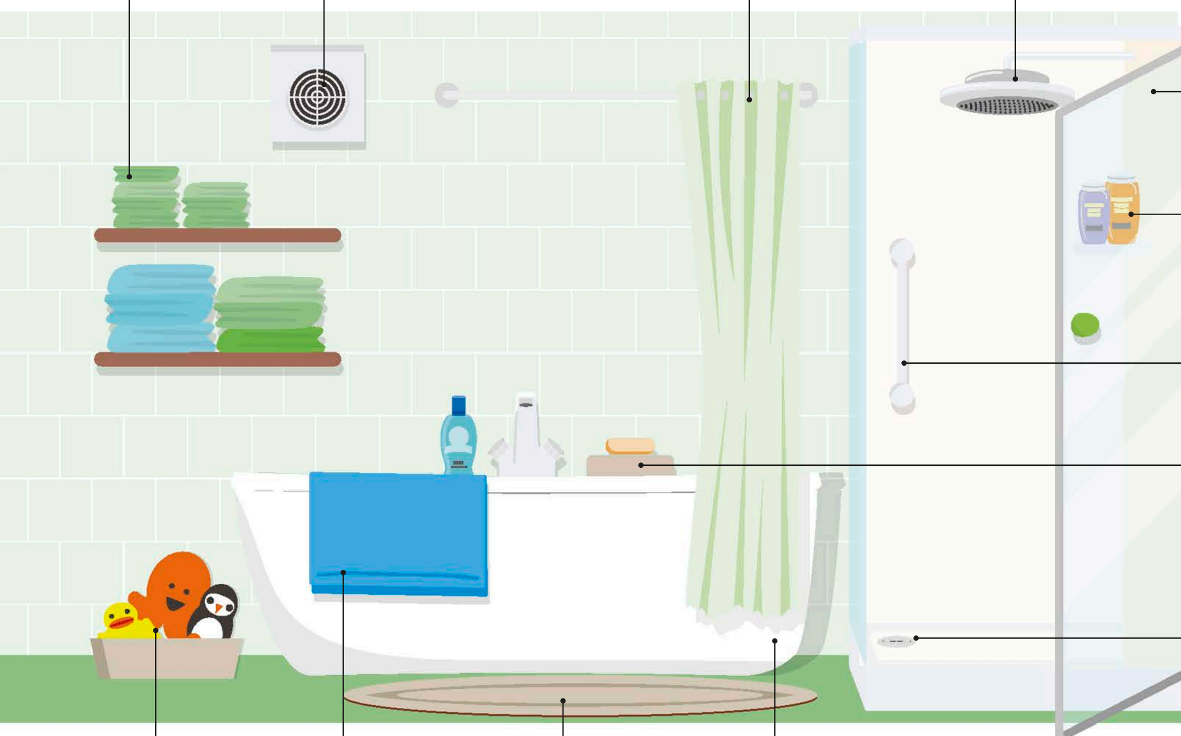

36 dental floss


37 mouthwash

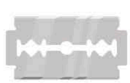

38 bubble bath


39 body lotion

See also:
18 Beauty **25** A place to live
32 House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing




㊵ shaving cream (US) foam (UK)


㊶ razor blade


㊷ disposable razor


㊸ electric razor


㊹ aftershave


㊺ bathroom scales


㊻ plunger


㊼ plug


㊽ to dry yourself


㊾ to shave


㊿ to take (or have) a shower


51 to take (or have) a bath

32 House and home

32.1 TYPES OF HOUSES


① detached house


② duplex (US) semi-detached (UK)


③ row house (US) terraced house (UK)


④ town house


⑤ cottage


⑥ villa


⑦ ranch house (US) bungalow (UK)

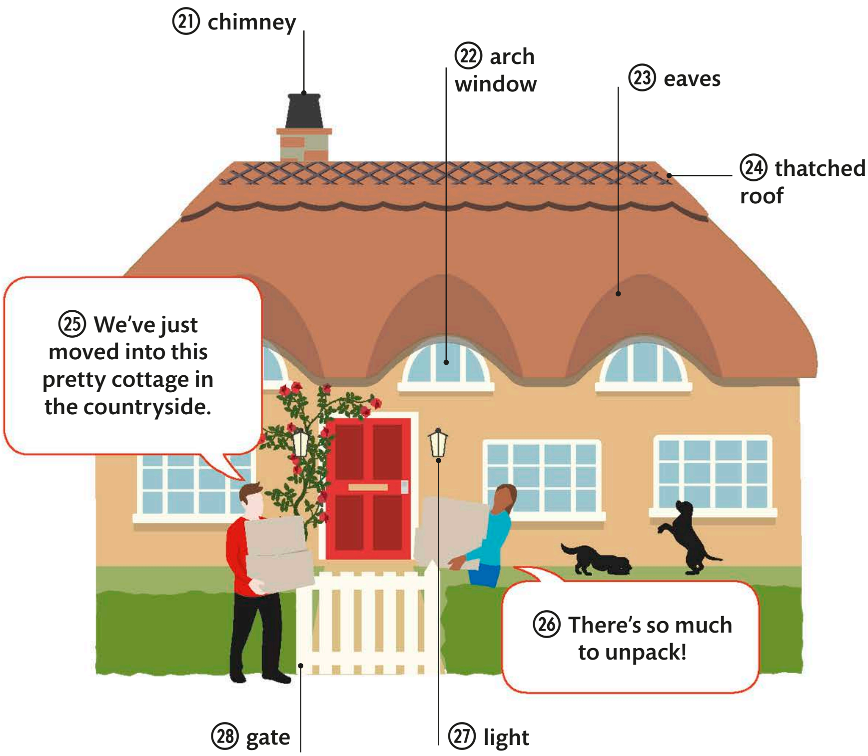

⑧ mansion


⑨ mobile home (US) caravan (UK)


⑩ cabin


⑪ tree house


⑫ chalet



㉙ thatched cottage


⑬ yurt


⑭ hut


⑮ wigwam


⑯ igloo


⑰ teepee


⑱ houseboat


⑲ prefab house


⑳ stilt house

See also:
25 A place to live **33** Electrics and plumbing **35** Home improvements
37 Decorating **42-43** In town **44** Buildings and architecture

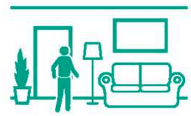
32.2 BUYING AND RENTING A HOUSE



① realtor (US)
estate agent (UK)


② real estate (US)
property (UK)


③ to view
a house


④ furnished


⑤ unfurnished


⑥ open-plan



⑦ parking space


⑧ storage


⑨ to save up



⑩ to buy


⑪ to own


⑫ boxes


⑬ tape


⑭ keys


⑮ to pack


⑯ moving truck (US)
removal van (UK)


⑰ to move out


⑱ to move in


⑲ to unpack


⑳ to rent out



㉑ to rent


㉒ lease / tenancy
agreement (UK)


㉓ tenant


㉔ landlord


㉕ deposit


㉖ to give notice


㉗ mortgage


㉘ bills

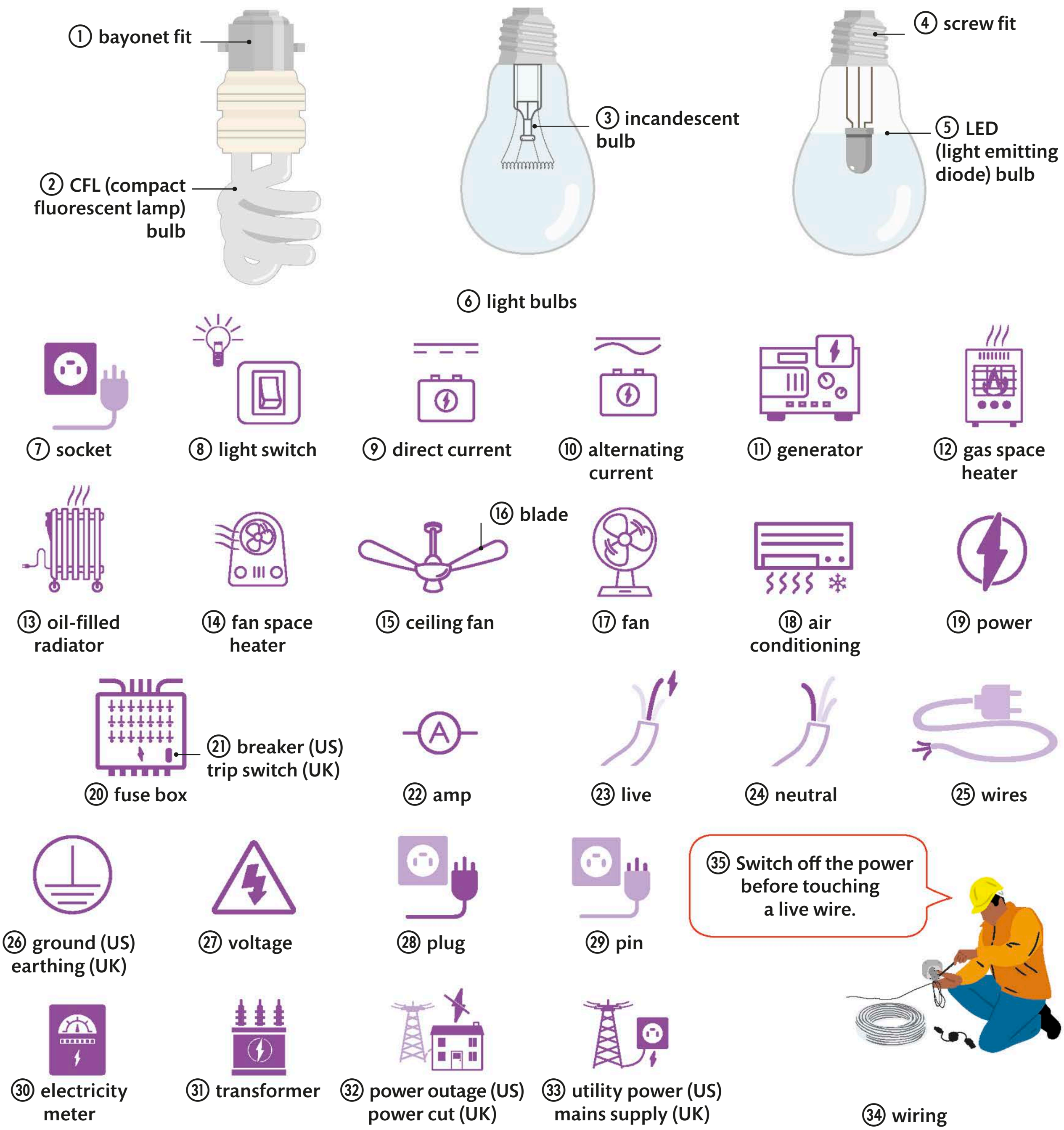

㉙ roomer (US)
lodger (UK)


㉚ roommate (US)
housemate (UK)


㉛ residential area

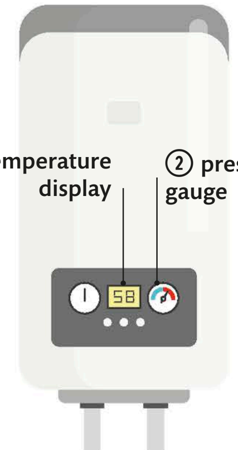
33 Electrics and plumbing

33.1 ELECTRICITY

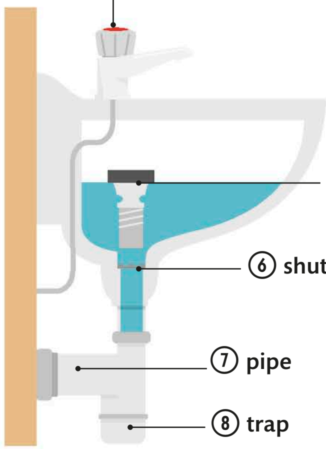


See also:
31 Bathroom **35** Home improvements
36 Tools **37** Decorating **87** Construction

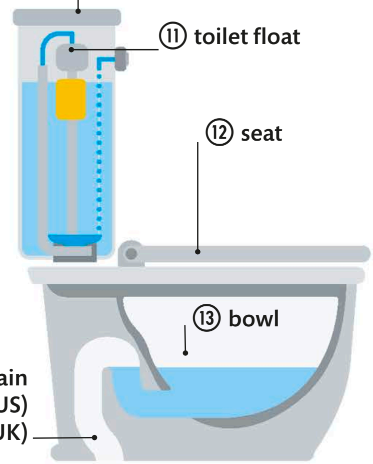
33.2 PLUMBING



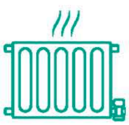
③ central heating furnace (US) / boiler (UK)



⑨ basin / sink (UK)



⑮ toilet



⑯ radiator



⑰ faucet (US) tap (UK)



⑱ to spring a leak



⑲ to call a plumber



⑳ to repair



㉑ to install

33.3 WASTE



① trash can (US) / rubbish bin (UK)



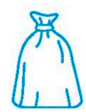
② recycling bin



③ sorting unit



④ food compost bin



⑤ trash bag (US) bin liner (UK)



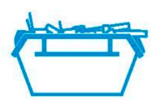
⑥ biodegradable waste



⑦ hazardous waste



⑧ electrical waste



⑨ construction waste

34 Household chores

34.1 HOUSEHOLD TASKS


① to change the sheets


② to make the bed


③ to feed the pets


④ to water the plants


⑤ to wash the car


⑥ to sweep the floor


⑦ to scrub the floor


⑧ to clean the oven


⑨ to clean the windows


⑩ to defrost the freezer


⑪ to vacuum the carpet


⑫ to dust


⑬ to clean the bathroom


⑭ to clean up (US) to tidy (UK)


⑮ to buy groceries


⑯ to do the laundry


⑰ to hang clothes (US) to hang out clothes (UK)


⑱ to do the ironing


⑳ I usually do the housework in the evening.

⑲ to mop the floor


㉑ to fold clothes


㉒ to set the table


㉓ to clear the table


㉔ to load the dishwasher


㉕ to unload the dishwasher


㉖ to wipe the surfaces


㉗ to do the dishes


㉘ to dry the dishes

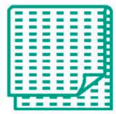

㉙ to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)

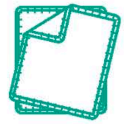
See also:
09 Daily routines **25** A place to live **33** Electrics and plumbing
35 Home improvements **37** Decorating **39** Practical gardening

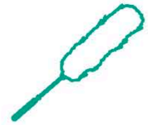
34.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING


① **scouring pad**


② **sponge**


③ **cloth**


④ **duster**


⑤ **feather duster**


⑥ **squeegee**


⑦ **bucket**


⑧ **mop**


⑨ **scrubbing brush**


⑩ **dustpan**


⑪ **brush**


⑫ **broom**


⑬ **recycling bin**

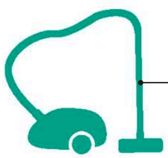

⑭ **trash bag (US)**
bin liner (UK)


⑮ **polish**


⑯ **surface cleaner**

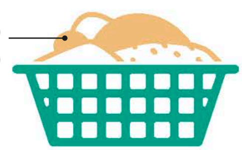

⑰ **toilet cleaner**


⑱ **toilet block**


⑳ **suction hose**
⑲ **vacuum cleaner**

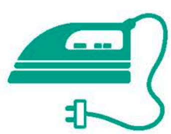

㉑ **rubber gloves**


㉒ **white vinegar**

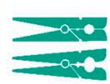
㉓ **dirty clothes (US)**
dirty washing (UK)

㉔ **laundry hamper (US)**
laundry basket (UK)


㉕ **washing machine**


㉖ **tumble dryer**


㉗ **iron**


㉘ **ironing board**


㉙ **clothes pin (US)**
clothes peg (UK)


㉚ **clothesline /**
washing line (UK)


㉛ **laundry detergent**


㉜ **fabric softener**


㉝ **dishwasher**

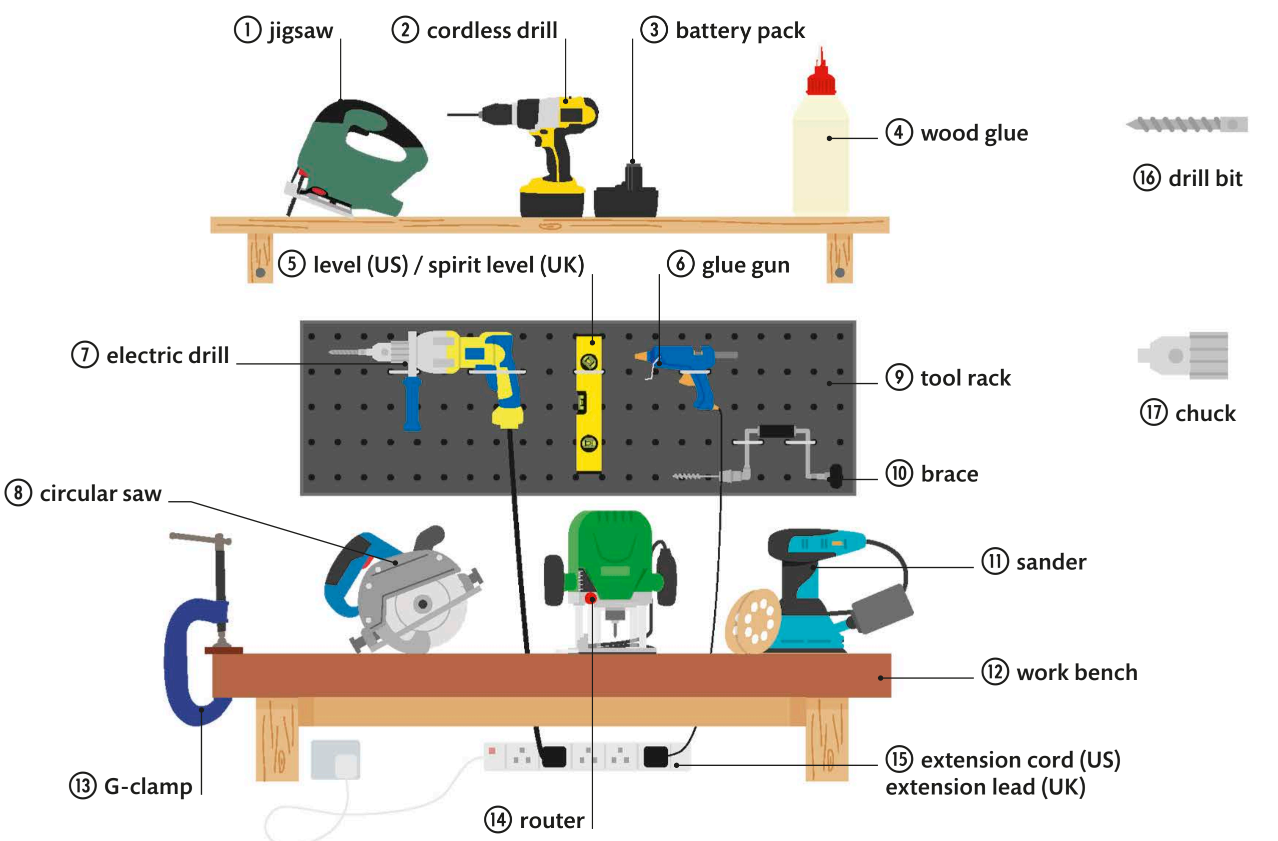

㉞ **dishwasher tablets**


㉟ **dishwashing liquid (US)**
washing-up liquid (UK)


㊱ **bleach**

Home improvements

35.1 TOOLS AND DIY EQUIPMENT

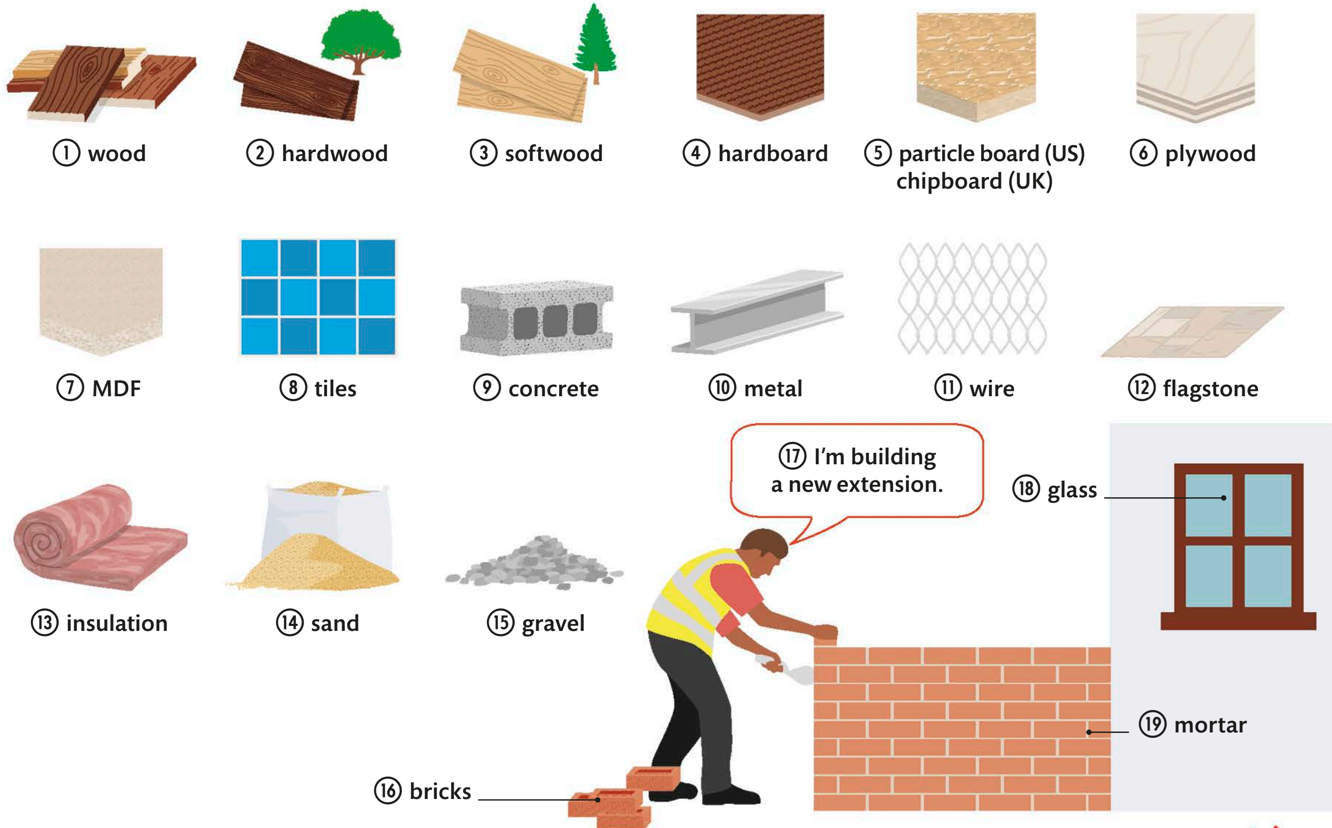


35.2 DIY VERBS

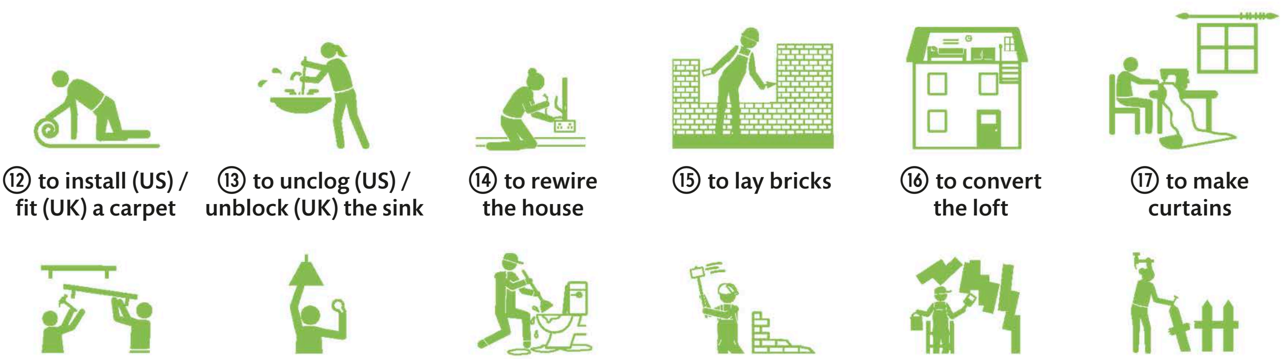


See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing 36 Tools
37 Decorating 87 Construction

35.3 MATERIALS



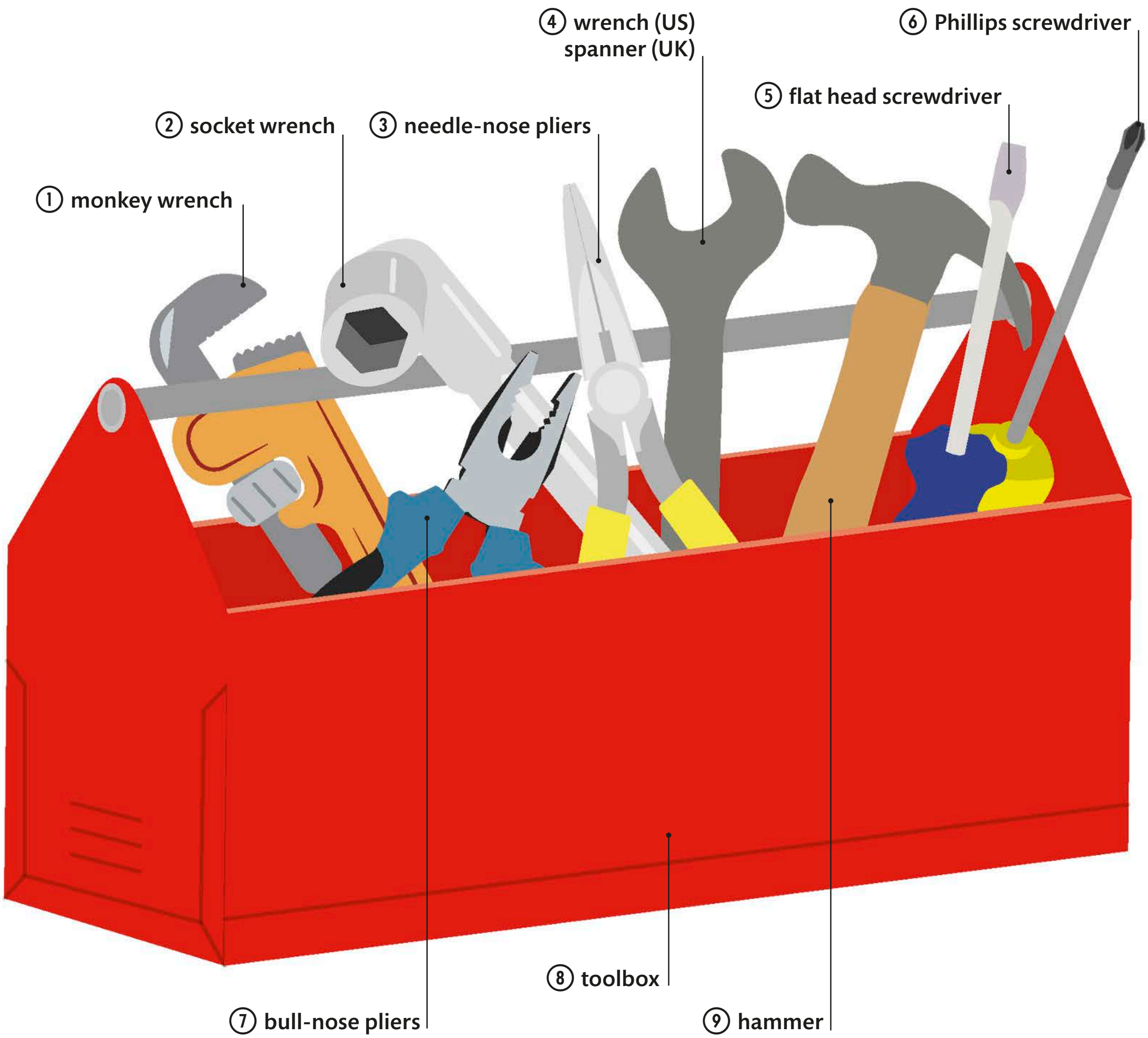
① wood
② hardwood
③ softwood
④ hardboard
⑤ particle board (US) chipboard (UK)
⑥ plywood
⑦ MDF
⑧ tiles
⑨ concrete
⑩ metal
⑪ wire
⑫ flagstone
⑬ insulation
⑭ sand
⑮ gravel
⑯ bricks
⑰ I'm building a new extension.
⑱ glass
⑲ mortar



⑫ to install (US) / fit (UK) a carpet
⑬ to unclog (US) / unblock (UK) the sink
⑭ to rewire the house
⑮ to lay bricks
⑯ to convert the loft
⑰ to make curtains
⑱ to put up shelves
⑲ to change a light bulb
⑳ to unclog (US) / unblock (UK) the toilet
㉑ to knock down a wall
㉒ to paint a wall
㉓ to fix a fence

36 Tools

36.1 TOOLBOX



36.2 DRILL BITS



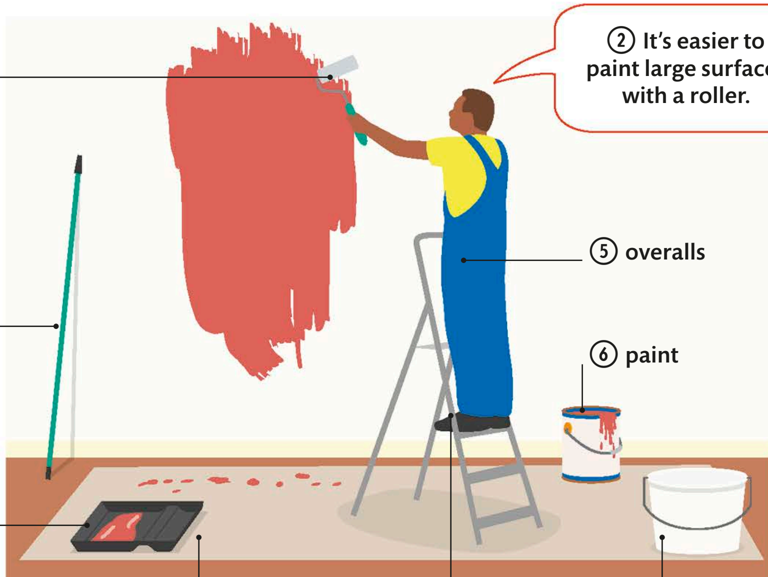
See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing **35** Home improvements
37 Decorating **87** Construction

36.3 TOOLS

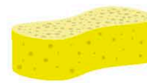


37 Decorating

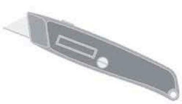
37.1 HOUSEHOLD RENOVATION

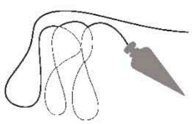


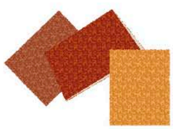

③ paintbrush


⑦ sponge


⑬ masking tape


⑭ craft knife


⑮ plumb line

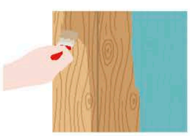

⑯ sandpaper


⑰ filler


⑱ mineral spirits (US) white spirit (UK)


⑲ paint stripper

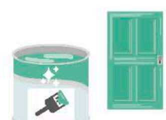

⑳ plaster

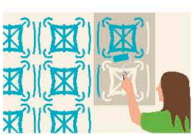

㉑ primer


㉒ undercoat


㉓ emulsion


㉔ matte


㉕ gloss


㉖ stencil


㉗ solvent


㉘ bathroom sealant


㉙ grout


㉚ wood preserver


㉛ varnish

See also:
32 House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing
34 Household chores **35** Home improvements



32 scissors



33 lining paper



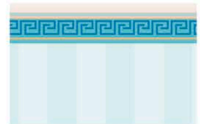
34 wallpaper stripper



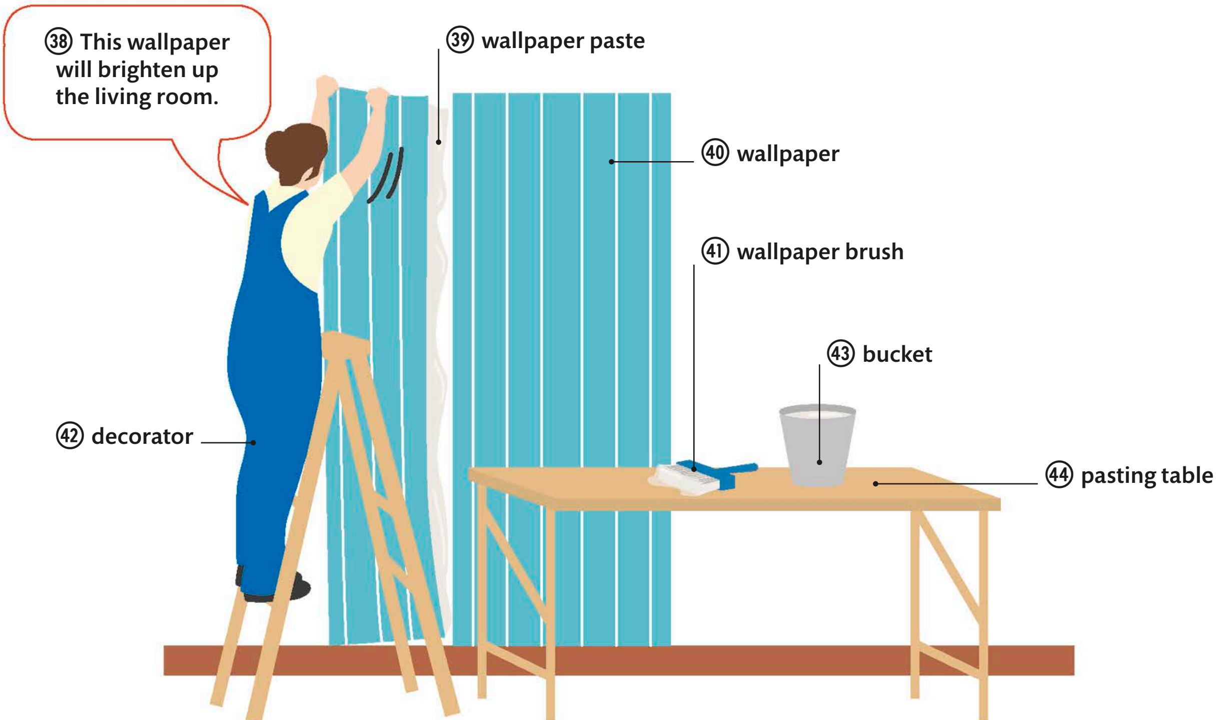
35 scraper



36 wallpaper roll



37 wallpaper border



45 to wallpaper

37.2 VERBS FOR DECORATING



1 to strip



2 to spackle (US) / to fill



3 to sand



4 to plaster



5 to hang



6 to tile

38 Garden plants and houseplants

38.1 GARDEN PLANTS AND FLOWERS


① dandelion


② evening primrose


③ thistle


④ tulip


⑤ lily of the valley


⑥ carnation


⑧ daisy


⑨ buttercup


⑩ poppy


⑪ pansy


⑫ geranium


⑬ foxglove


⑮ lupin


⑯ rose


⑰ sunflower


⑱ orchid


⑲ begonia


⑳ lily


㉒ violet


㉓ crocus


㉔ daffodil


㉕ lilac


㉖ gardenia


㉗ lavender


㉟ honeysuckle


㉙ marigold


㉚ azalea


㉛ chrysanthemum


㉜ rhododendron


㉝ rose of Sharon / hibiscus


㊱ iris

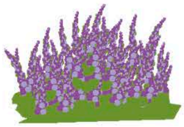

㊲ lotus


㊳ wisteria


㊴ African daisy


㊵ hydrangea

See also:
39 Practical gardening **40** Garden tools
41 Garden features **167-169** Plants and trees



⑦ heather



⑭ camellia



㉑ pampas grass



㉘ protea



㉞ rosemary



㊶ bay tree

38.2 HOUSEPLANTS



① peace lily



② snake plant



③ spider plant



④ yucca



⑤ dragon tree



⑥ bonsai tree



⑦ Swiss cheese plant



⑧ succulents



⑨ Chinese money plant



⑩ rubber plant



⑪ umbrella plant



⑫ polka dot plant

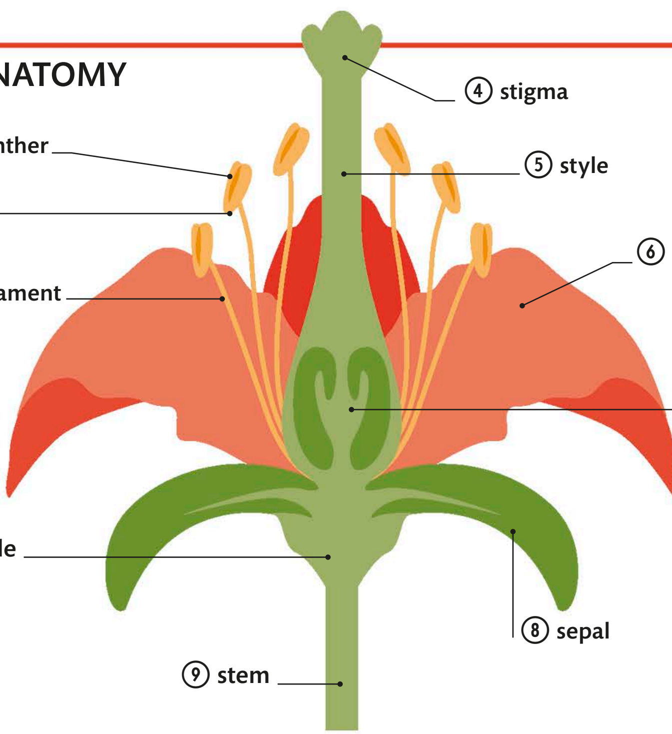


⑬ marble queen



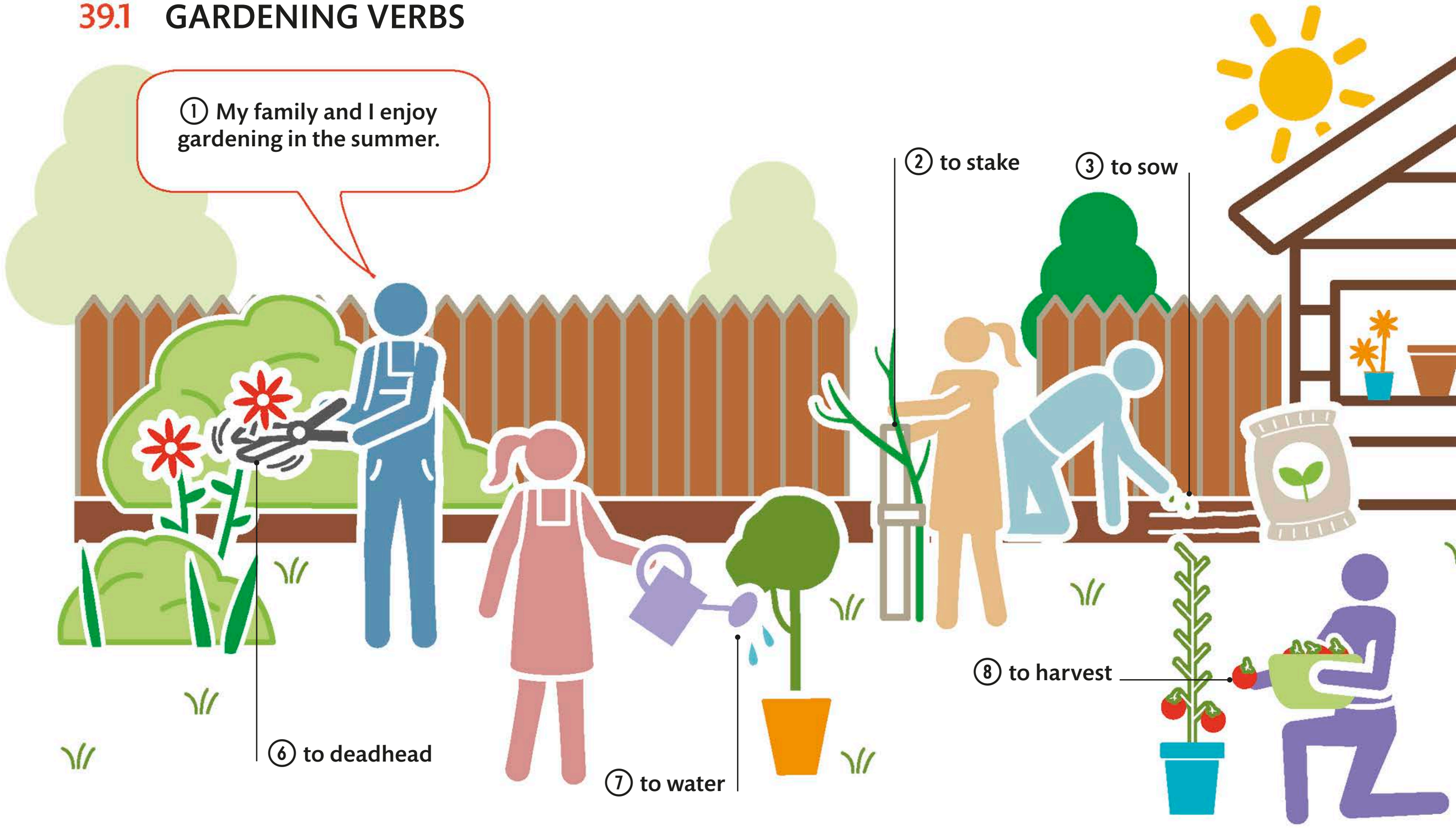
⑭ jade pothos

38.3 FLOWER ANATOMY



39 Practical gardening

39.1 GARDENING VERBS




⑮ to mow the lawn


⑯ to lay sod (US) to lay turf (UK)


⑰ to rake (soil)


⑱ to rake (leaves)


⑲ to aerate


⑳ cold frame


㉔ to graft


㉕ to propagate


㉖ to plant


㉗ to mulch


㉘ to do the weeding


㉙ to transplant


㉞ to cultivate


㉟ to trim

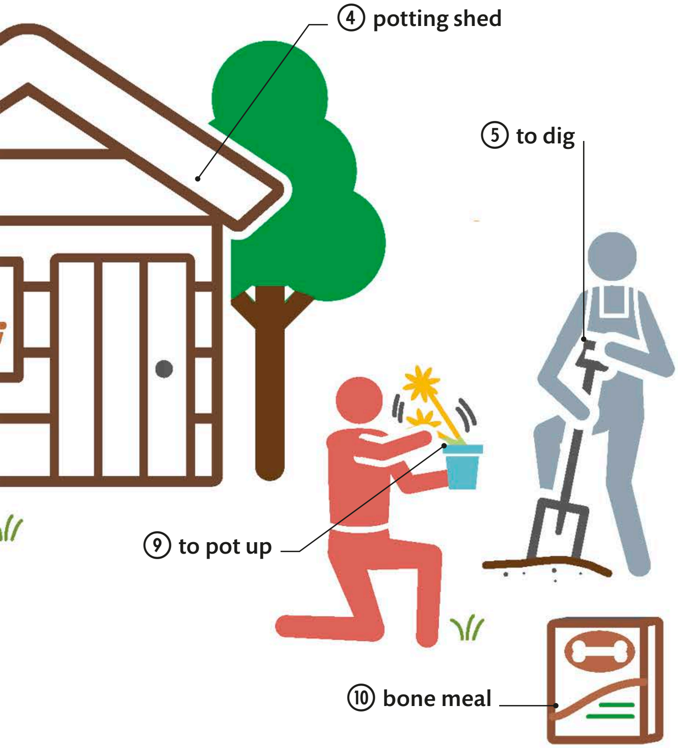

㊱ to prune


㊲ to chop


㊳ to sieve


㊴ to landscape

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **40** Garden tools
41 Garden features **167-69** Plants and trees




⑪ **plant cutting**


⑫ **greenhouse**


⑬ **shed**


⑭ **drainage**


㉑ **to top dress**


㉒ **to tend**


㉓ **to train**


㉚ **to spray**


㉛ **plant food**


㉜ **organic**

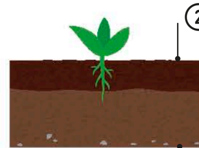

㉝ **training / support cane**

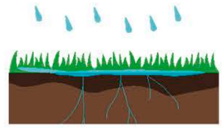

㊵ **fertilizer**

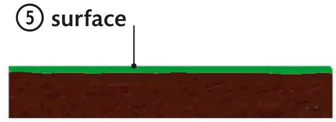

㊶ **to fertilize**


㊷ **weedkiller**

39.2 TYPES OF SOIL

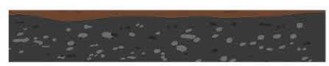



④ **leaching**



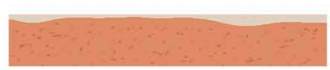
⑥ **loam**


⑦ **peat**


⑧ **chalk**


⑨ **sand**


⑩ **silt**

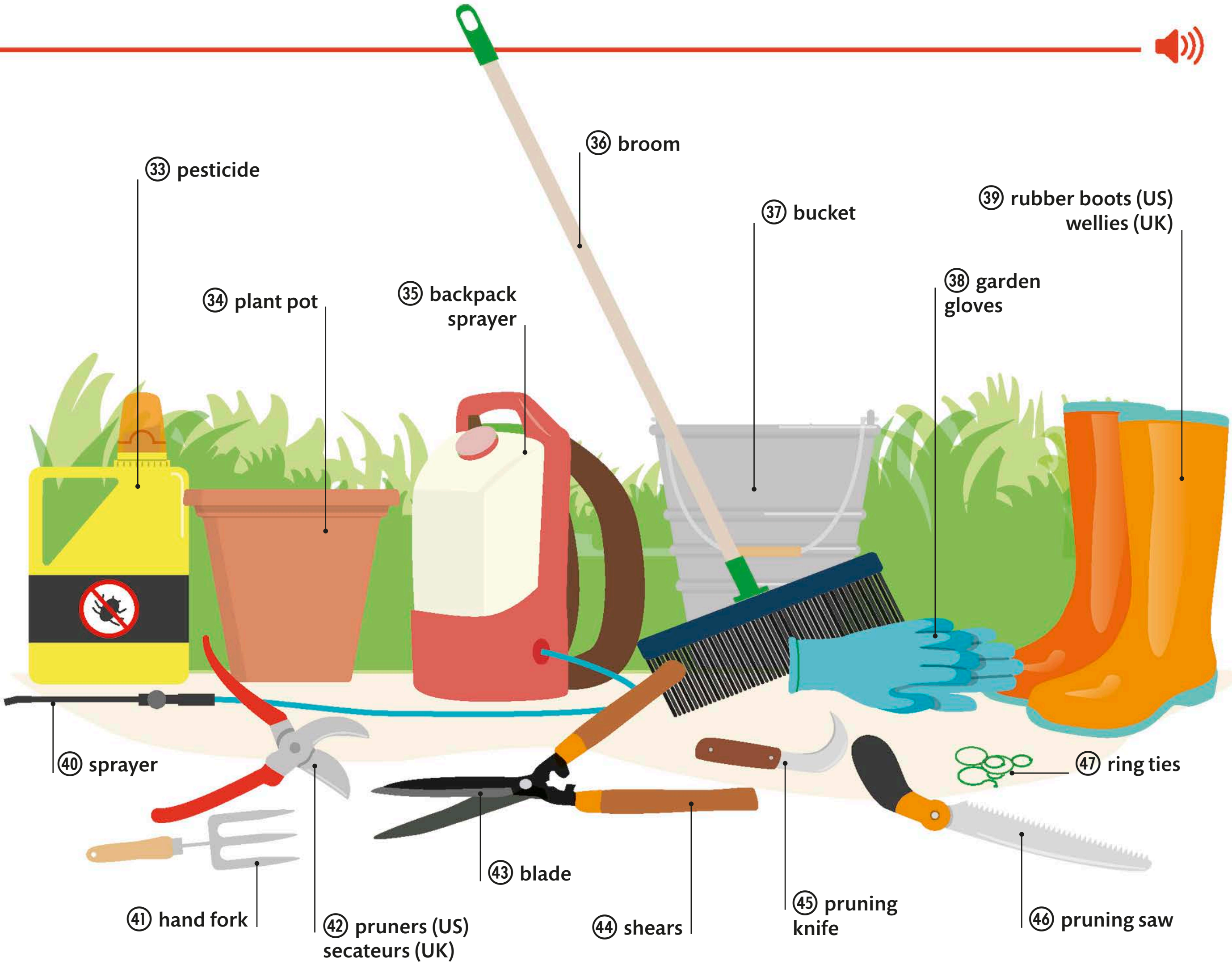

⑪ **clay**

40 Garden tools

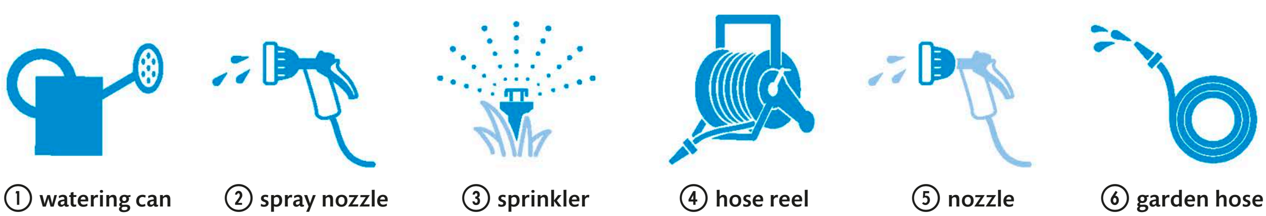
40.1 GARDENING EQUIPMENT



See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants 39 Practical gardening
41 Garden features 167-169 Plants and trees

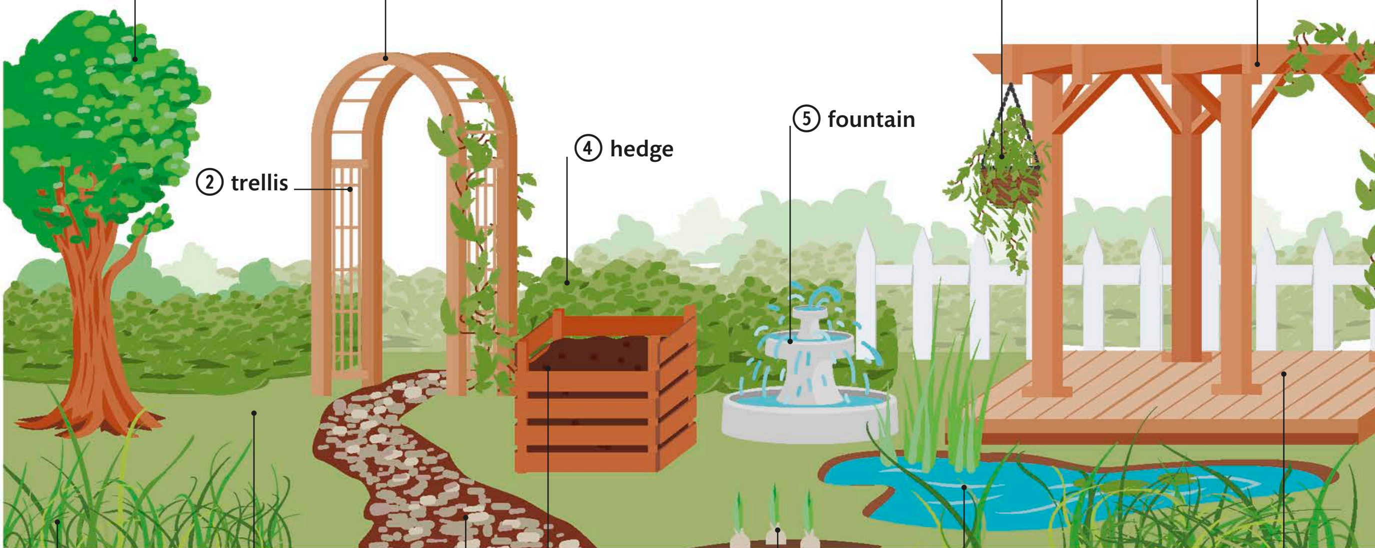


40.2 WATERING



41 Garden features

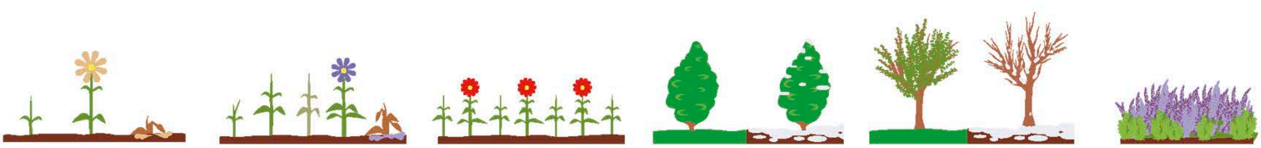
41.1 GARDEN TYPES AND FEATURES



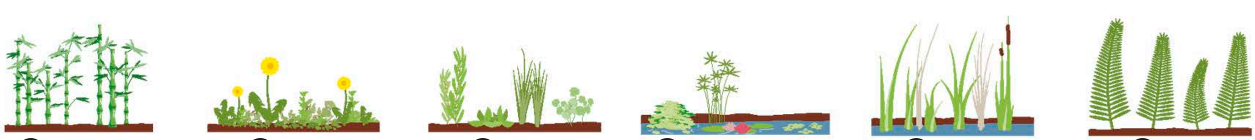


㉖ patio garden
㉗ roof garden
㉘ rock garden
㉙ formal garden

41.2 TYPES OF PLANTS

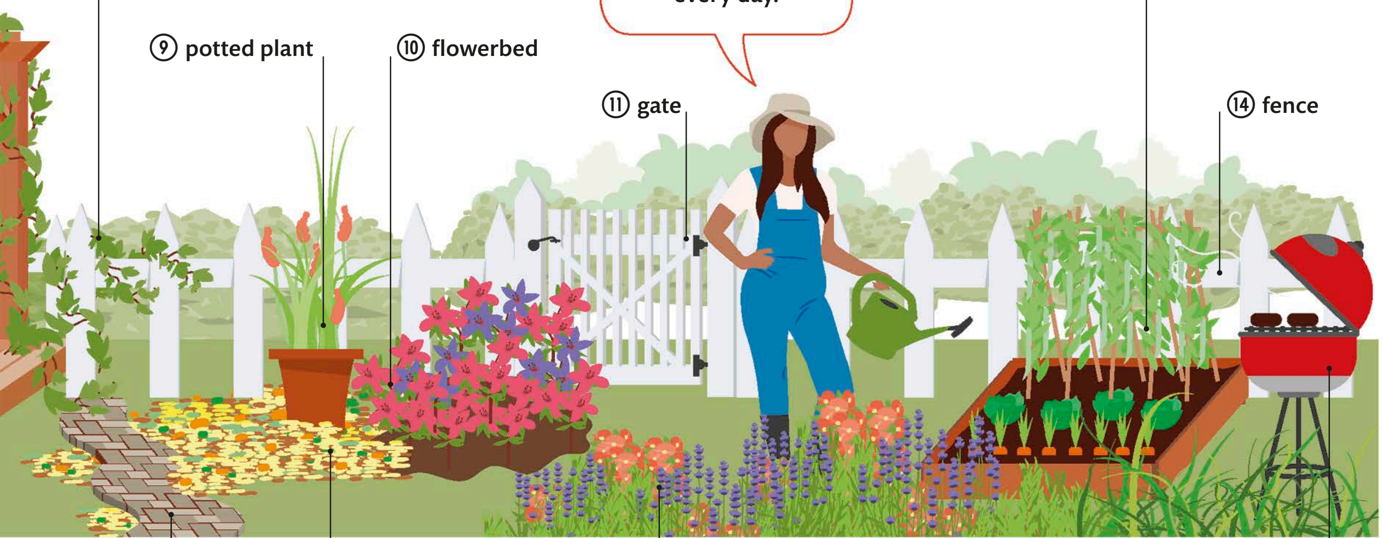


① annual
② biennial
③ perennial
④ evergreen
⑤ deciduous
⑥ heather



⑬ bamboo
⑭ weeds
⑮ herbs
⑯ water plants
⑰ rushes
⑱ ferns

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants 39 Practical gardening
40 Garden tools 167-169 Plants and trees



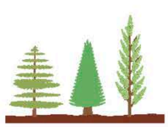

30 herb garden

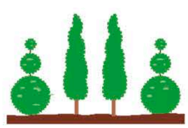

31 water garden


32 cottage garden


33 courtyard

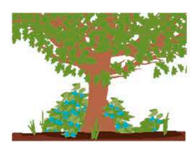

7 palms


8 conifers


9 topiary

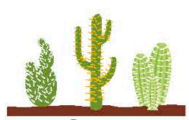

10 climber


11 ornamental plants


12 shade plants


19 alpine plants


20 succulents


21 cacti

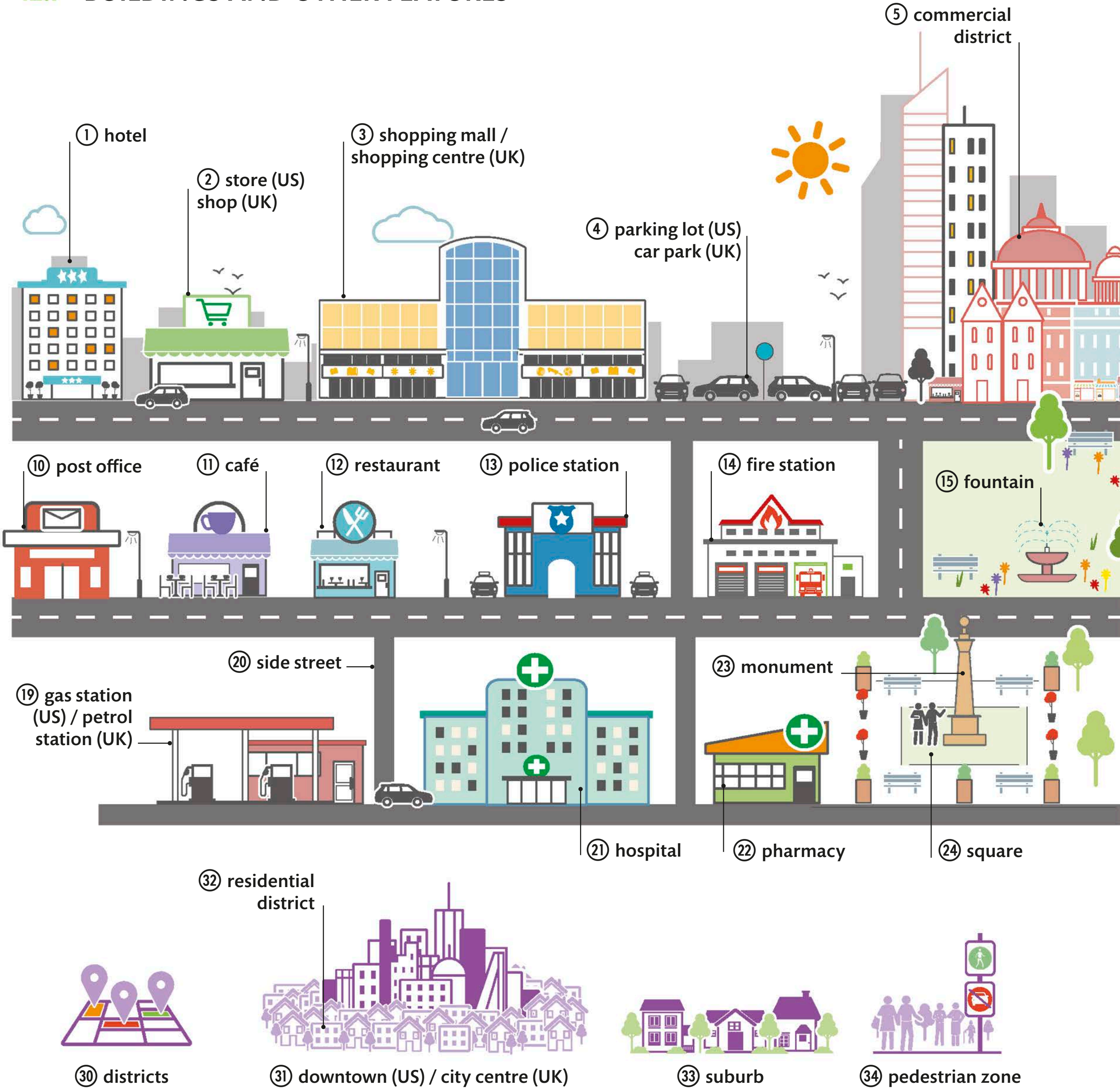

22 shrubs


23 flowering shrub

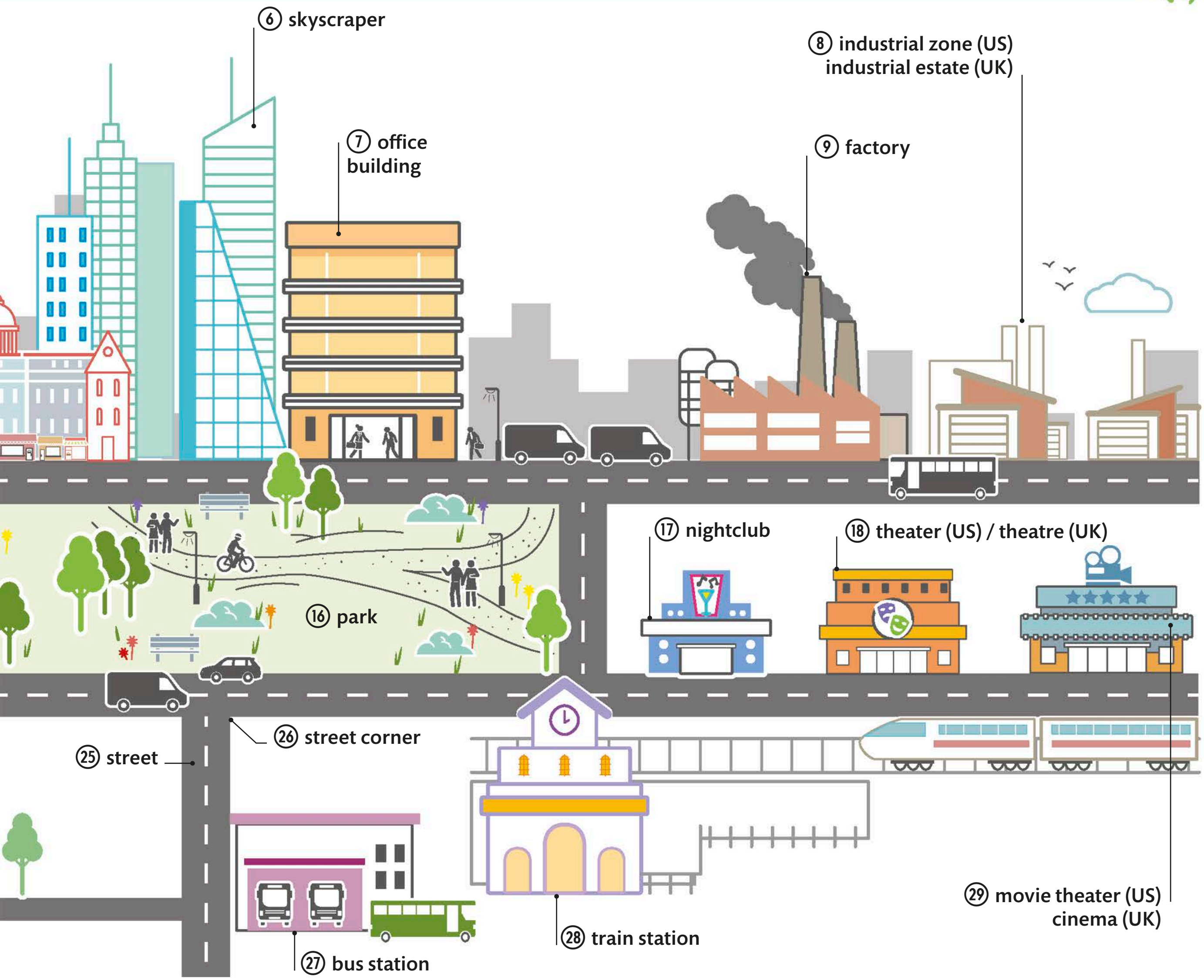

24 grasses

42 In town

42.1 BUILDINGS AND OTHER FEATURES

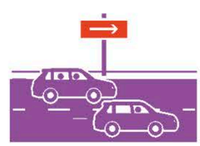


See also:
25 A place to live **43** In town (continued) **44** Buildings and architecture
46 Shopping **47** The shopping mall **102** Trains **104** At the airport **106** The port




35 alley

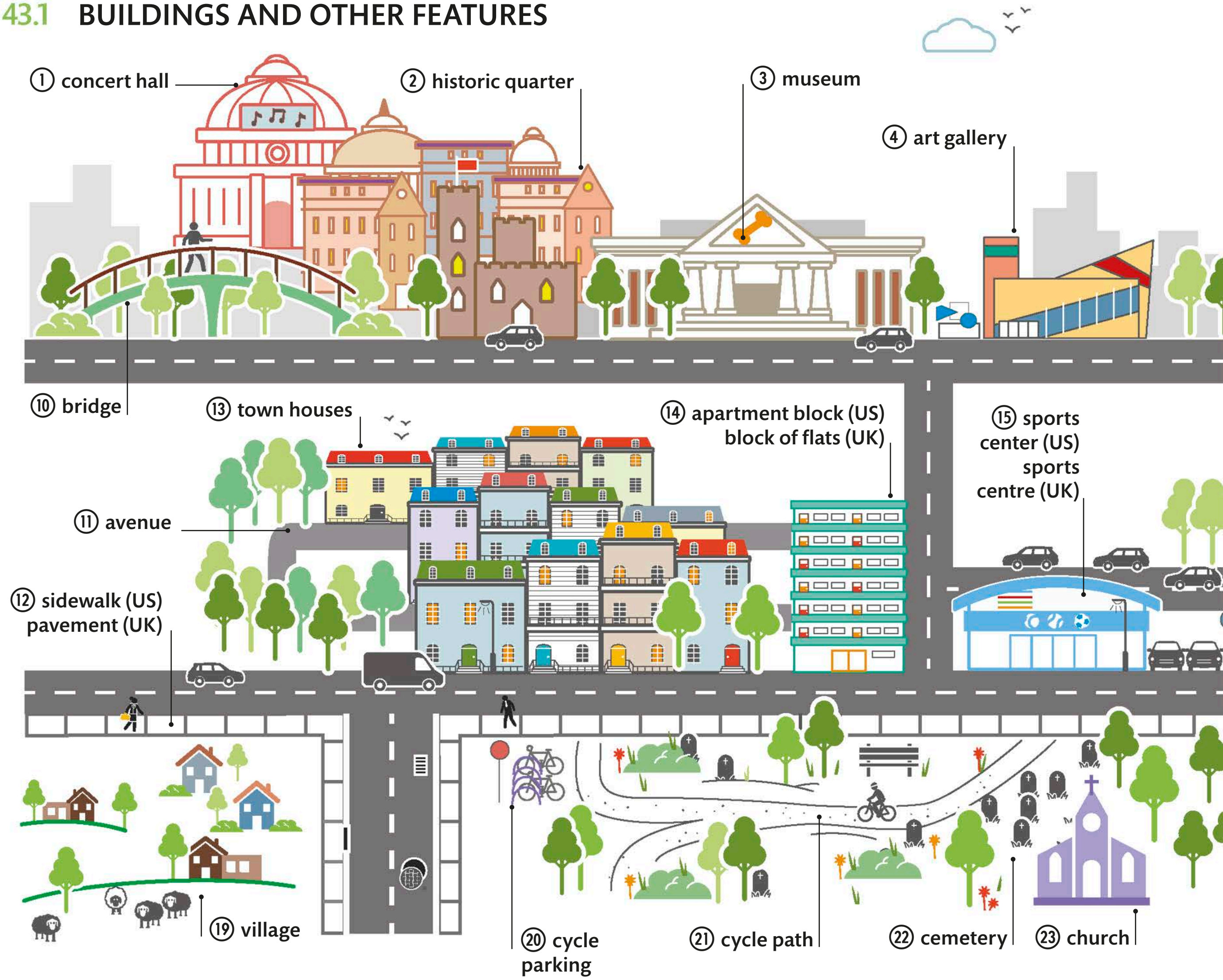

36 rush hour

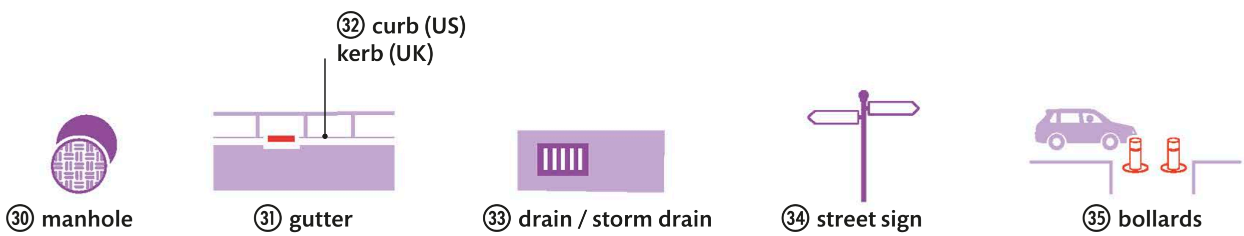

37 one-way system


38 tourist office (US)
tourist information (UK)

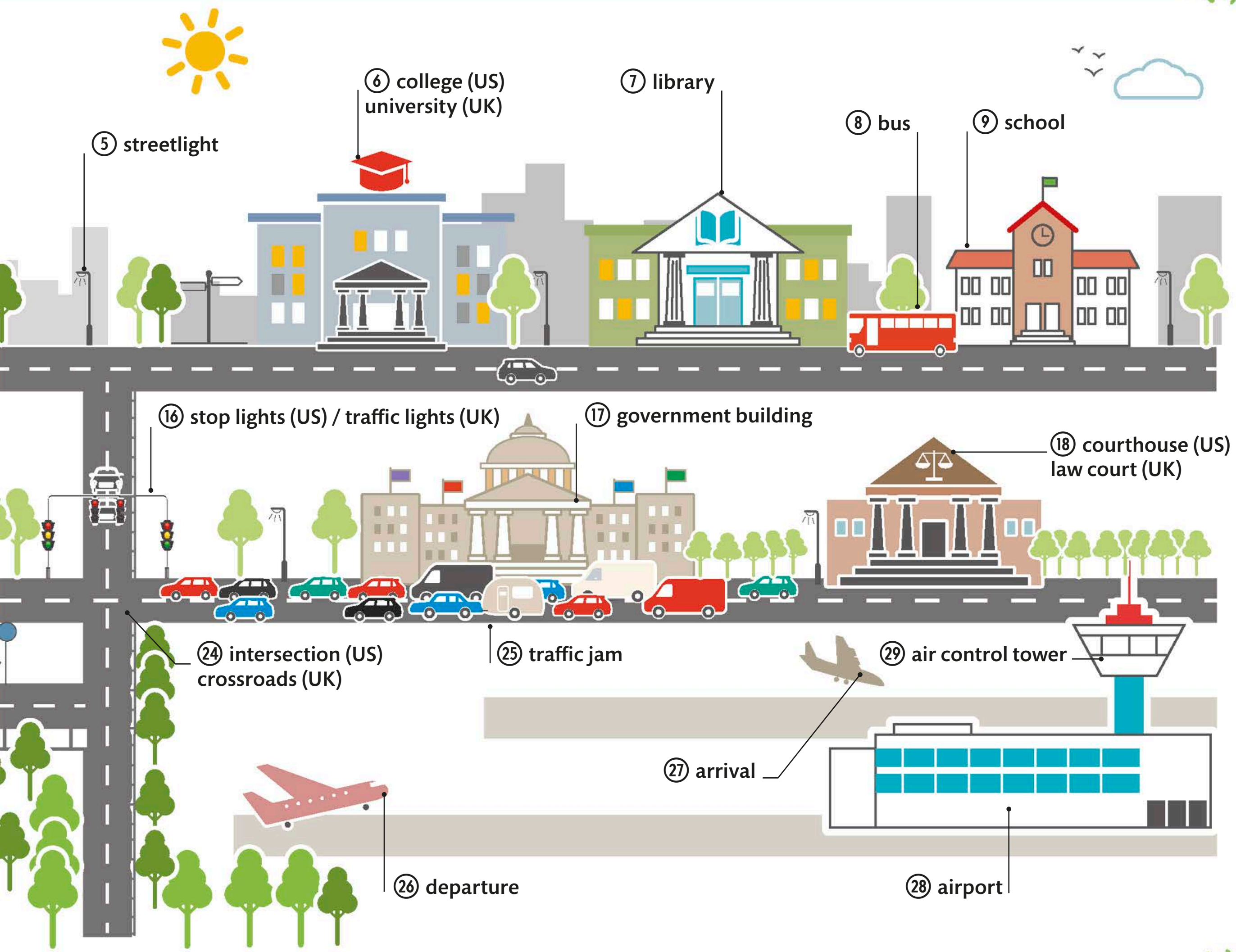
43 In town continued

43.1 BUILDINGS AND OTHER FEATURES

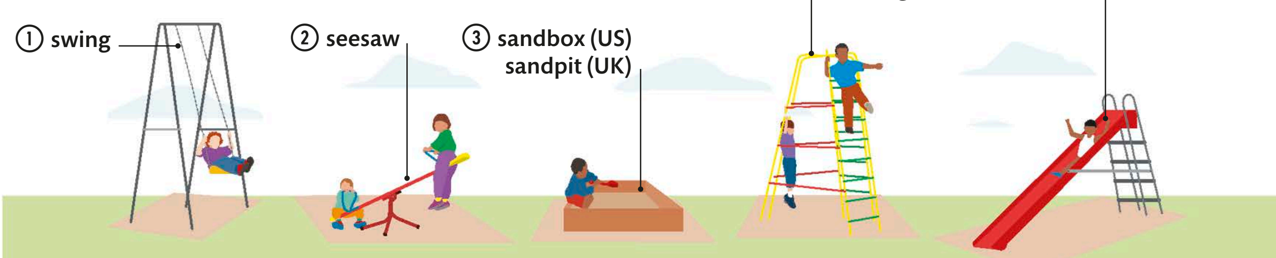




See also:
25 A place to live **44** Buildings and architecture **46** Shopping
47 The shopping mall **102** Trains **104** At the airport **106** The port

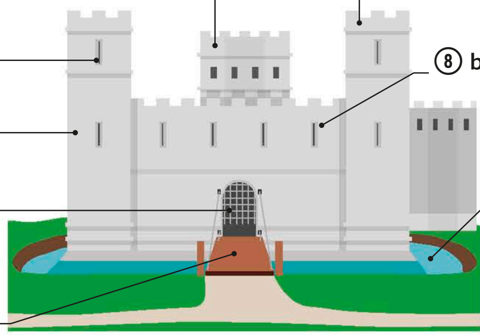


43.2 PLAYGROUND

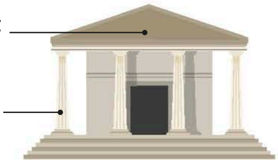


44 Buildings and architecture

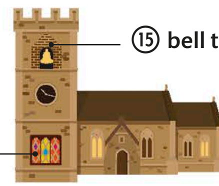
44.1 TYPES OF BUILDINGS



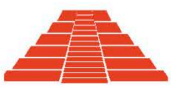
1 castle



10 Ancient Greek temple



13 church



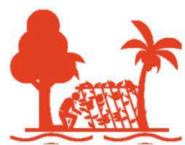
16 ziggurat



17 windmill



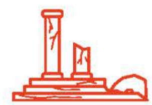
18 warehouse



19 shelter



20 monastery



21 ancient ruins



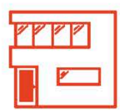
22 abandoned (US) / derelict (UK) building



23 lighthouse



24 power station



25 modern building



26 historic building



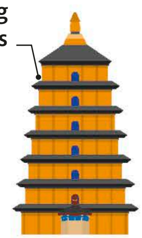
27 residential buildings



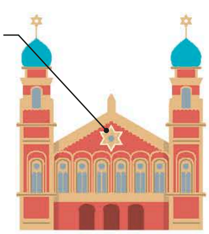
28 mosque



31 Orthodox church



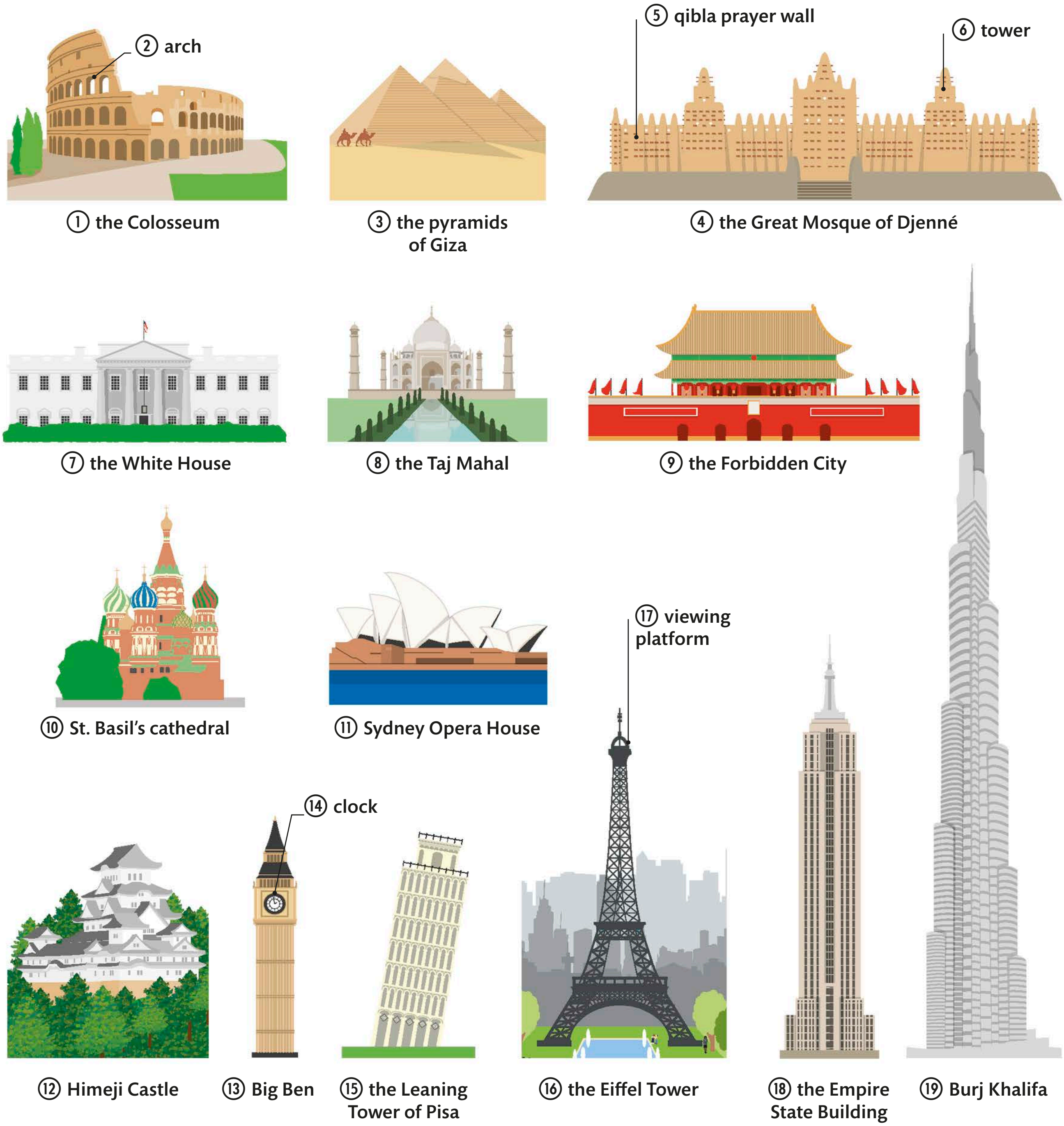
33 temple



35 synagogue

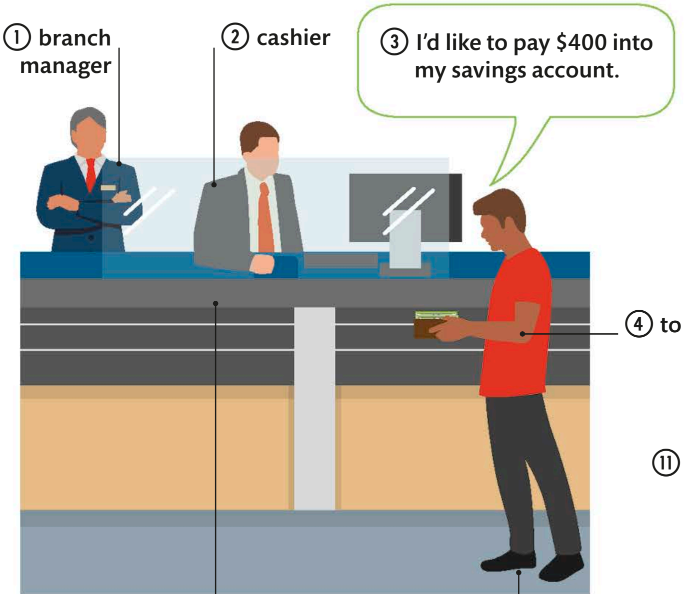
See also:
25 A place to live **32** House and home
42-43 In town **132** Sightseeing

44.2 FAMOUS BUILDINGS AND MONUMENTS



45 The bank and post office

45.1 BANK

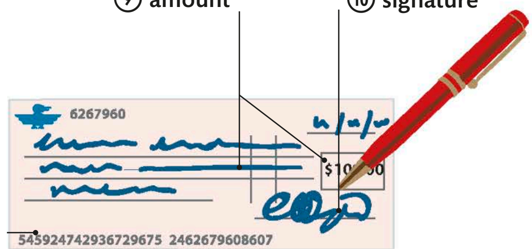




⑦ credit card



⑧ debit card



⑫ check (US)
cheque (UK)



⑬ savings account



⑭ savings



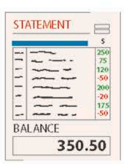
⑮ checking account (US)
current account (UK)



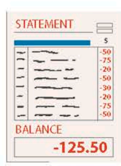
⑯ direct debit



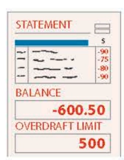
⑰ bank statement



⑱ in the black / in credit



⑲ in the red / in debt



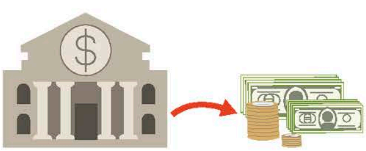
⑳ overdraft



㉑ online banking



㉒ interest rate



㉓ bank loan



㉔ mortgage



㉕ to withdraw money



㉖ to transfer money

See also:
94 Money and finance
131 Travel and accommodation

45.2 MONEY


① currency


② coins


③ bills (US)
notes (UK)

④ PIN


⑤ card machine

⑥ screen

⑦ keypad


⑧ cash machine / ATM



⑨ exchange rate

⑩ to change money


⑪ Can I change this into euros, please?

⑫ currency exchange (US)
bureau de change (UK)

45.3 POST OFFICE


① postal worker


② scales


③ letter

④ postmark

⑤ zip code (US)
postcode (UK)



⑥ stamp

⑦ envelope

⑧ address


⑨ mail carrier (US)
postman / postwoman (UK)

⑩ package /
parcel (UK)


⑪ courier


⑫ delivery


⑬ fragile


⑭ handle with care


⑮ this way up


⑯ do not bend


⑰ airmail

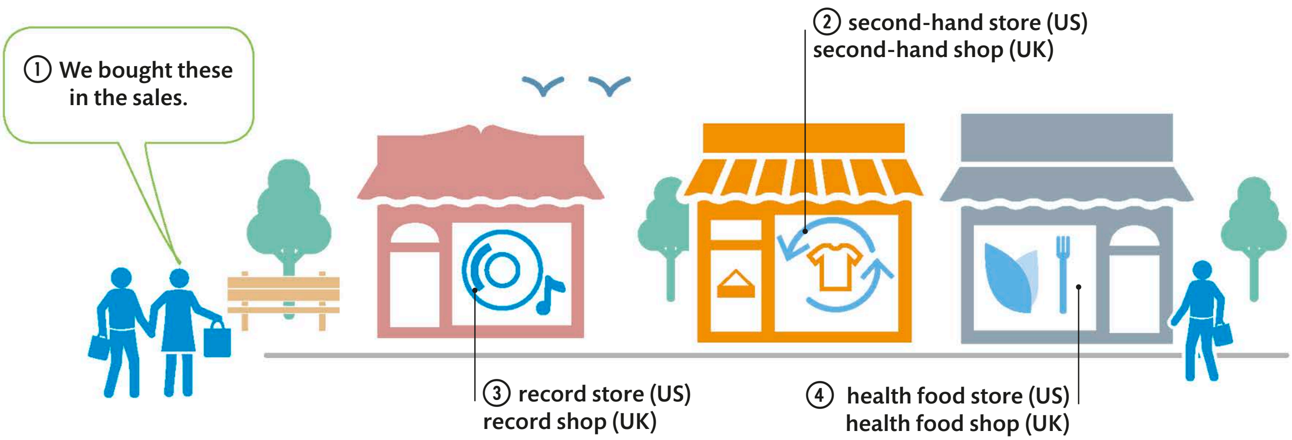

⑱ registered mail (US)
registered post (UK)

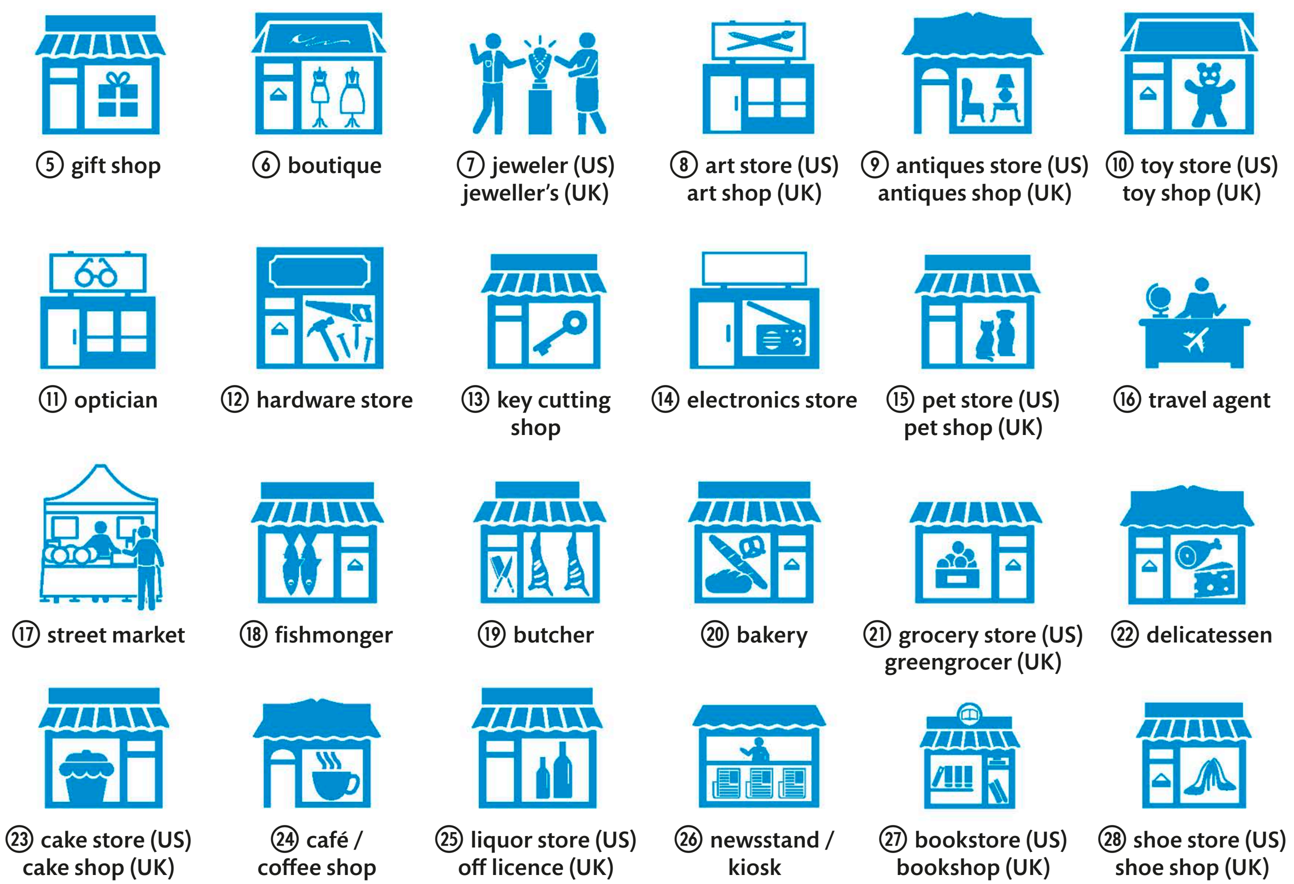

⑲ mailbox (US)
postbox (UK)


⑳ mail slot (US)
letterbox (UK)

46 Shopping

46.1 ON THE MAIN STREET (US) / HIGH STREET (UK)



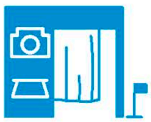


See also:
42-43 In town **47** The shopping mall
48 The supermarket


㉙ garden center (US)
garden centre (UK)


㉚ florist


㉛ tailor


㉜ photo booth


㉝ Laundromat (US)
launderette (UK)


㉞ dry cleaner's

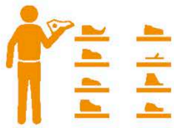

㉟ shopping spree


㊱ window shopping

㊲ I forgot to put milk on my shopping list.


㊳ shopping list

46.2 SHOPPING VERBS


① to choose


② to sell


③ to buy


④ to want


⑤ to fit


⑥ to pay


⑦ to try on


⑧ to haggle


⑨ to complain


⑩ to exchange


⑪ to refund


⑫ to return

46.3 ORDERING ONLINE


① to add to the cart


② to add to wishlist


③ to proceed to checkout


④ to order


⑤ to track your order

47 The shopping mall

47.1 SHOPPING MALL (US) / SHOPPING CENTRE (UK)



⑯ shopping mall (US) / shopping centre (UK)



⑳ department store



㉑ elevator (US)
lift (UK)



㉒ upscale (US)
upmarket (UK)

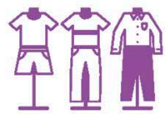


㉓ guarantee

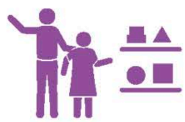
See also:
13-15 Clothes **16** Accessories **17** Shoes
18 Beauty **42-43** In town **46** Shopping


㉔ changing rooms


㉕ womenswear


㉖ menswear


㉗ baby changing facilities


㉘ children's department


㉙ designer labels

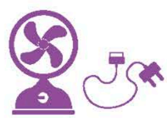

㉚ sale


㉛ lingerie


㉜ home furnishings


㉝ price tag


㉞ lighting


㉟ electrical appliances


㊱ loyalty card


㊲ DIY (do it yourself)

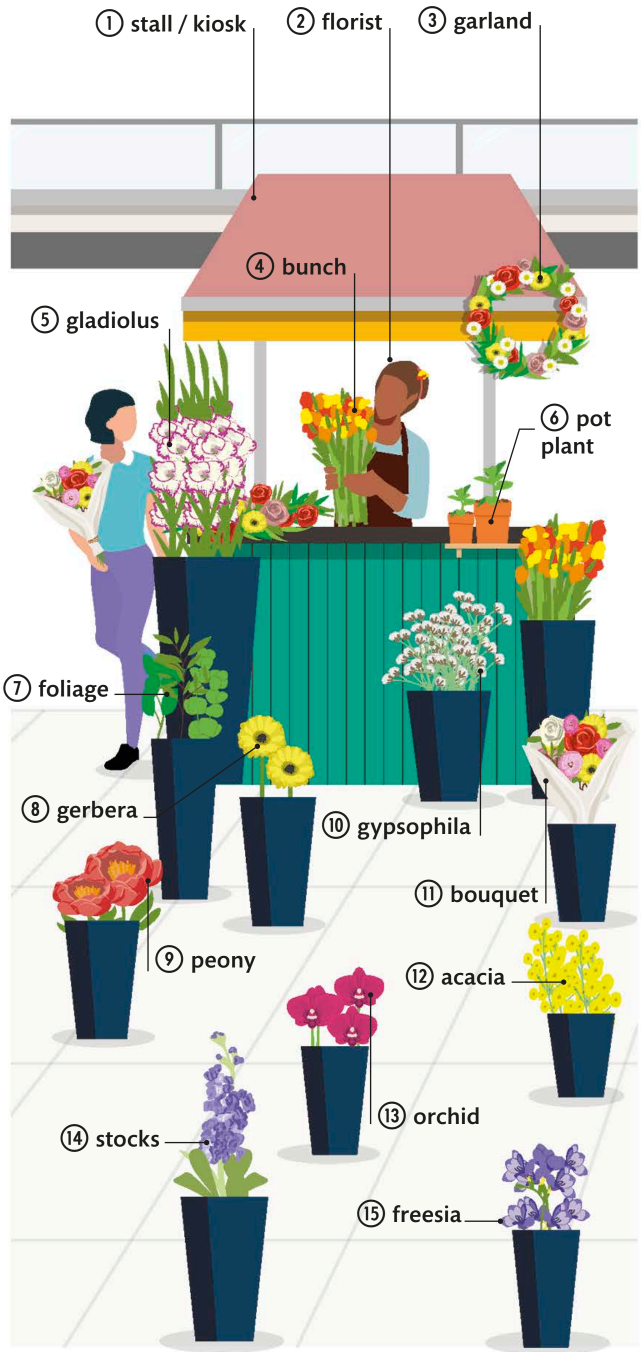

㊳ beauty


㊴ customer service


㊵ cosmetics (US) perfumery (UK)


㊶ food court

47.2 FLOWER STALL



48 The supermarket

48.1 SUPERMARKET


① open


② closed


③ customer

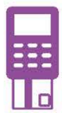

④ receipt


⑤ special offer


⑥ bargain


⑦ wide range


⑧ line (US)
queue (UK)


⑨ card machine


⑩ online
shopping

⑪ delivery man


⑫ home delivery

48.2 CHECKOUT

① exit
② cashier
③ cash register (US)
till (UK)
④ shelves
⑤ self checkout


⑦ conveyor belt
⑧ basket
⑨ shopping cart (US)
trolley (UK)
⑥ shopping bag (US)
carrier bag (UK)
⑩ checkout


⑪ barcode


⑫ scanner


⑬ coupon (US)
discount voucher (UK)

See also:
46 Shopping **53** Meat **54** Fish and seafood **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
59 Herbs and spices **60** In the pantry **61** Dairy produce **62-63** The bakery

48.3 AISLES / SECTIONS


① bakery


② dairy


③ breakfast cereals

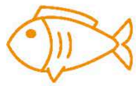

④ tinned / canned food


⑤ candy (US) confectionery (UK)


⑥ vegetables


⑦ fruit


⑧ meat and poultry


⑨ fish


⑩ deli


⑪ frozen food


⑫ convenience food


⑬ drinks


⑭ household products


⑮ toiletries


⑯ baby products


⑰ electrical goods

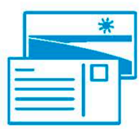

⑱ pet food

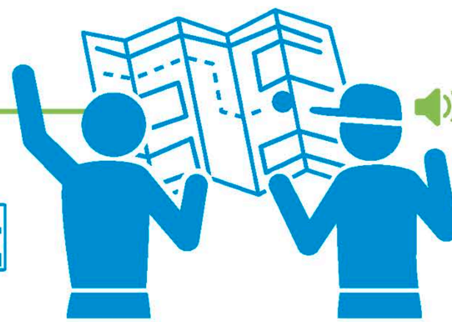
48.4 NEWSSTAND / KIOSK

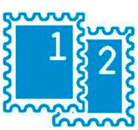

① newspaper


② magazine


③ comic


④ postcard


⑤ tourist map



⑥ stamps


⑦ travel card


⑧ sim card

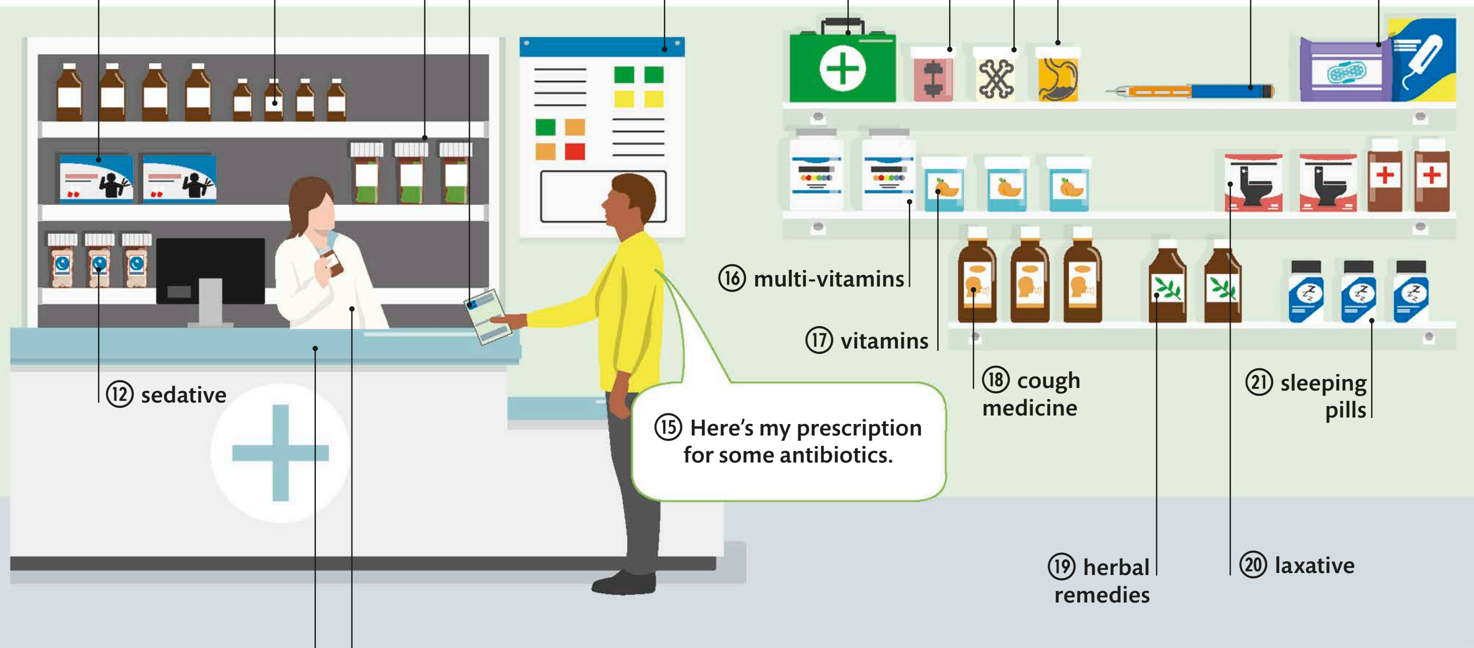

⑨ snack bar


⑩ chips (US) crisps (UK)


⑪ water

49 The pharmacy

49.1 PHARMACY





㉒ side effects



㉓ medication



㉔ capsules



㉕ pills / tablets



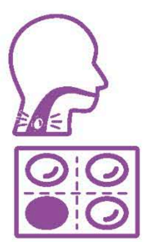
㉖ dosage



㉗ anti-inflammatory



㉘ over-the-counter drugs

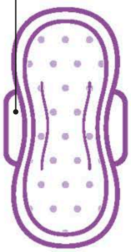


㉙ throat lozenge

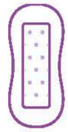


㉚ motion-sickness medication (US) travel-sickness pills (UK)

See also:
19 Illness and injury **20** Visiting the doctor
21 The hospital **46** Shopping


33 wings
32 sanitary pad (US) / sanitary towel (UK)


34 tampon

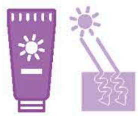

35 panty liner

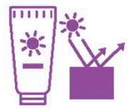

36 incontinence pads


37 suppository


38 deodorant


39 skin care

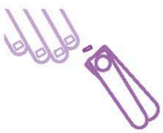

40 sunscreen (US) sun cream (UK)


41 sunblock


42 bandage


43 adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)


44 dental care


45 nail clippers


46 wet wipes


47 tissue


48 insoles


49 reading glasses


50 insect repellent


51 contact lens


52 lens solution

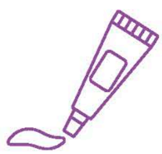

53 syringe


54 inhaler


55 drops


56 supplement


57 soluble


58 ointment


64 measuring spoon
63 syrup


59 powder


60 spray


61 gel


62 cream

50 Emergency services

50.1 ACCIDENT AND EMERGENCY




⑧ air ambulance


⑨ ambulance stretcher


⑩ pole stretcher


⑪ emergency department / A&E (UK)


⑫ defibrillator


⑬ oxygen mask

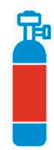
50.2 FIRE DEPARTMENT (US) / FIRE BRIGADE (UK)


① smoke alarm

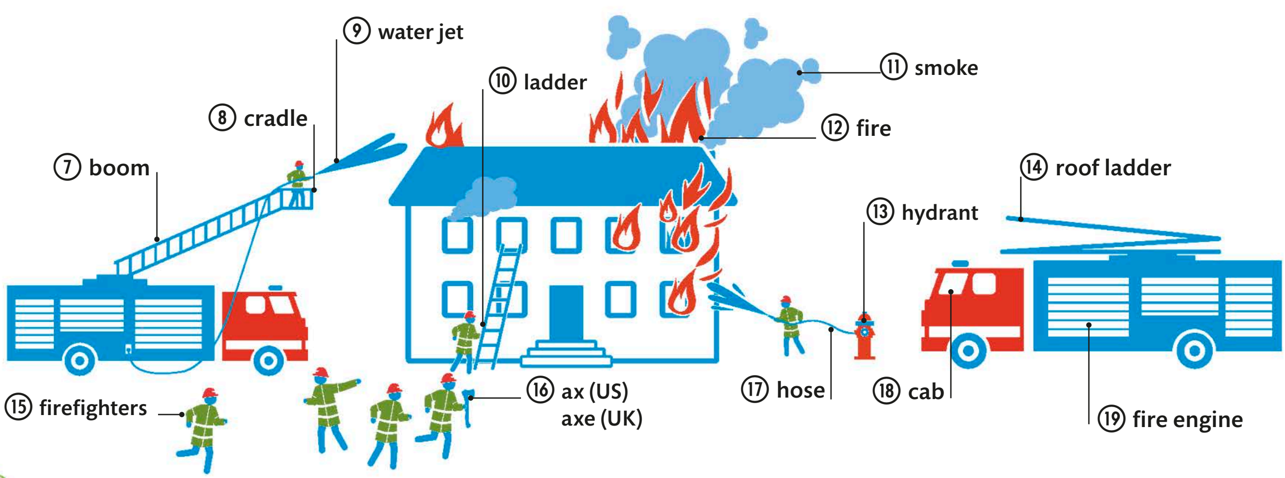

② fire alarm


③ fire escape


④ fire station


⑤ compressed-air cylinder


⑥ fire extinguisher

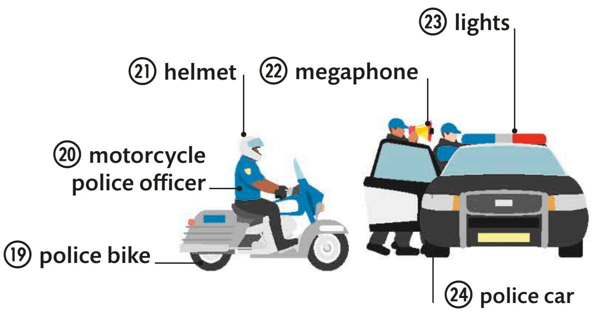


See also:
19 Illness and injury
21 The hospital **85** Law

50.3 POLICE

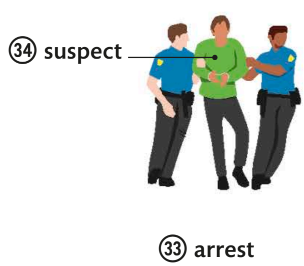








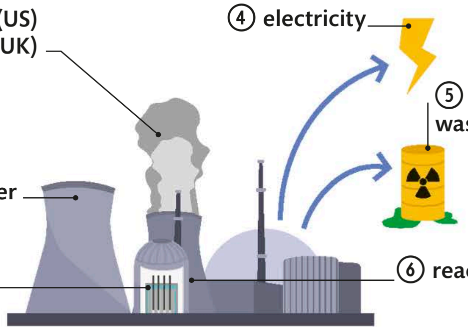




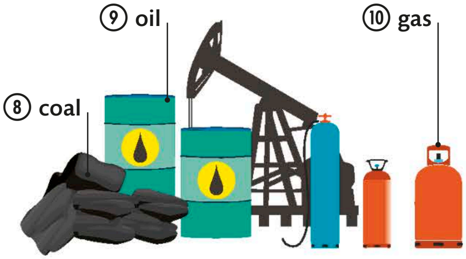


51 Energy and power supply

51.1 NUCLEAR ENERGY AND FOSSIL FUELS



⑦ nuclear plant (US) / station (UK)



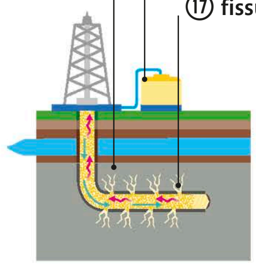
⑪ fossil fuels



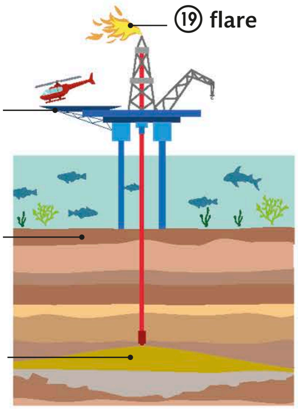
⑫ open-pit mining (US) / open-cast mining (UK)



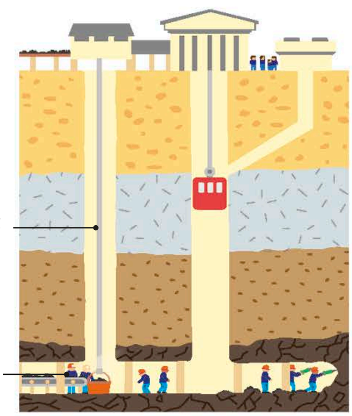
⑭ oil field



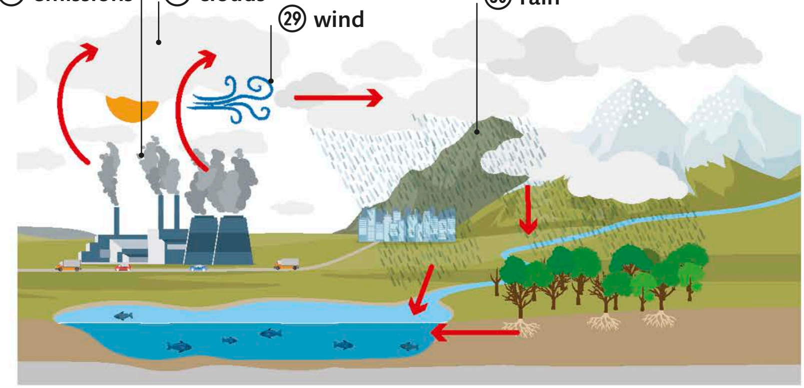
⑱ fracking



㉓ drilling rig



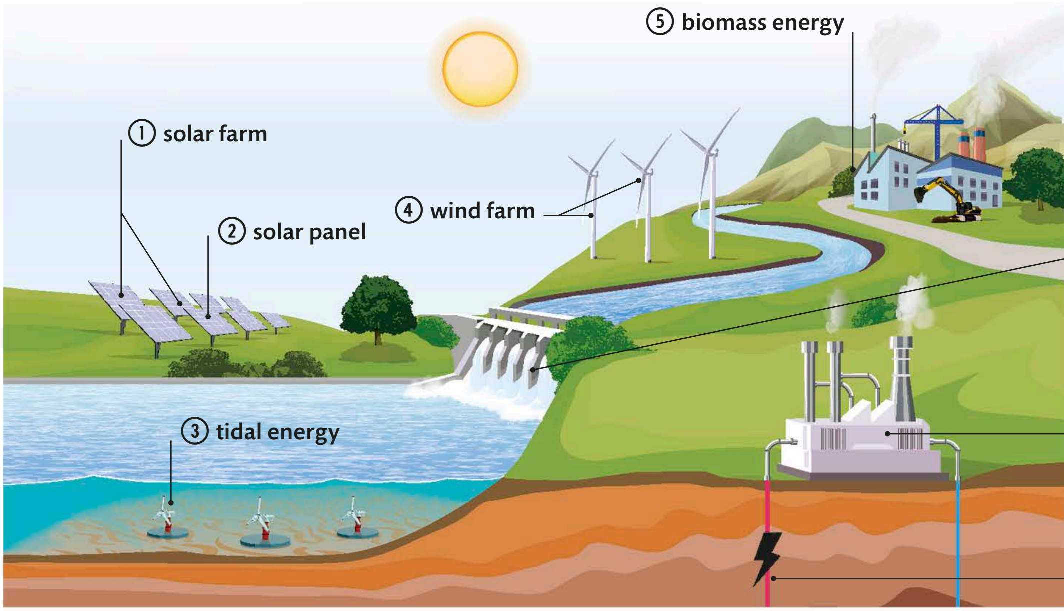
㉖ coal mine



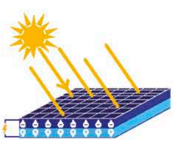
㉛ acid rain

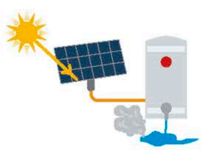
See also:
33 Electrics and plumbing 42-43 In town
145 Planet Earth 155 Climate and the environment

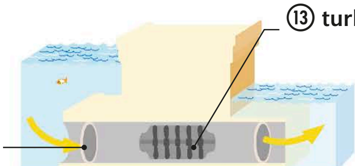
51.2 RENEWABLE ENERGY



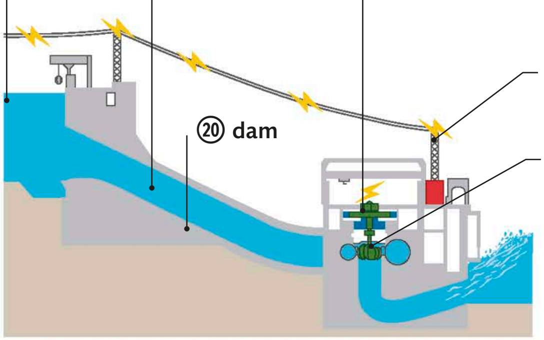
⑨ green energy


⑩ solar energy

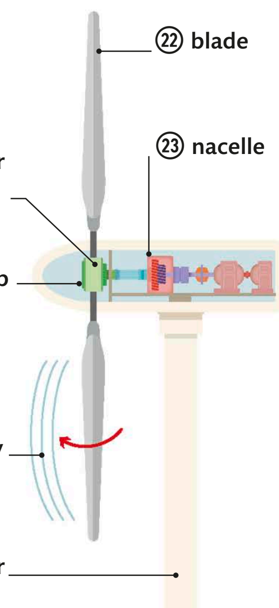

⑪ solar water heating



⑭ tidal barrage



㉑ hydroelectric power station



㉘ wind turbine

52 Drinking and eating

52.1 DRINKS


① coffee


② tea


③ hot chocolate


④ herbal tea


⑤ iced tea


⑥ lemonade


⑦ juice


⑧ mineral water


⑨ tap water


⑩ smoothie


⑪ orangeade


⑫ cola


⑬ milkshake


⑭ sports drink / energy drink


⑮ red wine


⑯ white wine


⑰ rosé wine


⑱ beer

52.2 CONTAINERS


① bottle


② glass


③ carton


④ jar


⑤ bag


⑥ packet


⑦ box


⑧ can (US) tin (UK)


⑨ hot drink container (US) flask (UK)


⑩ bowl


⑪ airtight container


⑫ Mason jar

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **28** Kitchenware
29 Cooking **52-72** Food

52.3 ADJECTIVES


① sweet


② savory (US)
savoury (UK)


③ sour


④ salty


⑤ bitter


⑥ spicy / hot


⑦ fresh


⑧ bad (US)
off (UK)


⑨ strong


⑩ iced / chilled


⑪ carbonated / sparkling


⑫ non-carbonated / still


⑬ rich


⑭ juicy


⑮ crunchy


⑯ delicious


⑰ disgusting


⑱ tasty

52.4 DRINKING AND EATING VERBS


① to eat


② to chew


③ to taste

④ Cheers!


⑤ to dine


⑥ to nibble


⑦ to bite


⑧ to swallow

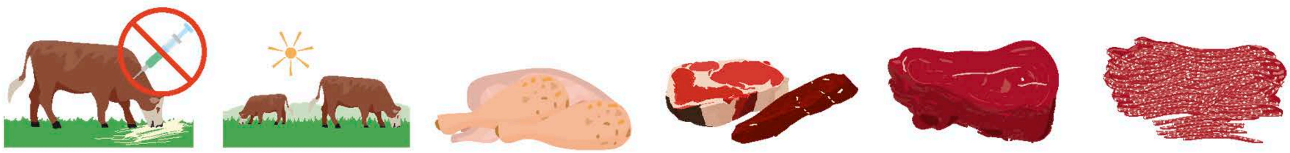

⑨ to sip

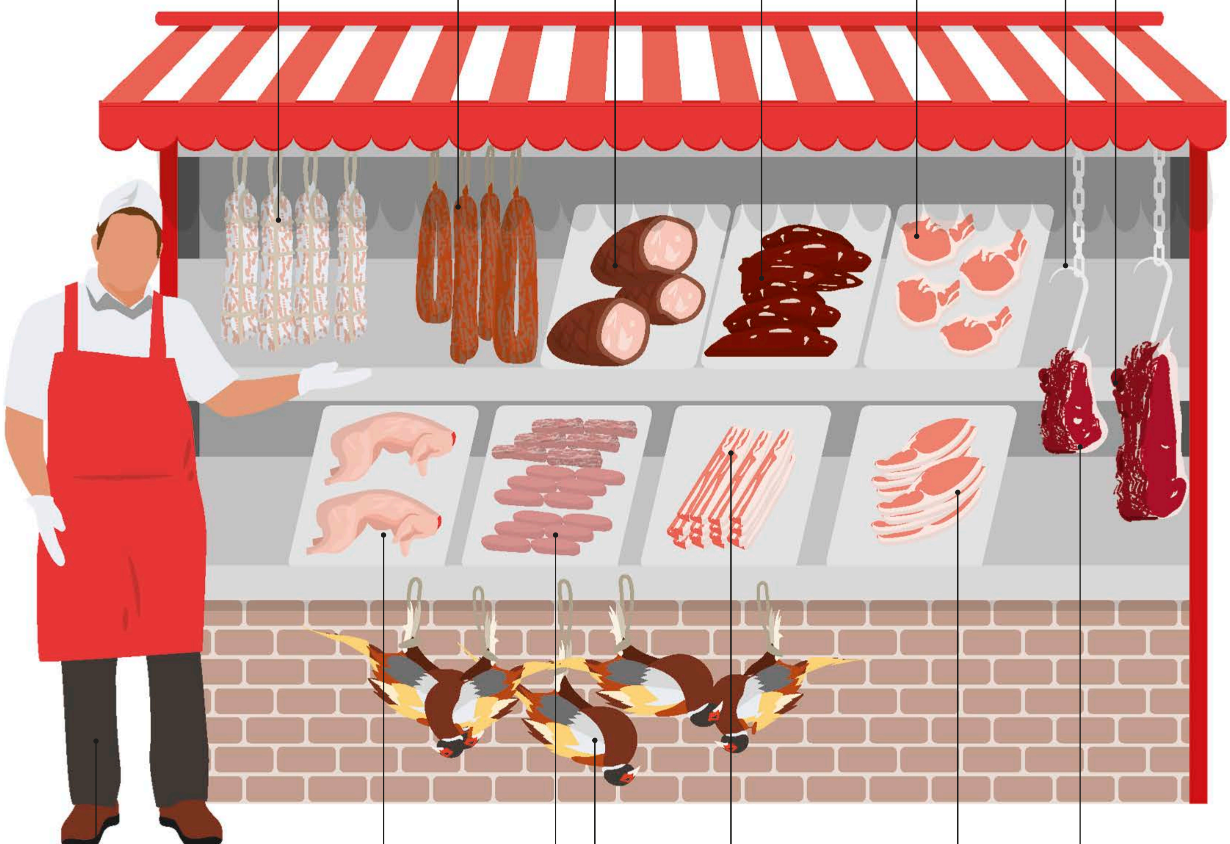

⑩ to drink


⑪ to gulp

53 Meat

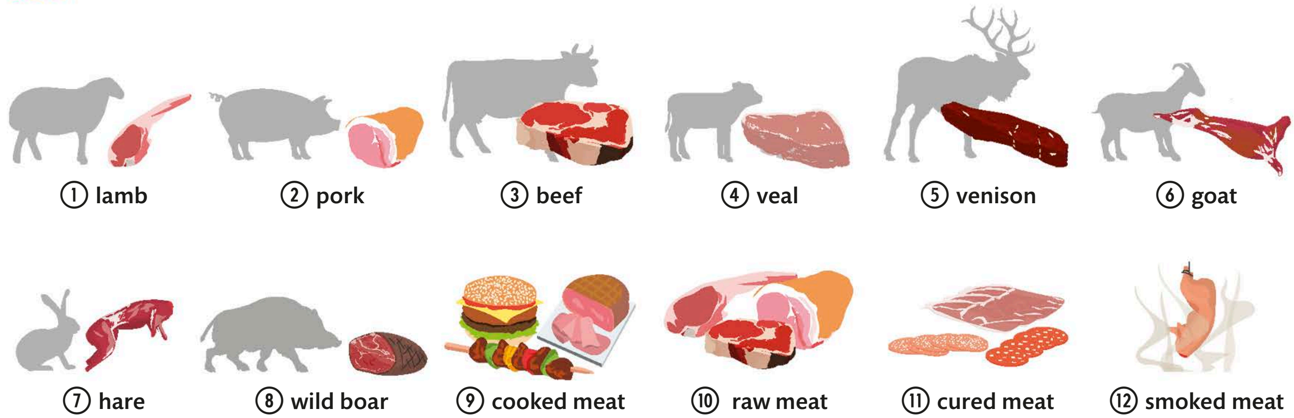
53.1 THE BUTCHER



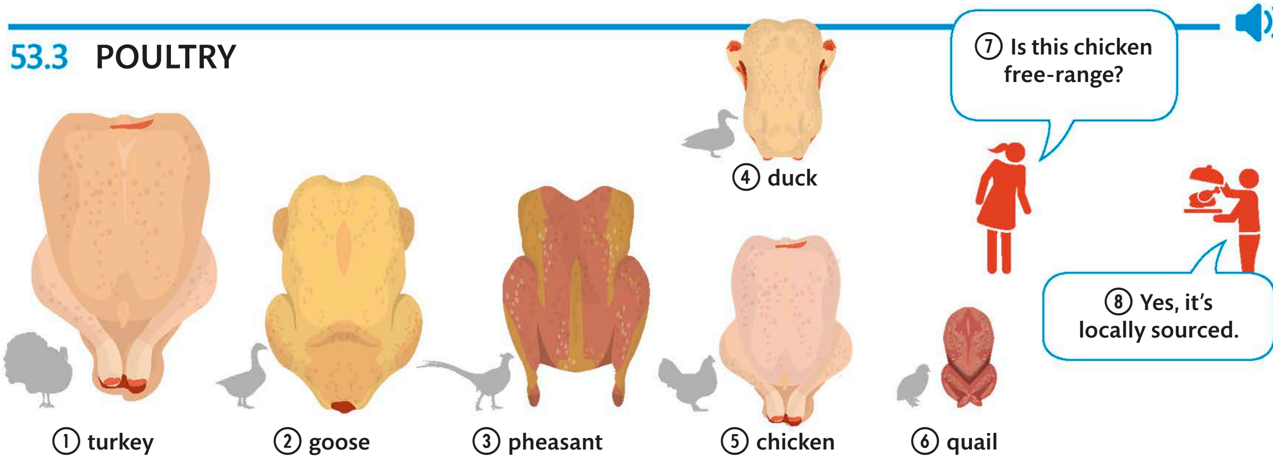


See also:
29 Cooking 52 Drinking and eating 54 Fish and seafood
69 At the restaurant 72 Lunch and dinner 165 Farm animals

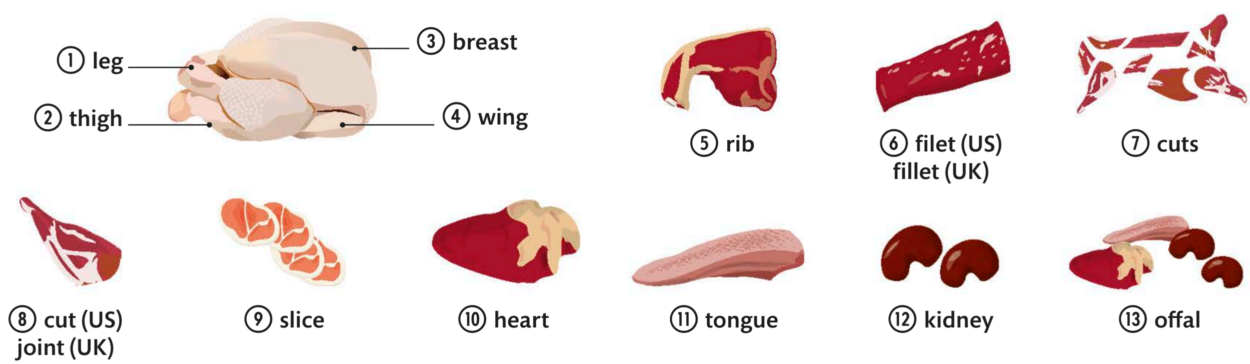
53.2 TYPES OF MEAT



53.3 POULTRY

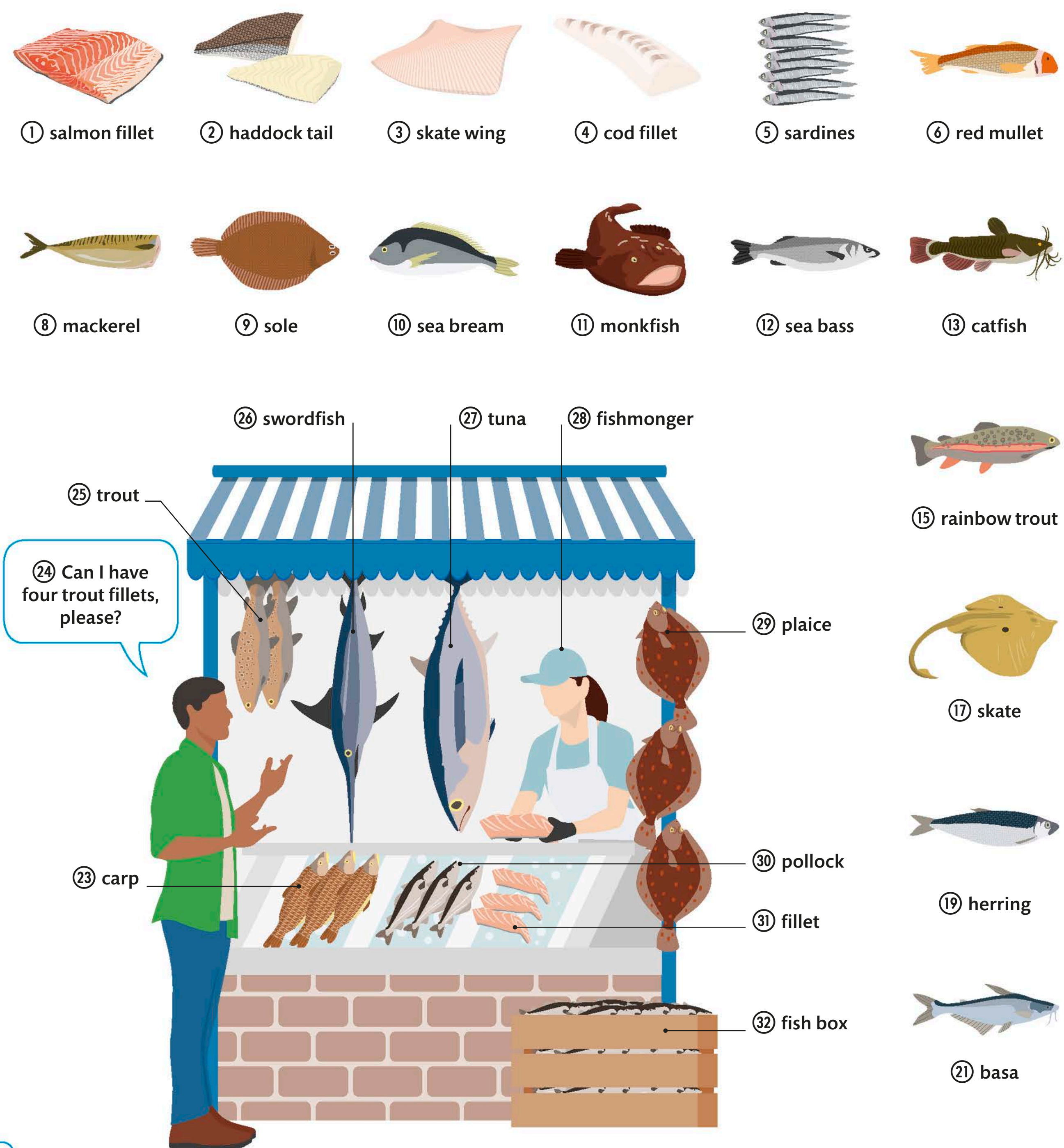


53.4 CUTS OF MEAT



54 Fish and seafood

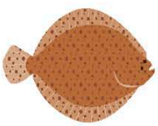
54.1 FISH



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables
69 At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner **166** Ocean life


⑦ whiting


⑭ halibut


⑯ turbot


⑱ eel


⑳ perch


㉒ pike perch

54.2 SEAFOOD

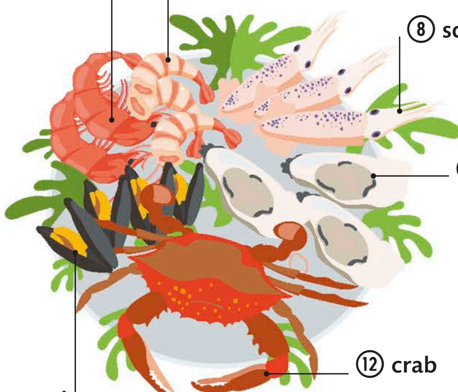

① clam


② octopus


③ lobster


④ scallop


⑤ crayfish



⑪ seafood platter

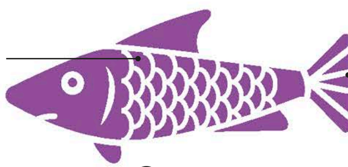

⑬ cockle


⑭ razor-shell

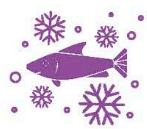

⑮ calamari


⑯ sushi

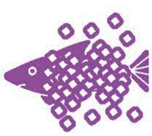
54.3 PREPARATION



② fresh

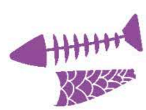

④ frozen


⑤ smoked


⑥ salted


⑦ descaled


⑧ cleaned


⑨ boned


⑩ loin

55 Vegetables

55.1 VEGETABLES



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **56** Vegetables (continued) **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **59** Herbs and spices **69** At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner

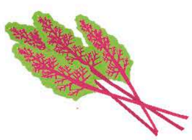

⑥ collards


⑭ savoy cabbage


㉑ cabbage


㉒ red cabbage


㉙ cavolo nero


㉚ beet greens (US) beet leaves (UK)

㊵ pesticides


㊴ organic vegetables

55.2 SALAD VEGETABLES


① cress


② arugula (US) rocket (UK)


③ iceberg lettuce


④ romaine lettuce


⑤ little gem


⑥ spring onion


⑦ cherry tomatoes

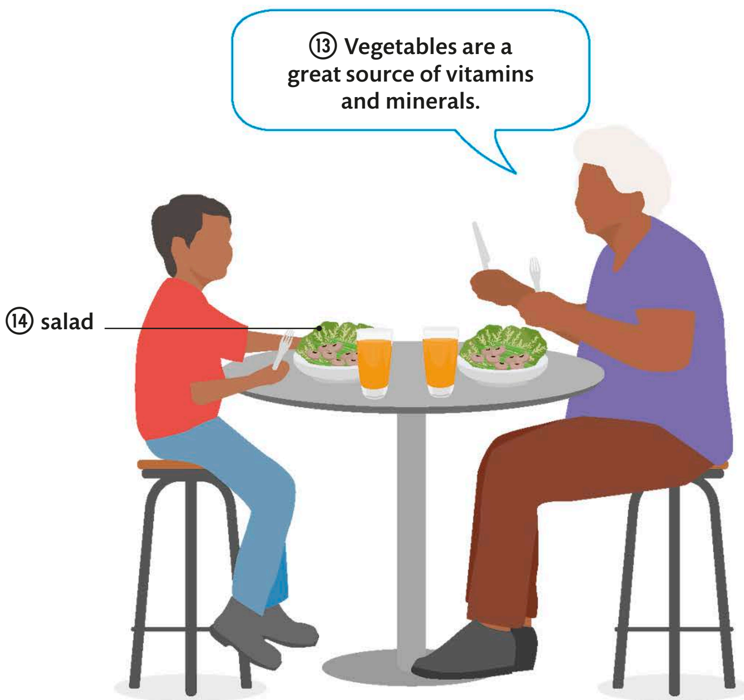

⑧ cucumber


⑨ frisée


⑩ watercress


⑪ radicchio


⑫ lettuce



56.1 AT THE GROCERY STORE (US) / GREENGROCERS (UK)


① turnips


② radishes

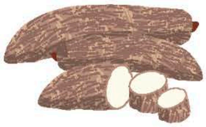

③ parsnips


④ celeriac


⑤ cassava


⑥ potatoes


⑦ water chestnuts


⑧ yams

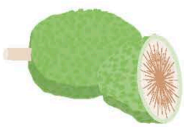

⑨ beets (US) beetroots (UK)


⑩ rutabagas (US) swedes (UK)

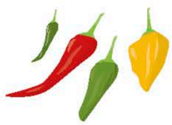

⑪ Jerusalem artichokes


⑫ taro roots


⑬ horseradishes


⑭ breadfruit


⑮ shallots


⑯ chiles (US) chillis (UK)


⑰ plum tomatoes


⑱ asparagus tips


⑲ artichoke heart

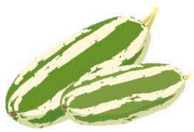

⑳ oyster mushrooms


㉑ chanterelles


㉒ shiitake mushrooms


㉓ truffles


㉔ enoki mushrooms


㉕ marrows

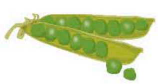

㉖ butternut squashes


㉗ button acorn squashes


㉘ pumpkins


㉙ buttercup squashes


㉚ patty pans


㉛ fresh


㉜ frozen


㉝ canned (US) tinned (UK)


㉞ raw


㉟ cooked


㊱ hot / spicy

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **69** At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner




55 sweet

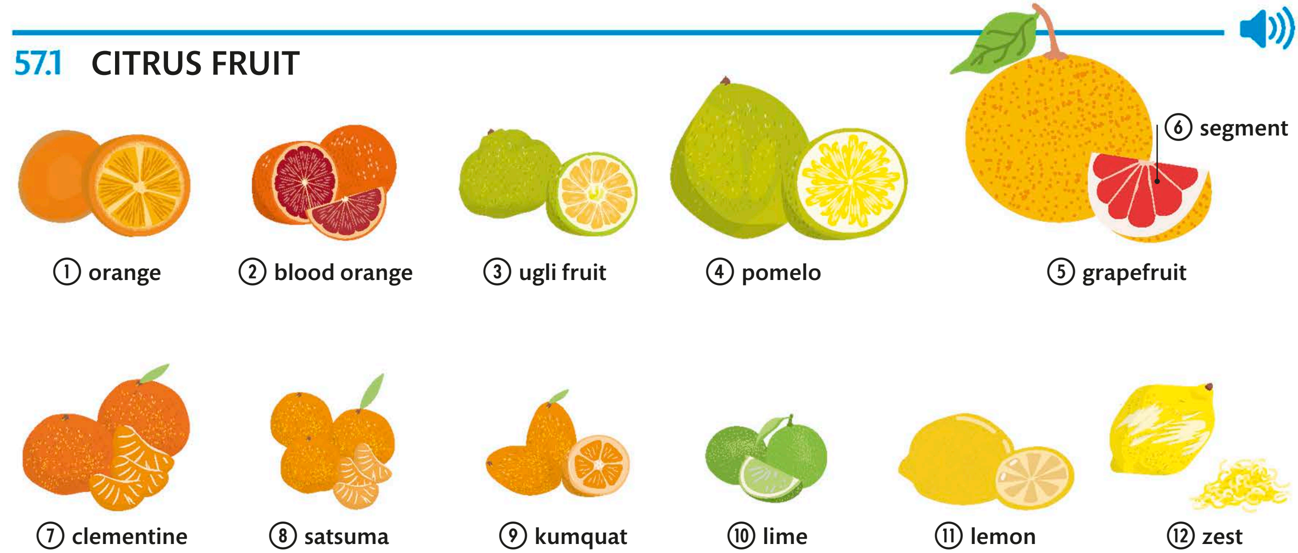

56 crunchy


57 bitter

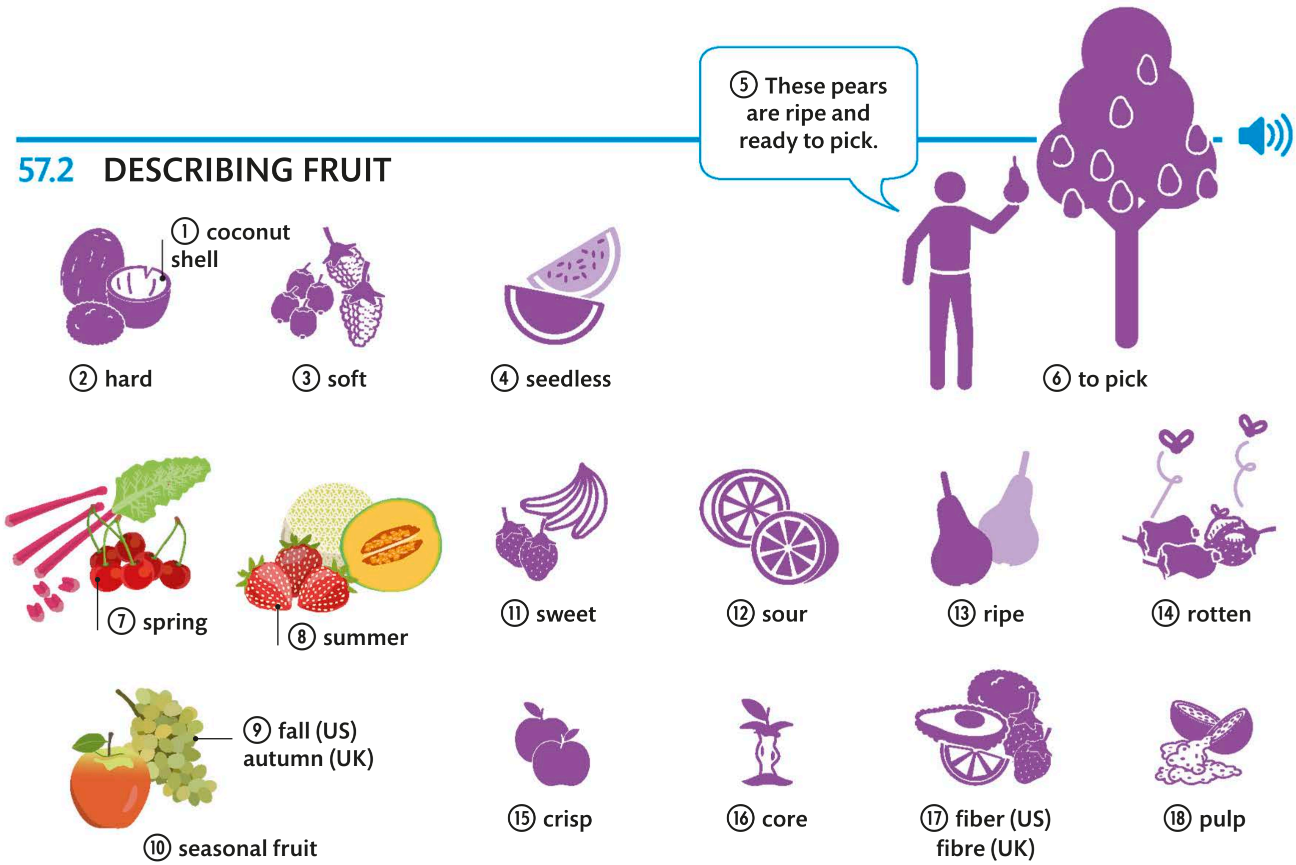

58 leafy

57 Fruit

57.1 CITRUS FRUIT

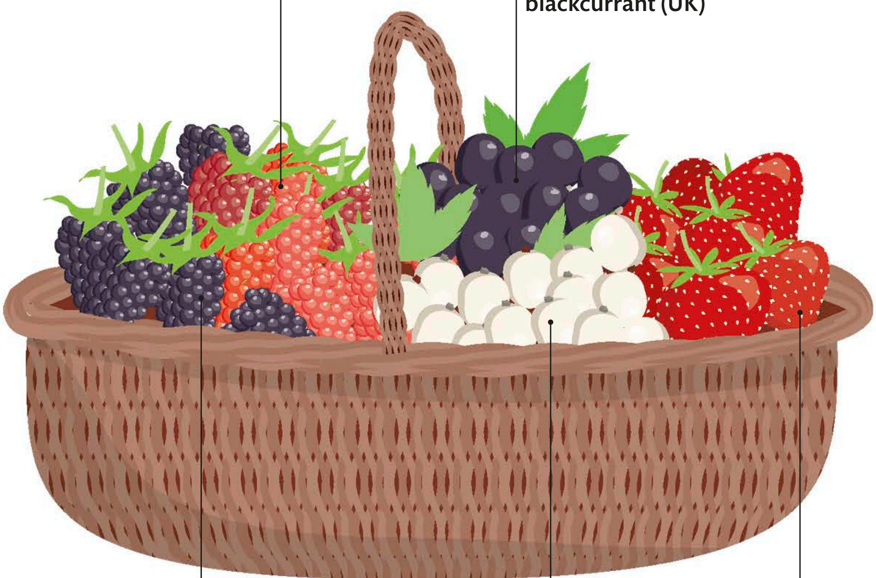


57.2 DESCRIBING FRUIT



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables **58** Fruit and nuts
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

57.3 BERRIES AND STONE FRUIT



⑥ basket of fruit



⑦ cranberry



⑧ blueberry



⑨ loganberry



⑩ cape gooseberry



⑪ goji berry



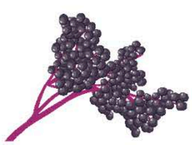
⑫ gooseberry



⑬ red currant (US)
redcurrant (UK)



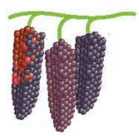
⑭ bilberry



⑮ elderberry



⑯ grapes



⑰ mulberry



⑱ peach



⑲ nectarine



⑳ apricot



㉑ mango



㉒ plum



㉓ cherry



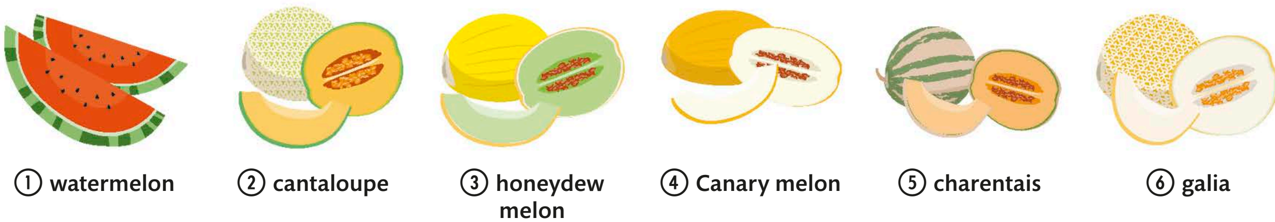
㉔ date



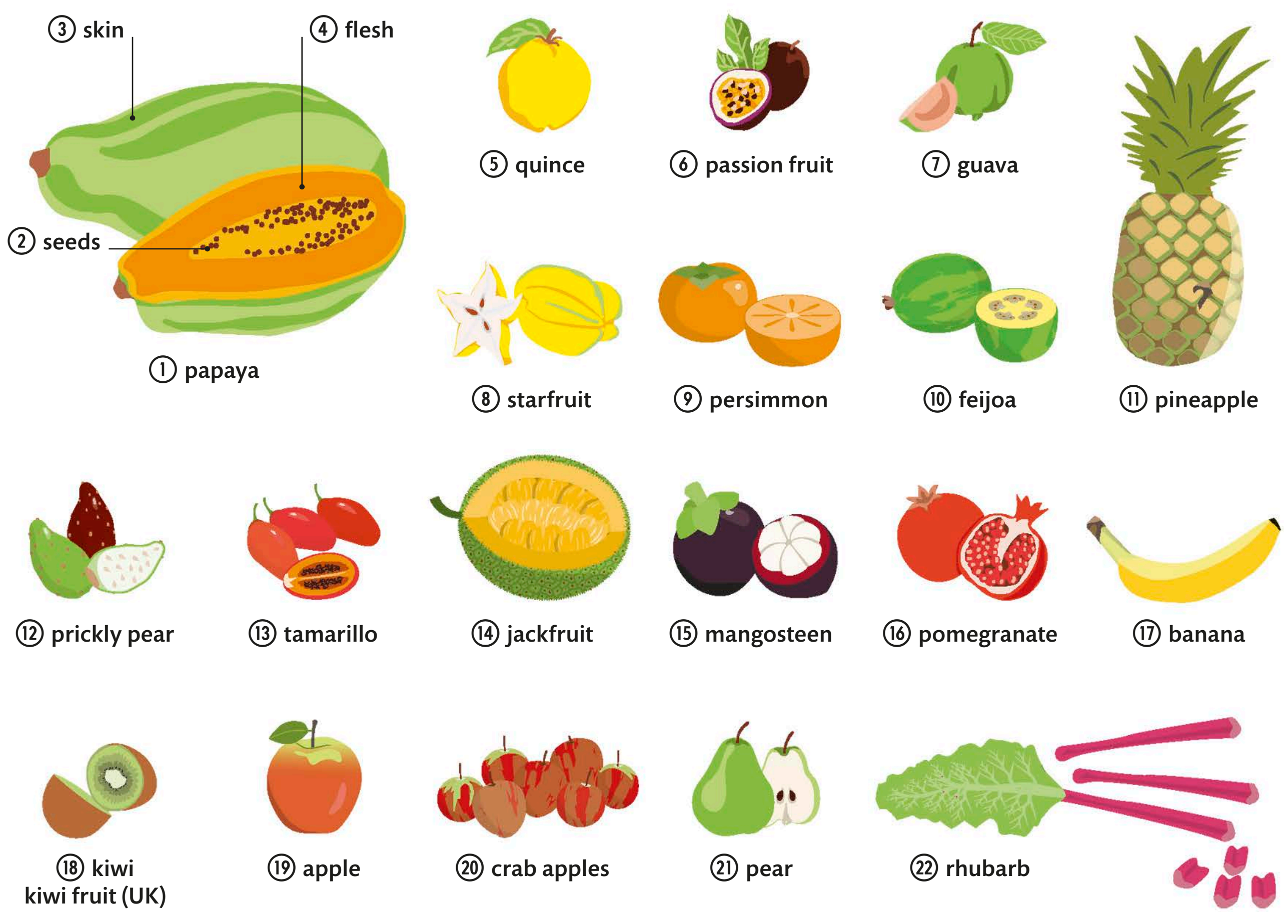
㉕ lychee

58 Fruit and nuts

58.1 MELONS

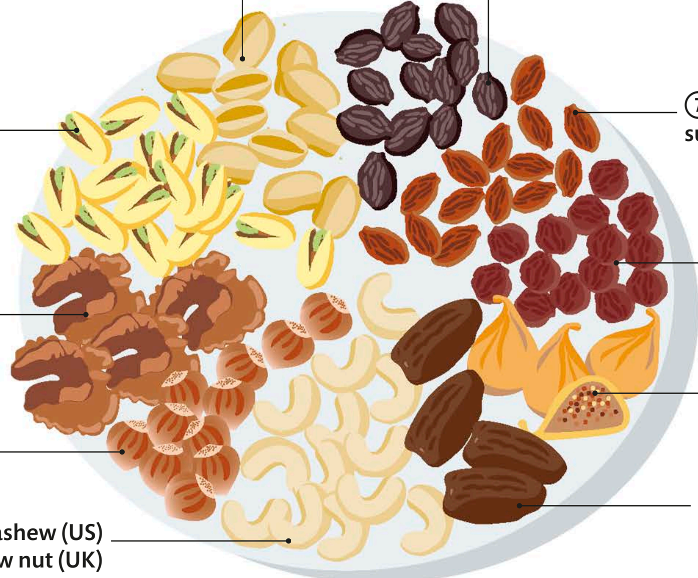


58.2 OTHER FRUIT



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner

58.3 NUTS AND DRIED FRUIT




⑪ pine nuts


⑫ brazil nuts


⑬ pecans

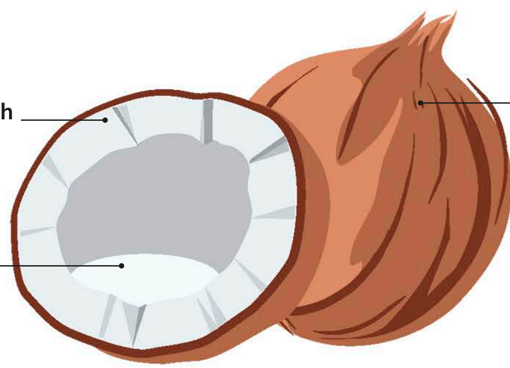

⑭ almonds


⑮ ginkgo nuts


⑯ kola nuts


⑰ chestnuts


⑱ macadamias




⑲ dried apricots


⑳ prunes

㉑ coconut

59 Herbs and spices

59.1 SPICES







㉒ white mustard



㉓ black mustard

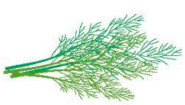


㉙ caraway seeds



㉚ poppy seeds

59.2 HERBS



① fennel



② bay leaf



③ parsley



④ chives



⑤ mint



⑥ cilantro (US)
coriander (UK)



⑬ thyme



⑭ sage



⑮ tarragon



⑯ marjoram



⑰ basil



⑱ oregano

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
55-56 Vegetables **60** In the pantry



⑯ **star anise**



⑰ **sumac**



⑱ **five spice**



⑲ **ras el hanout**



⑳ **allspice**



㉑ **curry powder**



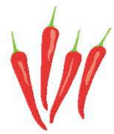
㉔ **ginger**



㉕ **cayenne pepper**

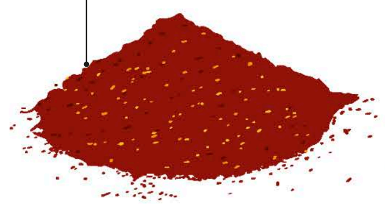


㉖ **jalapeños**



㉗ **bird's eye chiles (US)**
bird's eye chillis (UK)

㉘ **ground chile (US)**
ground chilli (UK)



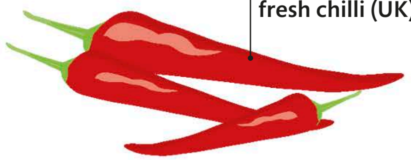


㉛ **fennel seeds**



㉜ **nigella seeds**

㉝ **fresh chile (US)**
fresh chilli (UK)



㉞ **chile flakes (US)**
chilli flakes (UK)





⑦ **hyssop**



⑧ **dill**



⑨ **rosemary**



⑩ **chervil**



⑪ **lovage**



⑫ **sorrel**



⑲ **lemongrass**



⑳ **lemon balm**



㉑ **borage**



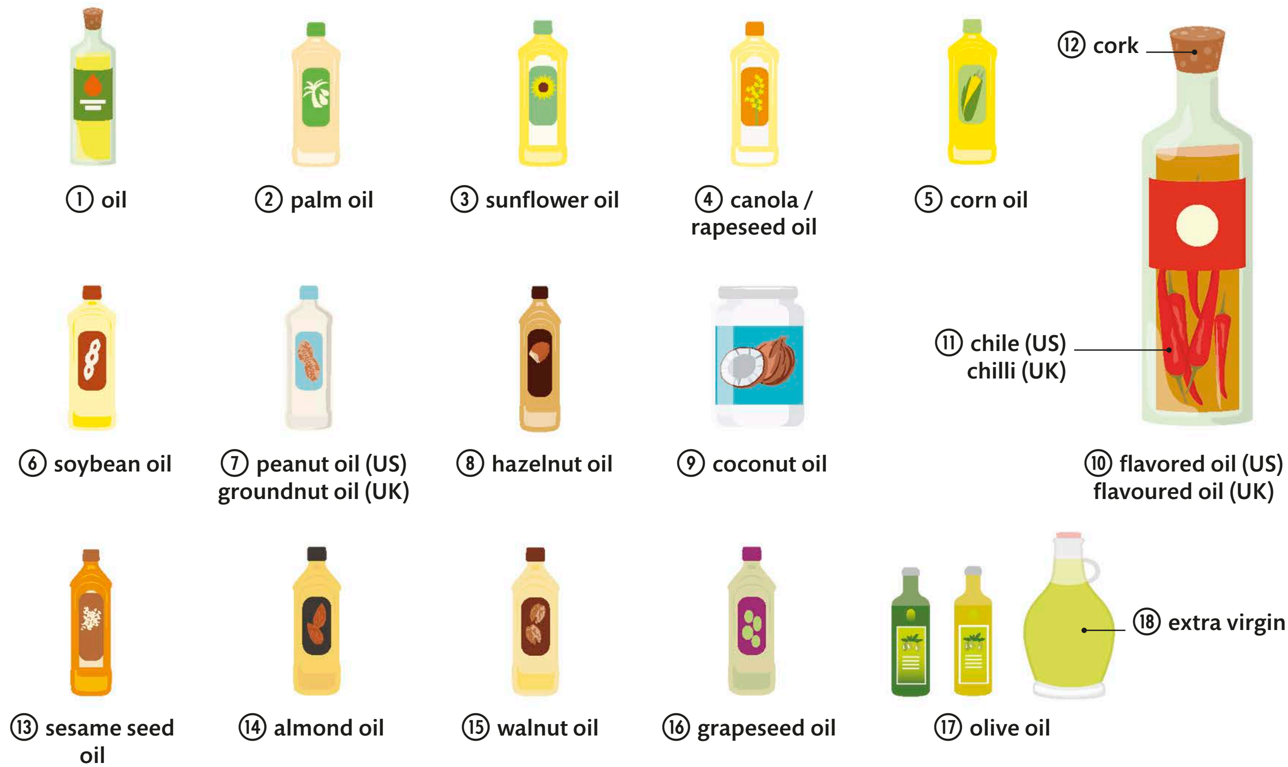
㉒ **fenugreek leaves**



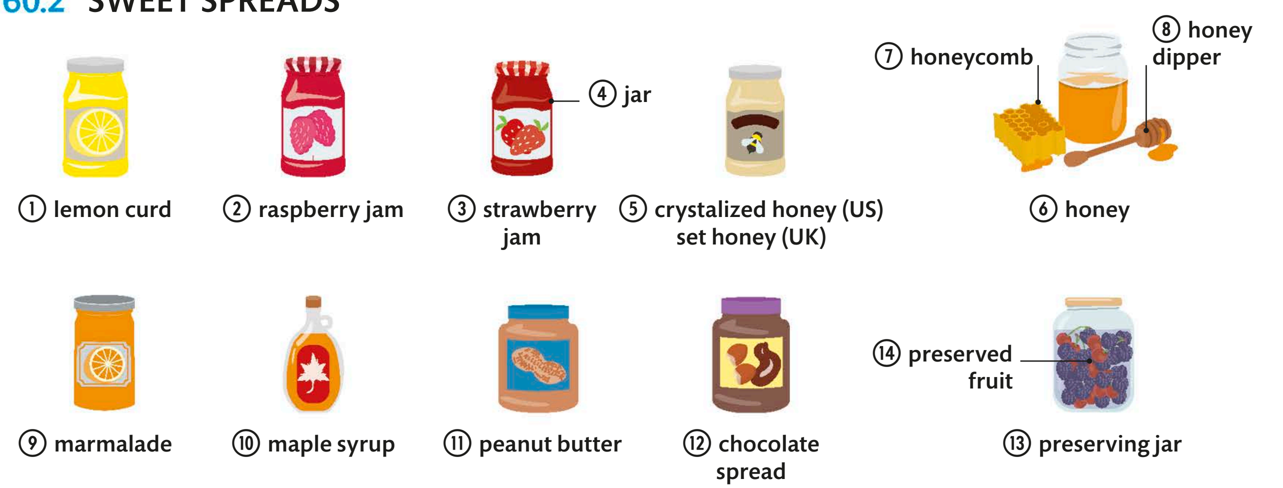
㉓ **bouquet garni**

60 In the pantry

60.1 BOTTLED OILS



60.2 SWEET SPREADS

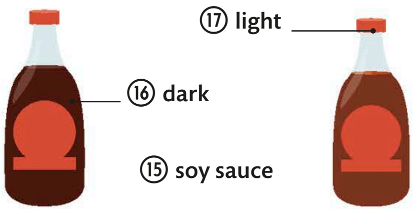


See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware 29 Cooking 52 Drinking and eating
53 Meat 55-56 Vegetables 65-66 At the café 69 At the restaurant

60.3 SAUCES AND CONDIMENTS



① chutney
② English mustard
③ ketchup
④ balsamic vinegar
⑤ malt vinegar
⑥ yellow mustard
⑦ oyster sauce
⑧ mayonnaise
⑨ vinegar
⑩ cider vinegar
⑪ hot sauce
⑫ sweet chilli
⑬ wine vinegar
⑭ fish sauce



⑮ soy sauce
⑯ dark
⑰ light



⑱ harissa



⑲ Dijon mustard



⑳ whole-grain (US) wholegrain (UK) mustard



㉑ wasabi

60.4 PICKLES



① dill
② gherkin
③ mustard seeds



④ sauerkraut



⑤ kimchi



⑥ lime pickle



⑦ pickled onions



⑧ pickled beets (US) / beetroot (UK)



⑨ sandwich pickle



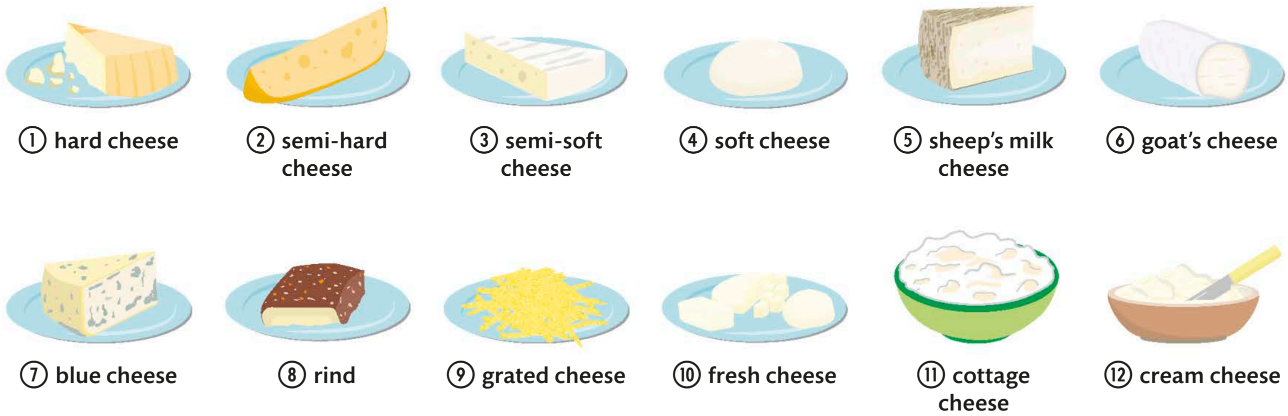
⑩ piccalilli



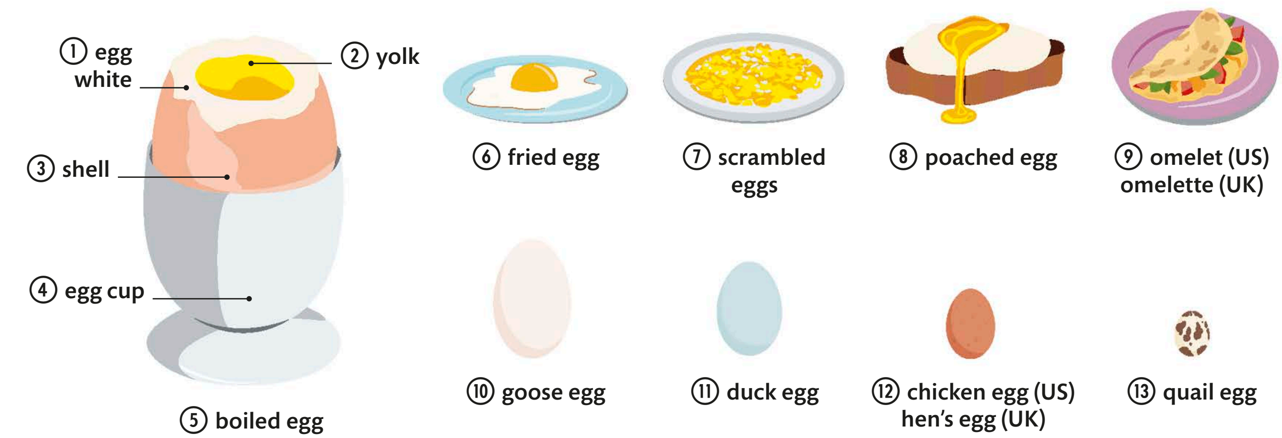
⑪ cornichons

61 Dairy produce

61.1 CHEESE



61.2 EGGS

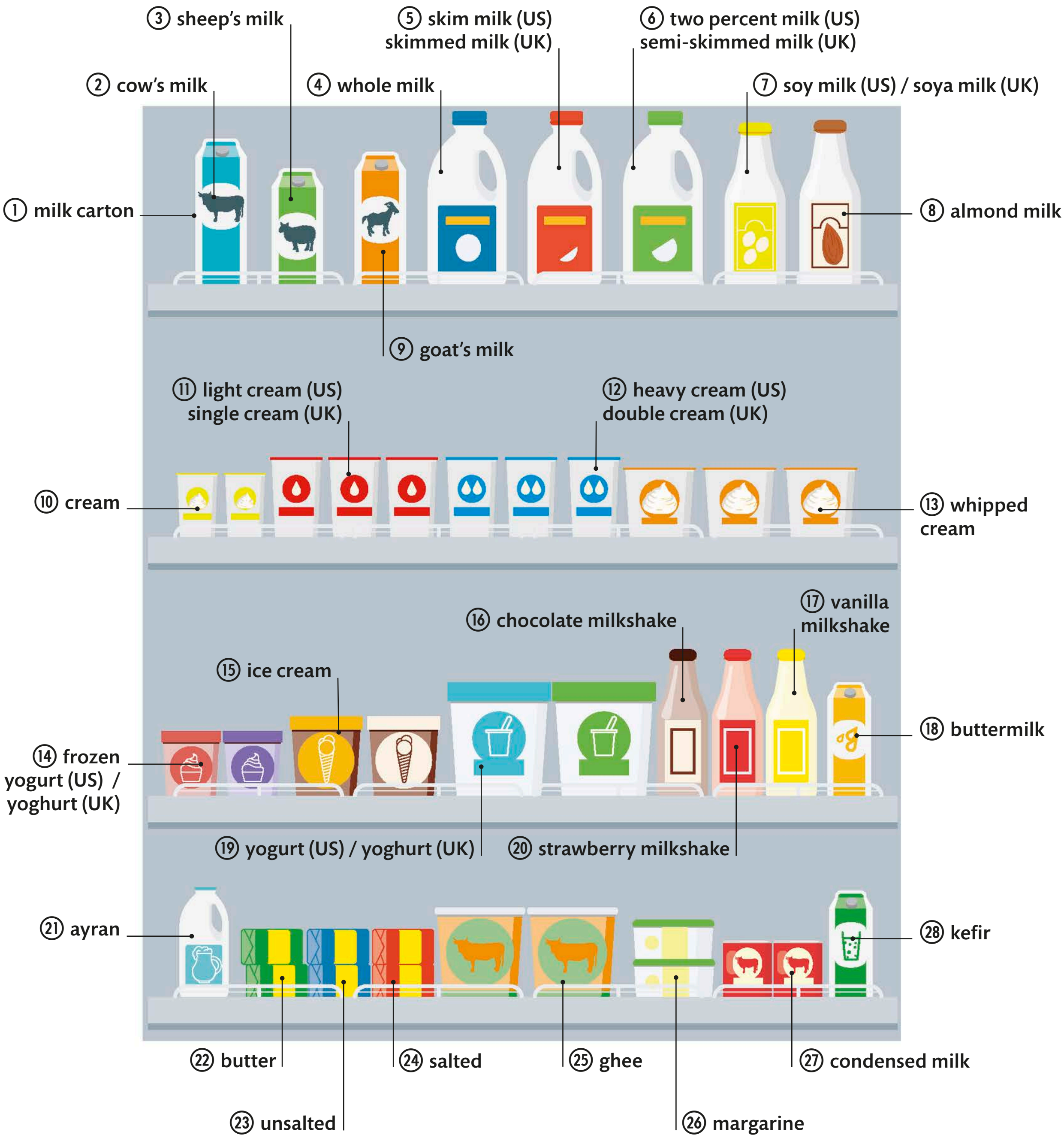


61.3 MILK



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast

61.4 MILK PRODUCTS



62 The bakery

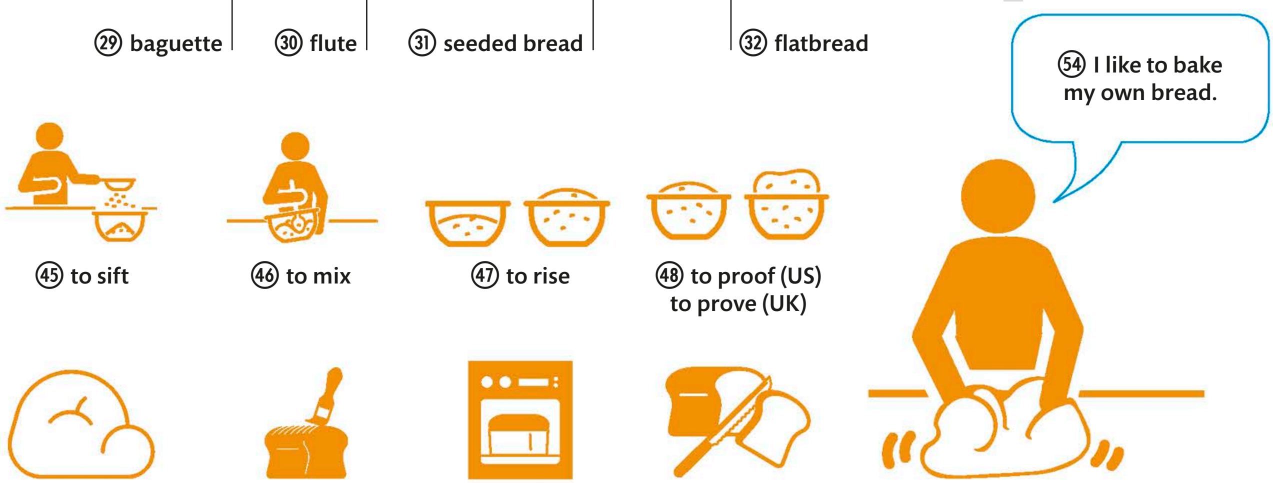
62.1 BREADS AND FLOURS





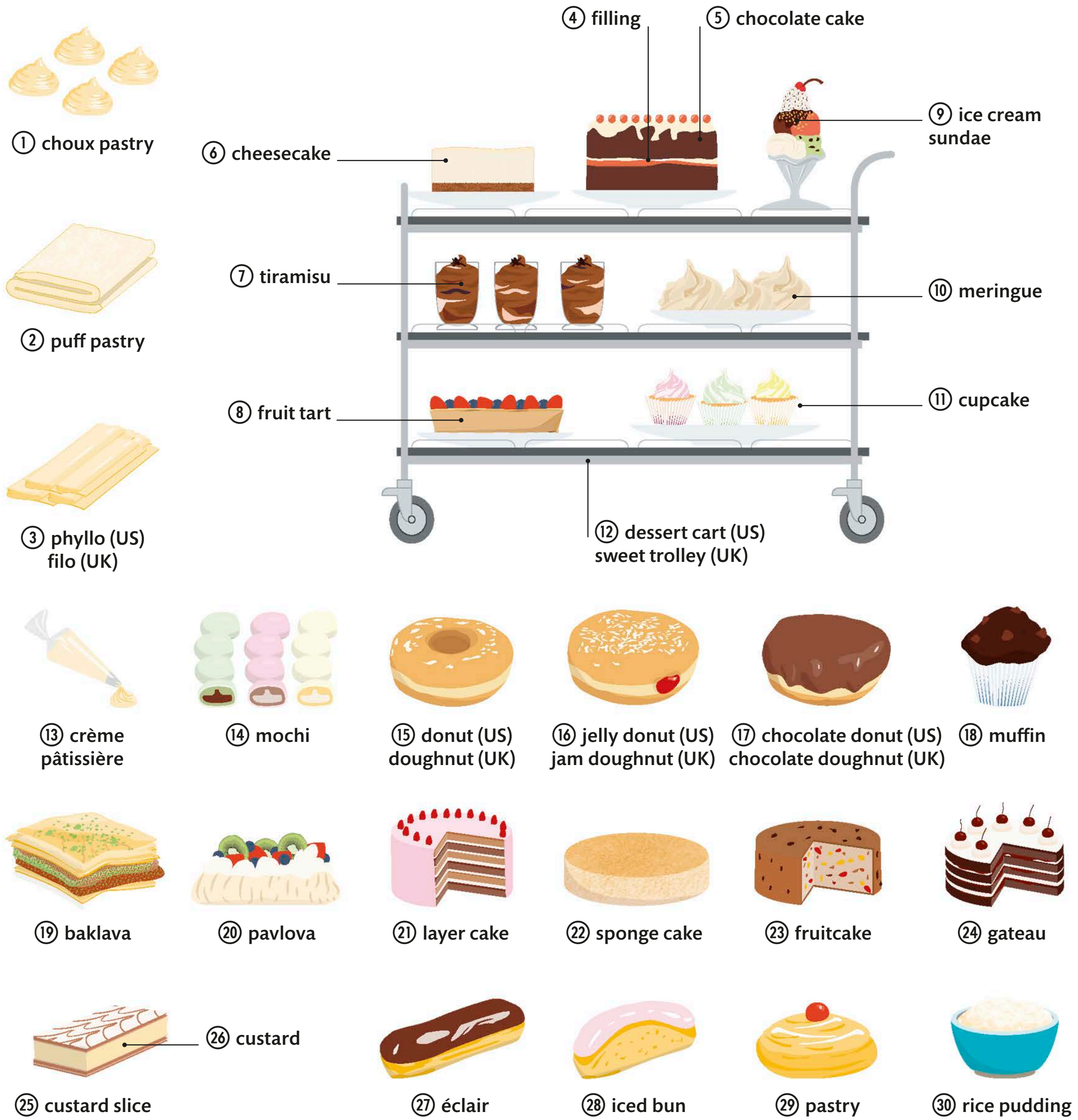
See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **63** The bakery (continued)
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast





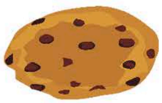
63 The bakery continued

63.1 CAKES AND DESSERTS



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating
67 Candy / Sweets **71** Breakfast

63.2 COOKIES AND BISCUITS


① chocolate chip cookie


② Florentine

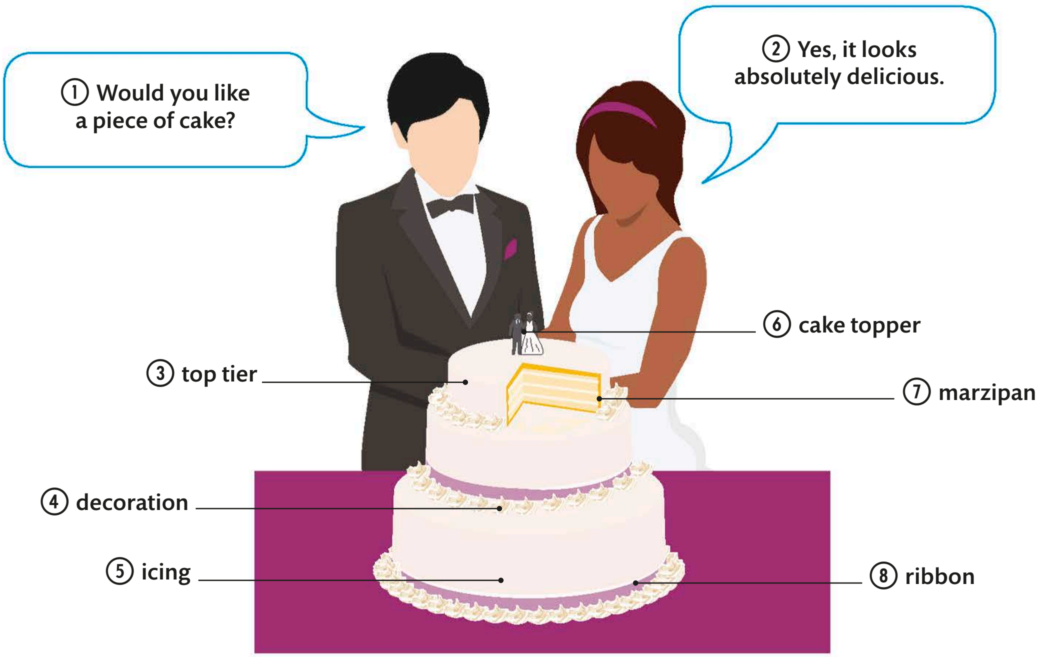

③ shortbread


④ macaron


⑤ gingerbread man


⑥ fortune cookies

63.3 CELEBRATION CAKES

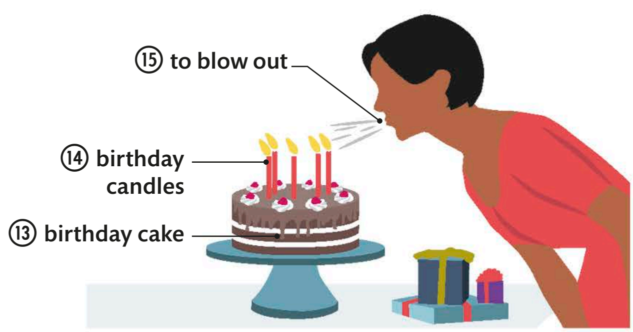


⑨ wedding cake


⑩ to glaze


⑪ to bake

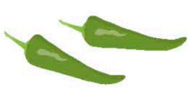

⑫ to decorate



64 The delicatessen

64.1 DELICATESSEN

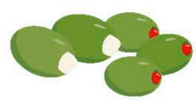



㉗ chiles (US) chillis (UK)


㉘ stuffed vine leaves


㉙ green olives


㉚ black olives


㉛ stuffed olives

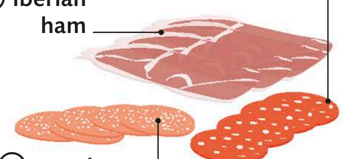

㉜ capers


㉝ in oil

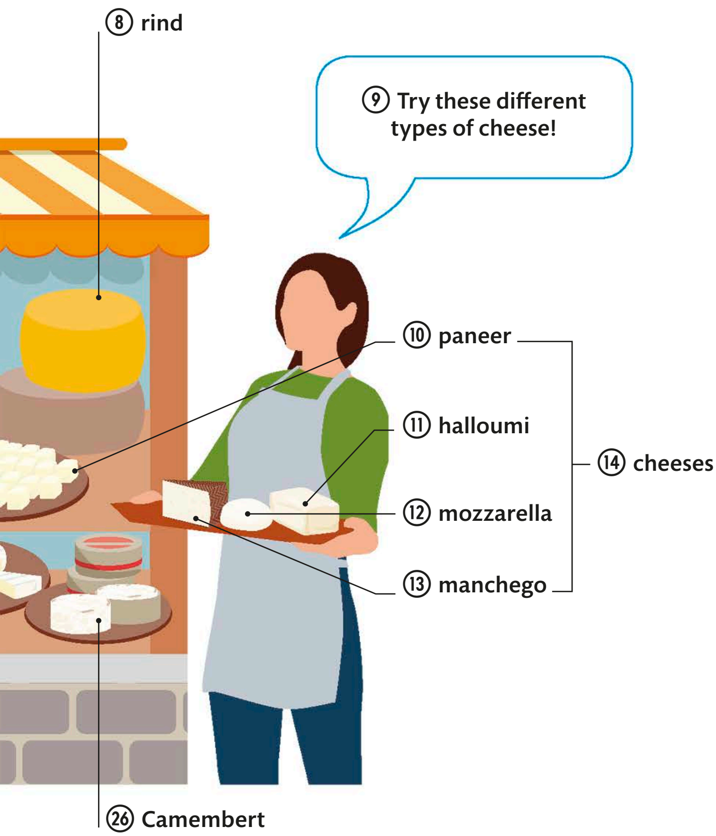

㉞ sauces

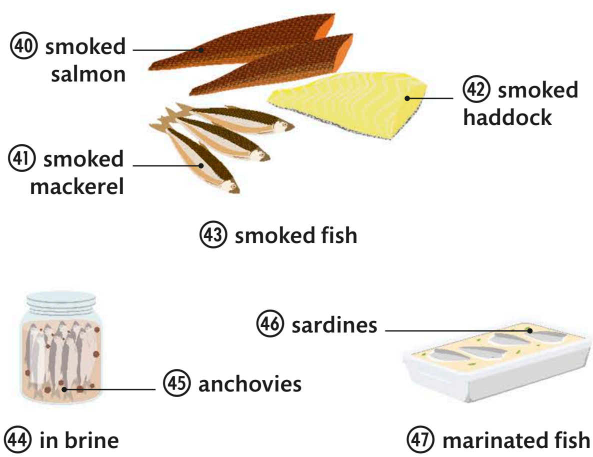

㉟ marinated


㊱ salted



See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat **60** In the pantry **61** Dairy produce
65-66 At the café **69** At the restaurant **71** Breakfast **72** Lunch and dinner



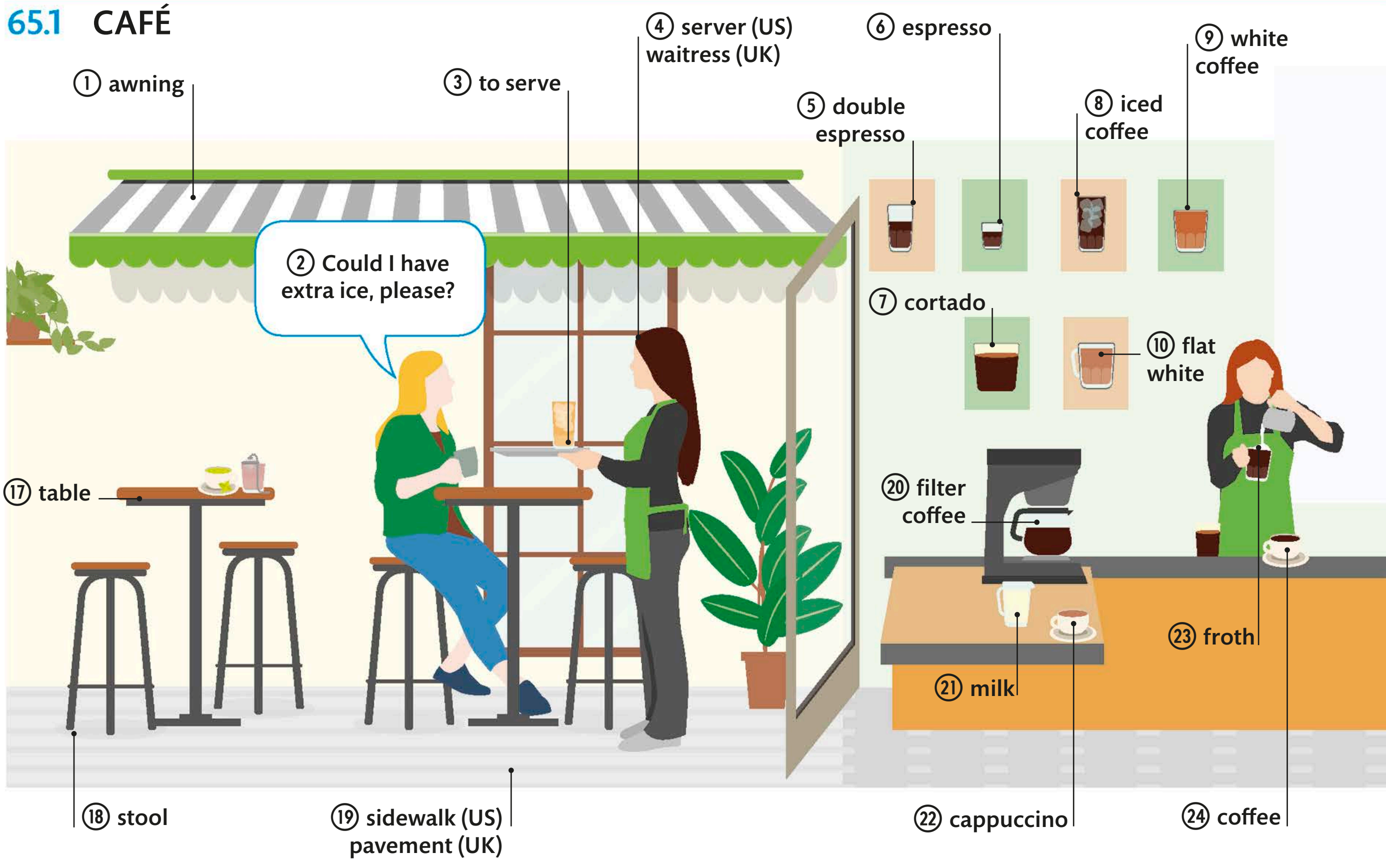


64.2 PASTA AND NOODLES

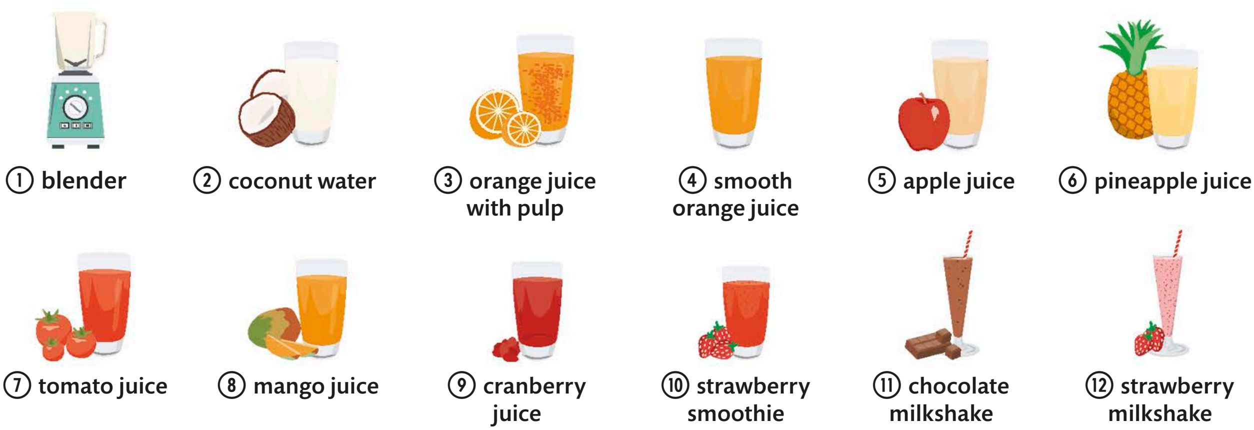


65 At the café

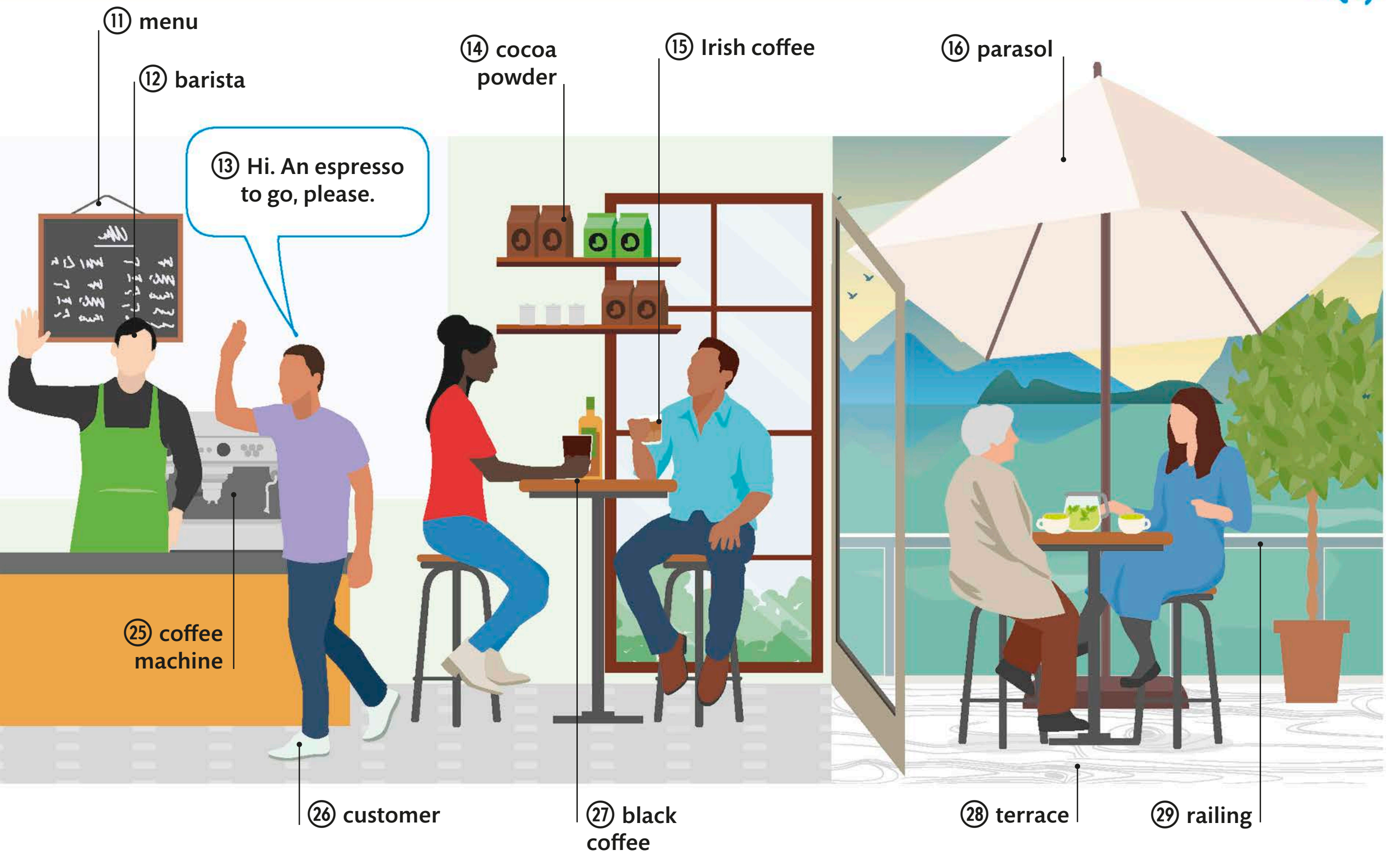
65.1 CAFÉ



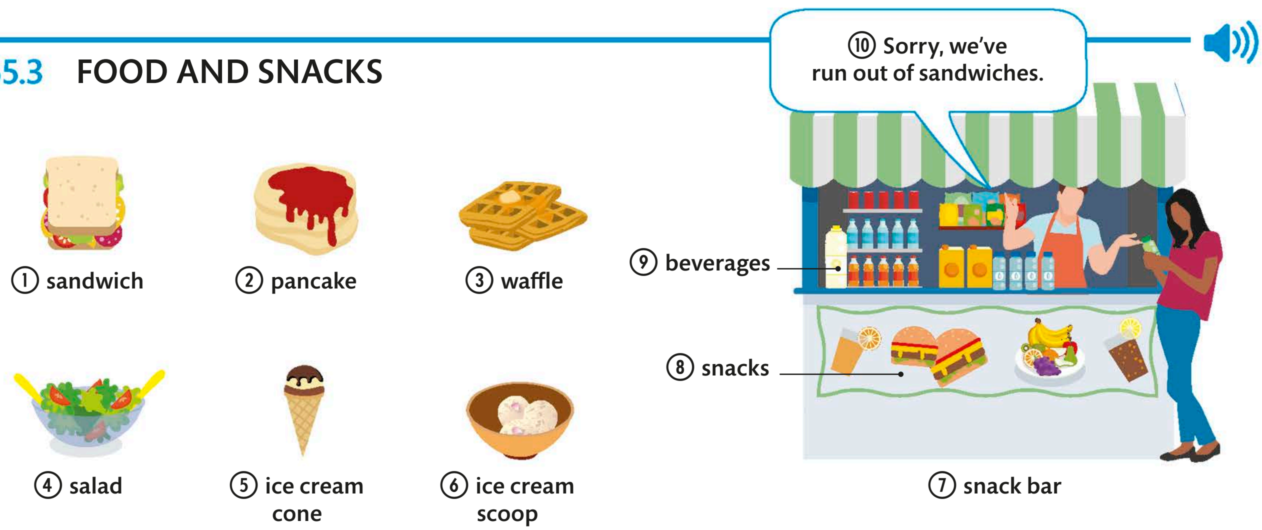
65.2 JUICES AND MILKSHAKES



See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **52** Drinking and eating
66 At the café (continued) **70** Fast food **72** Lunch and dinner



65.3 FOOD AND SNACKS



At the café continued

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware
52 Drinking and eating **72** Lunch and dinner

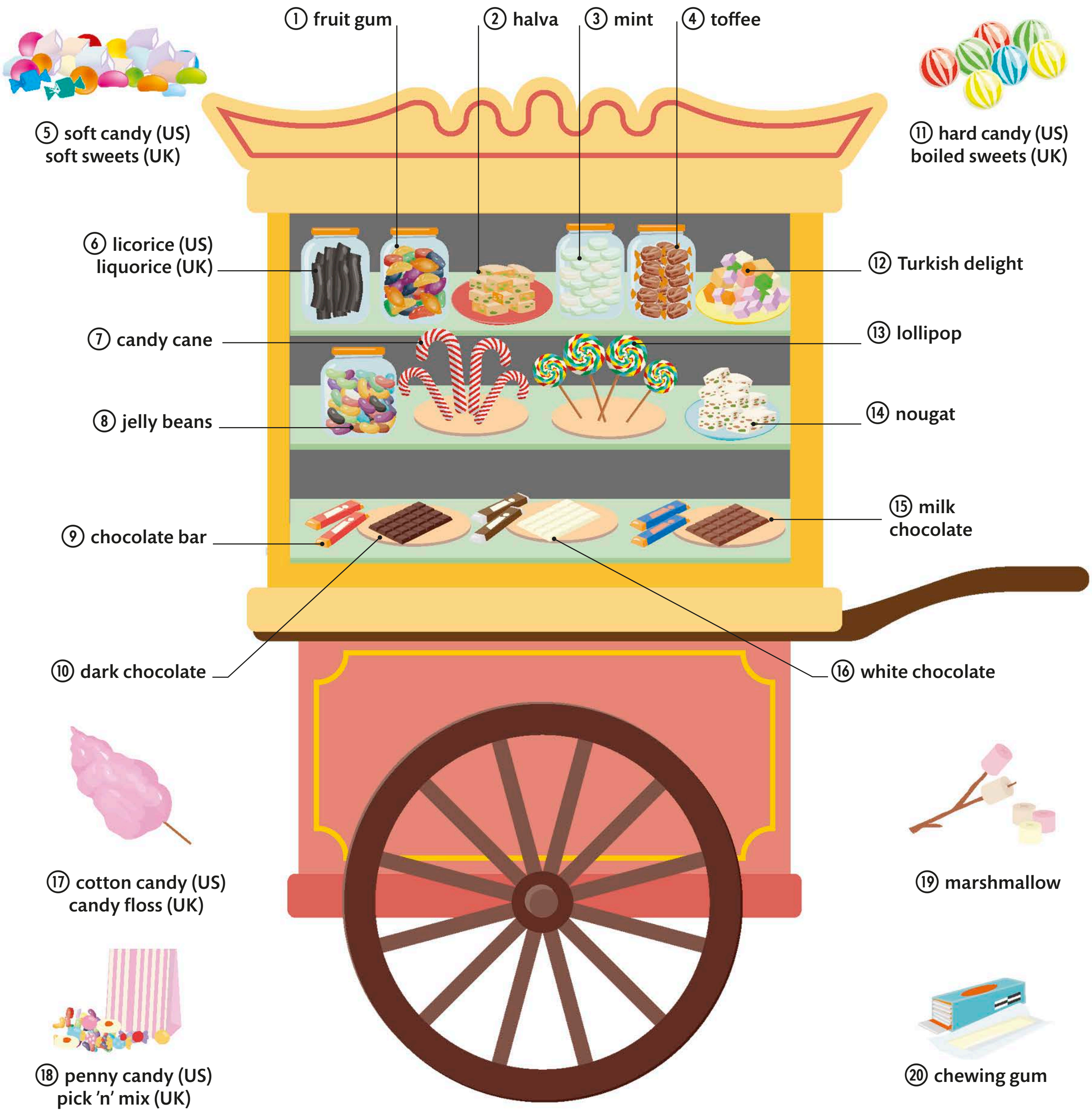
66.1 TEA



67 Candy (US) / Sweets (UK)

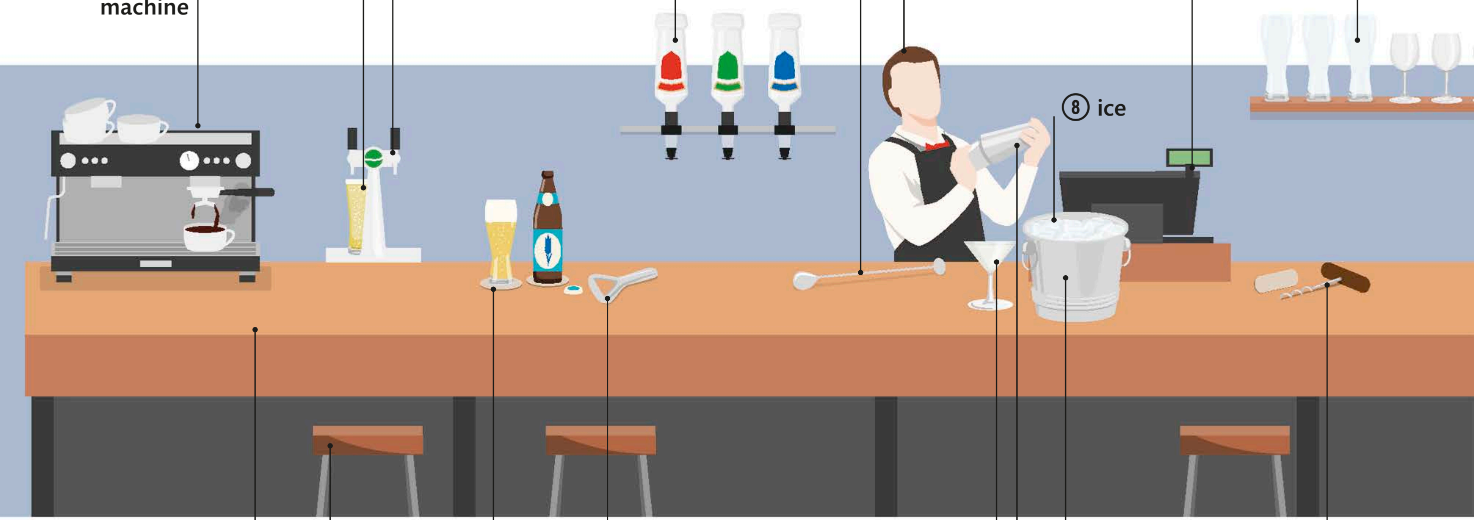
See also:
48 The supermarket
63 The bakery

67.1 CANDY STORE (US) / SWEET SHOP (UK)



68 At the bar

68.1 BAR



68.2 BEER AND WINE



See also:
52 Drinking and eating
69 At the restaurant **72** Lunch and dinner

68.3 DRINKS


① mineral water


② cider


③ rum


④ rum and cola


⑤ vodka


⑥ vodka and orange


⑦ gin and tonic


⑧ Martini


⑨ cocktail


⑩ mocktail


⑪ sherry


⑫ port


⑬ whiskey (US)
whisky (UK)


⑭ Scotch and water

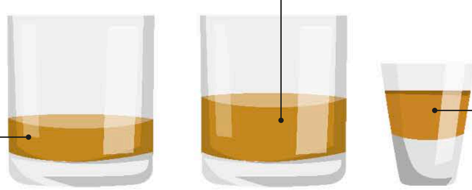

⑮ brandy

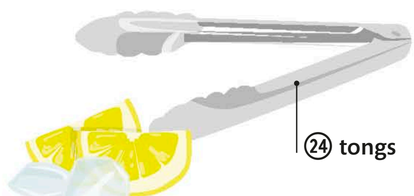

⑯ liqueur


⑰ with ice


⑱ without ice

⑳ double


⑲ single
㉑ shot
㉒ measure


㉔ tongs
㉓ ice and lemon

68.4 BAR SNACKS


① chips (US)
crisps (UK)


② nuts


③ almonds


④ cashews (US)
cashew nuts (UK)

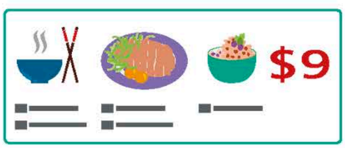

⑤ peanuts


⑥ olives

69 At the restaurant

69.1 RESTAURANT





⑱ fixed menu (US) / set menu (UK)


⑲ brunch


⑳ lunch menu


㉑ à la carte menu


㉒ specials


㉓ kids meal (US)
child's meal (UK)


㉔ buffet


㉕ three-course meal


㉖ soup


㉗ appetizer (US)
starter (UK)


㉘ entrée (US)
main course (UK)


㉙ side / side order


㉚ cheese platter


㉛ dessert /
pudding (UK)


㉜ beverage


㉝ coffee


㉞ digestif

See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
54 Fish and seafood **55-56** Vegetables **72** Lunch and dinner

⑤ price
⑥ tray
⑧ kitchen
⑨ chef
⑩ commis chef



⑮ dinner menu (US)
evening menu (UK)

⑯ server (US)
waiter (UK)

⑰ dessert cart (US)
sweet trolley (UK)


㉟ sommelier


㊱ to eat out


㊲ to make a reservation


㊳ to cancel


㊴ to order


㊵ check (US)
bill (UK)


㊶ to pay separately


㊷ to split the check (US)
to split the bill (UK)


㊸ service charge


㊹ service included


㊺ service not included

㊻ tip

㊼ receipt


㊽ bistro

70 Fast food

70.1 IN A FAST-FOOD RESTAURANT




⑩ to eat in


⑪ carryout (US) take-away (UK)


⑫ home delivery


⑭ menu


⑮ milkshake


⑯ canned drink


⑰ soda (US) fizzy drink (UK)


⑬ street stall


⑱ meal deal


⑲ reusable cup


⑳ sauce


㉑ food truck (US) food van (UK)



㉖ food delivery driver

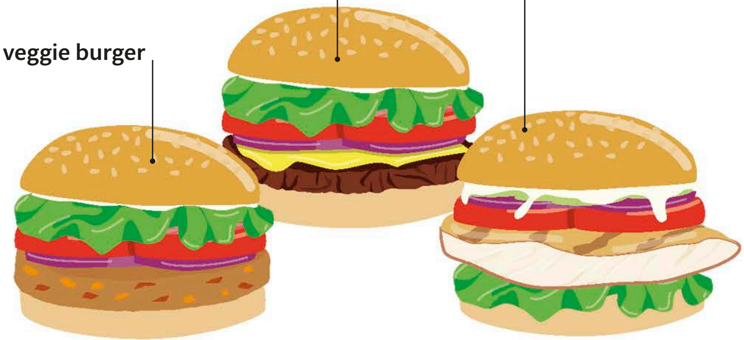

㉒ waffle


㉓ ice cream


㉔ muffin


㉕ donut (US) doughnut (UK)

See also:
52 Drinking and eating **60** In the pantry
65 At the café **67** Candy / Sweets



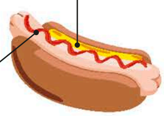
(31) burger


(32) chicken nuggets


(33) fried chicken


(34) hash browns

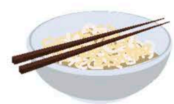

(35) fish and chips



(36) hot dog

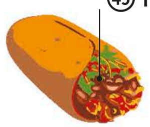

(39) kebab


(40) ribs


(41) noodles


(42) dumplings


(43) empanada

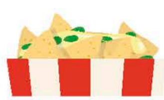


(44) wrap


(46) crêpe


(47) taco

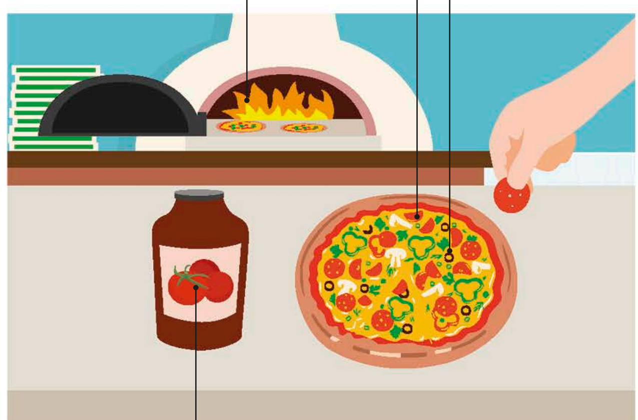

(48) falafel


(49) nachos


(50) sandwich


(51) club sandwich

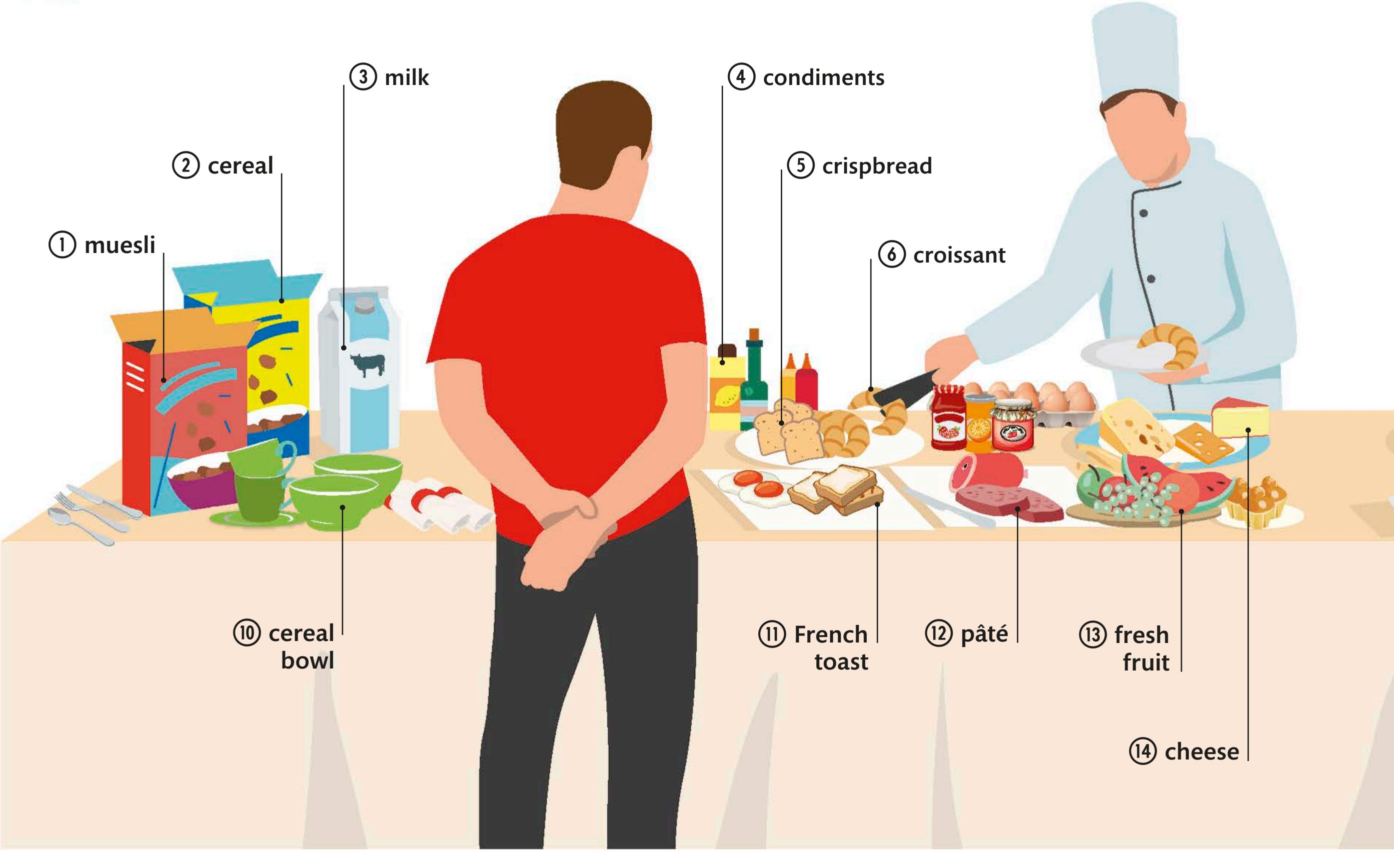

(52) open sandwich



(57) pizzeria

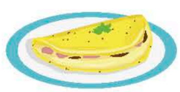
71 Breakfast

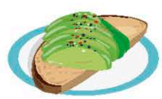
71.1 BREAKFAST BUFFET




⑰ ham


⑱ toasted sandwich


⑲ omelet (US) omelette (UK)


⑳ avocado toast


㉑ bagel


㉒ cinnamon rolls


㉕ jam


㉖ marmalade

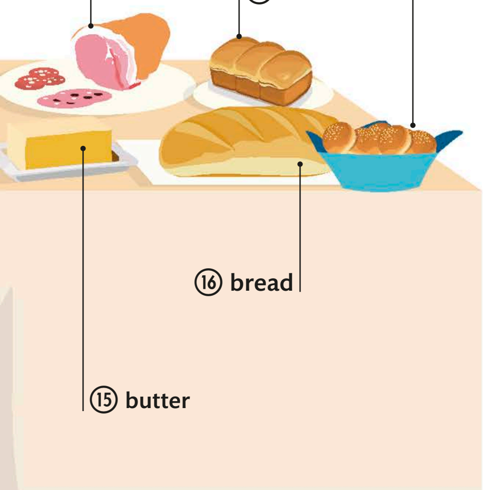

㉗ honey

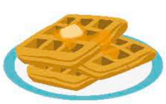

㉘ tea


㉙ coffee


㉚ fruit juice

See also:
29 Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat **57** Fruit
57 Fruit and nuts **61** Dairy produce **64** The delicatessen **65-66** At the café




㉓ waffles


㉔ cream


㉛ dried fruit


㉜ fruit yogurt (US)
fruit yoghurt (UK)

71.2 COOKED BREAKFAST


① sausage


② sausage patties


③ bacon


④ kippers


⑤ smoked salmon


⑥ smoked mackerel


⑦ black pudding / blood sausage (UK)


⑧ kidneys


⑨ scrambled eggs


⑩ poached egg


⑪ boiled egg

⑫ egg white


⑬ yolk


⑭ fried egg


⑮ toast


⑯ fried mushrooms


⑰ hash browns


⑱ grilled tomato


⑲ canned (US) / tinned (UK) tomato


⑳ baked beans


㉑ breakfast roll


㉒ breakfast burrito

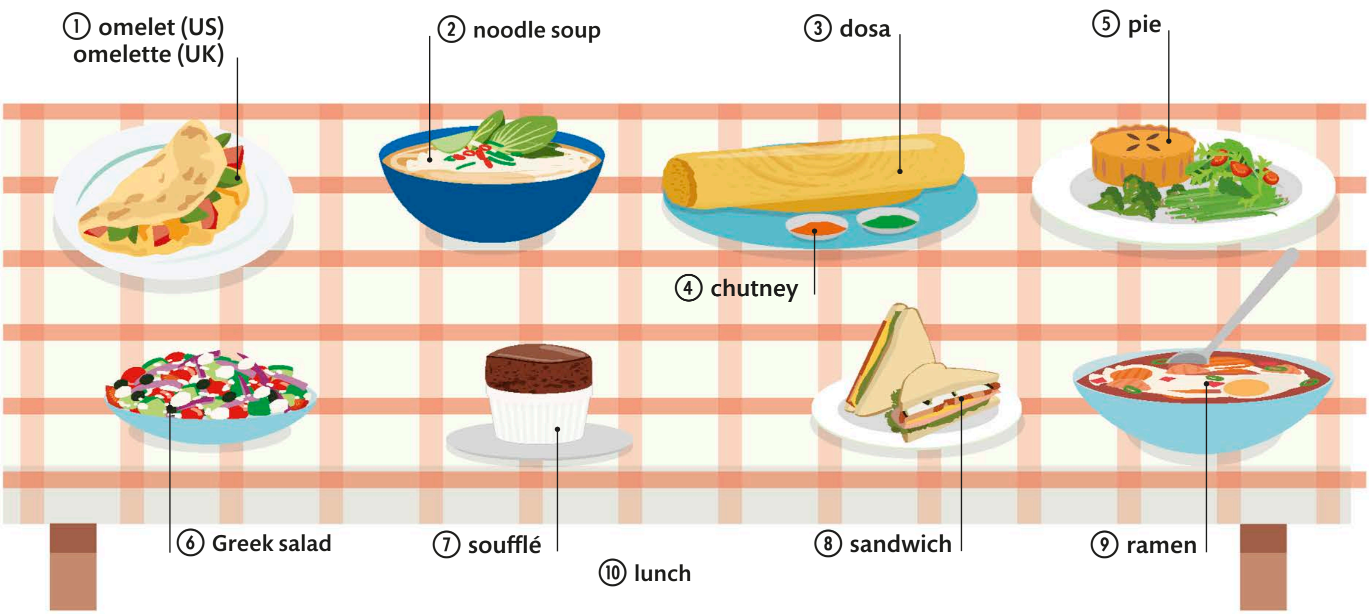

㉓ potato cakes


㉔ pancakes


㉕ oatmeal (US) porridge (UK)

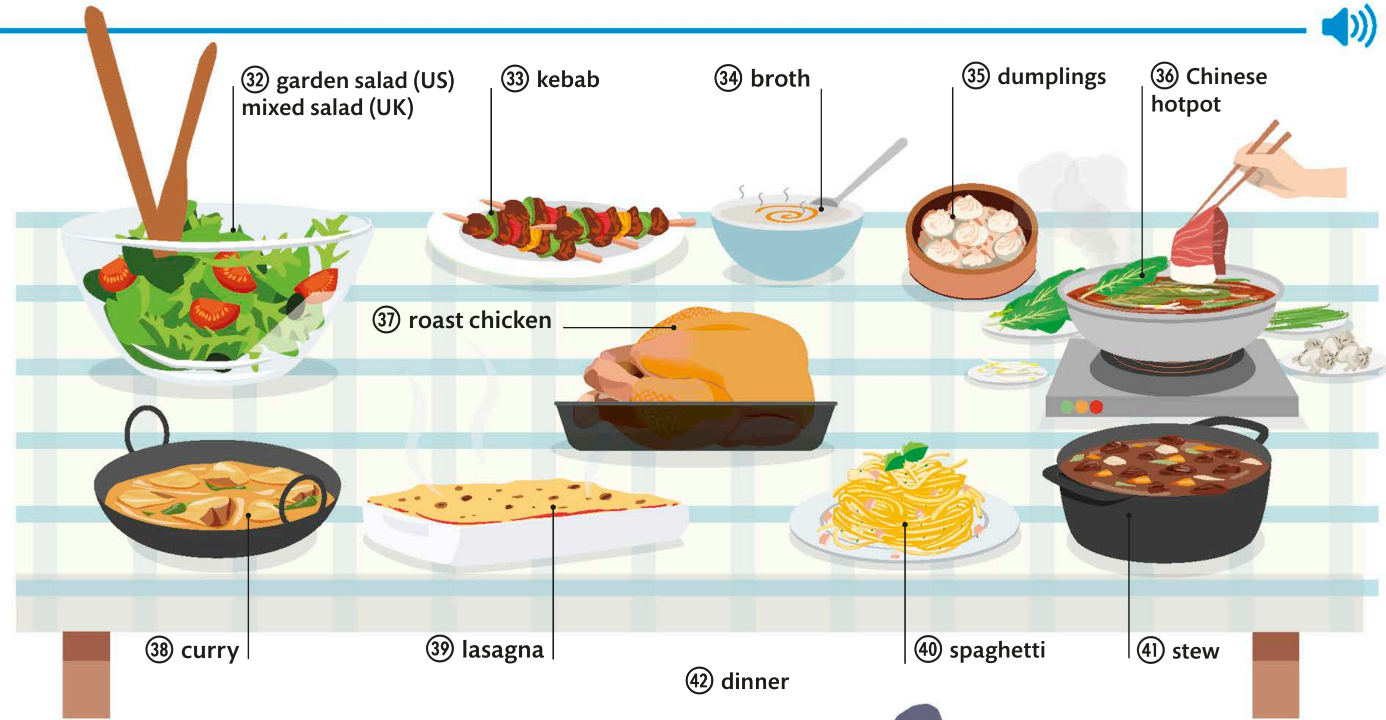
72 Lunch and dinner

72.1 MEALS AND DISHES

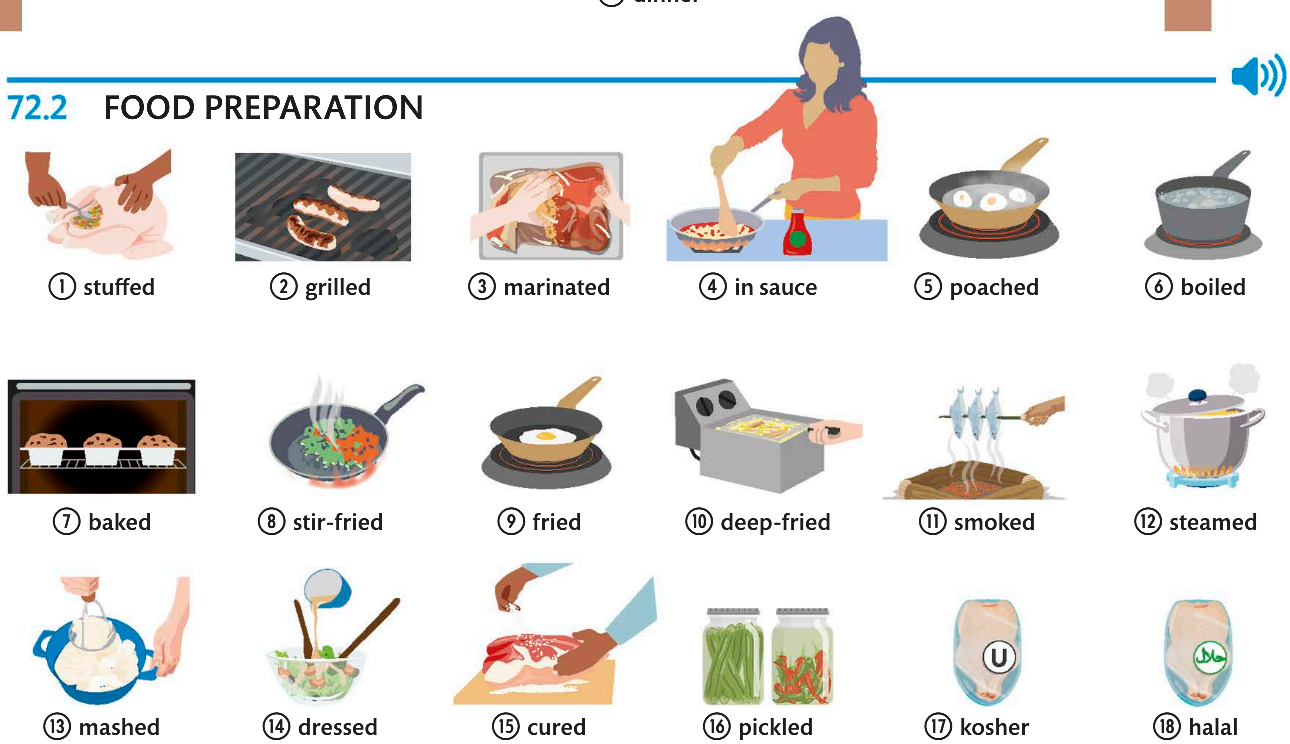




See also:
27 Kitchen and tableware **29** Cooking **52** Drinking and eating **53** Meat
55-56 Vegetables **65-66** At the café **69** At the restaurant



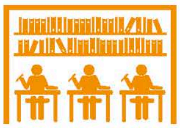
72.2 FOOD PREPARATION

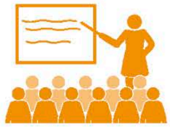


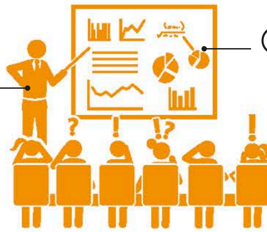
73 At school

73.1 SCHOOL AND STUDY


① school


② classroom


③ class

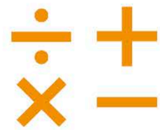

④ teacher
⑤ whiteboard
⑥ pupil


⑦ desk


⑧ school students


⑨ school bag


⑩ literature


⑪ math (US) maths (UK)


⑫ geography


⑬ history


⑭ science


⑮ chemistry


⑯ physics


⑰ biology



⑱ English



⑲ languages


⑳ design and technology


㉑ information technology


㉒ art


㉓ music


㉔ drama


㉕ physical education


㉖ head teacher / principal


㉗ homework


㉘ lesson


㉙ exam


㉚ essay


㉛ grade


㉜ encyclopedia


㉝ dictionary


㉞ atlas


㉟ test

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **76** Chemistry **77** Biology
79 History **80** At college **83** Computers and technology

73.2 SCHOOL VERBS

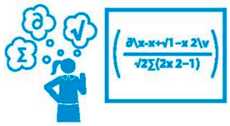

① to read


② to write


③ to question



④ to take a test (US)
to take an exam (UK)


⑤ to learn


⑥ to draw


⑦ to answer



⑧ to spell


⑨ to review (US)
to revise (UK)

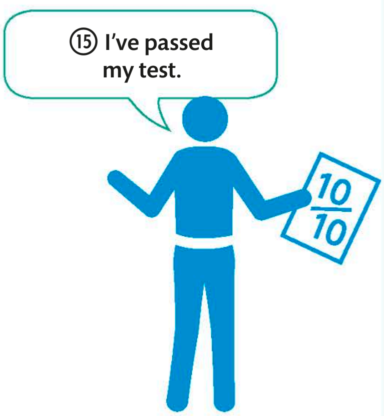

⑩ to retake (US)
to resit (UK)


⑪ to take notes


⑫ to discuss


⑬ to fail


⑭ to pass



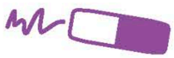
73.3 EQUIPMENT


① pencil


② pencil
sharpener

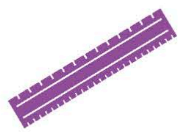

③ pen


④ nib

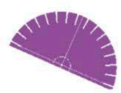

⑤ eraser (US)
rubber (UK)


⑥ colored pencils (US)
coloured pencils (UK)


⑦ pencil case


⑧ ruler


⑨ triangle (US)
set square (UK)


⑩ protractor


⑪ calculator


⑫ compass


⑬ textbook


⑭ notebook /
exercise book


⑮ digital
projector

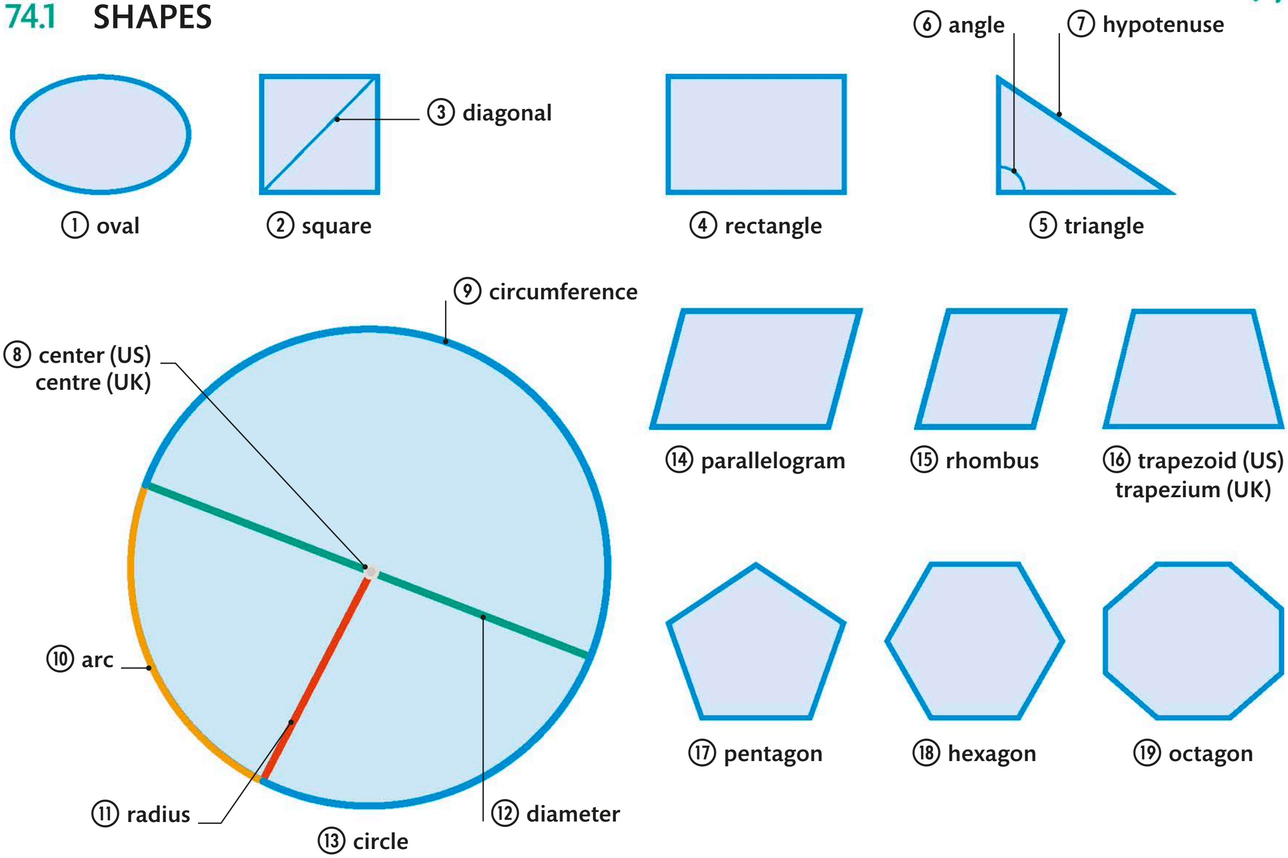

⑯ highlighter


⑰ paper clip

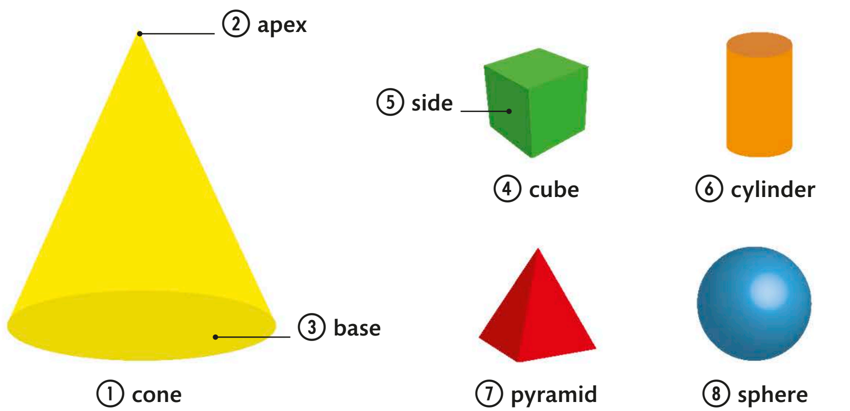

⑱ stapler

74 Mathematics

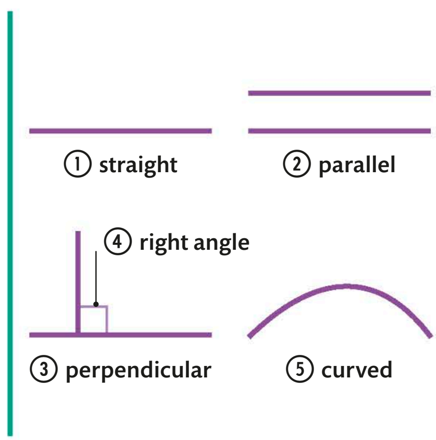
74.1 SHAPES



74.2 SOLIDS

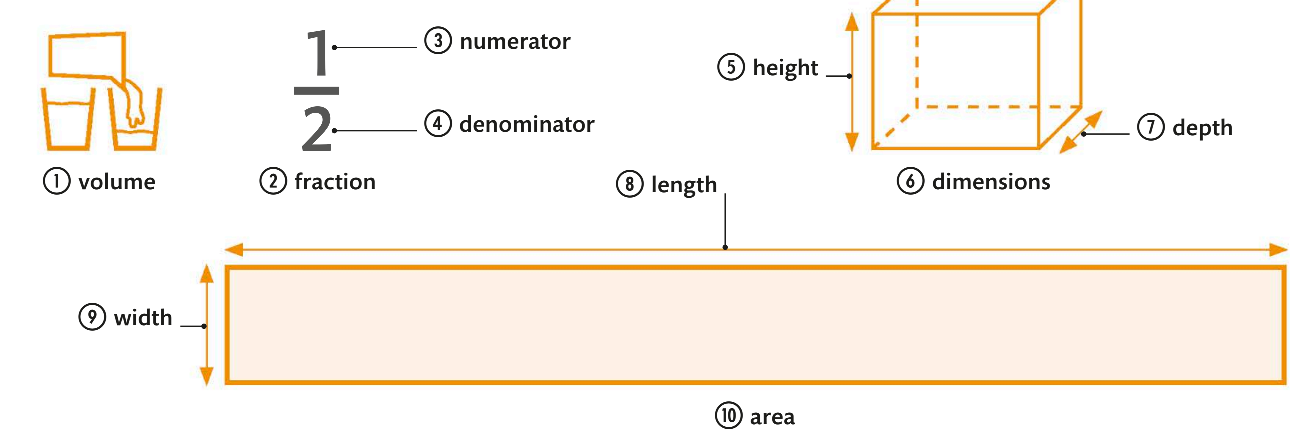


74.3 LINES

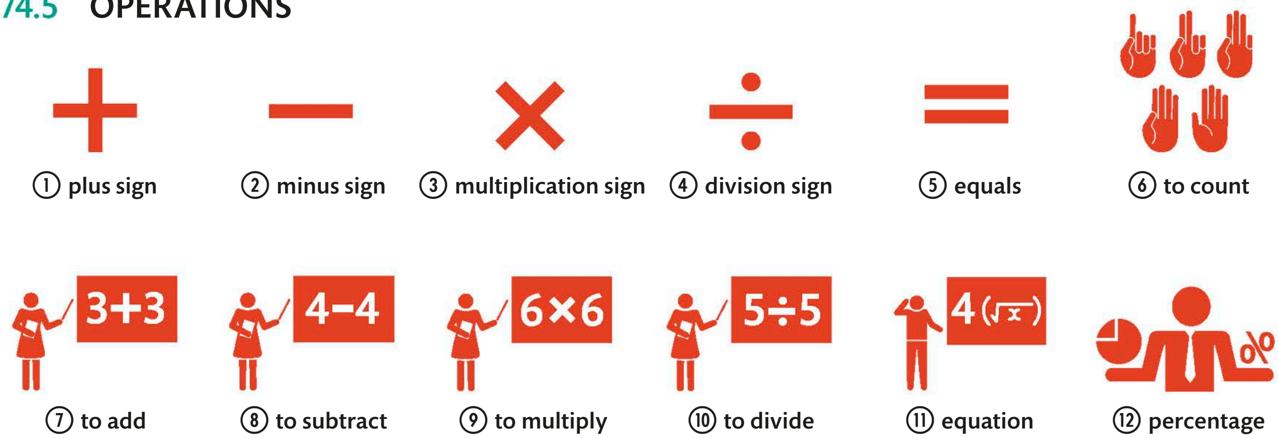


See also:
73 At school **94** Money and finance
173 Numbers **174** Weights and measures

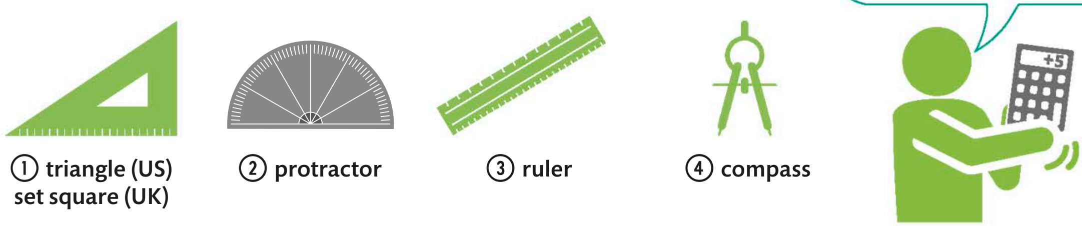
74.4 MEASUREMENTS



74.5 OPERATIONS



74.6 MATHEMATICAL EQUIPMENT



① triangle (US) set square (UK)

② protractor

③ ruler

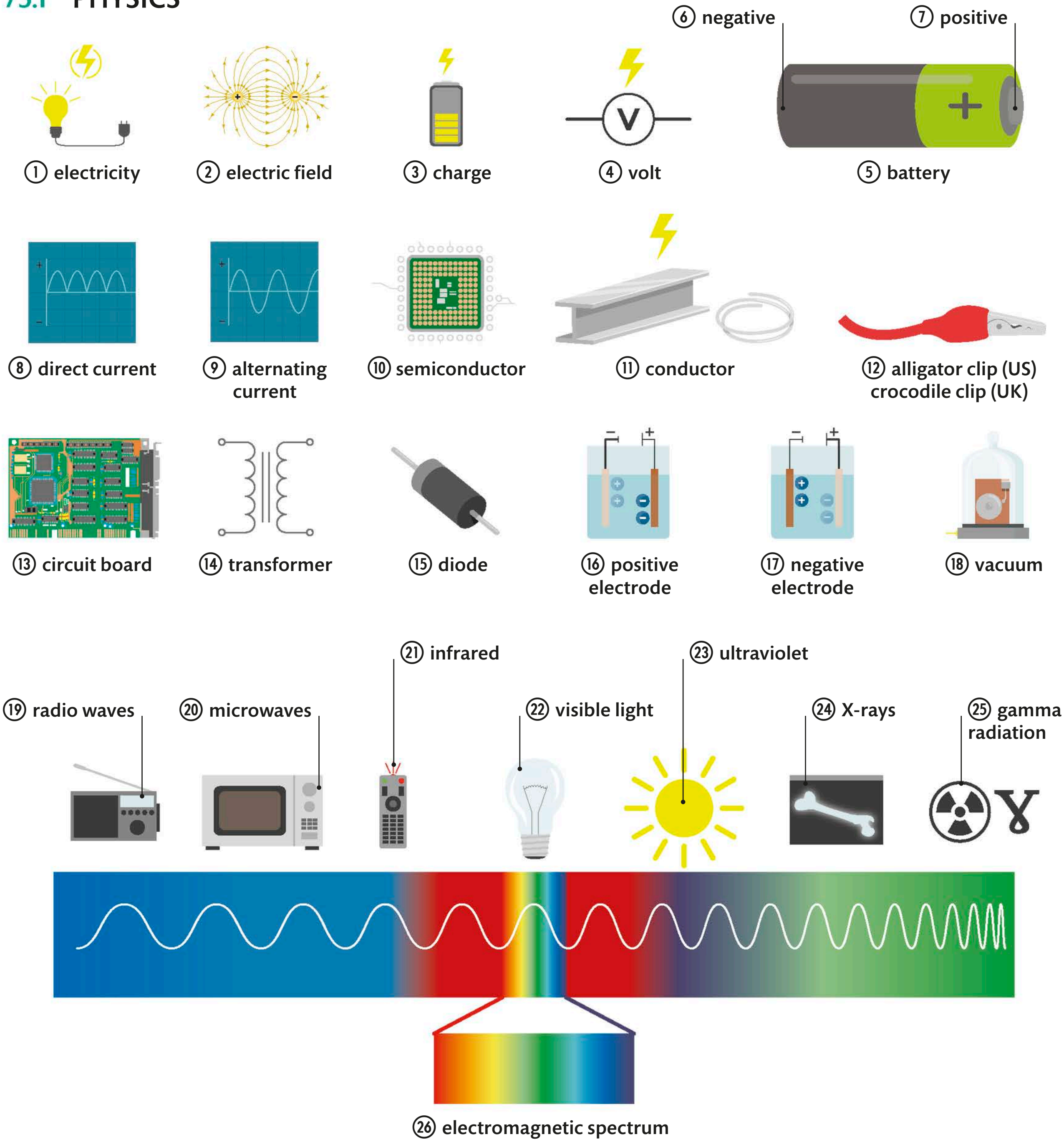
④ compass

⑥ Addition is so much easier using a calculator.

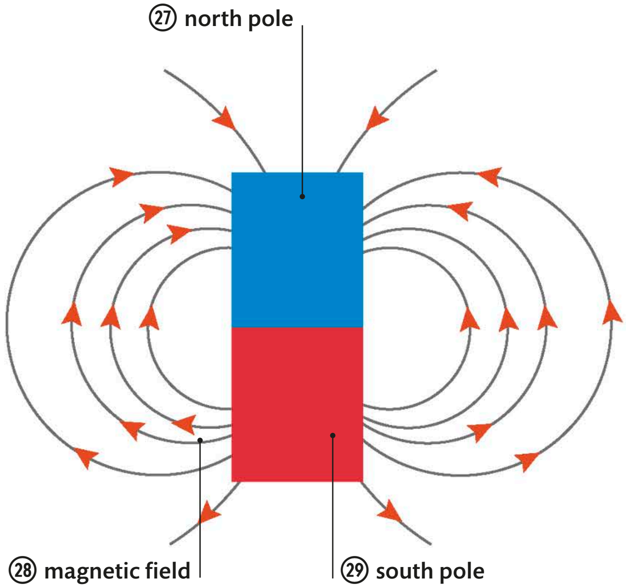
⑤ calculator

75 Physics

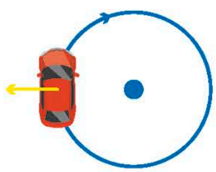
75.1 PHYSICS



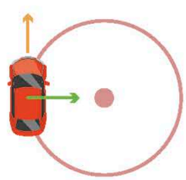
See also:
73 At school **74** Mathematics **76** Chemistry
77 Biology **78** The periodic table



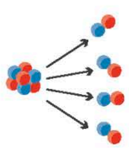
30 magnet



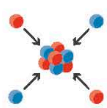
31 centrifugal force



32 centripetal force



33 fission



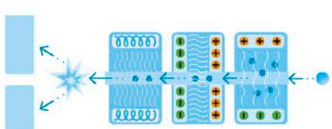
34 fusion



35 radioactivity

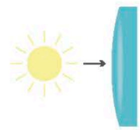


36 particle

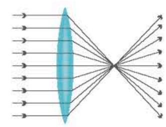


37 particle accelerator

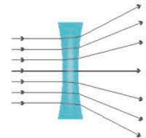
75.2 OPTICS



1 lens



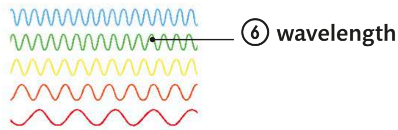
2 convex lens



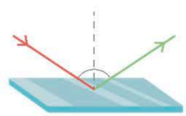
3 concave lens



4 laser



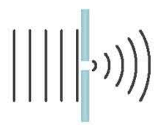
5 wave



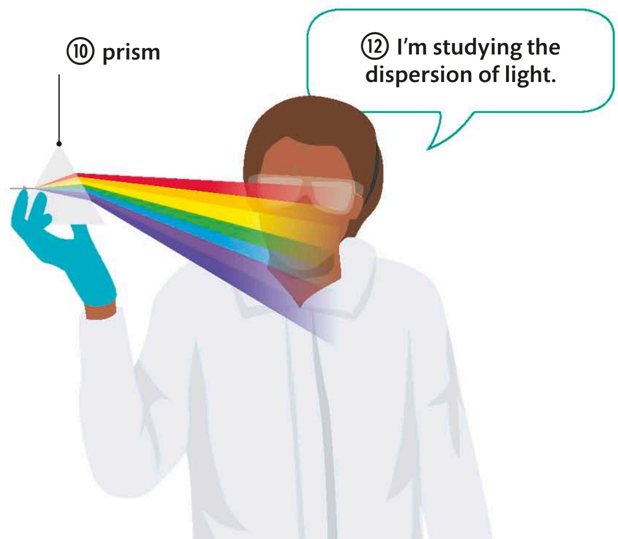
7 reflection



8 refraction



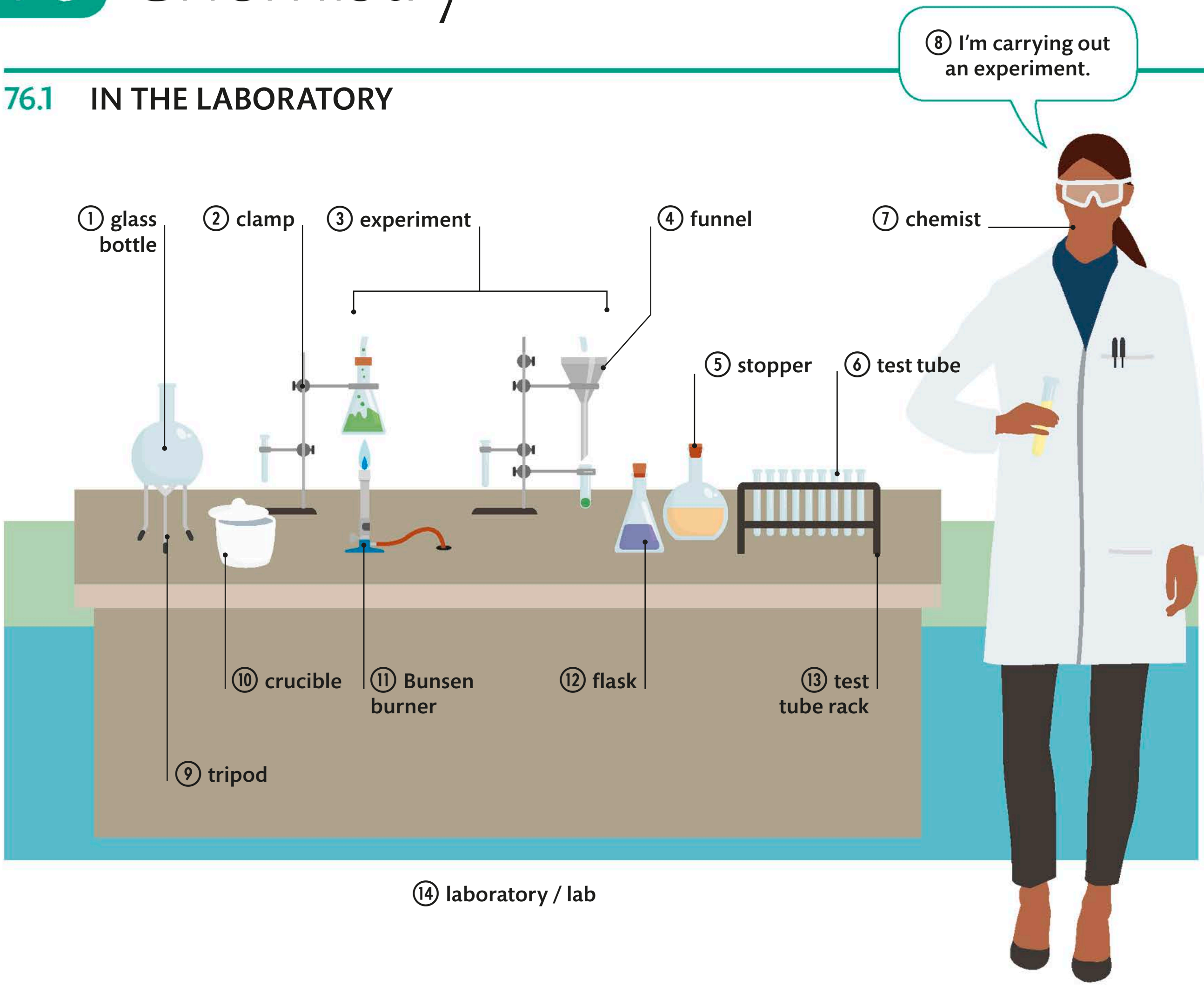
9 defraction

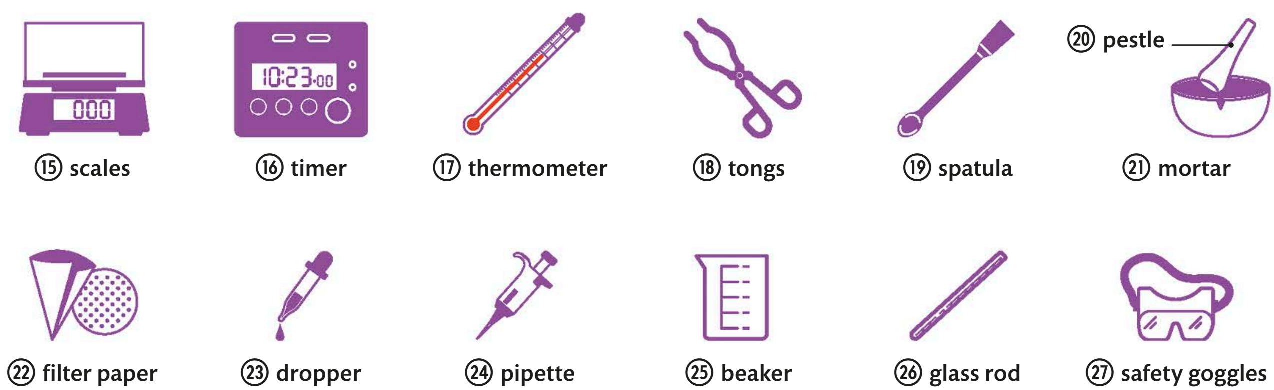


11 dispersion

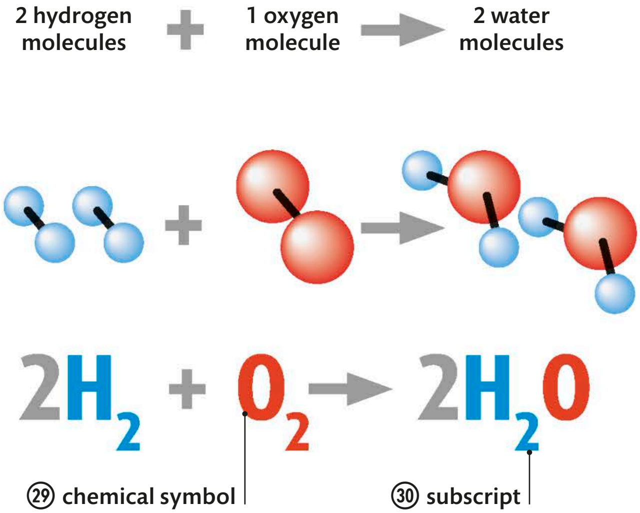
76 Chemistry

76.1 IN THE LABORATORY

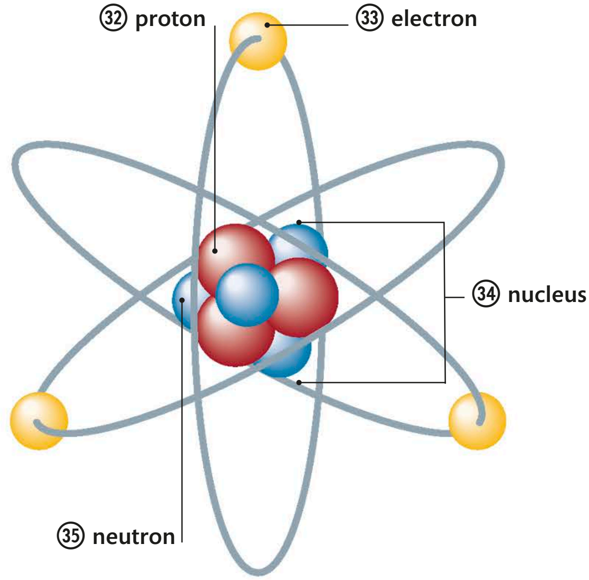




See also:
73 At school **74** Mathematics **75** Physics
77 Biology **78** The periodic table



28 chemical equation



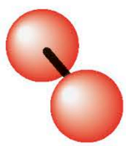
31 atom



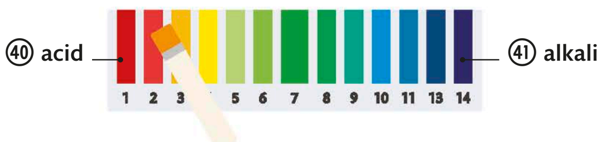
36 chemical formula



37 elements



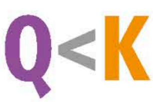
38 molecule



39 pH level



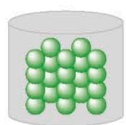
42 reaction



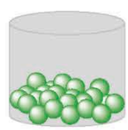
43 reaction direction



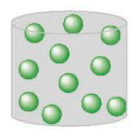
44 reversible direction



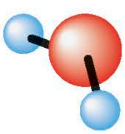
45 solid



46 liquid



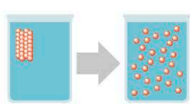
47 gas



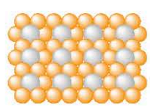
48 compound



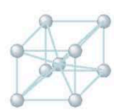
49 base



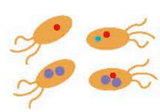
50 diffusion



51 alloy



52 crystal



53 biochemistry

77 Biology

77.1 BIOLOGY



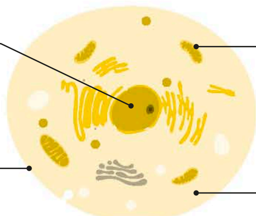
1 biologist



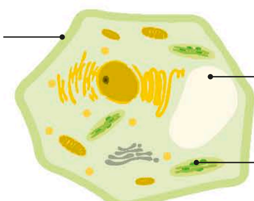
2 microbiology



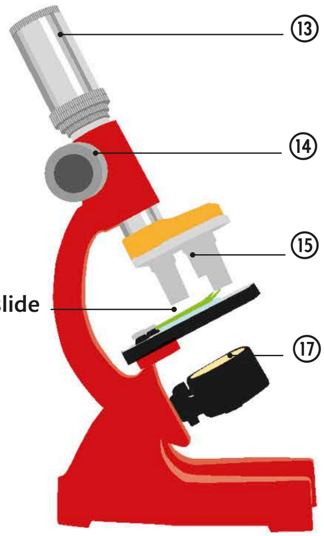
3 microbiologist



8 animal cell



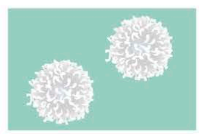
12 plant cell



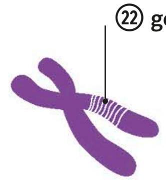
18 microscope



19 red blood cell



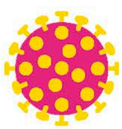
20 white blood cell



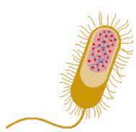
21 chromosome



23 DNA



24 virus



25 bacteria



26 petri dish



28 scalpel



29 syringe



30 zoology



31 zoologist



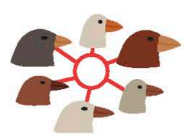
32 plankton



33 invertebrate



34 vertebrate



35 species

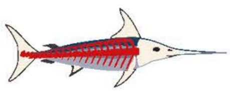
See also:
157 Natural history **158-159** Mammals **160-161** Birds **162** Insects and bugs
163 Reptiles and amphibians **166** Ocean life **167-169** Plants and trees **170** Fungi



(36) ecosystem



(37) exoskeleton



(38) endoskeleton



(39) reproduction



(40) hibernation



(41) botany



(42) botanist



(43) plant



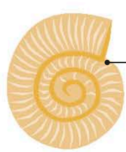
(44) fungi



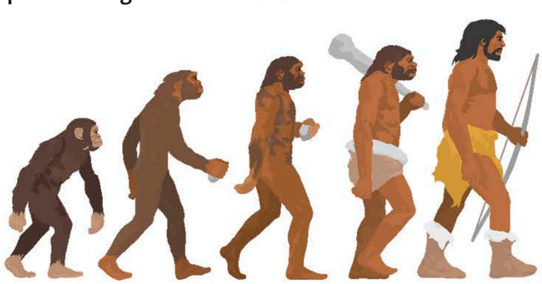
(45) photosynthesis



(46) paleontologist

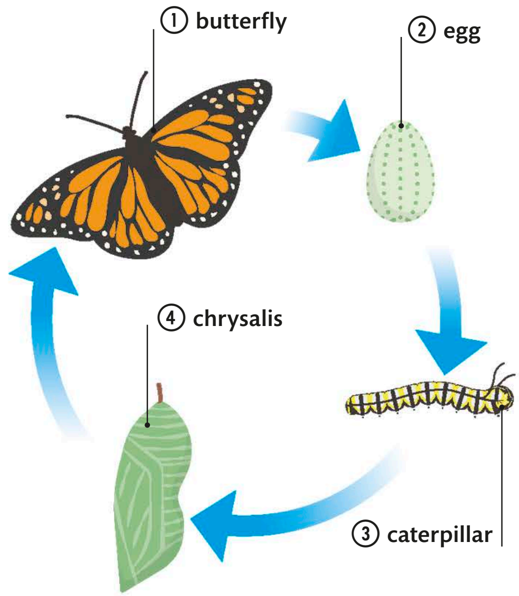


(47) fossil

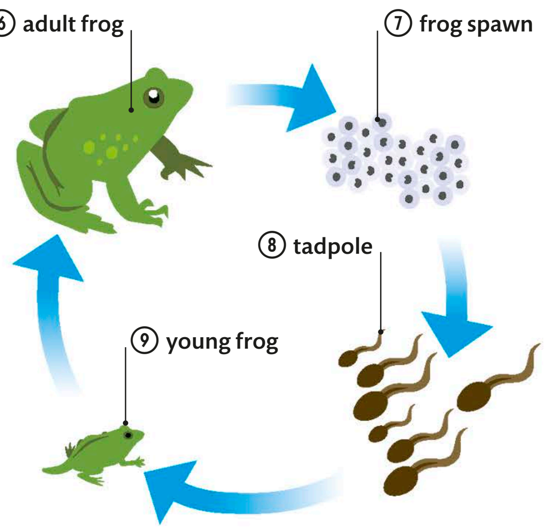


(48) evolution

77.2 METAMORPHOSIS



(5) life cycle of a butterfly



(10) life cycle of a frog

78 The periodic table

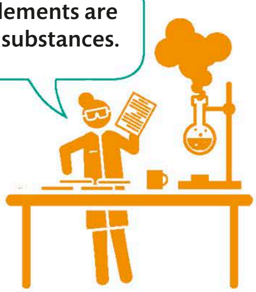
78.1 THE PERIODIC TABLE

- (119) alkali metals
- (120) alkaline earth metals
- (121) transition metals
- (122) lanthanide series
- (124) other metals
- (125) semi-metals
- (126) non-metals
- (127) halogens

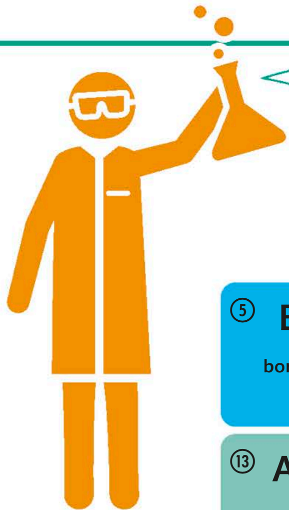
(1) H hydrogen								
(3) Li lithium	(4) Be beryllium							
(11) Na sodium	(12) Mg magnesium							
(19) K potassium	(20) Ca calcium	(21) Sc scandium	(22) Ti titanium	(23) V vanadium	(24) Cr chromium	(25) Mn manganese	(26) Fe iron	(27) Co cobalt
(37) Rb rubidium	(38) Sr strontium	(39) Y yttrium	(40) Zr zirconium	(41) Nb niobium	(42) Mo molybdenum	(43) Tc technetium	(44) Ru ruthenium	(45) Rh rhodium
(55) Cs cesium (US) caesium (UK)	(56) Ba barium	La-Lu	(72) Hf hafnium	(73) Ta tantalum	(74) W tungsten	(75) Re rhenium	(76) Os osmium	(77) Ir iridium
(87) Fr francium	(88) Ra radium	Ac-Lr	(104) Rf rutherfordium	(105) Db dubnium	(106) Sg seaborgium	(107) Bh bohrium	(108) Hs hassium	(109) Mt meitnerium

(57) La lanthanum	(58) Ce cerium	(59) Pr praseodymium	(60) Nd neodymium	(61) Pm promethium	(62) Sm samarium
(89) Ac actinium	(90) Th thorium	(91) Pa protactinium	(92) U uranium	(93) Np neptunium	(94) Pu plutonium

(130) Elements are pure substances.



See also:
73 At school 75 Physics
76 Chemistry 156 Rocks and minerals



129 Hydrogen is the most common element in the universe.

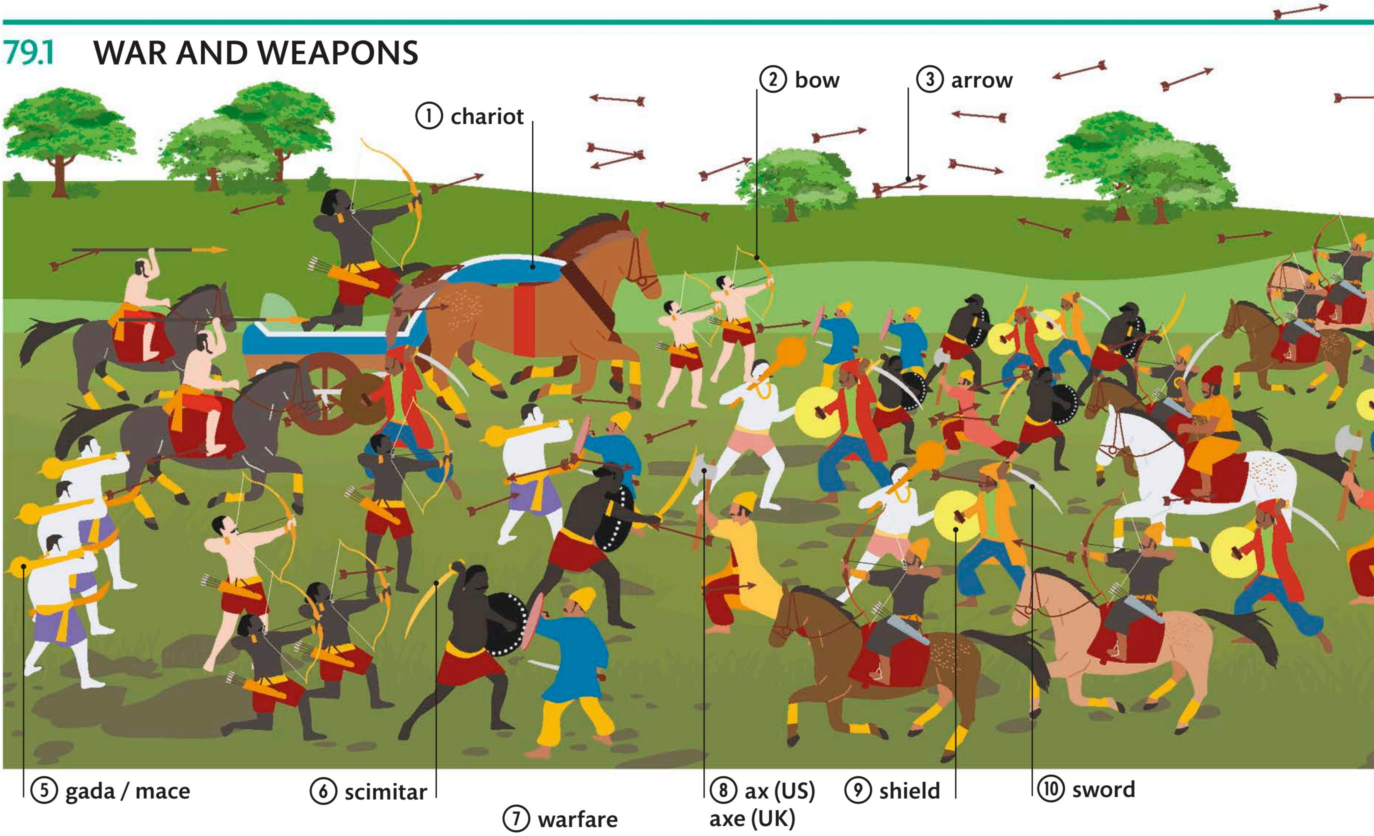
123 actinide series

128 noble gases

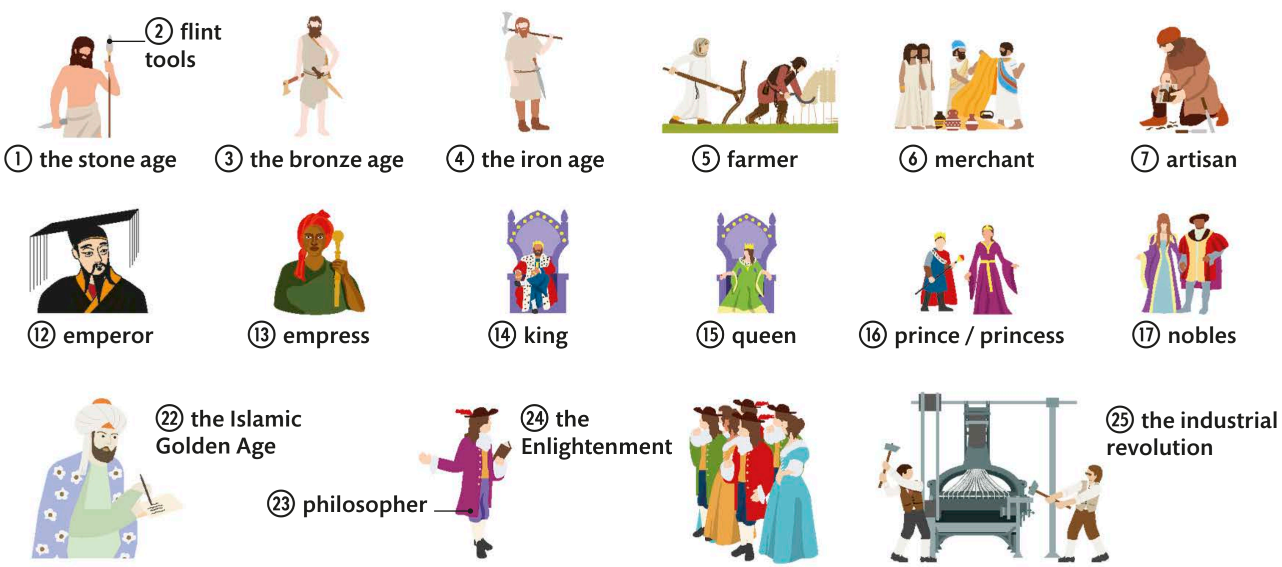
								2 He helium
			5 B boron	6 C carbon	7 N nitrogen	8 O oxygen	9 F fluorine	10 Ne neon
			13 Al aluminum (US) aluminium (UK)	14 Si silicon	15 P phosphorus	16 S sulfur (US) sulphur (UK)	17 Cl chlorine	18 Ar argon
28 Ni nickel	29 Cu copper	30 Zn zinc	31 Ga gallium	32 Ge germanium	33 As arsenic	34 Se selenium	35 Br bromine	36 Kr krypton
46 Pd palladium	47 Ag silver	48 Cd cadmium	49 In indium	50 Sn tin	51 Sb antimony	52 Te tellurium	53 I iodine	54 Xe xenon
78 Pt platinum	79 Au gold	80 Hg mercury	81 Tl thallium	82 Pb lead	83 Bi bismuth	84 Po polonium	85 At astatine	86 Rn radon
110 Ds darmstadtium	111 Rg roentgenium	112 Cn copernicium	113 Nh nihonium	114 Fl flerovium	115 Mc moscovium	116 Lv livermorium	117 Ts tennessine	118 Og oganesson
63 Eu europium	64 Gd gadolinium	65 Tb terbium	66 Dy dysprosium	67 Ho holmium	68 Er erbium	69 Tm thulium	70 Yb ytterbium	71 Lu lutetium
95 Am americium	96 Cm curium	97 Bk berkelium	98 Cf californium	99 Es einsteinium	100 Fm fermium	101 Md mendelevium	102 No nobelium	103 Lr lawrencium

79 History

79.1 WAR AND WEAPONS



79.2 PEOPLE THROUGH TIME



See also:
44 Buildings and architecture
73 At school **80** At college **88** Military



④ spear

⑪ warhorse

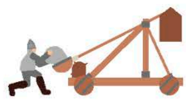
⑫ war elephant



⑬ battle



⑭ cannon



⑮ catapult



⑯ battering ram



⑰ knight



⑱ armor (US) armour (UK)



⑲ warrior



⑧ blacksmith



⑨ peasants



⑩ kingdom



⑪ empire



⑱ lord / lady



⑲ minstrel



⑳ jester



㉑ scribe



㉖ the technological revolution



㉗ the information age



79.3 STUDYING THE PAST



① historian



② archive



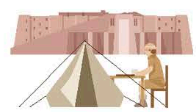
③ sources



④ scroll



⑤ document



⑥ archeology (US) archaeology (UK)

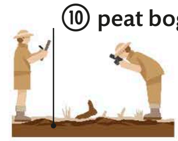


⑦ archeologist (US) archaeologist (UK)

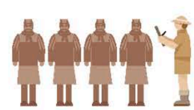


⑧ dig / excavation

⑩ peat bog



⑨ remains



⑪ finds



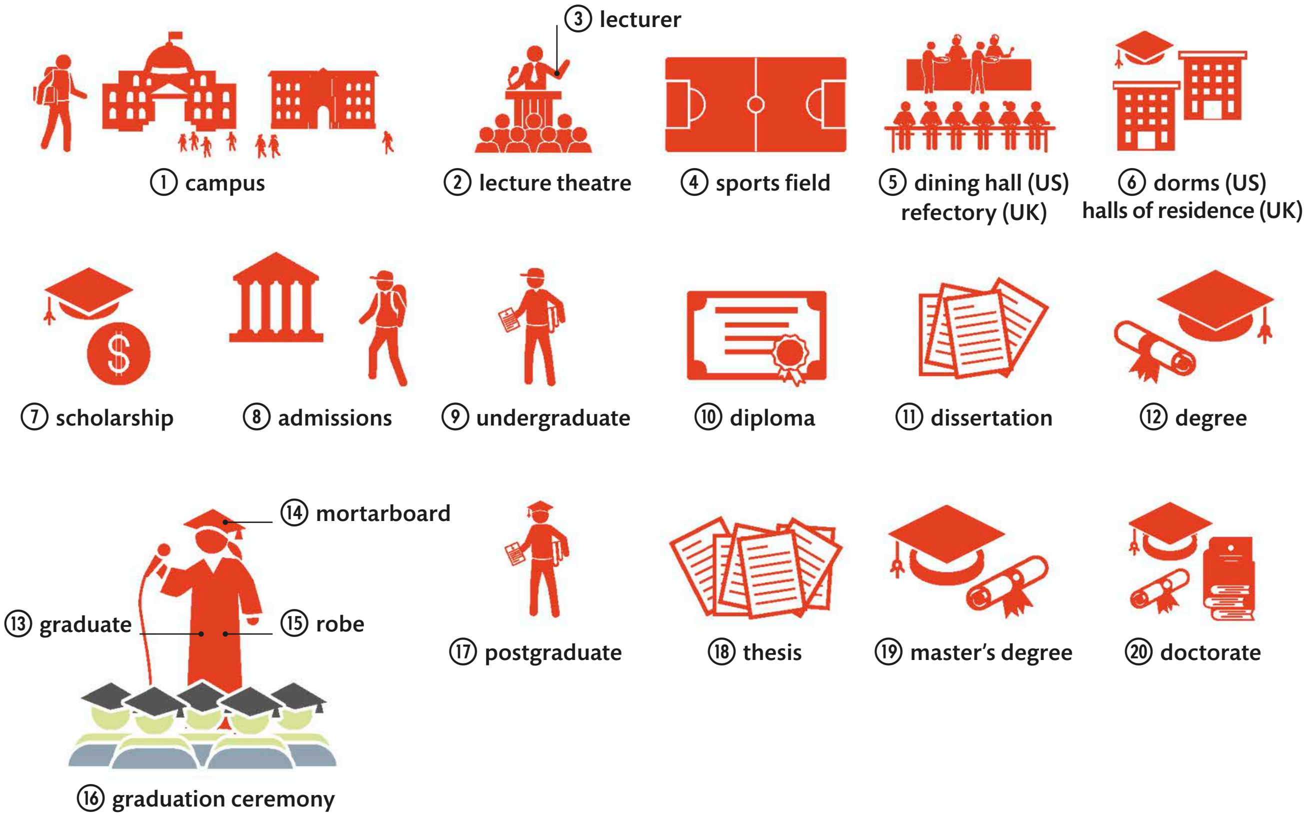
⑫ tomb



⑬ historical site

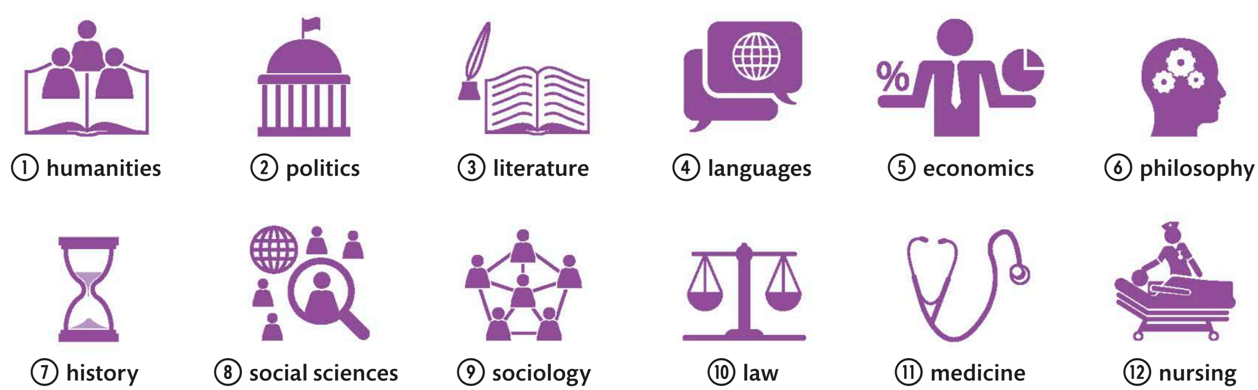
80 At college

80.1 COLLEGE (US) / UNIVERSITY (UK)



1. campus
2. lecture theatre
3. lecturer
4. sports field
5. dining hall (US) refectory (UK)
6. dorms (US) halls of residence (UK)
7. scholarship
8. admissions
9. undergraduate
10. diploma
11. dissertation
12. degree
13. graduate
14. mortarboard
15. robe
16. graduation ceremony
17. postgraduate
18. thesis
19. master's degree
20. doctorate

80.2 DEPARTMENTS AND SCHOOLS



1. humanities
2. politics
3. literature
4. languages
5. economics
6. philosophy
7. history
8. social sciences
9. sociology
10. law
11. medicine
12. nursing

See also:
73 At school **74** Mathematics **75** Physics **76** Chemistry
77 Biology **79** History **85** Law **138** Books and reading

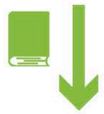
80.3 LIBRARY



① reading room



② reading list



③ to borrow



④ to renew

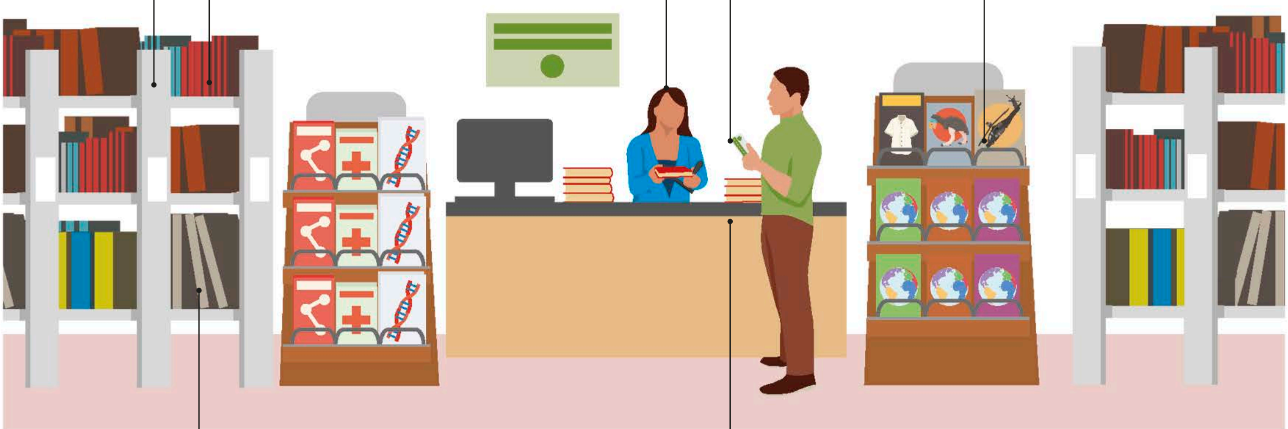


⑤ to return



⑥ to reserve

⑦ aisle
⑧ bookshelf
⑨ librarian
⑩ library card
⑪ periodical / journal



⑫ book
⑬ library
⑭ circulation desk (US) / loans desk (UK)

⑭ I received a grant to do scientific research.



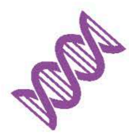
⑬ sciences



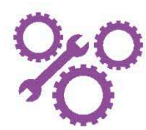
⑮ chemistry



⑯ physics



⑰ biology



⑱ engineering



⑲ zoology



⑳ music school



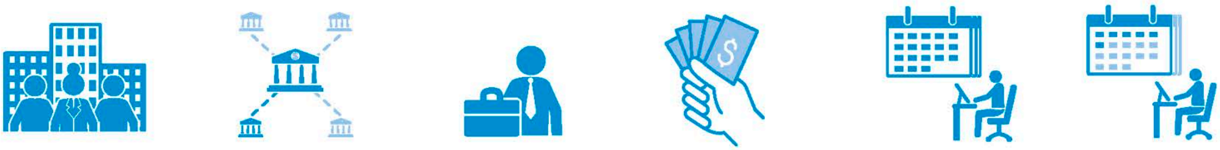
㉑ dance school



㉒ art college / school

81 At work

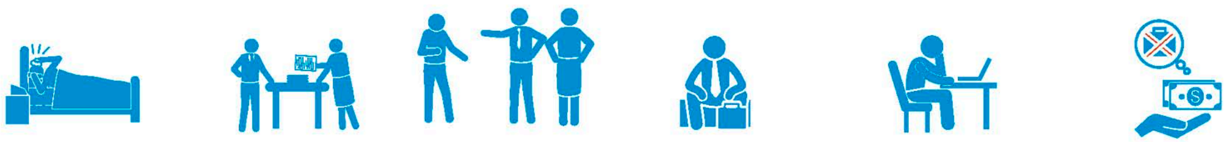
81.1 OFFICE WORK



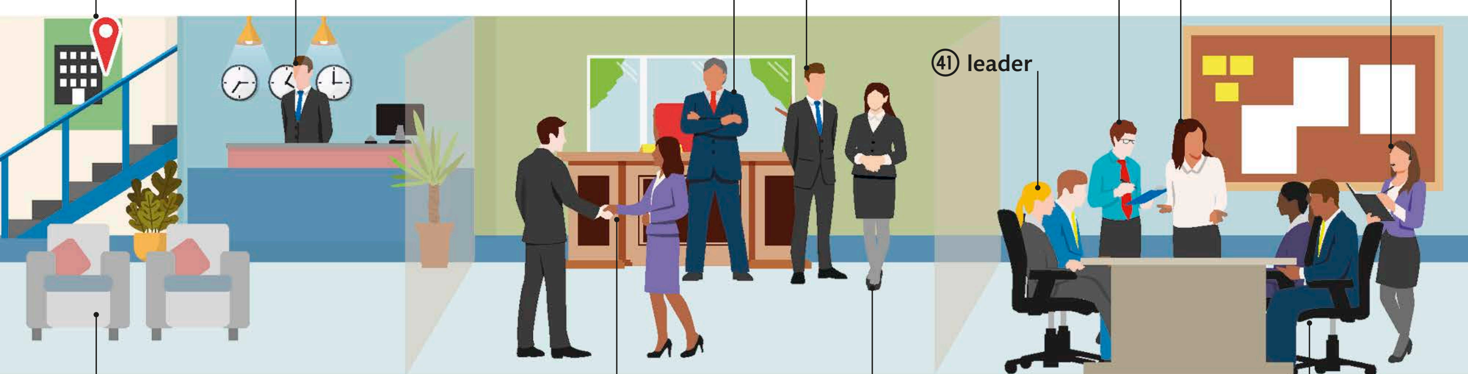
① company ② branch ③ employment ④ to earn ⑤ permanent ⑥ temporary



⑩ nine-to-five job ⑪ to work part-time ⑫ to work shifts ⑬ vacation (US) annual leave (UK) ⑭ to have a day off ⑮ to go on maternity leave



⑲ to call in sick ⑳ to hand in your notice ㉑ to get fired ㉒ to be laid off ㉓ to be unemployed ㉔ unemployment benefit



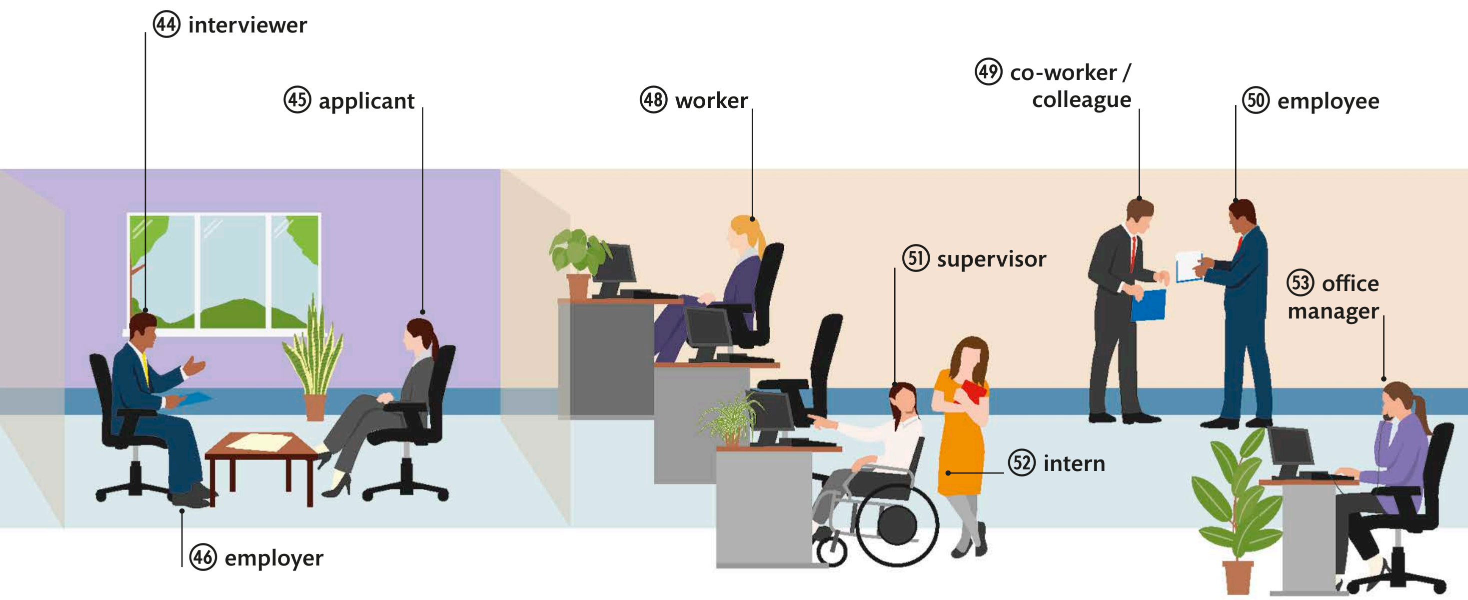
㉘ office reception ㉜ CEO's office ㊲ meeting

See also:
82 In the office **89-90** Jobs **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting



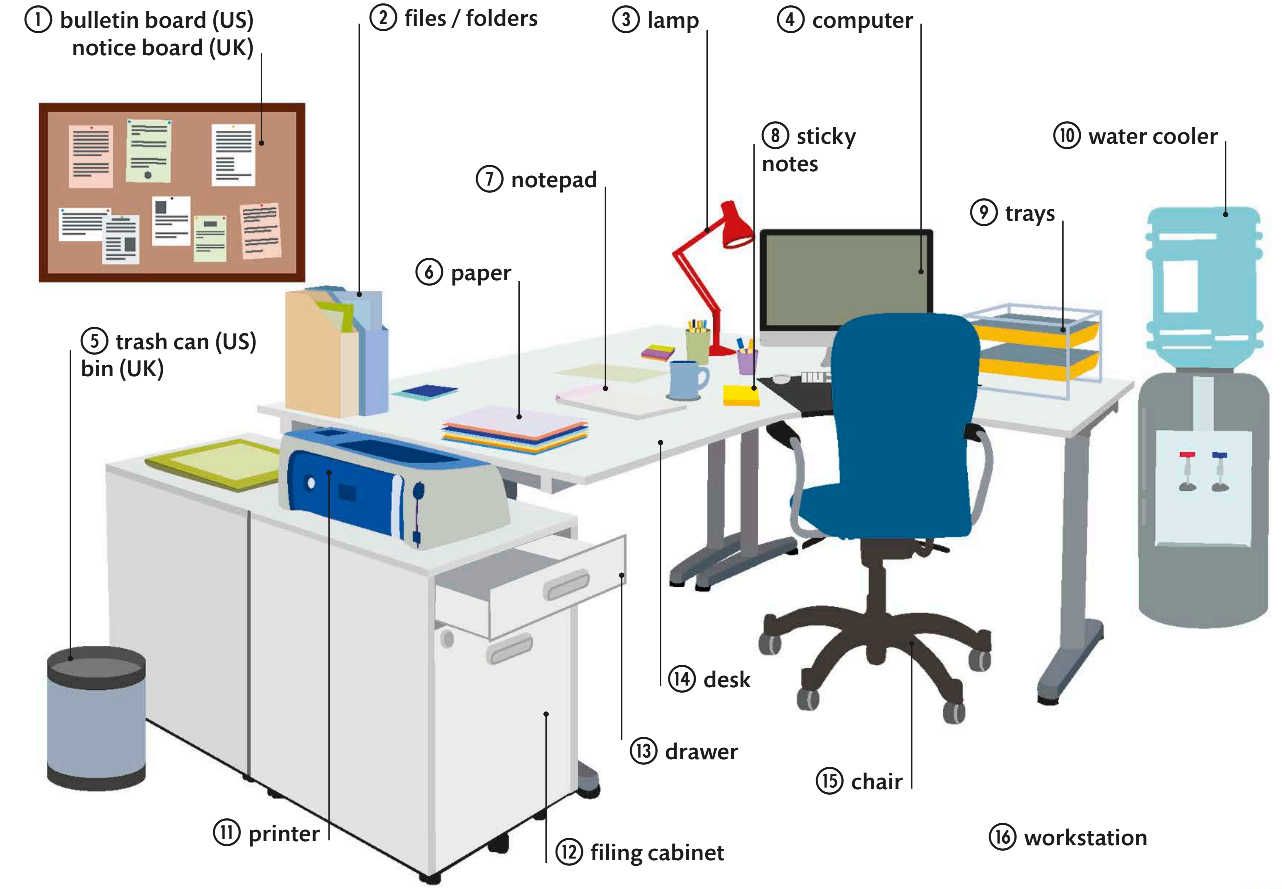
81.2 PAY



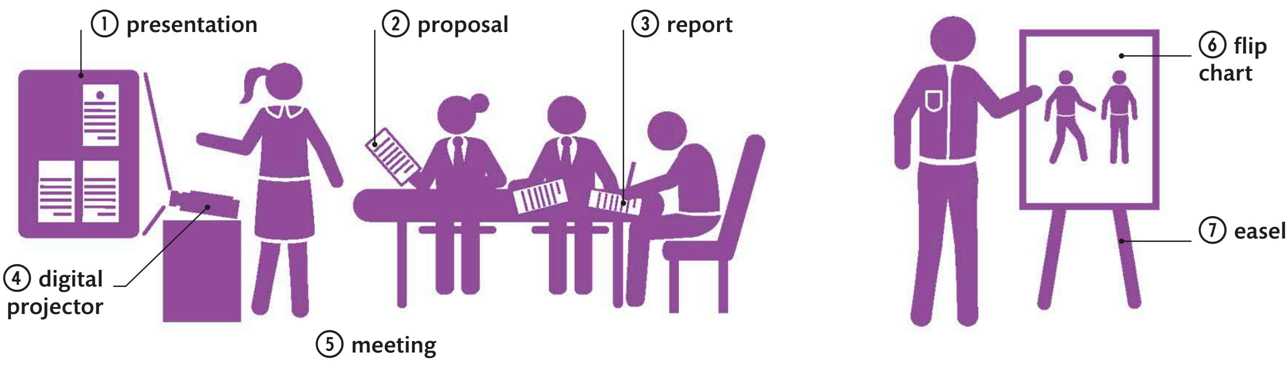


82 In the office

82.1 OFFICE



82.2 MEETING-ROOM EQUIPMENT



See also:
81 At work **83** Computers and technology **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

82.3 OFFICE EQUIPMENT


① **photocopier**


② **scanner**


③ **telephone / phone**


④ **laptop**

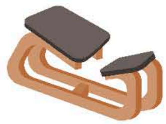

⑤ **projector**

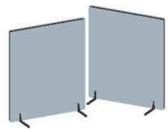

⑥ **headset**


⑦ **shredder**


⑧ **cell phone (US) mobile phone (UK)**


⑨ **footrest**


⑩ **kneeling chair**


⑪ **movable panel**


⑫ **stationery**


⑬ **letter**


⑭ **envelope**

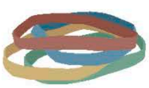


⑮ **calendar**


⑯ **planner (US) diary (UK)**


⑰ **clipboard**

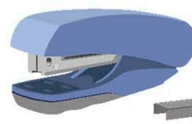

⑱ **hole punch**

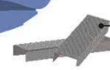

⑲ **rubber bands**


⑳ **binder clip**


㉑ **scissors**


㉒ **pencil sharpener**

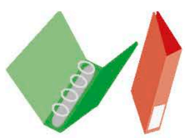

㉓ **stapler**


㉔ **staples**


㉕ **correction fluid**



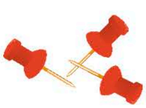
㉖ **minutes**


㉗ **ring binder**


㉘ **highlighter**


㉙ **glue**


㉚ **tape**

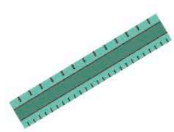

㉛ **thumbtack (US) drawing pin (UK)**


㉜ **pencil**


㉝ **pen**


㉞ **paper clips**


㉟ **eraser (US) rubber (UK)**


㊱ **ruler**

83 Computers and technology

83.1 GADGETS AND TECHNOLOGY



See also:
73 At school **80** At college **81** At work
82 In the office **95** Meeting and presenting **140** Games

83.2 ONLINE COMMUNICATION


① to turn on


② to turn off


③ to log in


④ to log out


⑤ to download


⑥ to upload


⑦ to back up


⑧ to click


⑨ to plug in


⑩ to delete


⑪ to print


⑫ contact


⑬ email


⑭ to reply


⑮ to reply to all


⑯ to send


⑰ to forward


⑱ draft


⑲ inbox


⑳ outbox



㉑ subject


㉒ junk mail / spam

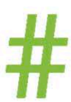

㉓ trash


㉔ attachment


㉕ chat


㉖ video chat


㉗ signature


㉘ hashtag

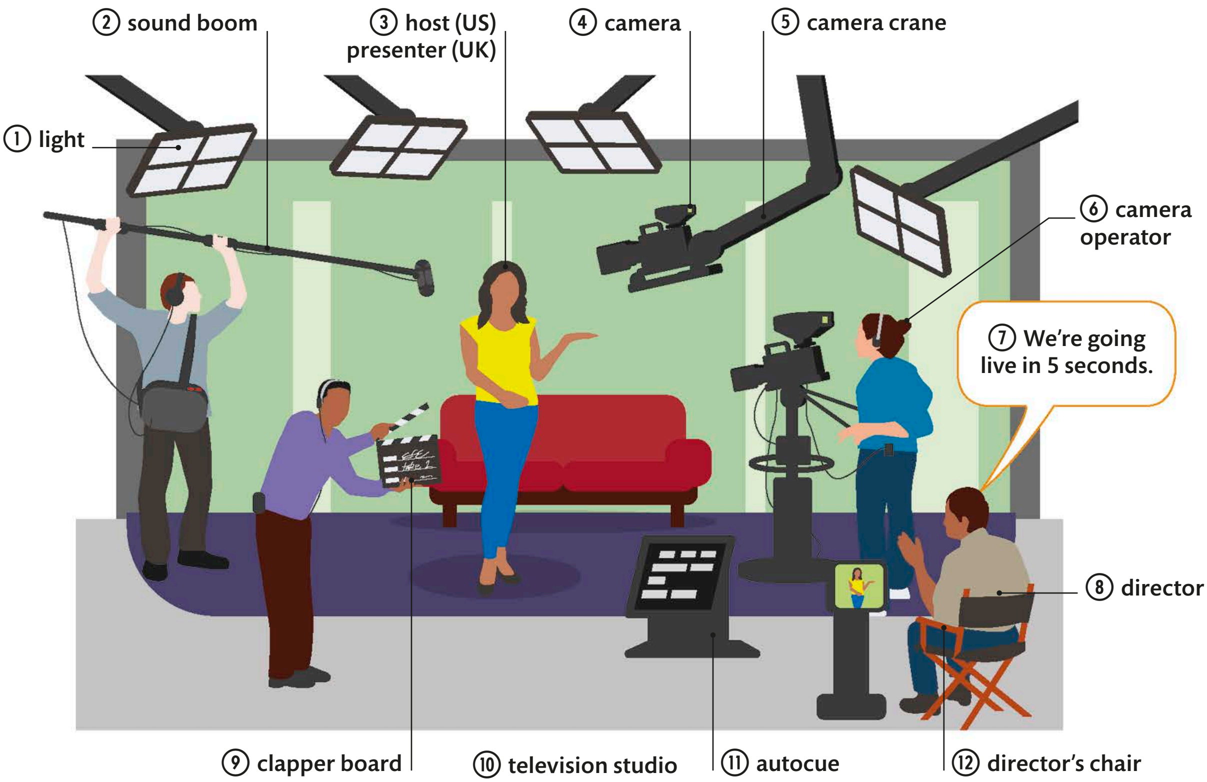

㉙ at sign / at symbol

㉚ You need to turn on your microphone, Liz.

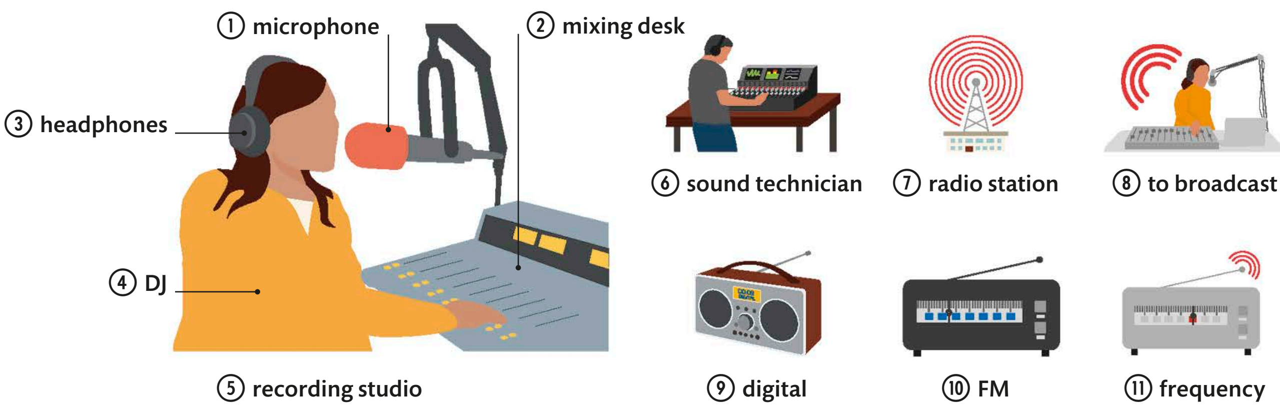

㉛ video conference

84 Media

84.1 TELEVISION STUDIO



84.2 RADIO



See also:
83 Computers and technology **128-129** Music
136 Home entertainment **137** Television

84.3 SOCIAL AND ONLINE MEDIA

⑨ My blog has over 500 followers.



① to follow



② to like



③ to go viral



④ to trend



⑩ blogger



⑤ avatar



⑥ vlog



⑦ vlogger



⑧ blog



⑪ to share



⑫ to block



⑬ to post



⑭ to DM someone



⑮ influencer



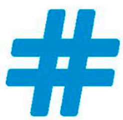
⑯ follower



⑰ podcast



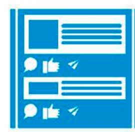
⑱ emoji



⑲ hashtag



⑳ thread



㉑ newsfeed



㉒ status update



㉓ CMS
(content management system)



㉔ platform



㉕ cookie



㉖ pop-up



㉗ news website



㉘ magazine website



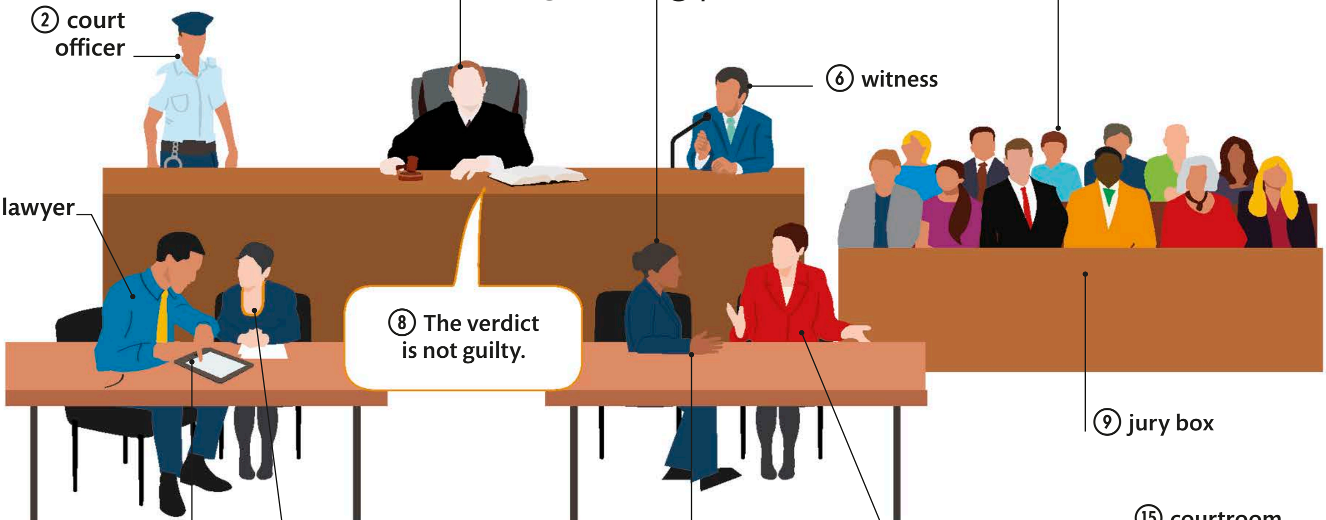
㉙ community website



㉚ trolling

85 Law

85.1 THE LEGAL SYSTEM

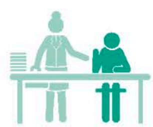



(16) stenographer


(17) court official


(18) lawyer's office


(19) summons


(20) client


(21) warrant


(22) writ


(23) charge


(24) legal advice


(25) statement



(30) jury deliberation


(26) court date


(27) court case


(28) verdict


(29) to sentence

See also:
50 Emergency services
91 Industries and departments

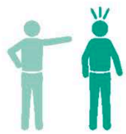

33 composite (US) photofit (UK)


34 evidence


35 suspect


36 criminal record


37 criminal


38 accused

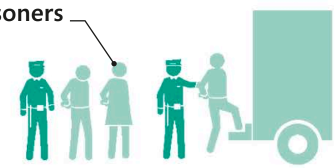

39 to plead


40 innocent


41 guilty


42 to appeal

43 prisoners


44 prison guards


45 prison


46 cell


47 bail


48 parole


49 fine


50 to be acquitted

85.2 CRIME


1 robbery / burglary


2 mugging


3 car theft


4 hooliganism


5 vandalism


6 smuggling


7 fraud


8 hacking


9 pickpocketing


10 bribery


11 speeding

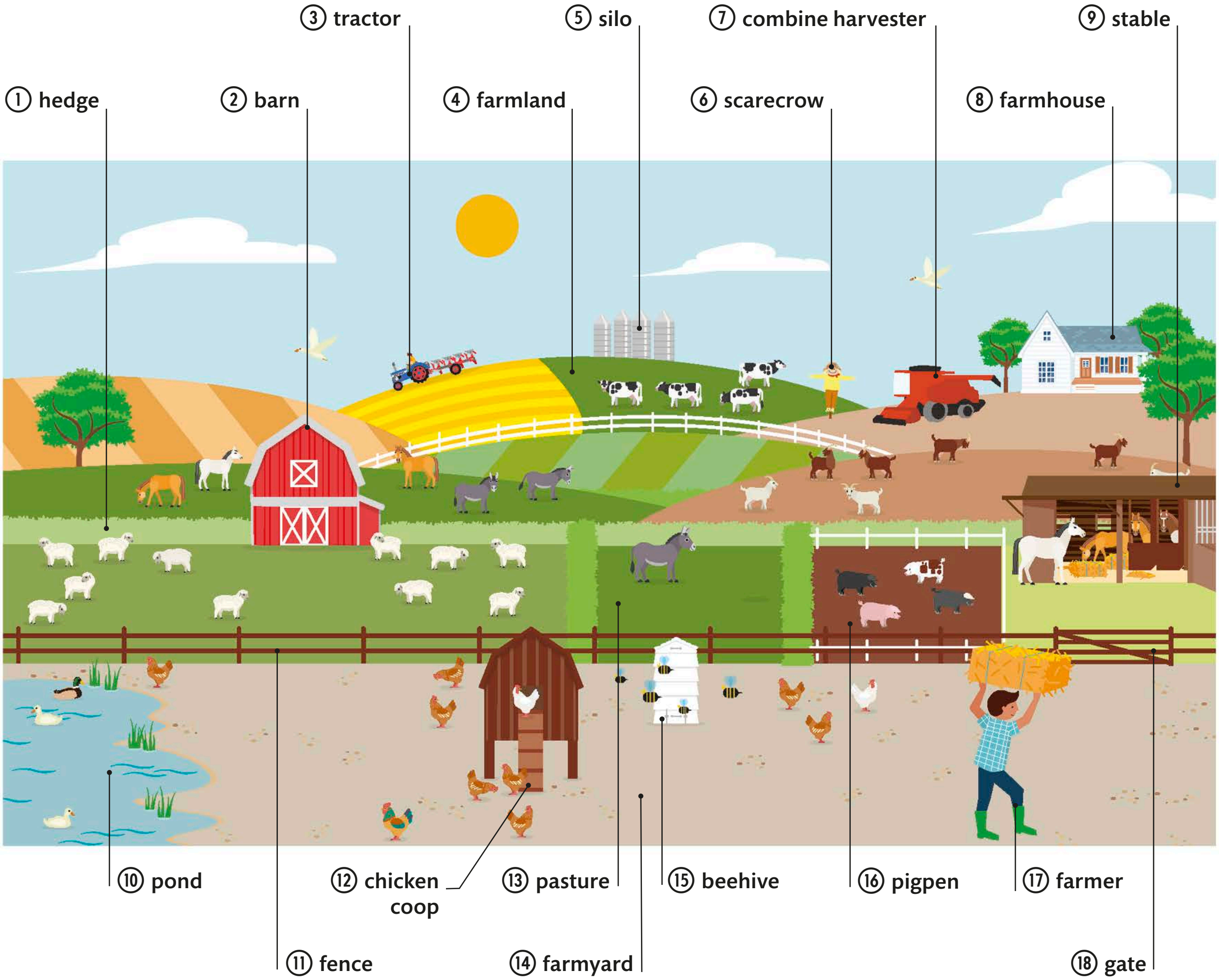

12 drug dealing


13 graffiti


14 shoplifting

86 Farming

86.1 ON THE FARM



86.2 FARMING VERBS



1 to plow (US)
to plough (UK)

2 to sow

3 to milk

4 to feed

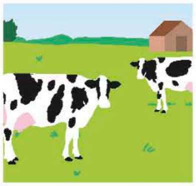
5 to plant

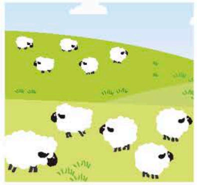
6 to harvest

See also:
53 Meat **55-56** Vegetables **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **61** Dairy produce **165** Farm animals

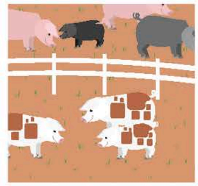
86.3 FARMING TERMS

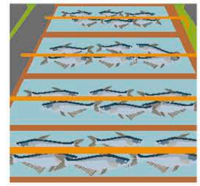

① arable farm


② dairy farm


③ sheep farm

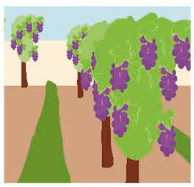

④ poultry farm


⑤ pig farm

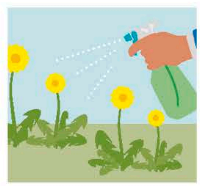

⑥ fish farm


⑦ herd


⑧ fruit farm


⑨ vineyard


⑩ vegetable garden / vegetable plot (UK)


⑪ herbicide


⑫ pesticide

86.4 CROPS


① wheat


② corn / maize (UK)


③ barley


④ rapeseed


⑤ sunflowers


⑥ hay


⑦ alfalfa

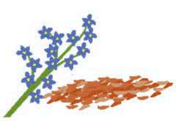

⑧ tobacco


⑨ rice


⑩ tea

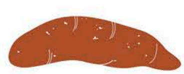

⑪ coffee


⑫ sugar cane

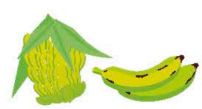

⑬ flax


⑭ cotton


⑮ potatoes

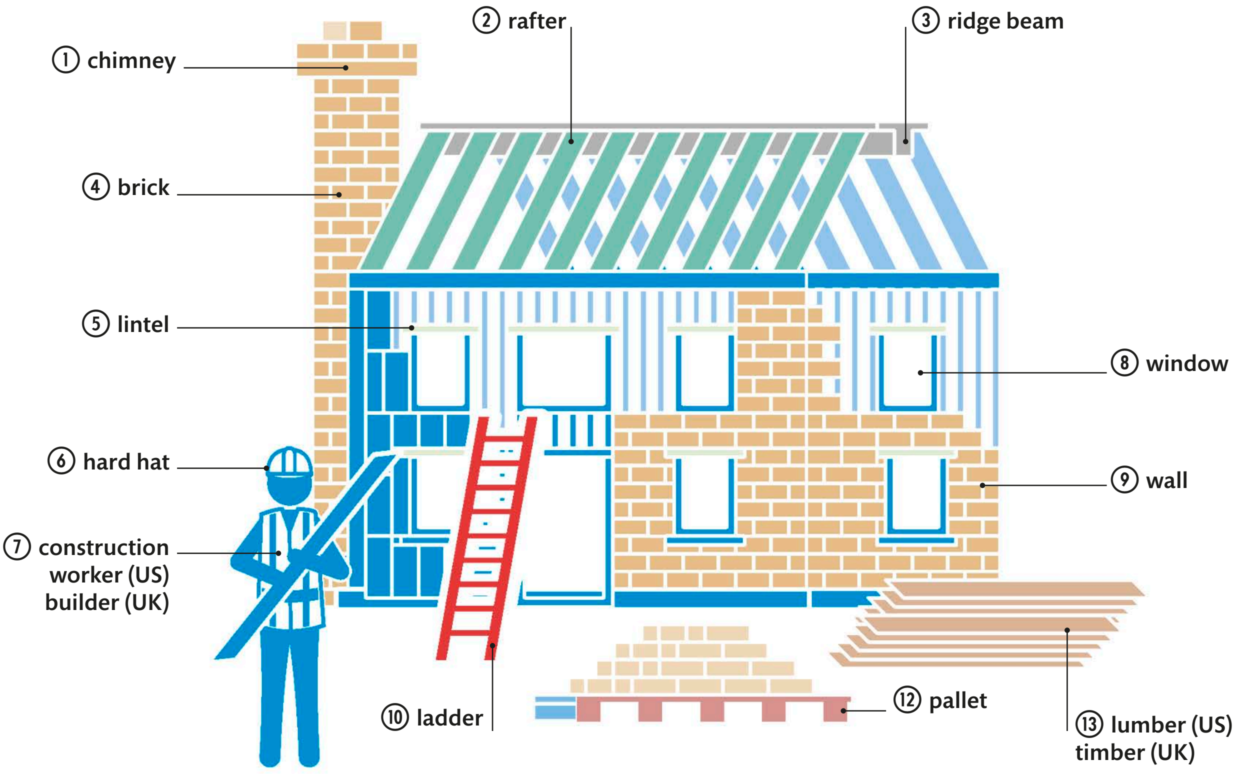

⑯ yams


⑰ millet


⑱ plantains

87 Construction

87.1 CONSTRUCTION SITE (US) / BUILDING SITE (UK)



⑪ construction site (US) / building site (UK)



⑭ safety notice board



⑮ ear protectors / ear muffs



⑯ high-visibility vest



⑰ safety gloves



⑱ safety glasses



⑲ tool belt



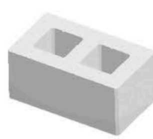
⑳ girder



㉑ pipe



㉒ cement / mortar



㉓ cinder block (US) breeze block (UK)



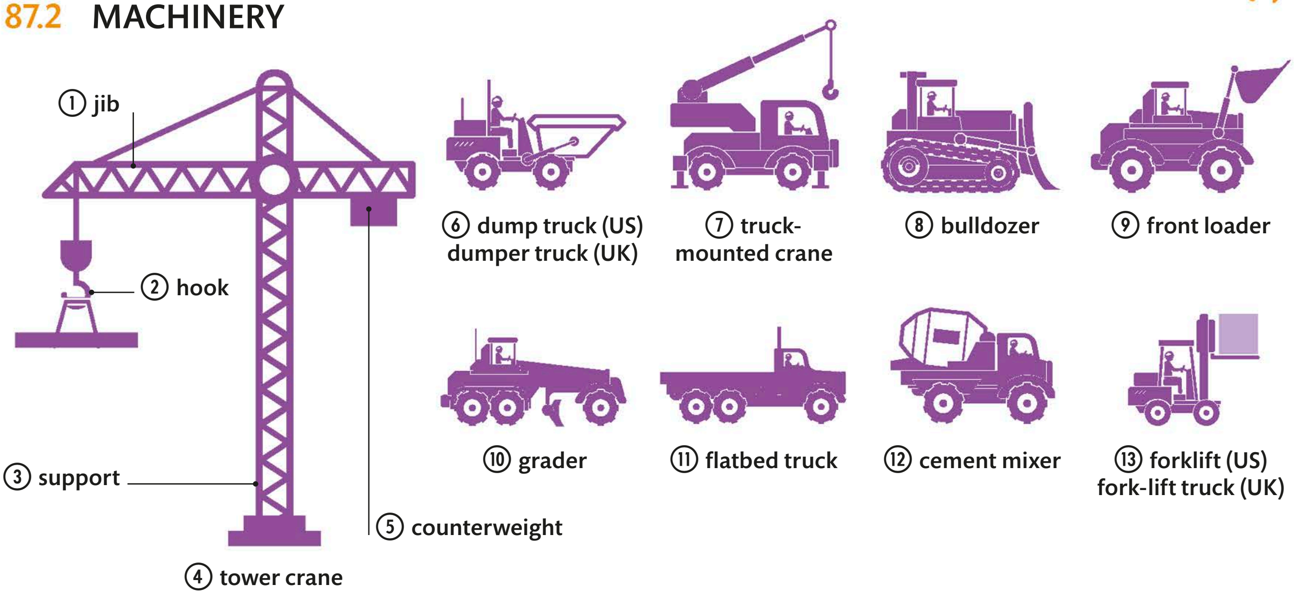
㉔ shingles (US) roof tiles (UK)



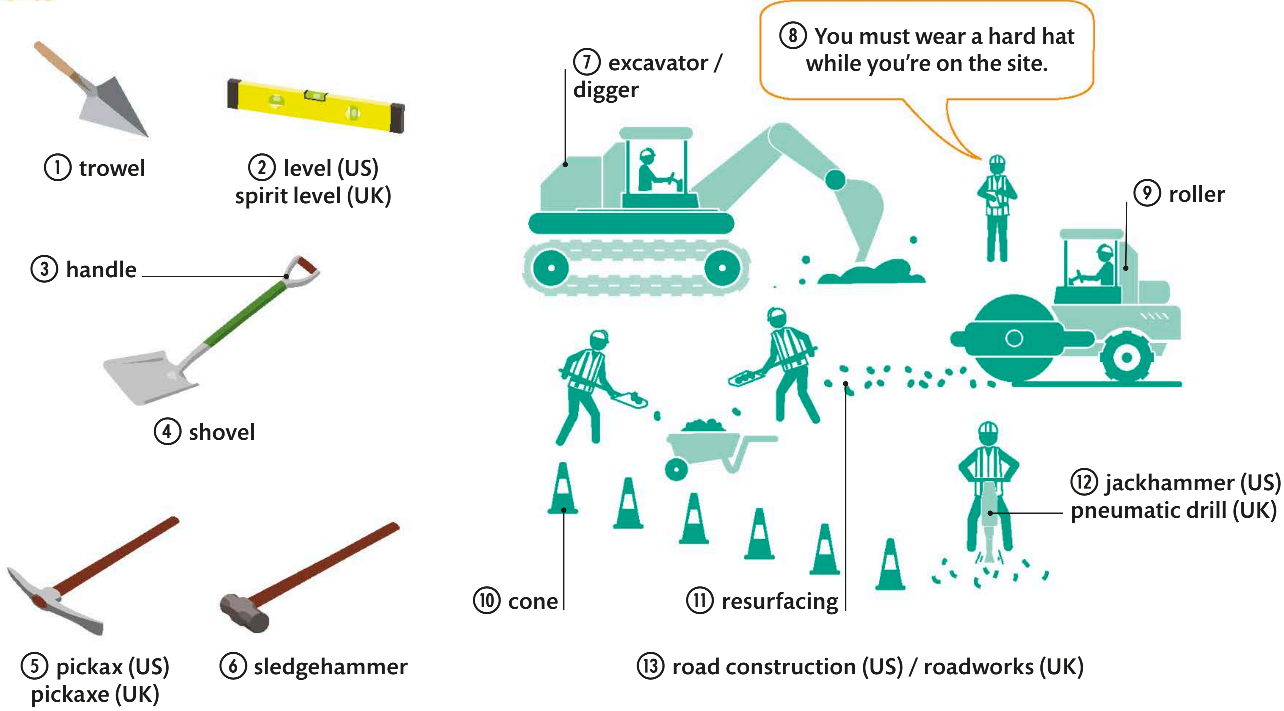
㉕ to build

See also:
25 A place to live **32** House and home **33** Electrics and plumbing
35 Home improvements **36** Tools **37** Decorating

87.2 MACHINERY



87.3 TOOLS AND ROADWORKS

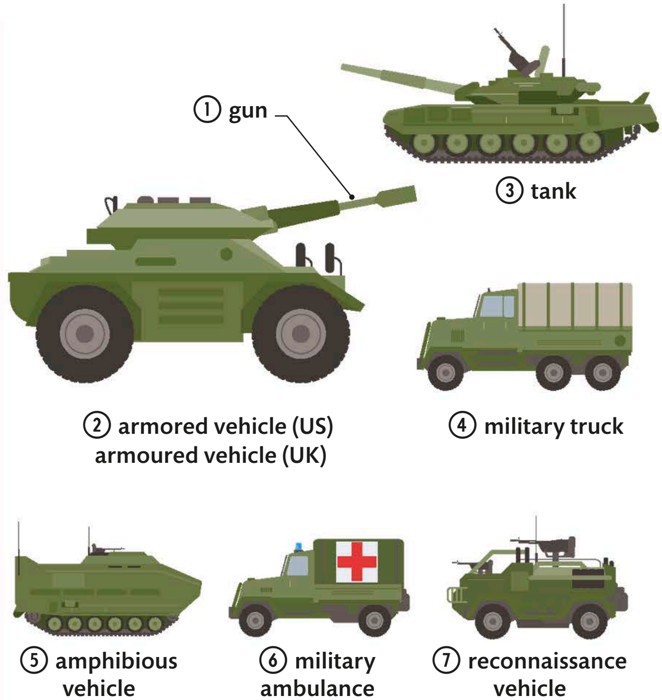


88 Military

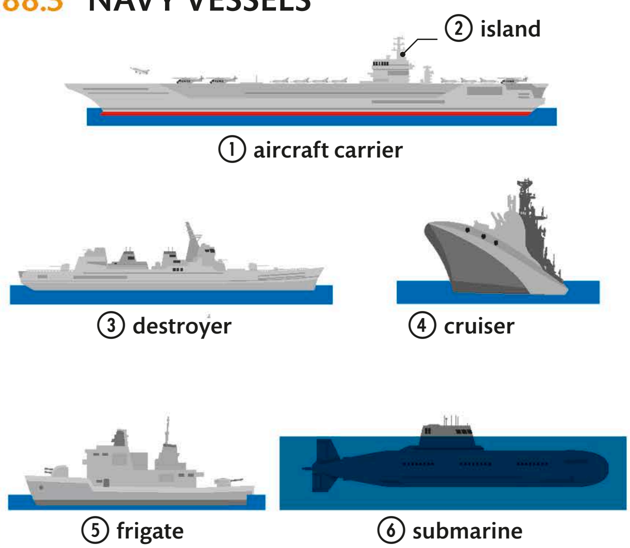
88.1 ARMED FORCES



88.2 MILITARY VEHICLES



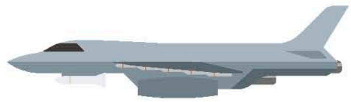
88.3 NAVY VESSELS



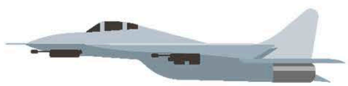
See also:
79 History **148** Maps and directions
149-151 Countries

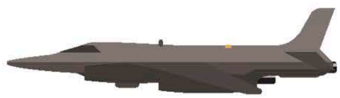
88.4 COMBAT AIRCRAFT


① military transport aircraft


② bomber

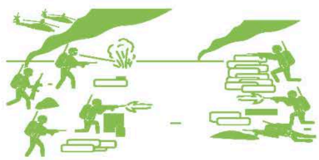

③ attack helicopter


④ fighter

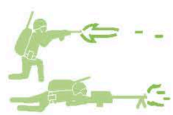

⑤ reconnaissance aircraft


⑥ transport helicopter

88.5 WAR AND WEAPONS

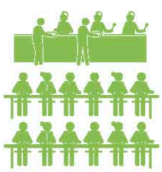

① battle


② front


③ gunfire


④ casualty


⑤ field hospital


⑥ mess


⑦ guns


⑧ machine gun


⑨ pistol


⑩ shotgun


⑪ rifle

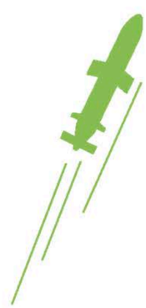

⑬ grenade

⑫ grenade launcher


⑭ surface-to-air missile


⑮ ballistic missile


⑯ shoulder-launched missile


⑰ cruise missile


⑱ armed drone

89 Jobs

89.1 OCCUPATIONS


① actor


② sociologist


③ barber


④ editor



⑨ plumber


⑤ bartender

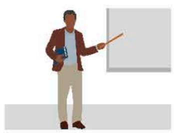

⑥ fisherman


⑦ physical therapist/ physiotherapist


⑧ optician


⑪ carpenter


⑫ ship's captain


⑬ lecturer


⑭ comedian


⑮ dancer


⑯ clown


⑰ cleaner


⑱ doctor


⑲ driving instructor


⑳ painter


㉑ electrician


㉒ designer


㉓ barista


㉔ firefighter


㉕ app developer


㉖ spy


㉗ florist


㉘ ground maintenance


㉙ gardener


㉚ grocer (US) greengrocer (UK)


㉛ miner


㉜ IT manager


㉝ jeweler (US) jeweller (UK)

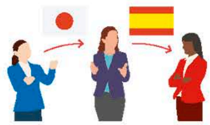

㉞ dentist

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **90** Jobs (continued) **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting


(35) maid / housekeeper


(36) hairdresser / stylist


(37) mechanic


(38) translator


(39) museum curator


(40) private investigator


(41) site manager


(42) orthodontist


(43) broadcaster (US) newsreader (UK)


(44) pharmacist


(45) butcher


(46) photographer


(47) police officer


(48) nurse


(49) sailor


(50) sales assistant


(51) server (US) waitress (UK)

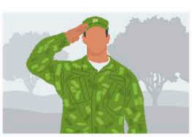

(52) server (US) waiter (UK)


(53) sculptor


(54) security guard


(55) tailor


(56) ski instructor


(57) soldier


(58) farmer


(59) sportsperson


(60) fishmonger


(61) singer


(62) real estate agent (US) estate agent (UK)


(63) market researcher



(64) vet

90.1 OCCUPATIONS


① security guard


② window cleaner


③ artist


④ bodyguard


⑤ psychologist


⑥ businessman


⑦ businesswoman


⑧ accountant


⑨ chef


⑩ construction worker (US) / builder (UK)


⑪ radio DJ


⑫ engineer


⑬ fashion designer


⑭ rock star


⑮ flight instructor


⑯ janitor


⑰ tour guide

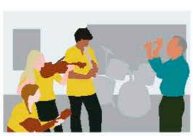

⑱ mail carrier (US) postman / postwoman (UK)


⑲ personal assistant (PA)


⑳ librarian


㉑ locksmith


㉒ paramedic


㉓ music teacher


㉔ childcare provider


㉕ kitchen fitter


㉖ taxi driver


㉗ zookeeper



㉘ judge

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **91** Industries and departments
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting



30 anesthesiologist (US) / anaesthetist (UK)

31 surgeon



33 driver



34 secretary



35 receptionist



36 flight attendant



37 scientist



38 bus driver



39 musician



40 surveyor



41 lawyer



42 teacher



43 journalist



44 train driver



45 travel agent



46 truck driver (US)
lorry driver (UK)



47 architect



48 writer



49 yoga teacher



50 pilot

91 Industries and departments

91.1 INDUSTRIES


1 advertising


2 personal services


3 agriculture / farming

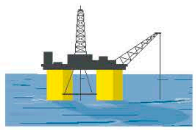

4 military


5 real estate (US) property (UK)


6 automotive industry


10 banking


11 aerospace


12 petroleum engineering


13 chemical industry


14 arts


15 education


19 gaming


20 energy


21 research


22 fashion

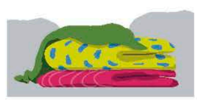

23 recycling


24 entertainment


28 shipping


29 online retail


30 journalism


31 textiles


32 media


33 hospitality


37 online delivery


38 water


39 performing arts


40 biotechnology


42 Our stocks have fallen dramatically.

41 finance

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office **89-90** Jobs
92 Applying for a job **93** Workplace skills



⑦ tourism



⑨ pet services



⑯ catering / food



⑰ pharmaceuticals



⑱ construction



㉕ fishing



㉖ electronics



㉗ retail



㉞ healthcare



㉟ manufacturing



㊱ mining



㊸ transportation (US) / transport (UK)

91.2 DEPARTMENTS



① accounts / finance



② production



③ legal



④ marketing



⑤ information technology (IT)



⑥ facilities / office services



⑦ sales



⑧ administration



⑨ public relations (PR)



⑩ purchasing



⑪ human resources (HR)



⑫ research and development (R&D)

92 Applying for a job

92.1 JOB APPLICATIONS



① job advert



② application form



③ cover letter



④ portfolio

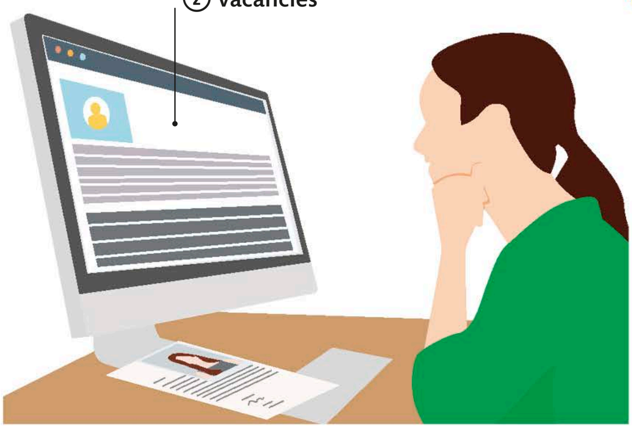


⑤ résumé (US)
CV (UK)



⑥ recruiter (US)
recruitment agency (UK)

92.2 APPLYING FOR A JOB



① to apply for a job



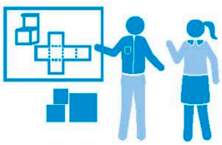
③ to have an interview

See also:
81 At work **89-90** Jobs **91** Industries and departments
93 Workplace skills **95** Meeting and presenting

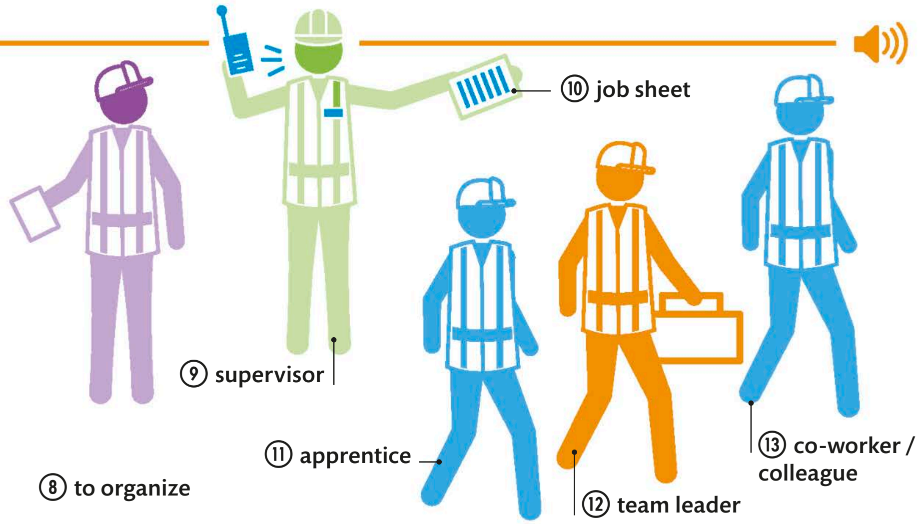
92.3 TEAMWORK



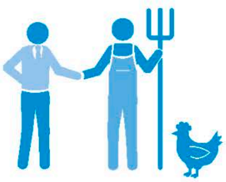
① to collaborate



② to coordinate



⑧ to organize



③ to negotiate



④ to volunteer



⑤ to supervise



⑥ to manage



⑦ to meet a deadline



⑥ to get the job



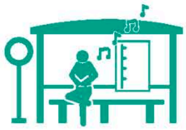
⑨ to sign a contract

93 Workplace skills

93.1 PROFESSIONAL ATTRIBUTES



1 organized



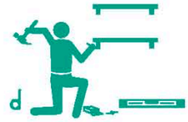
2 patient



3 creative



4 honest



5 practical



6 professional



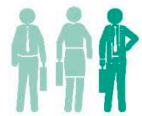
7 adaptable



8 ambitious



9 calm



10 confident



11 punctual



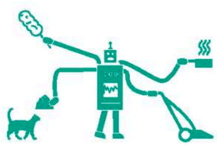
12 reliable



13 customer-focused



14 independent



15 efficient



16 team player



17 responsible



18 innovative



19 motivated



20 determined



21 energetic

23 Carlo is the hardest-working chef I've ever met.



22 hard-working



24 competitive



25 assertive



26 imaginative



27 curious



28 original



29 accurate



30 good listener



31 flexible

See also:
10 Personality traits **11** Abilities and actions
81 At work **82** In the office

93.2 PROFESSIONAL EXPERTISE

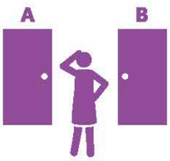

① organization


② computer literacy

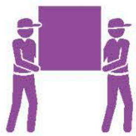

③ computing


④ problem-solving


⑤ analytics



⑥ decision-making


⑦ teamwork

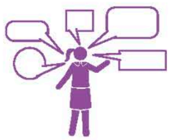

⑧ being a fast learner


⑨ paying attention to detail


⑩ customer service


⑪ leadership


⑫ research


⑬ fluent in languages


⑭ technology literate


⑮ public speaking

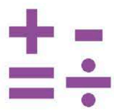

⑯ negotiating


⑰ written communication


⑱ initiative


⑲ telephone manner


⑳ working well under pressure


㉑ numeracy


㉒ ability to drive


㉓ well-qualified


㉔ self management


㉕ service focused


㉖ influencer


㉗ businesslike attitude


㉘ interpersonal skills


㉙ project management

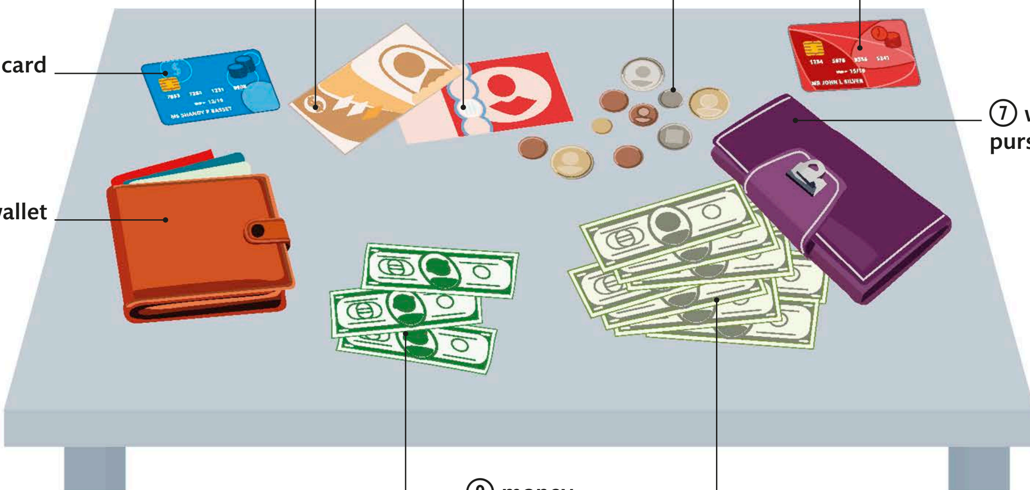

㉚ administration

㉜ You must improve your time management! This report is late.


㉛ time management

94 Money and finance

94.1 MONEY




⑪ digital wallet


⑫ digital currency


⑬ bank


⑭ online banking


⑮ mobile banking


⑯ telephone banking


⑰ receipt


⑱ currency


⑲ invoice



㉓ to pay with cash


⑳ check (US)
cheque (UK)


㉑ cash register (US) / till (UK)


㉒ to pay by card

See also:
45 The bank and post office
91 Industries and departments

94.2 FINANCE

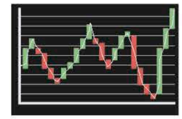
① stockbroker



② stock exchange



③ shares



④ share price



⑤ dividends



⑥ commission



⑦ equity



⑧ investment



⑨ portfolio



⑩ stocks



⑪ exchange rate



⑫ income



⑬ budget



⑭ to get into debt



⑮ to make a profit



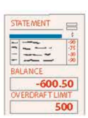
⑯ to take (US) / make (UK) a loss



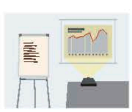
⑰ to break even



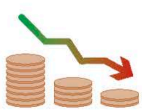
⑱ to go out of business



⑲ overdraft



⑳ expenditure / outlay



㉑ economic downturn



㉒ accountant

㉔ I can advise you where to invest your money.



㉓ financial advisor

95 Meeting and presenting

95.1 MEETING



① to attend a meeting



④ to have a conference call



⑤ to take minutes



⑥ to take questions



⑦ to be absent



⑧ to interrupt



⑨ to reach a consensus



⑩ unanimous vote



⑪ action points



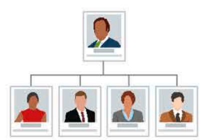
⑫ show of hands



⑬ any other business



⑭ boardroom



⑮ board of directors



⑯ to reach an agreement



⑰ annual general meeting (AGM)



⑱ to wrap up the meeting



⑲ whiteboard



⑳ notebook



㉑ agenda

See also:
81 At work **82** In the office
83 Computers and technology **84** Media

95.2 PRESENTING





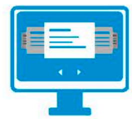
① to commence



② to sum up



③ to run out of time



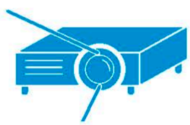
④ slide



⑤ roadmap



⑥ to give a presentation



⑦ projector



⑧ timer



⑨ HDMI cable



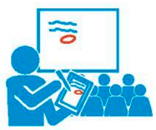
⑩ portable speakers



⑪ handouts



⑫ notes



⑬ smartpen



⑭ microphone



⑮ headphones



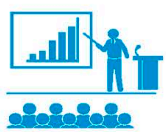
⑯ flip chart



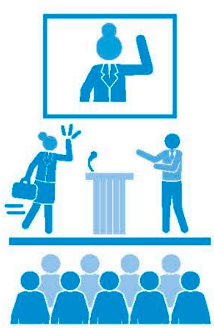
⑰ to share your screen



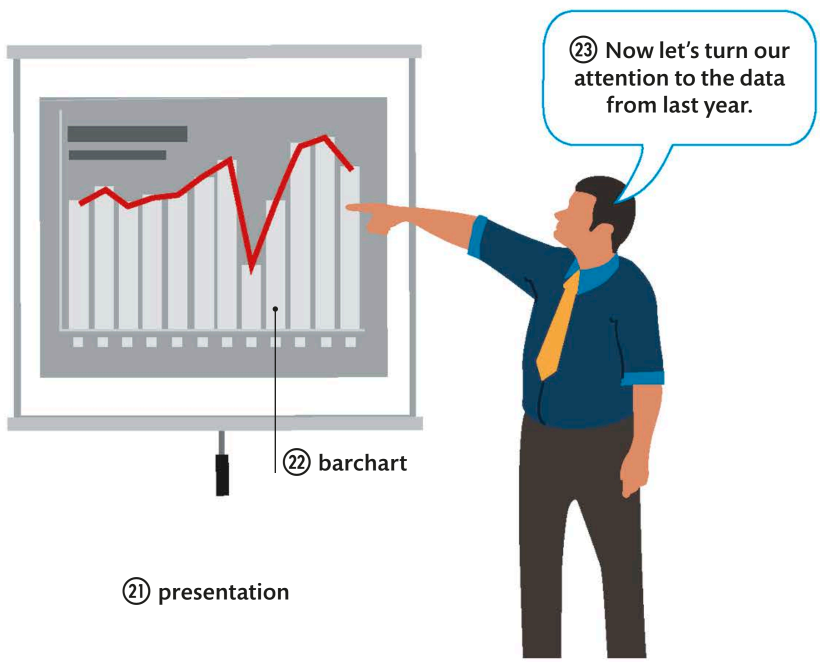
⑱ presenter remote



⑲ conference



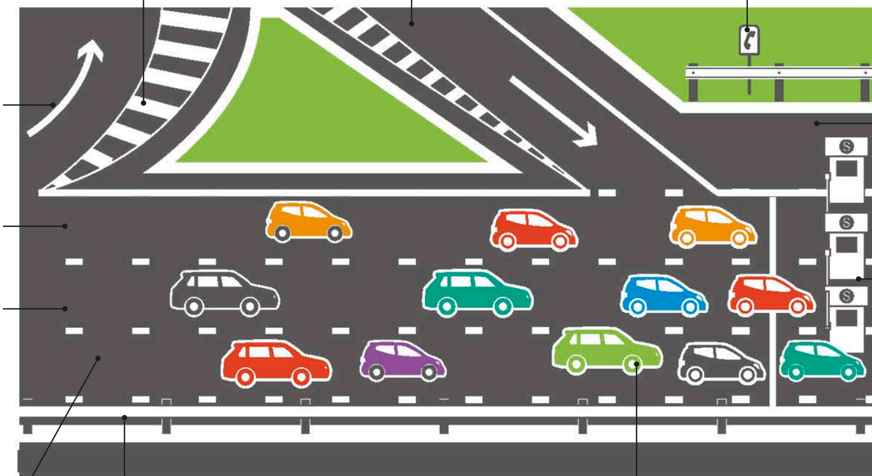
⑳ guest speaker



㉑ presentation

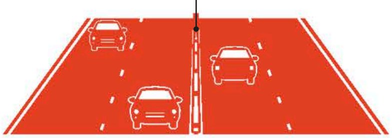
96 Roads

96.1 ON THE ROAD



⑫ highway (US) / motorway (UK)

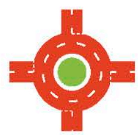
⑭ divider



⑬ divided highway (US)
dual carriageway (UK)



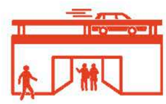
⑮ junction



⑯ roundabout



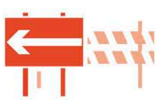
⑰ flyover



⑱ underpass



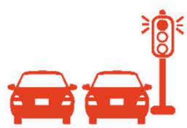
⑲ traffic barrier (US)
crash barrier (UK)



⑳ detour (US)
diversion (UK)



㉑ speed camera



㉒ stop light (US)
traffic light (UK)



㉓ traffic jam



㉔ one-way street



㉕ pedestrian
crossing



㉖ road construction (US)
roadworks (UK)



㉗ disabled
parking



㉘ parking
attendant



㉙ parking meter

See also:
42-43 In town **97-98** Cars **99** Cars and buses **100** Motorcycles
101 Cycling **123** Motorsports **148** Maps and directions

96.2 ROAD SIGNS


① no entry



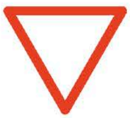
② speed limit


③ hazard


④ no right turn


⑤ no U-turn


⑥ right bend


⑦ yield (US)
give way (UK)


⑧ priority traffic


⑨ no passing (US)
no overtaking (UK)


⑩ school zone


⑪ bumps


⑫ deer crossing


⑬ direction to follow


⑭ construction ahead (US)
roadworks ahead (UK)


⑮ stop light (US) / traffic light (UK) ahead


⑯ closed to bicycles


⑰ closed to pedestrians

96.3 VERBS FOR DRIVING


① to drive


② to reverse


③ to stop


⑤ parking enforcement officer (US)
traffic warden (UK)

④ to tow away


⑥ to turn left


⑦ to turn right

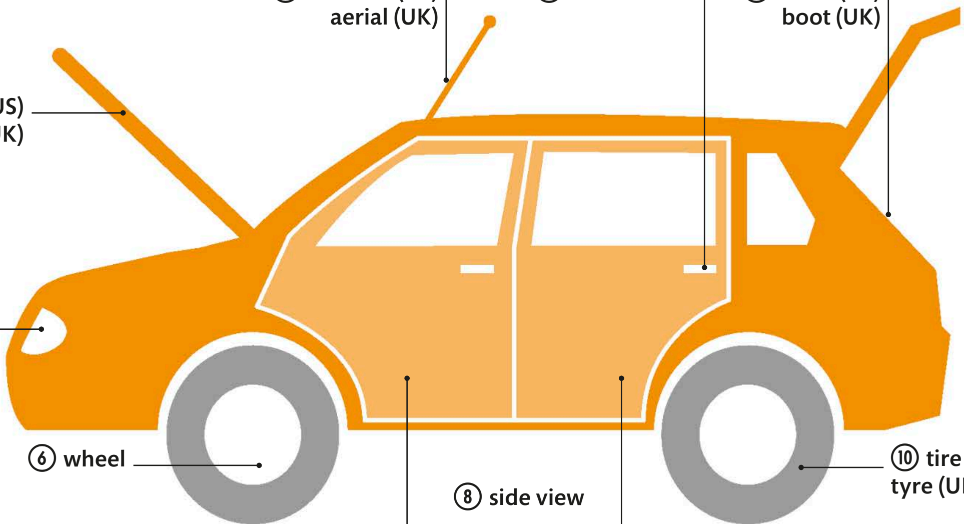

⑧ to go straight ahead /
to go straight on (UK)

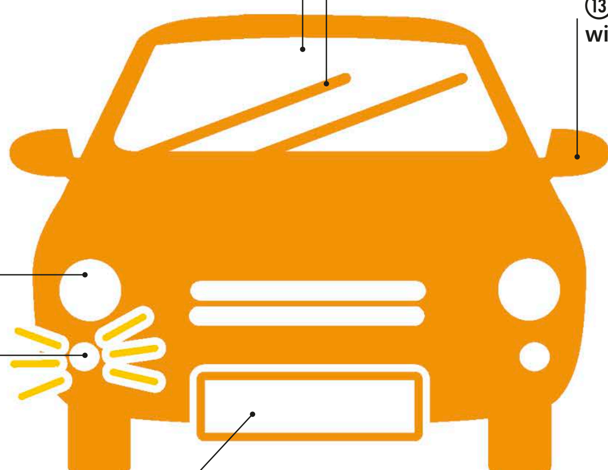

⑨ to take the first left


⑩ to take the second right

97 Cars

97.1 CAR EXTERIOR






⑱ bumper

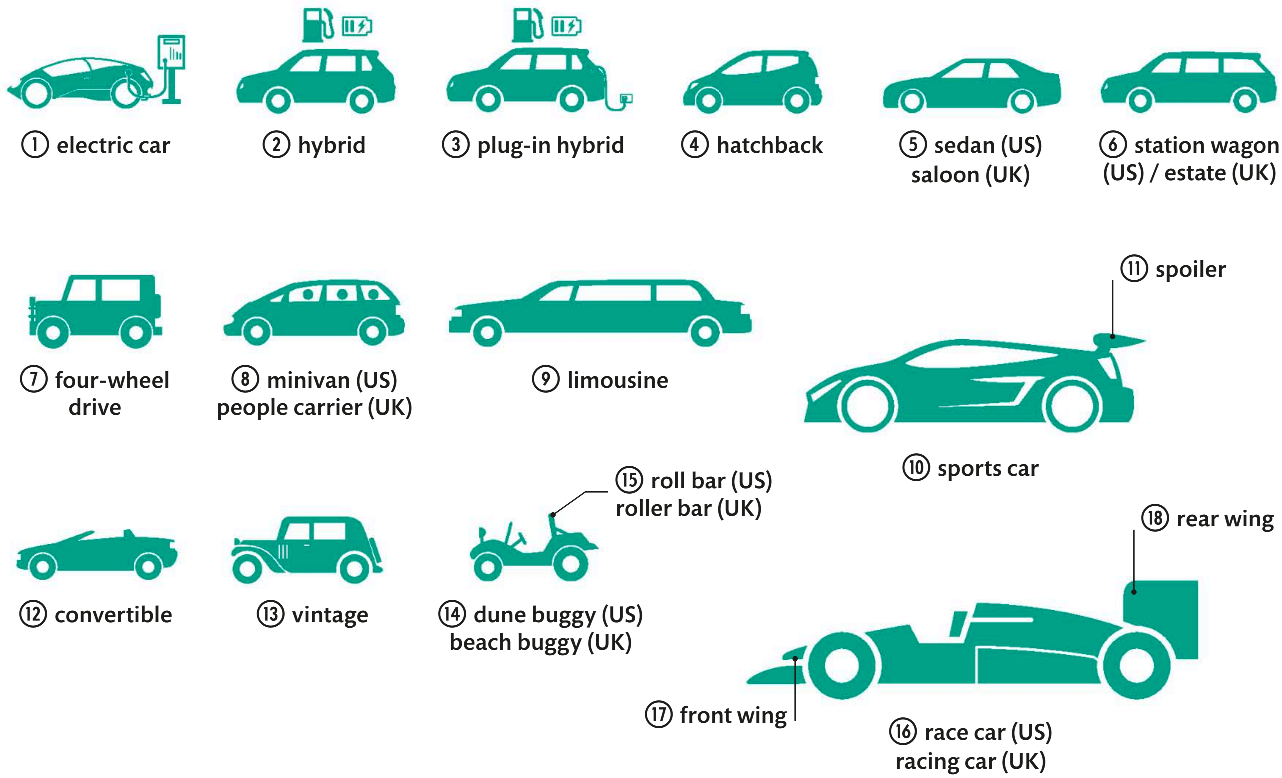

⑲ winter tires (US) winter tyres (UK)


⑳ roof rack

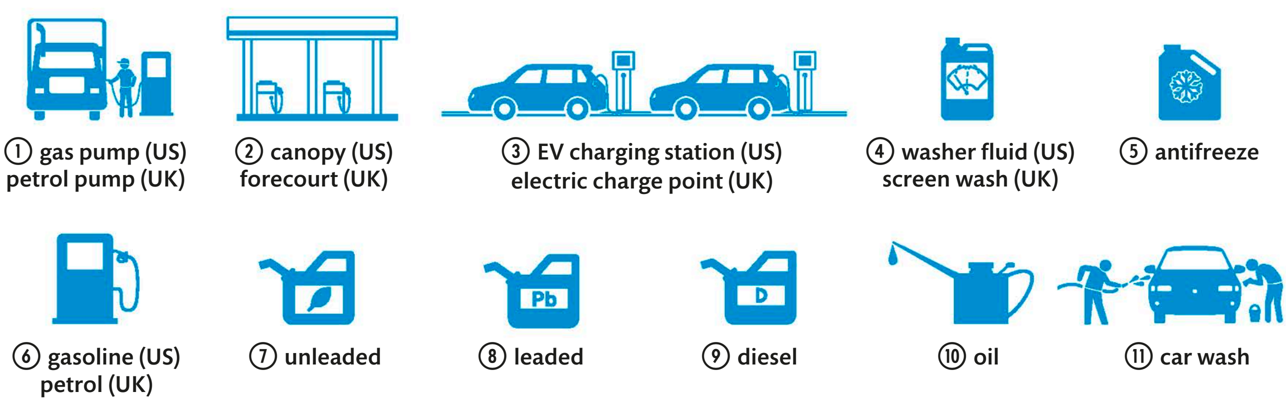

㉑ tailgate

See also:
42-43 In town 96 Roads 98 Cars (continued)
99 Cars and buses 100 Motorcycles 123 Motorsports

97.2 TYPES OF CARS

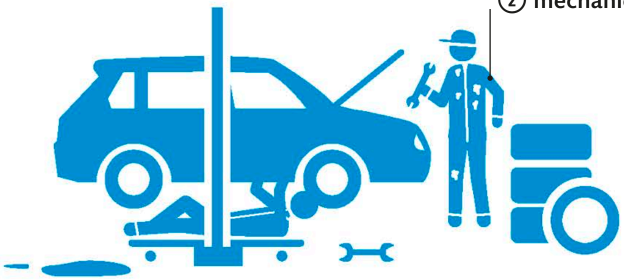


97.3 GAS STATION (US) / PETROL STATION (UK)



98 Cars continued

98.1 BREAKDOWN ASSISTANCE



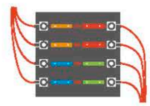


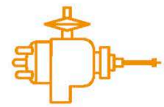


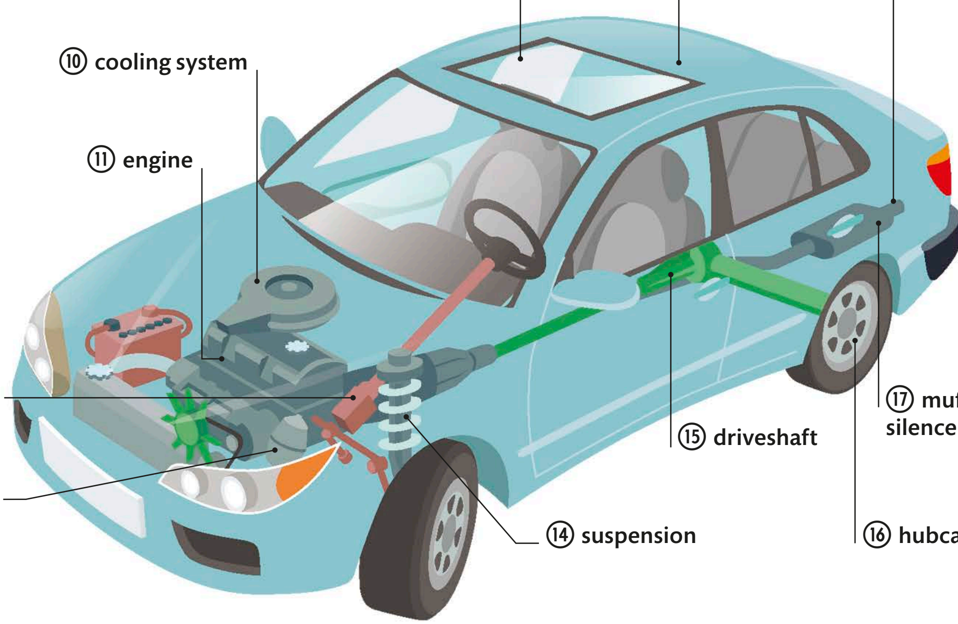
98.2 MECHANICS









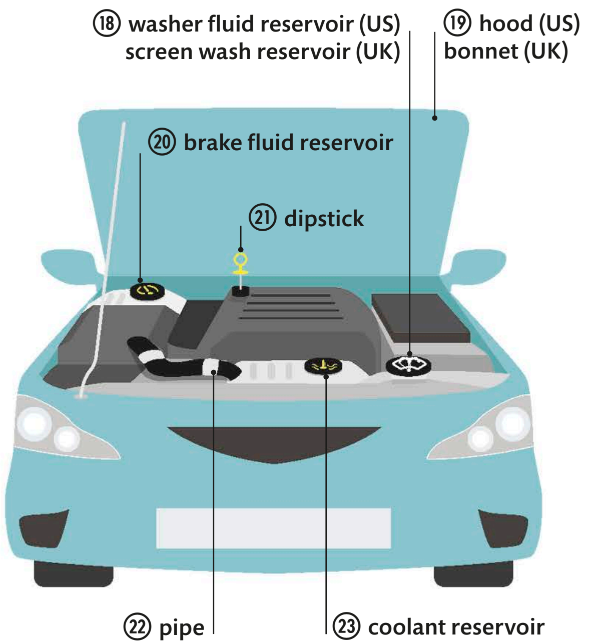


See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads **99** Cars and buses
100 Motorcycles **123** Motorsports


⑥ wrench


⑦ lug nuts (US)
wheel nuts (UK)


⑧ jack




㉔ battery


㉕ bodywork


㉖ cylinder head

98.3 VERBS FOR DRIVING


① to fill up


② to check the oil


③ to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)


④ to service the car


⑤ to park


⑥ to take off (US)
to set off (UK)


⑦ to signal (US)
to indicate (UK)


⑧ to brake


⑨ to slow down

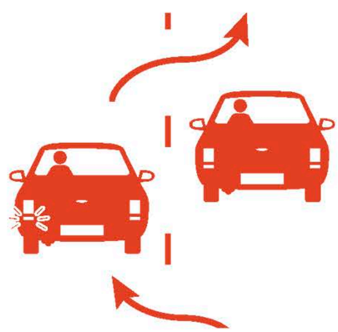

⑩ to speed up


⑪ to pick someone up


⑫ to drop someone off

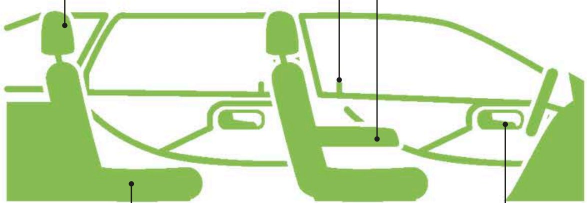

⑬ to have a car accident


⑭ to break down

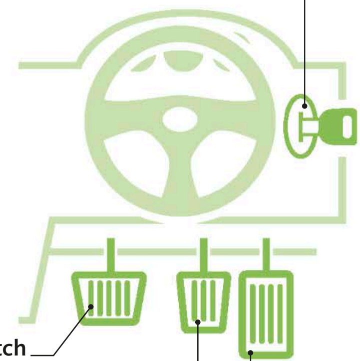

⑮ to pass (US)
to overtake (UK)

99 Cars and buses

99.1 CAR INTERIOR



① headrest
② door lock
③ armrest
④ back seat
⑤ car interior
⑥ door handle



⑪ ignition
⑬ clutch
⑭ brake
⑮ gas (US) / accelerator (UK)
⑫ foot pedals



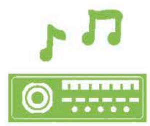
⑦ manual



⑧ automatic



⑨ air conditioning

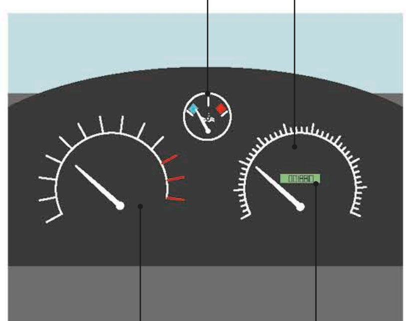


⑩ car stereo

99.2 DASHBOARD AND CONTROLS



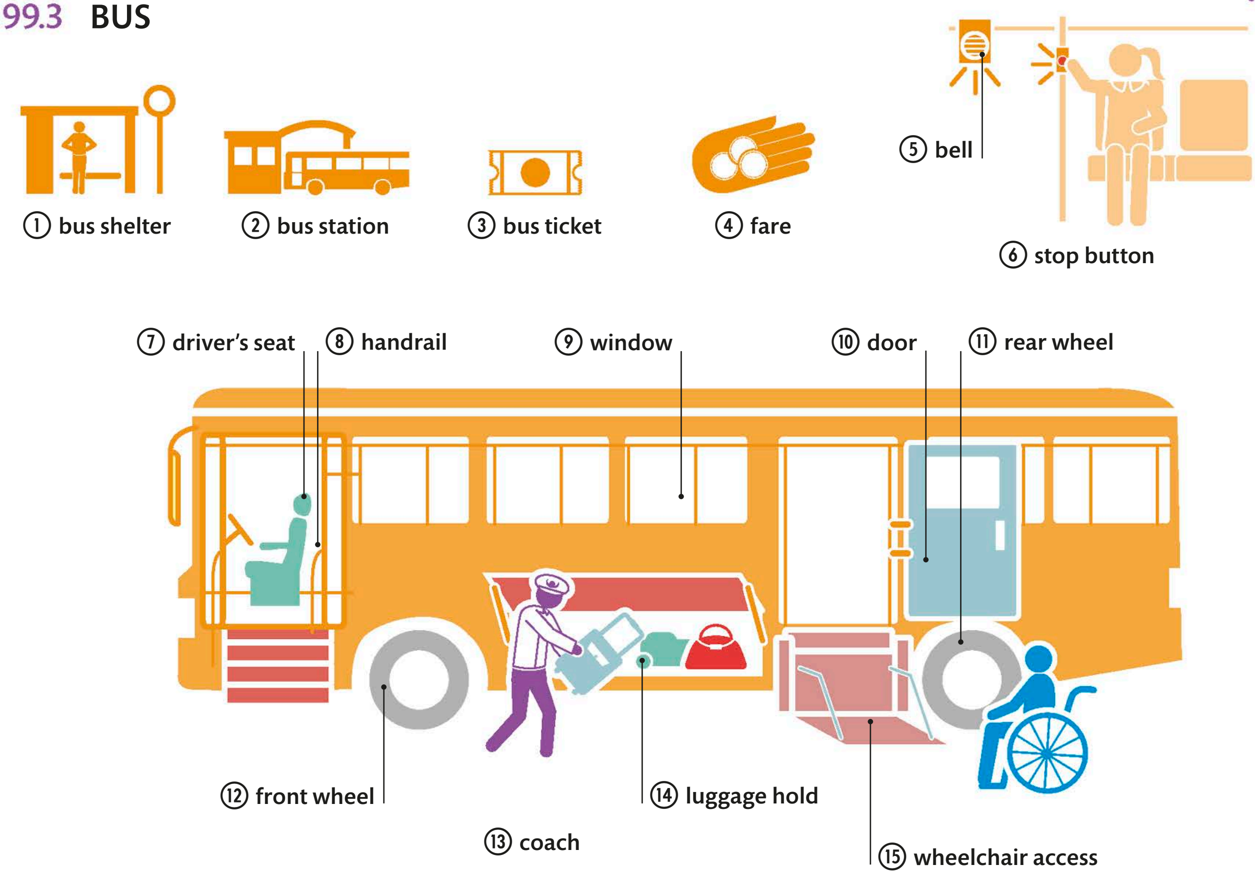
① horn
② hazard lights
③ GPS / satnav (UK)
④ steering wheel
⑤ airbag
⑥ headlight controls
⑦ emergency brake (US) / handbrake (UK)
⑧ gearshift (US) / gear stick (UK)
⑨ heater controls



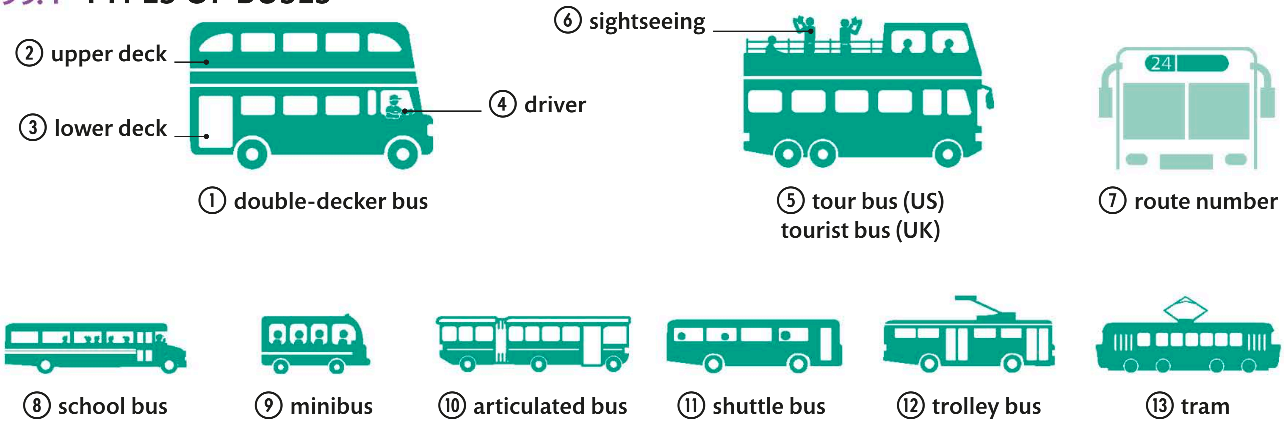
⑩ temperature gauge
⑪ speedometer
⑫ tachometer (US) / rev counter (UK)
⑬ odometer

See also:
42-43 In town **96** Roads **97-98** Cars
100 Motorcycles **123** Motorsports

99.3 BUS

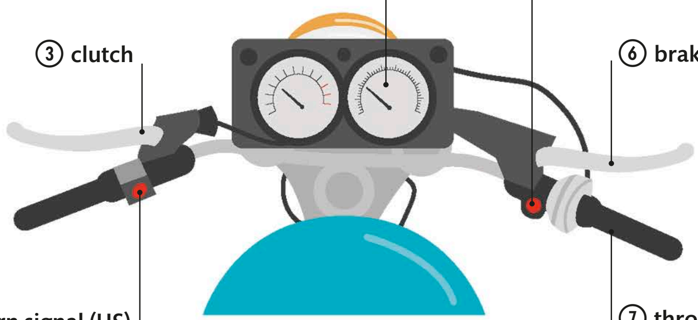


99.4 TYPES OF BUSES

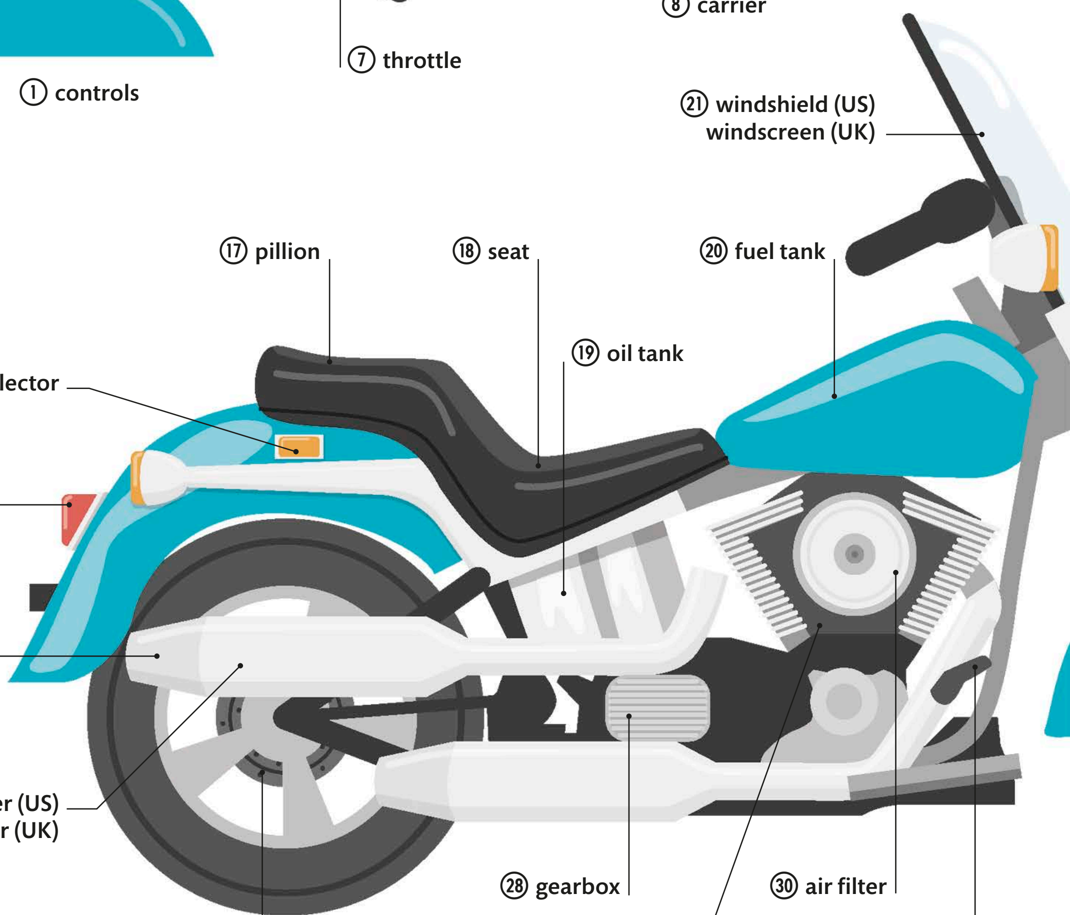


100 Motorcycles

100.1 MOTORCYCLE (US) / MOTORBIKE (UK)







See also:
42-43 In town 96 Roads
97-98 Cars 112 Motorsports



⑪ visor

⑫ reflector strap

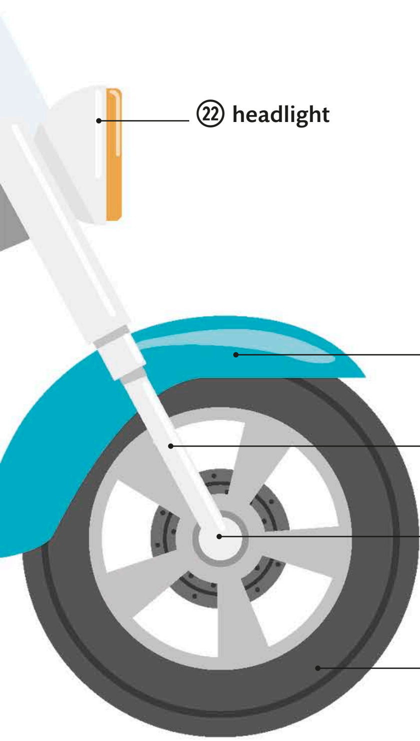
⑬ glove

⑭ leather suit (US)
leathers (UK)

⑮ knee pad

⑯ boot

⑩ clothing



㉒ headlight

㉜ mudguard

㉝ suspension

㉞ axle

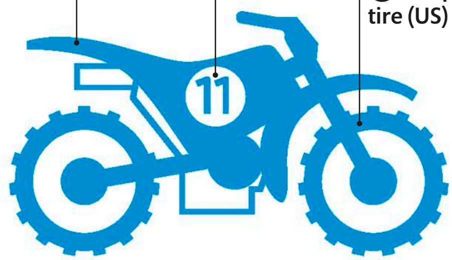
㉟ tire (US)
tyre (UK)

100.2 TYPES OF MOTORCYCLES

② raised mudguard

③ race number

④ deep-tread tire (US) / tyre (UK)



① off-road motorcycle



⑤ racing bike



⑥ tourer



⑦ all-terrain vehicle / quad bike



⑧ side car



⑨ electric motorcycle



⑩ electric scooter



⑪ three-wheeler



⑫ motor scooter



⑬ rider



⑭ to ride pillion



⑮ to get on / mount



⑯ to get off / dismount

101 Cycling

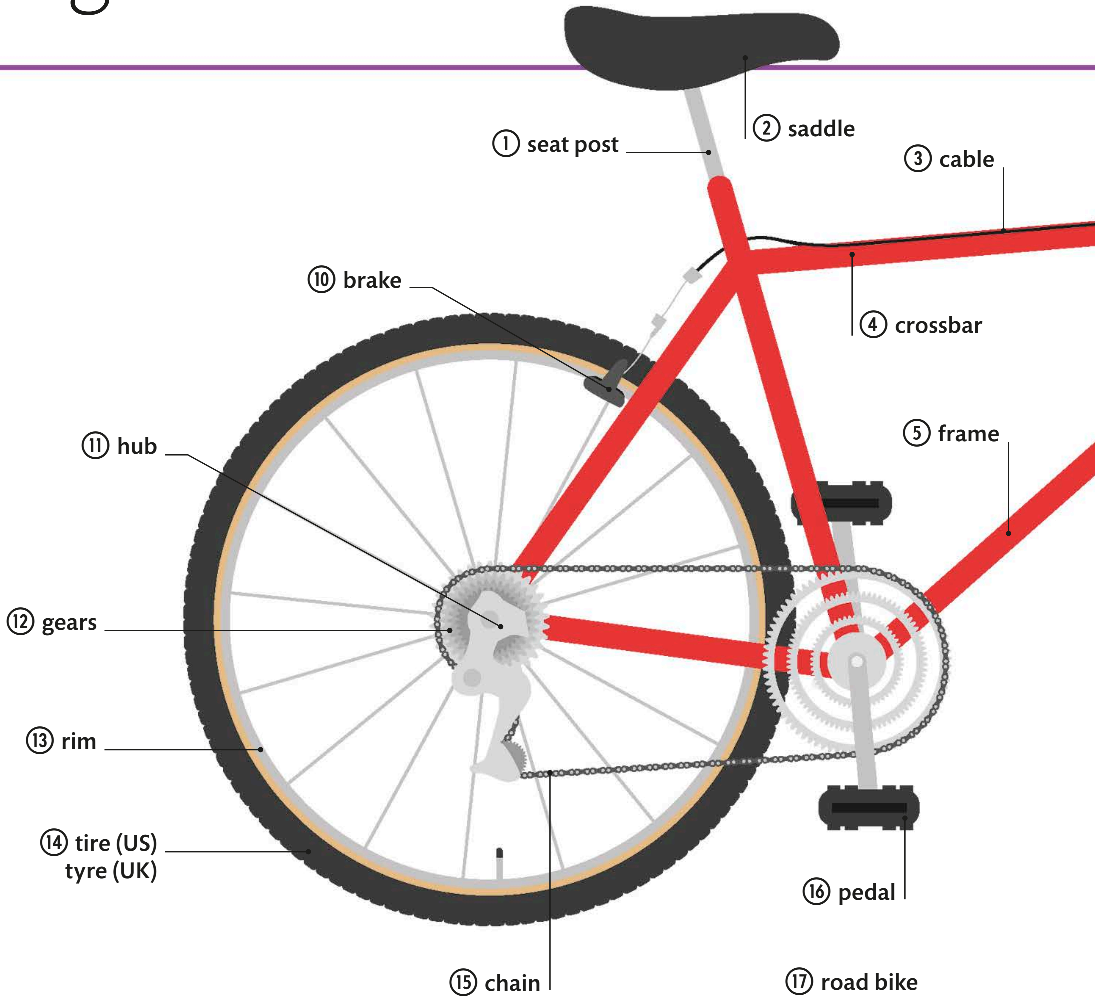
101.1 BICYCLE


㉔ racing bike


㉕ touring bike


㉖ mountain bike


㉗ electric bike




㉘ tandem


㉙ basket


㉚ child seat


㉛ kickstand


㉜ brake pad


㉝ stabilizers


㉞ unicycle


㉟ toe clip

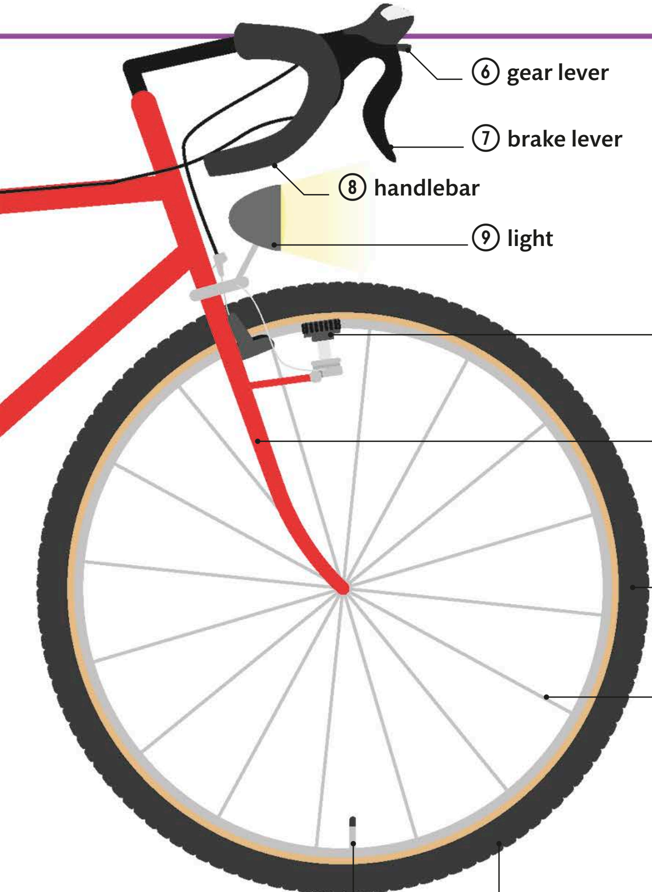

㊱ toe strap


㊲ lamp


㊳ rear light


㊴ inner tube

See also:
42-43 In town 96 Roads
100 Motorcycles 133 Outdoor activities




㊵ to get on a bike


㊶ to get off a bike

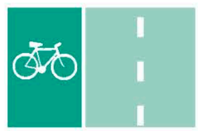

㊷ to pedal


㊸ to cycle


㊹ to change gear


㊺ to brake


㊻ to fix a puncture


㊼ bike lane (US) cycle lane (UK)


㊽ bike rack


㊾ pothole


㊿ puncture

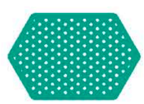


(54) puncture repair kit


(55) sprocket


(56) water bottle


(57) bike helmet

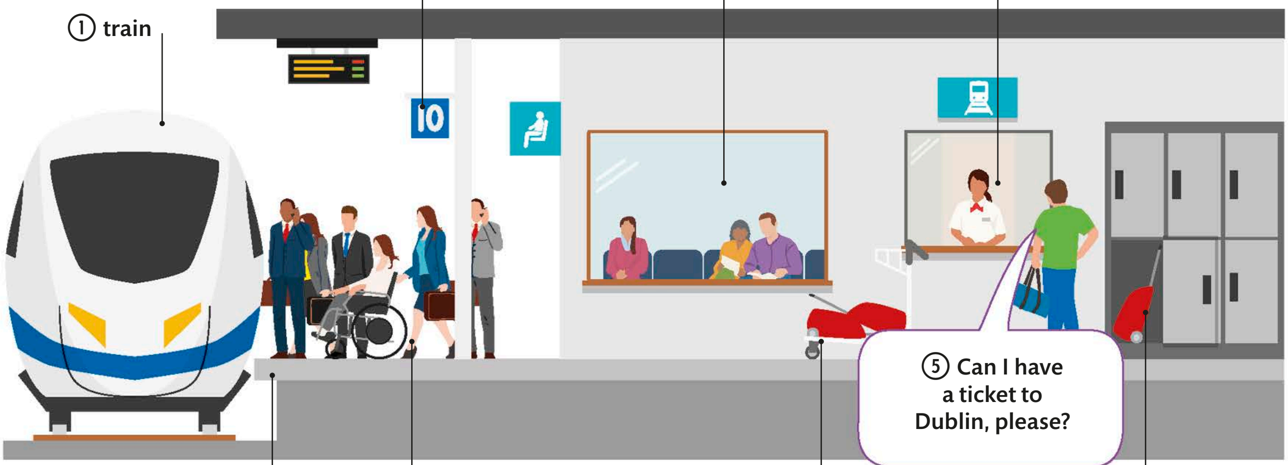

(58) reflector


(59) pump


(60) lock

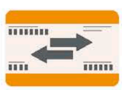
102 Trains

102.1 TRAIN STATION





⑩ lost property office



⑪ ticket



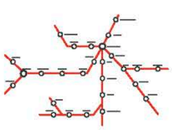
⑫ fare



⑬ ticket barrier



⑭ concourse



⑰ rail network



⑱ subway map (US) underground map (UK)



⑲ intercity train



⑳ delay



㉑ rush hour

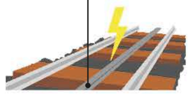


㉓ to catch a train

See also:
42-43 In town
131 Travel and accommodation


24 to miss a train


25 to change trains



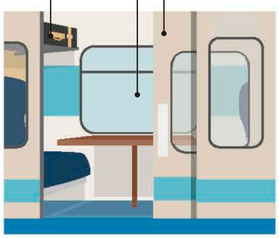
26 track


28 electric lines


29 underpass


30 overpass


31 signal

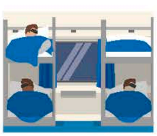


32 compartment


36 carriage


37 dining car

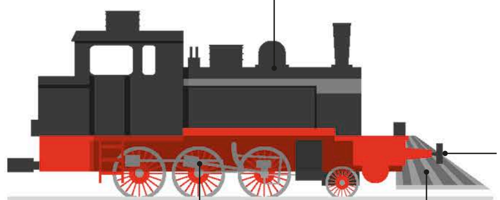

38 seat


39 sleeping compartment

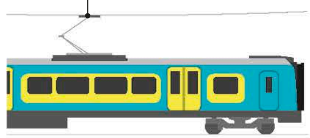

40 ticket inspector


41 emergency lever

102.2 TYPES OF TRAINS



4 steam train

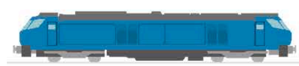


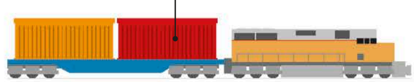
7 electric train



9 bullet train

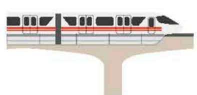

10 high-speed train


11 diesel train



13 freight train


14 maglev

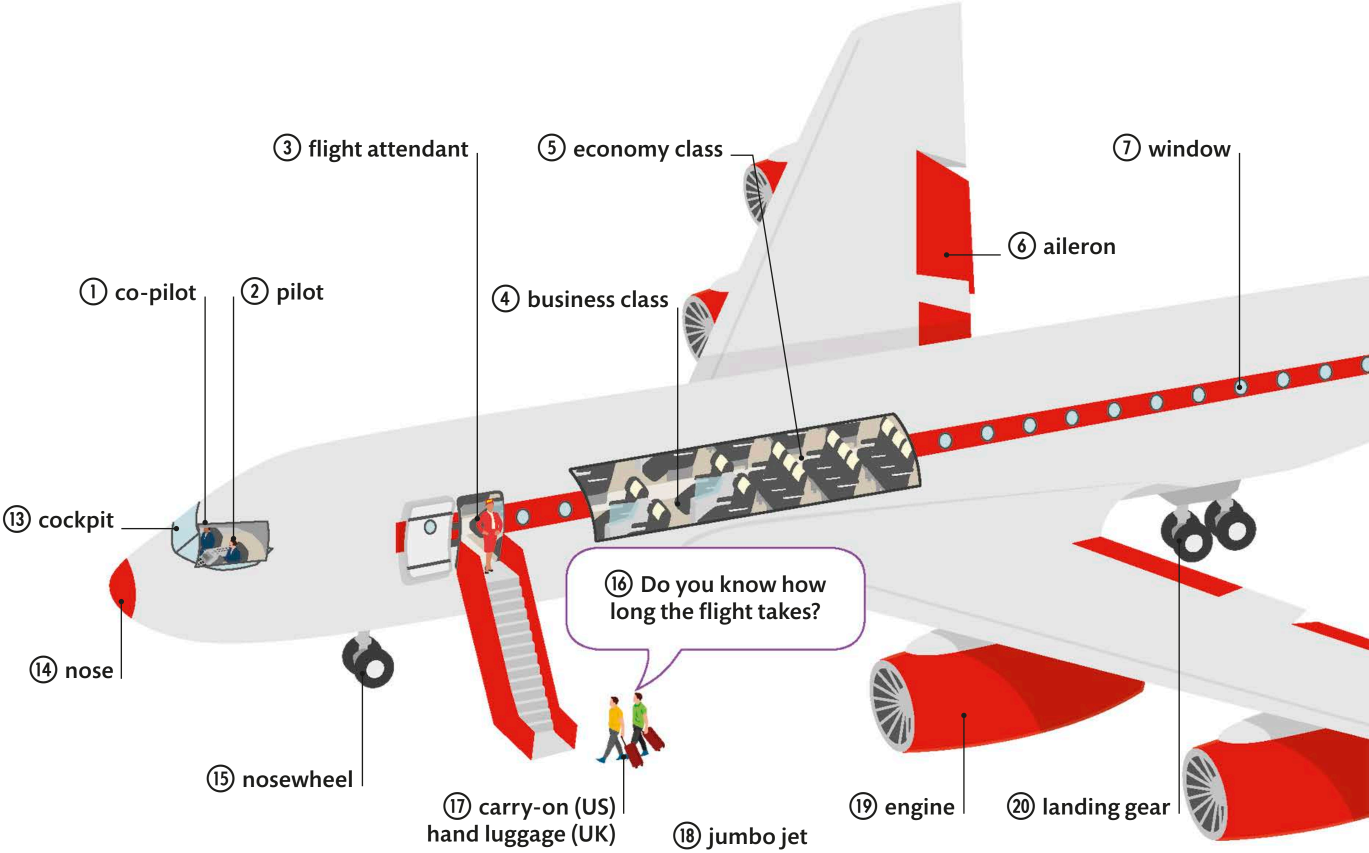

15 monorail


16 subway train (US) underground train (UK)

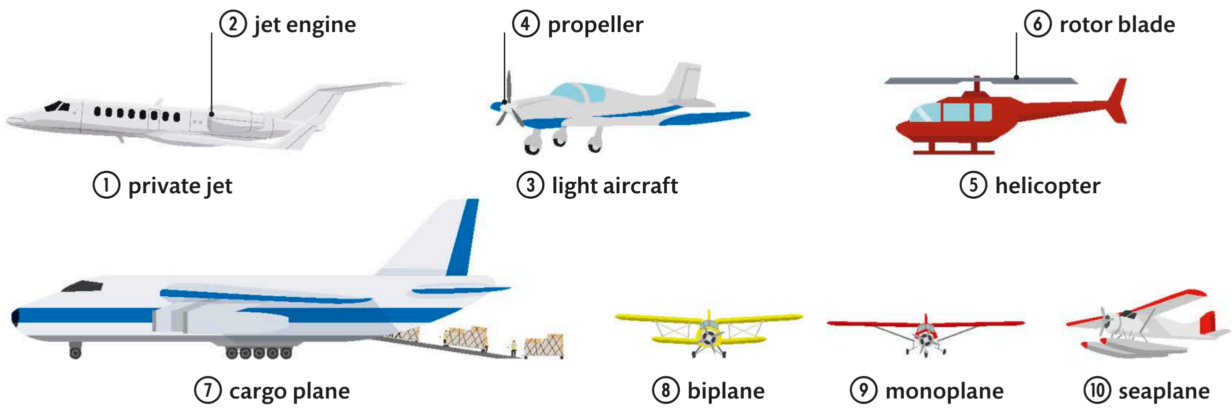

17 tram

103 Aircraft

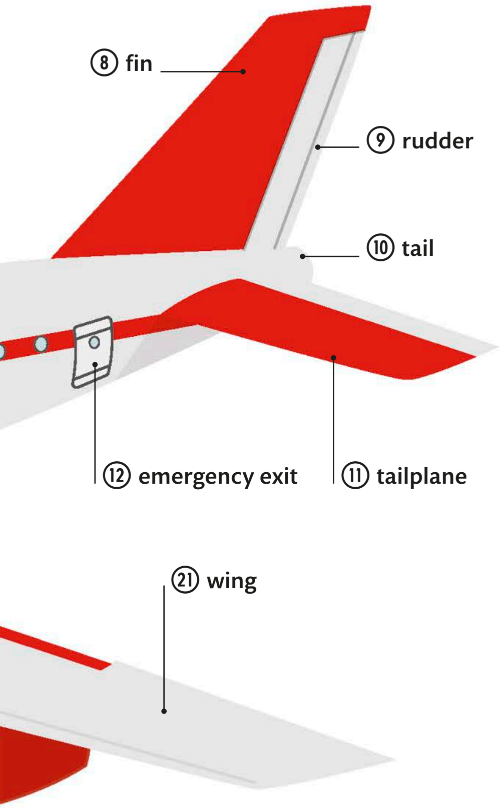
103.1 PASSENGER AIRPLANE (US) / AEROPLANE (UK)



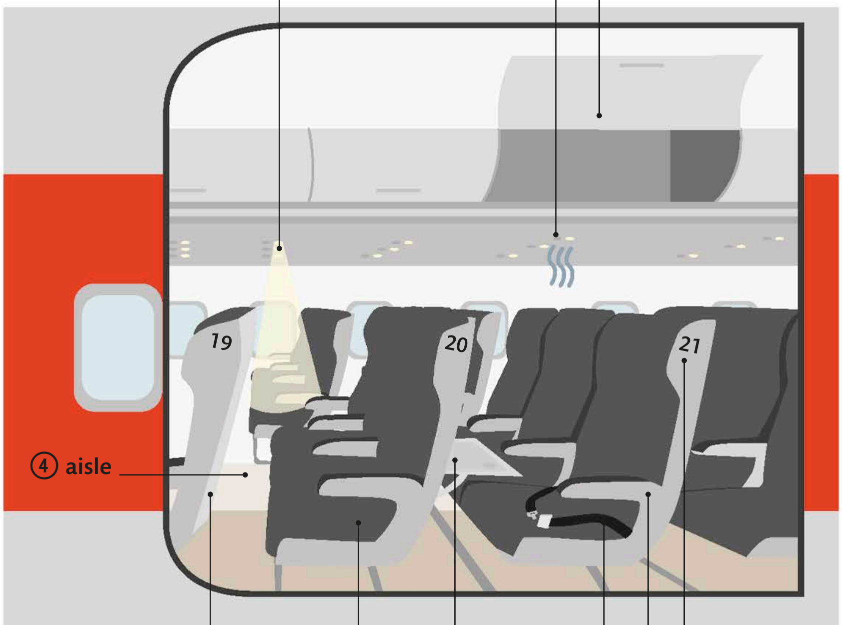
103.3 TYPES OF AIRCRAFT

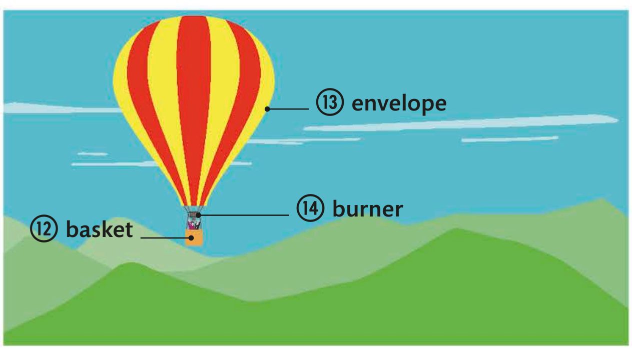


See also:
42-43 In town 104 At the airport
131 Travel and accommodation

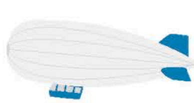


103.2 CABIN





11 hot-air balloon



15 airship



16 microlight



17 gyrocopter



18 glider



19 paramotor

104 At the airport

104.1 AT THE TERMINAL

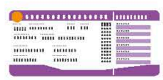



㉘ passport


㉙ biometric passport


㉚ visa


㉛ ticket

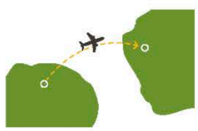

㉜ boarding pass


㉝ online check-in

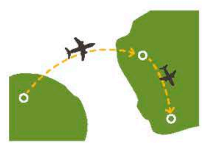

㊵ vacation (US) holiday (UK)


㊶ domestic flight


㊷ international flight


㊸ to go abroad


㊹ direct flight


㊺ connection


(51) excess baggage


(52) passport control


(53) currency exchange


(54) duty-free shop


(55) lost and found


(56) to be delayed

See also:
103 Aircraft **131** Travel and accommodation
149-151 Countries

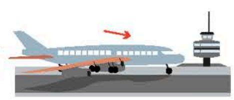



㉞ bus transfer


㉟ jet bridge (US) jetway (UK)


㊱ to board a plane


㊲ to take off

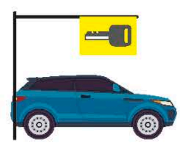

㊳ to land

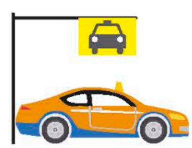

㊴ immigration


㊻ baggage trailer


㊼ baggage claim


㊽ customs


㊾ car rental (US) car hire (UK)


㊿ taxi stand (US) taxi rank (UK)


(57) service vehicle

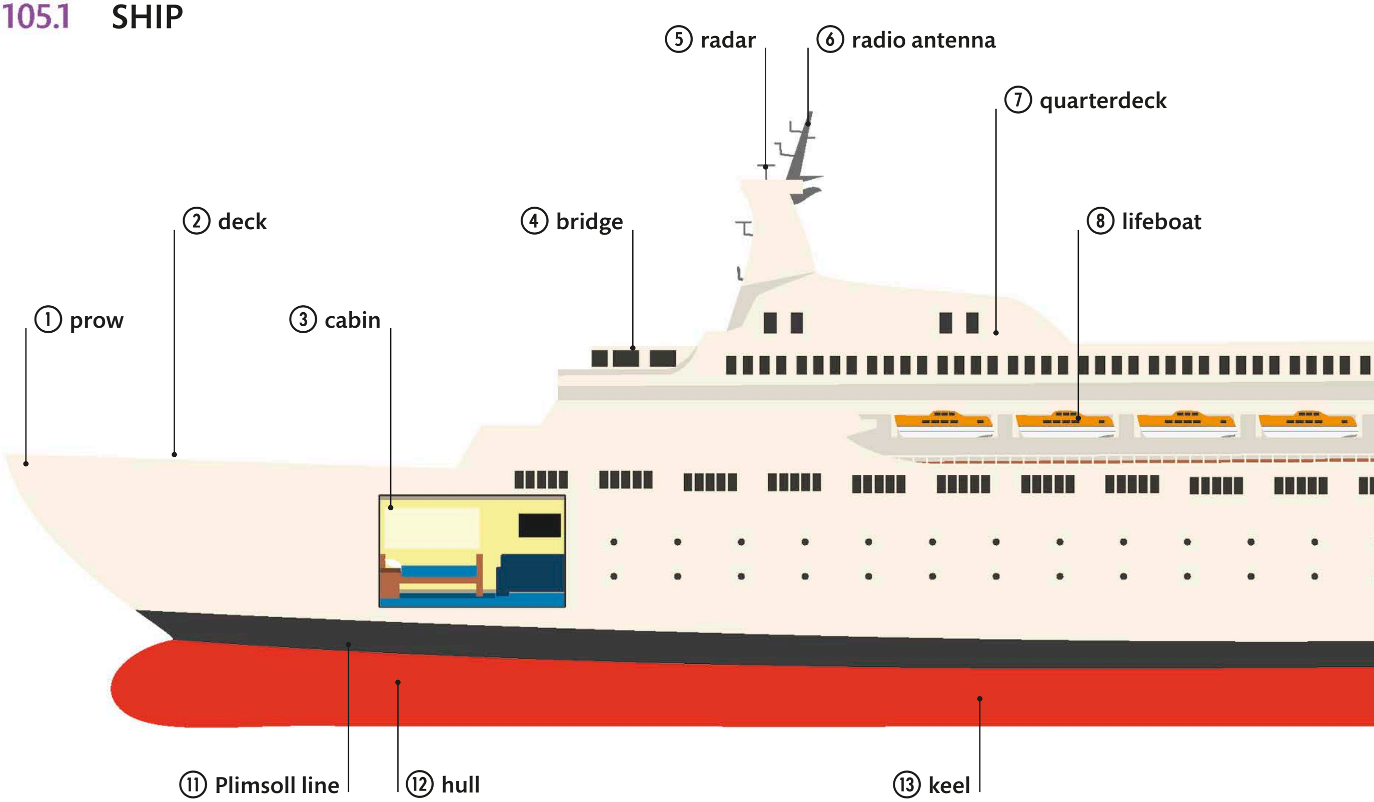

(58) air cargo


(59) hangar


(60) runway

105 Sea vessels

105.1 SHIP

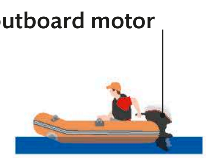


105.2 OTHER BOATS AND SHIPS


① canoe

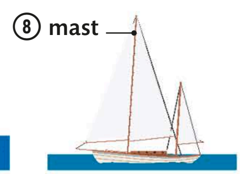

② kayak


③ rowboat (US)
rowing boat (UK)



④ inflatable
dinghy


⑥ catamaran



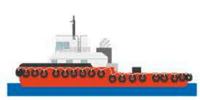
⑦ sailboat (US)
sailing boat (UK)


⑮ speedboat


⑯ yacht

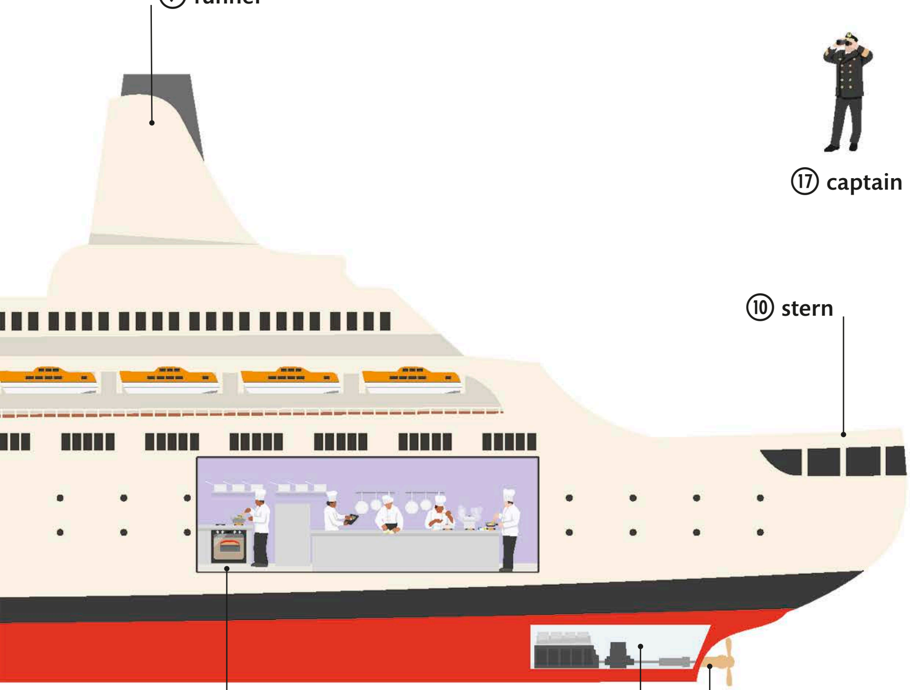

⑰ hydrofoil


⑱ hovercraft


⑲ tugboat


⑳ trawler

See also:
106 The port **119** Sailing and watersports
131 Travel and accommodation



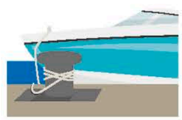
17 captain


18 life preserver (US)
life ring (UK)


19 life jacket

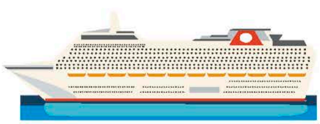

20 anchor


21 gangway


22 bollard

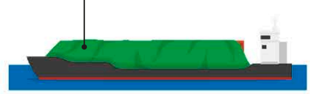

23 windlass


9 ferry


10 cruise ship

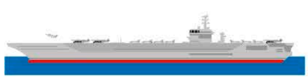


11 container ship

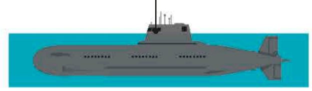


13 freighter


21 oil tanker


22 aircraft carrier

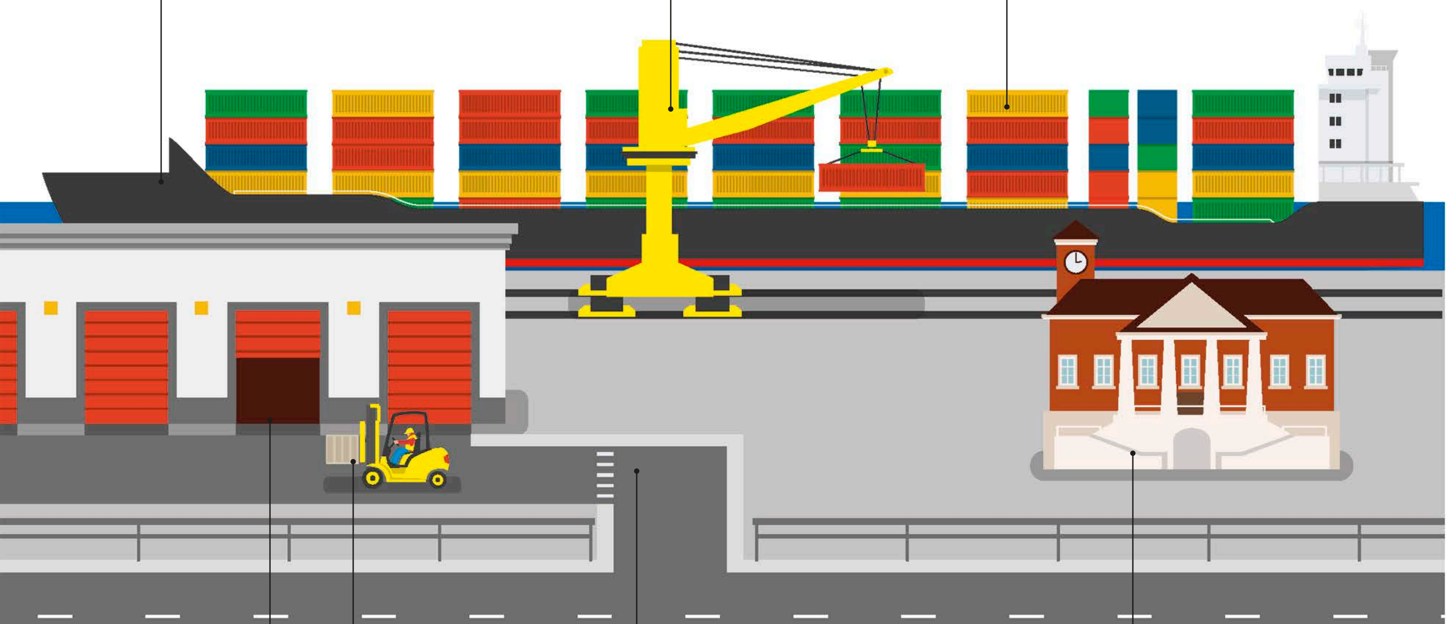

23 battleship



24 submarine

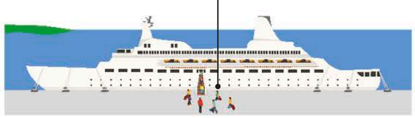
106 The port

106.1 AT THE DOCKS





⑰ ferry terminal



⑲ passenger port



㉑ fishing port



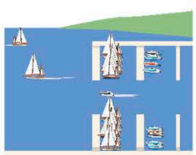
㉒ ticket office



㉗ mooring



㉘ harbor (US)
harbour (UK)



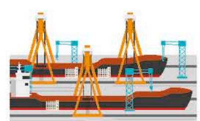
㉙ marina



㉚ pier

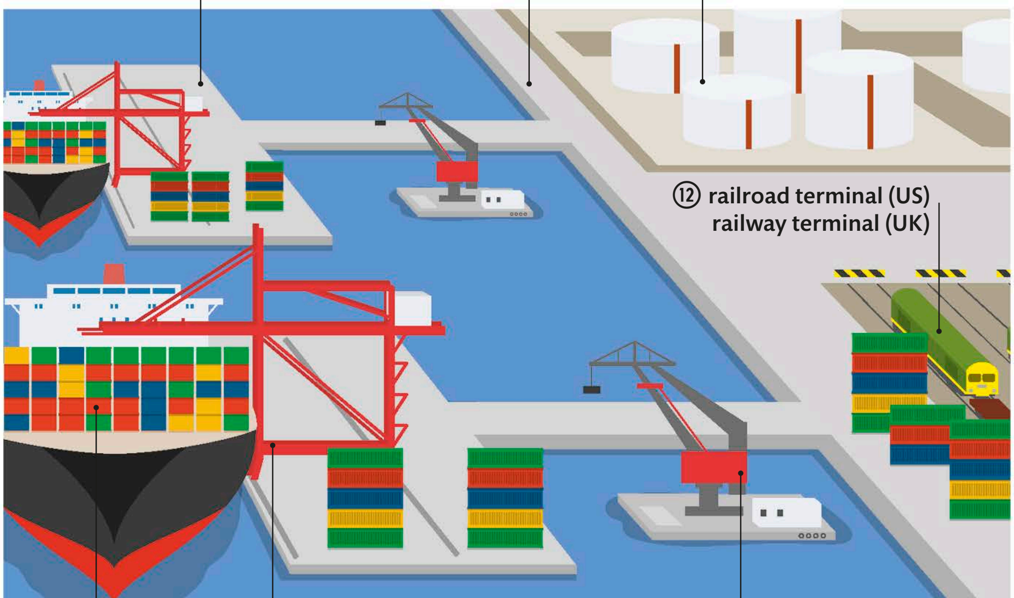


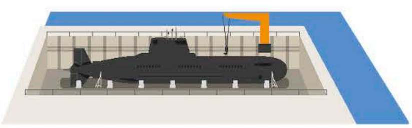
㉛ jetty



㉜ shipyard

See also:
96 Roads **102** Trains
105 Sea vessels

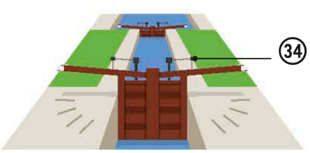



㉓ dry dock


㉔ buoy



㉕ lighthouse



㉝ lock


㉟ coastguard


㊱ harbor master (US)
harbour master (UK)

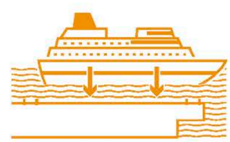
106.2 VERBS

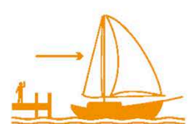

① to board


② to moor


③ to disembark


④ to drop anchor

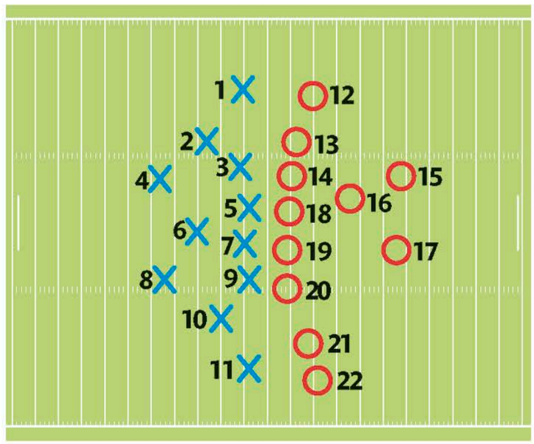

⑤ to dock


⑥ to set sail

107 American football

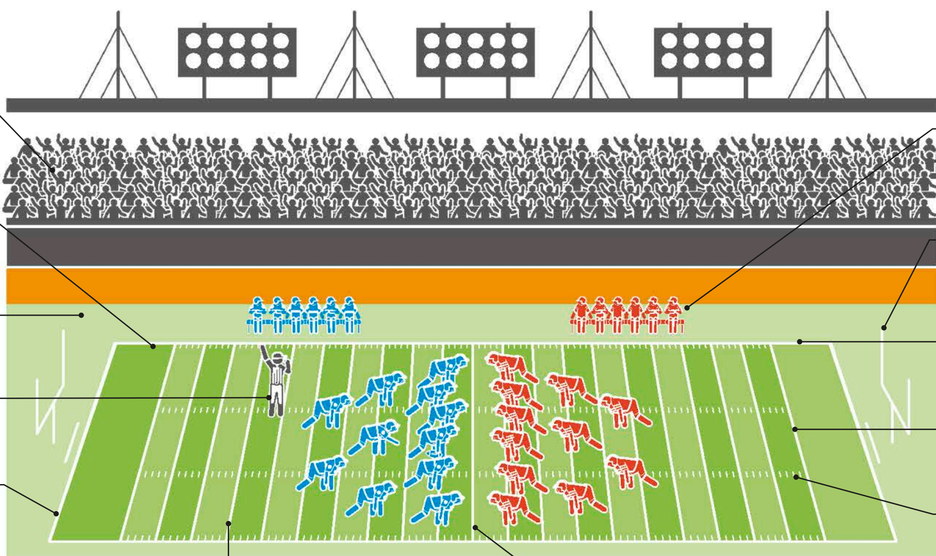
107.1 AMERICAN FOOTBALL

① left cornerback
② outside linebacker
③ left defensive end
④ left safety
⑤ left defensive tackle
⑥ middle linebacker
⑦ right defensive tackle
⑧ right safety
⑨ right defensive end
⑩ outside linebacker
⑪ right cornerback



㉔ defense (US) defence (UK)
㉓ American football positions
㉕ offense (US) offence (UK)

⑫ wide receiver
⑬ right tackle
⑭ right guard
⑮ running back / halfback
⑯ fullback
⑰ quarterback
⑱ center (US) centre (UK)
⑲ left guard
⑳ left tackle
㉑ ㉒ wide receiver



㉖ fans
㉗ end zone
㉘ neutral zone
㉙ referee
㉚ end line
㉛ yard line
㉜ field / pitch
㉝ fifty-yard line
㉞ hash marks
㉟ goal line
㊱ sideline
㊲ goalpost
㊳ players' bench

See also:
108 Rugby **109** Soccer / Football
110 Hockey and lacrosse



53 football player



54 mouth guard



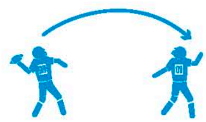
55 chest protector



56 team



57 to tackle



58 to pass



59 to catch



60 time out



61 to gain yards



62 to fumble



63 to throw



64 to kick



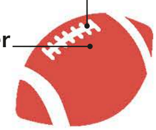
65 touchdown



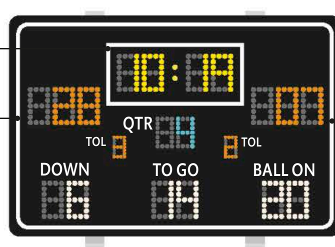
66 to chase



67 cheerleader



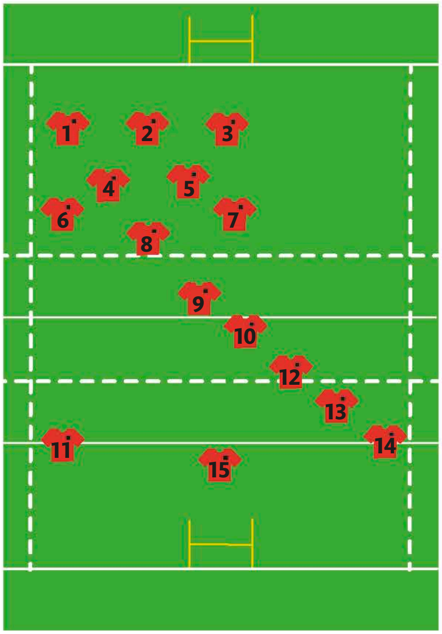
68 football



74 scoreboard

108 Rugby

108.1 RUGBY



① loosehead prop
② hooker
③ tighthead prop
④ second row
⑤ second row
⑥ blindside flanker
⑦ openside flanker
⑧ number eight
⑨ scrum-half
⑩ fly-half
⑪ left-wing
⑫ inside center (US) inside centre (UK)
⑬ outside center (US) outside centre (UK)
⑭ right wing
⑮ full back

⑯ rugby positions



㊱ quad rugby (US) wheelchair rugby (UK)



⑰ player



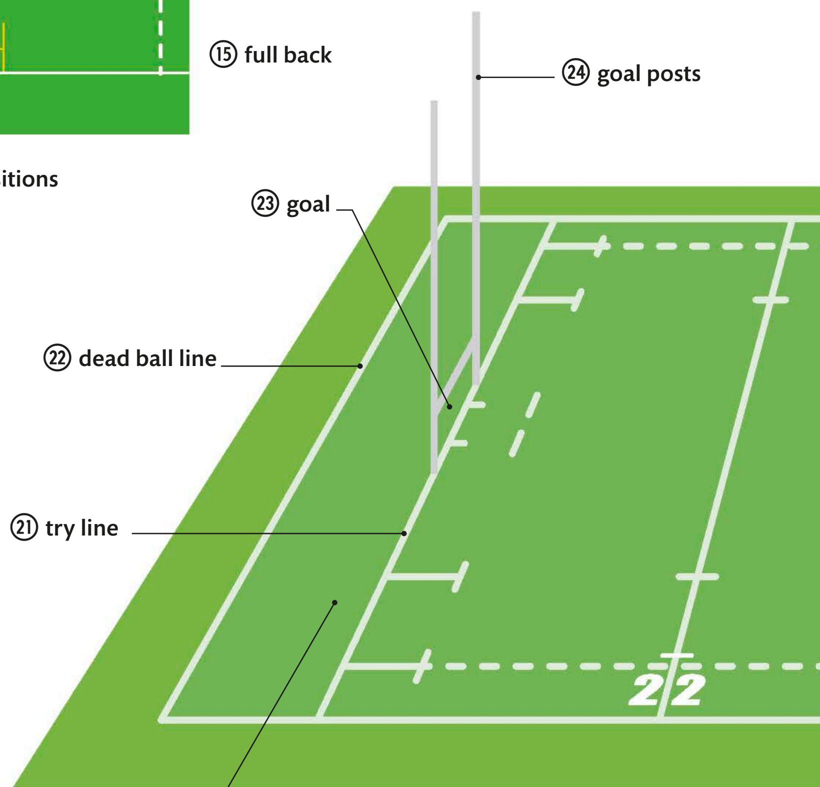
⑱ rugby ball



⑲ rugby shirt



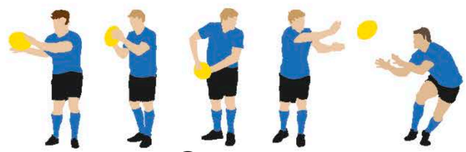
⑳ rugby jersey



㉔ goal posts
㉓ goal
㉒ dead ball line
㉑ try line
㉚ playing surface
㉛ rugby pitch

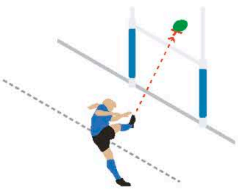
See also:
107 American football **109** Soccer / Football
110 Hockey and lacrosse **112** Basketball and volleyball

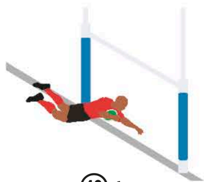

37 to throw


38 to pass


39 to tackle

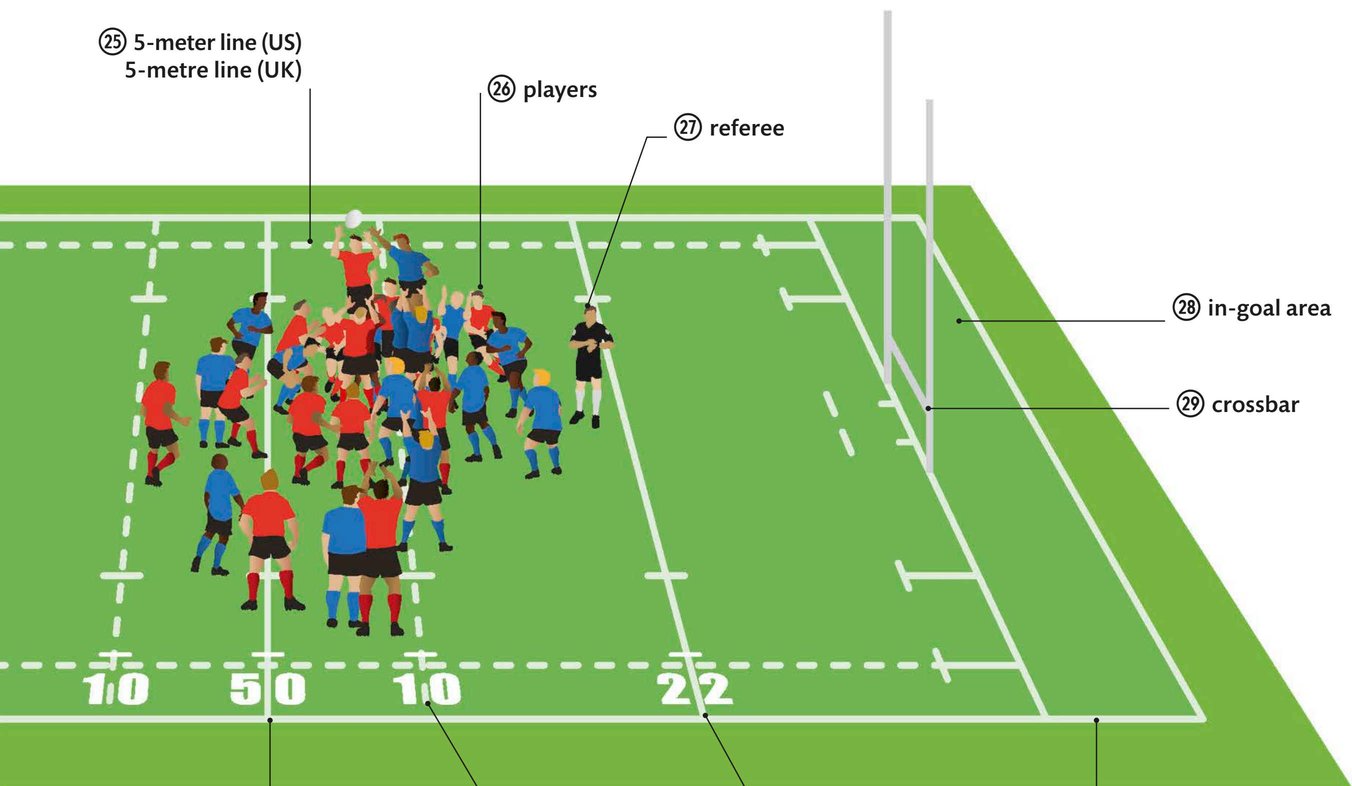

40 to kick


41 conversion


42 try


43 ruck


44 scrum



25 5-meter line (US)
5-metre line (UK)

26 players

27 referee

28 in-goal area

29 crossbar

32 halfway line

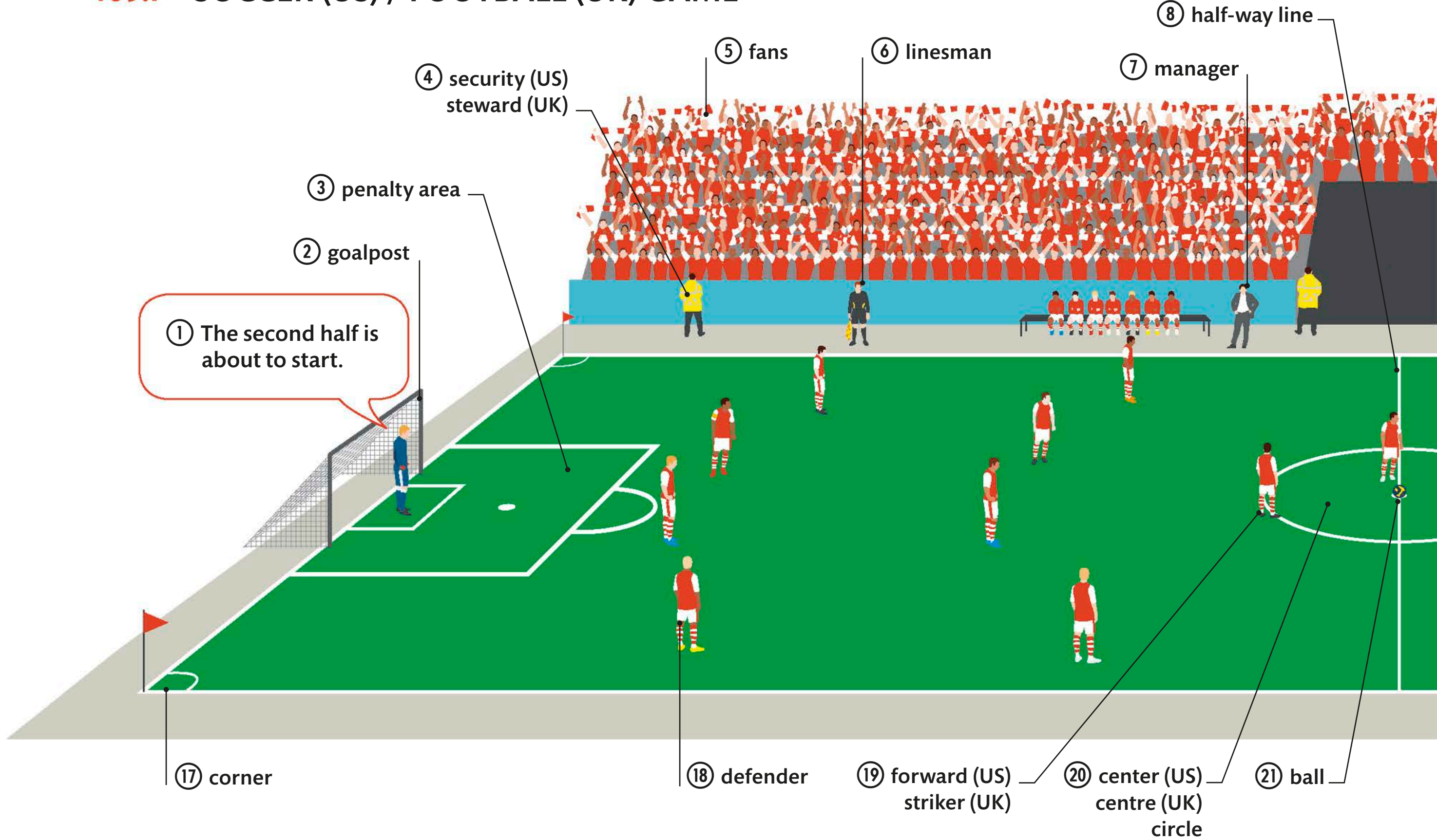
33 10-meter line (US)
10-metre line (UK)

34 22-meter line (US)
22-metre line (UK)

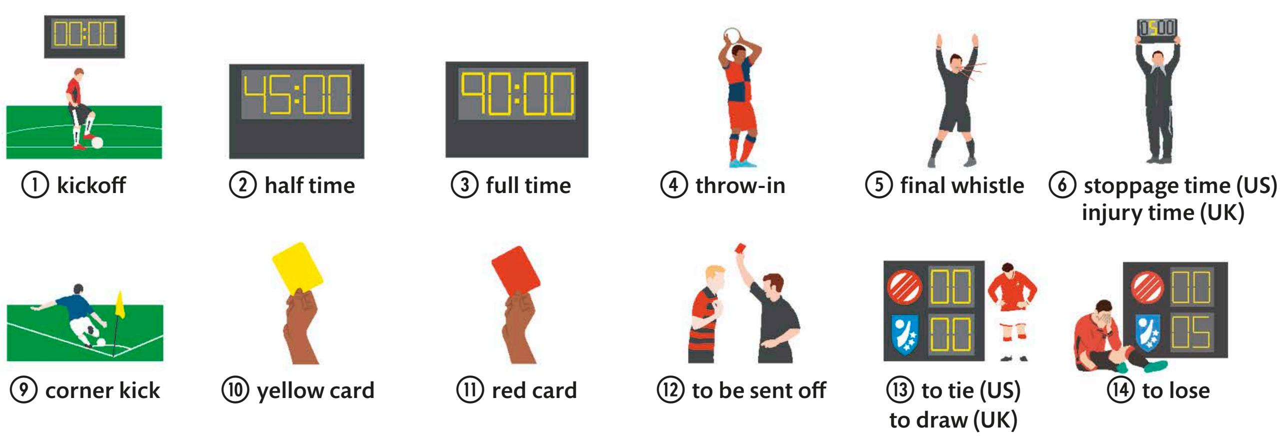
35 touch-in-goal line

109 Soccer (US) / Football (UK)

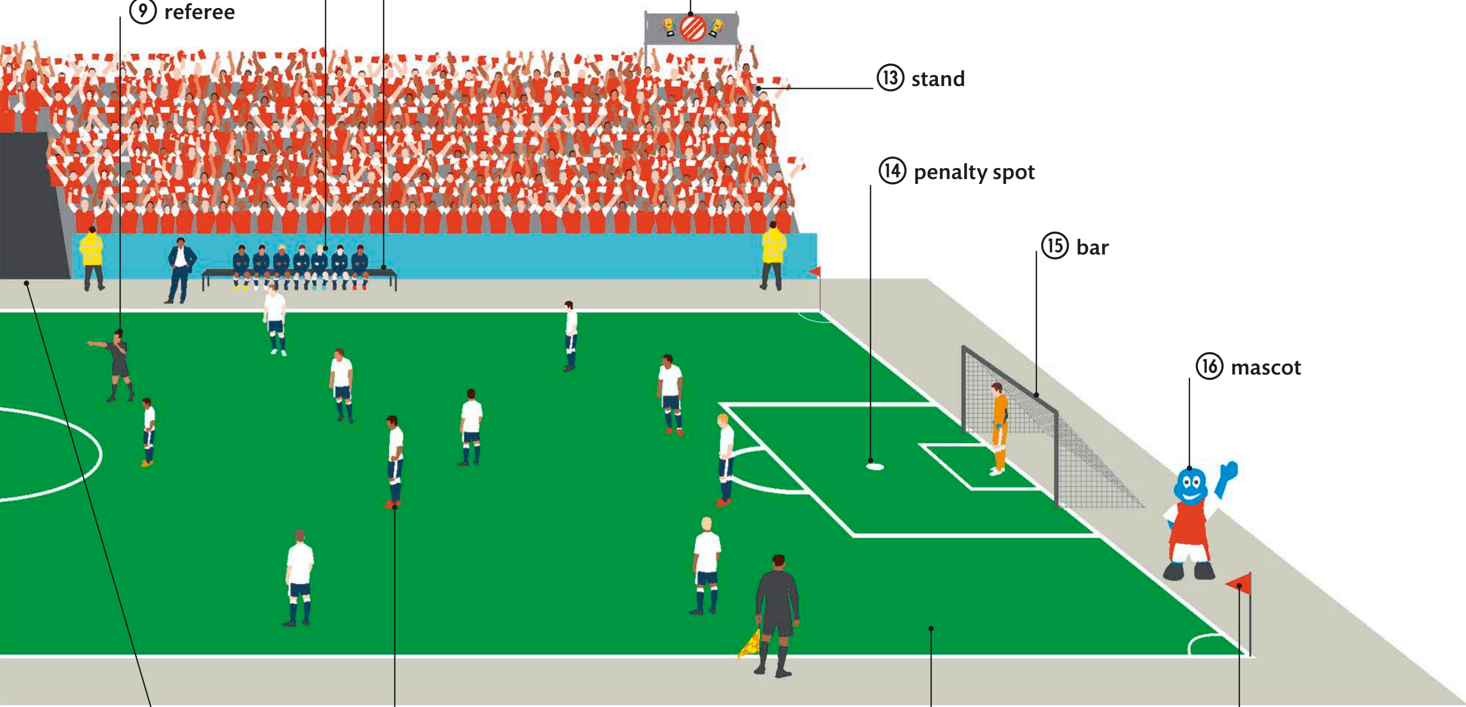
109.1 SOCCER (US) / FOOTBALL (UK) GAME



109.2 TIMING AND RULES



See also:
107 American football **108** Rugby
110 Hockey and lacrosse **112** Basketball and volleyball





⑦ to win



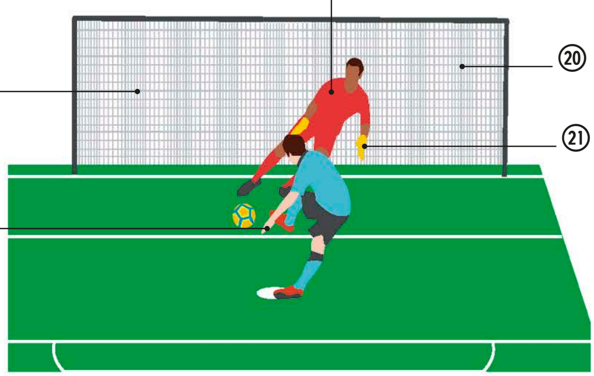
⑧ winners' cup



⑮ soccer jersey (US) football shirt (UK)



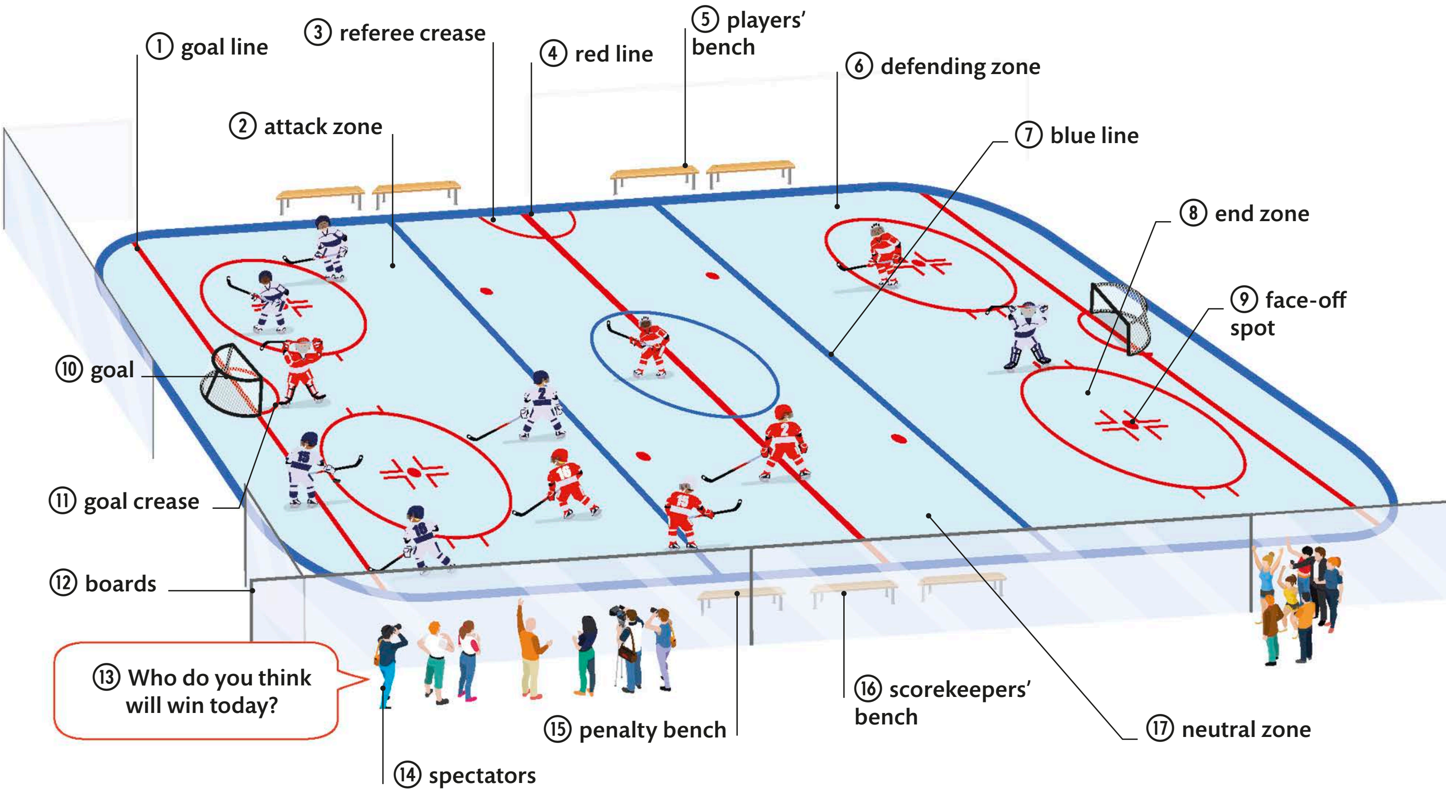
⑯ soccer cleats (US) football boots (UK)



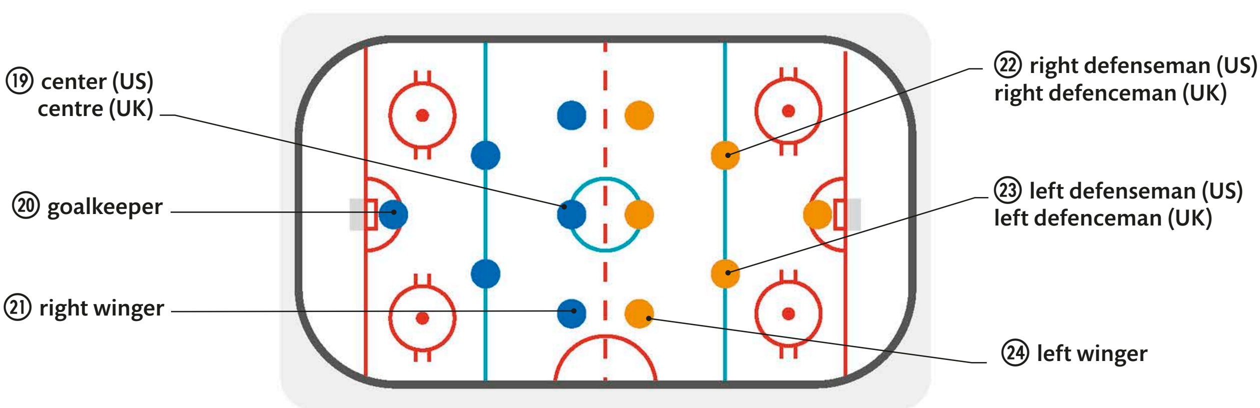
㉒ penalty kick

110 Hockey and lacrosse

110.1 ICE HOCKEY

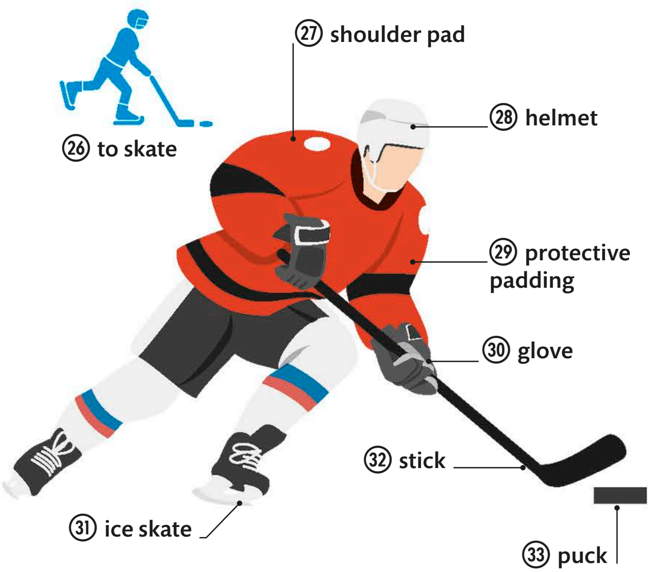


⑱ ice hockey rink



㉕ ice hockey positions

See also:
107 American football **111** Cricket
`**112** Basketball and volleyball **113** Baseball **114** Tennis

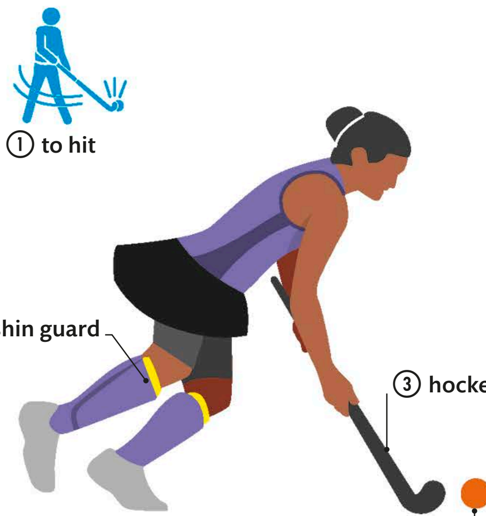


㉞ ice hockey player



㊵ goalkeeper

110.2 FIELD HOCKEY



④ field hockey player

110.3 LACROSSE



⑤ lacrosse player



⑥ to pass



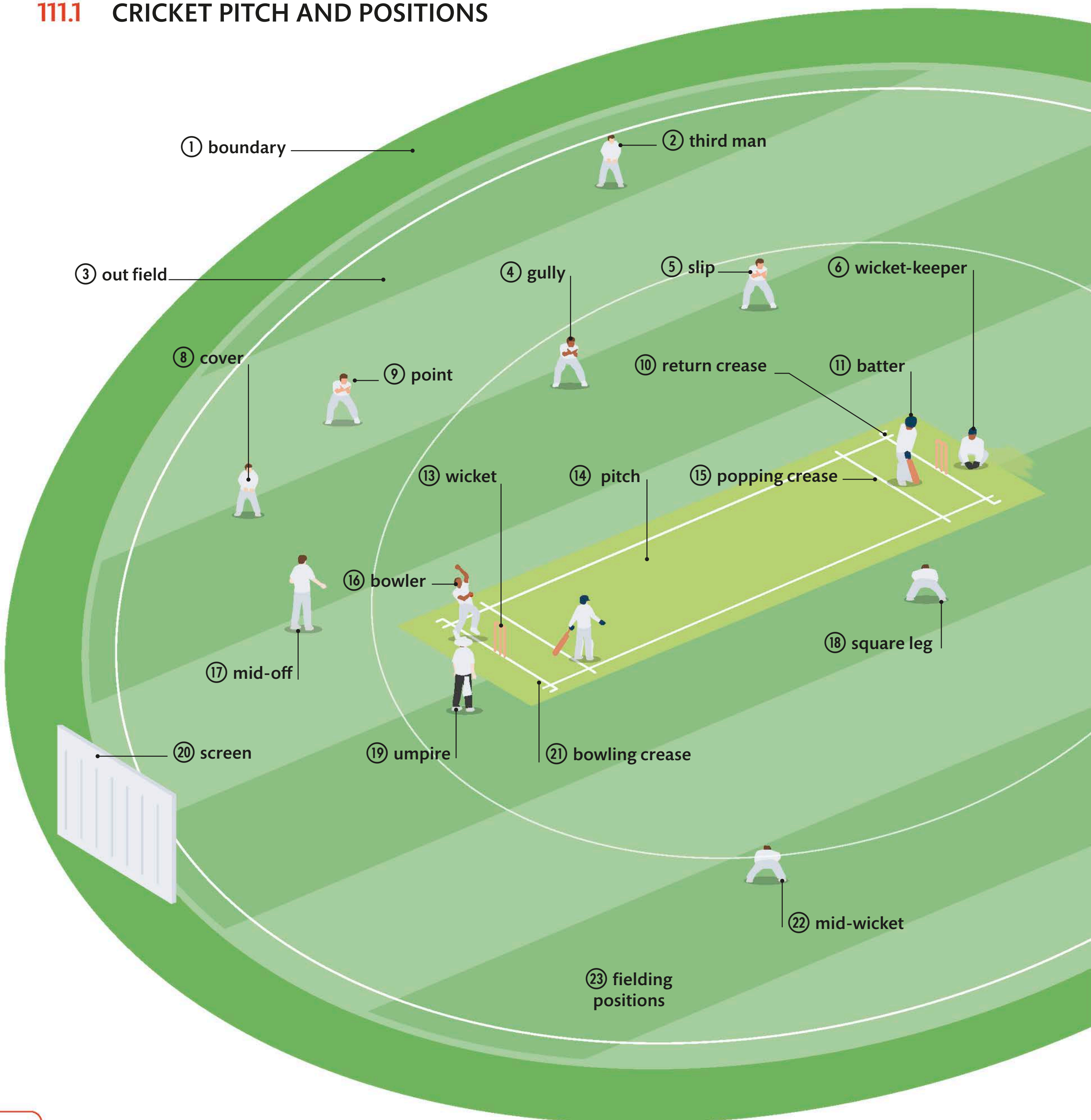
⑦ to scoop



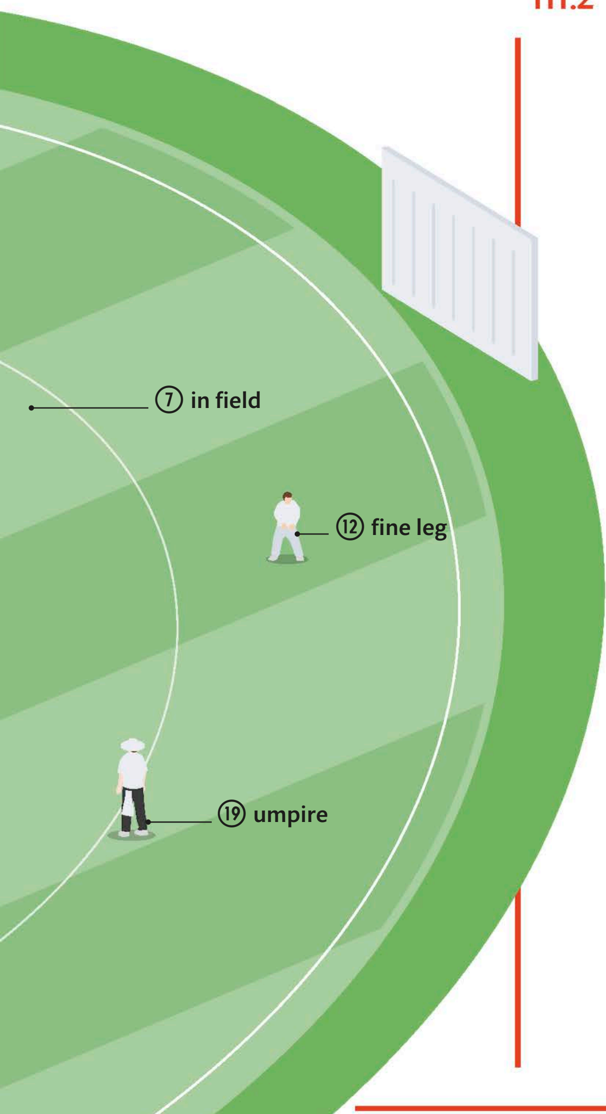
⑧ face-off

111 Cricket

111.1 CRICKET PITCH AND POSITIONS



See also:
109 Soccer / Football **110** Hockey and lacrosse
113 Baseball **115** Golf



⑦ in field

⑫ fine leg

⑲ umpire

111.2 CRICKET EQUIPMENT



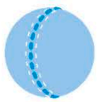
① cricket shoes



② studs



③ cricket ball



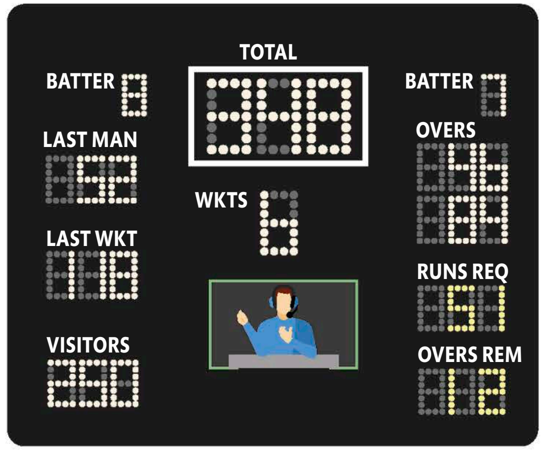
④ seam



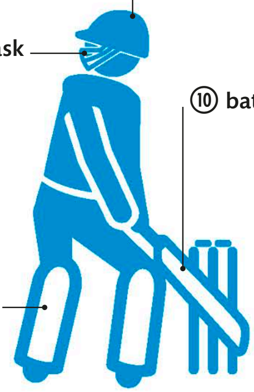
⑤ stumps



⑥ bail



⑦ scoreboard



⑧ helmet

⑨ facemask

⑩ bat

⑪ leg pad

⑫ batter / batsman

111.3 CRICKET VERBS



① to run



② to bowl



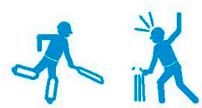
③ to bat



④ to field



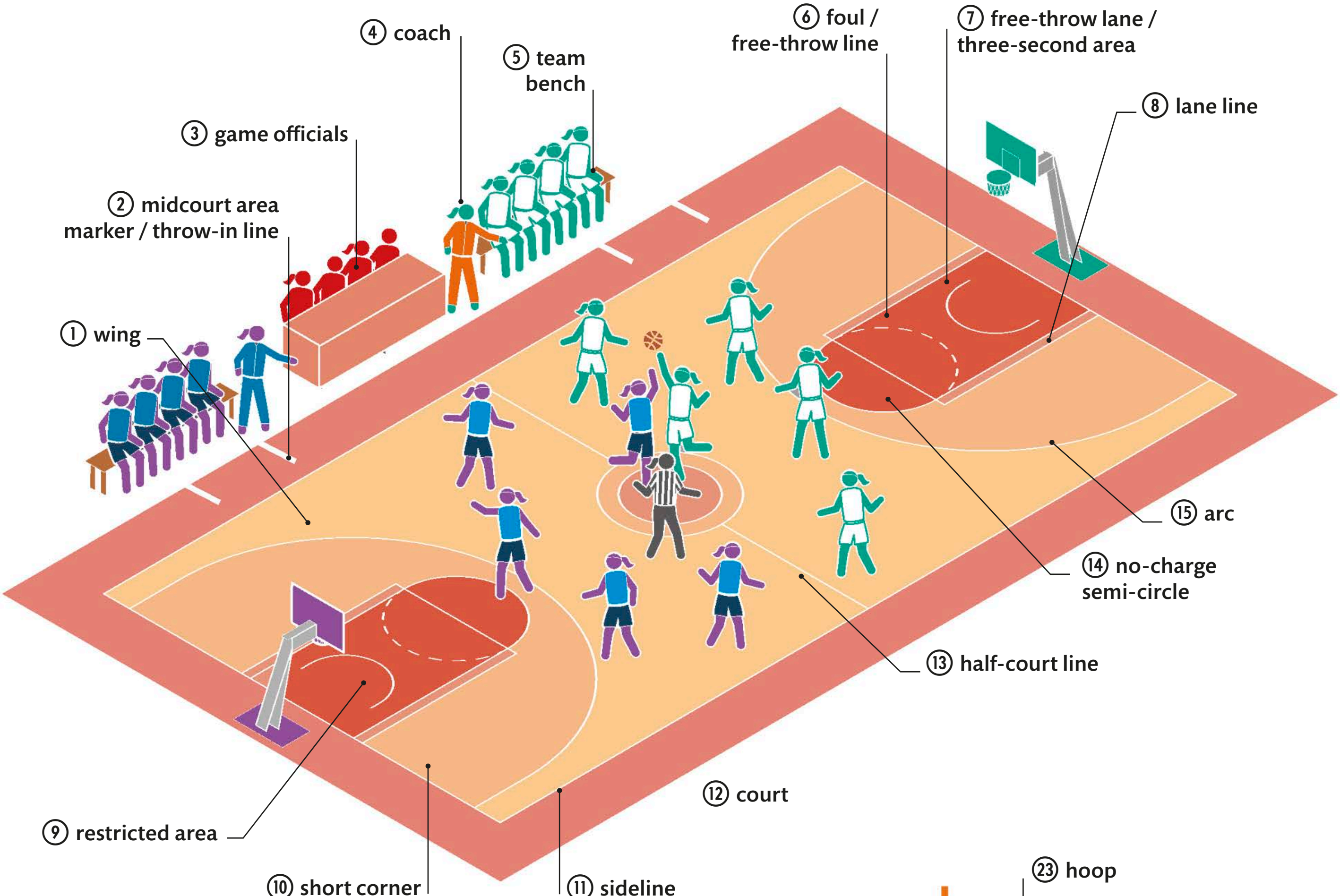
⑤ to strike out

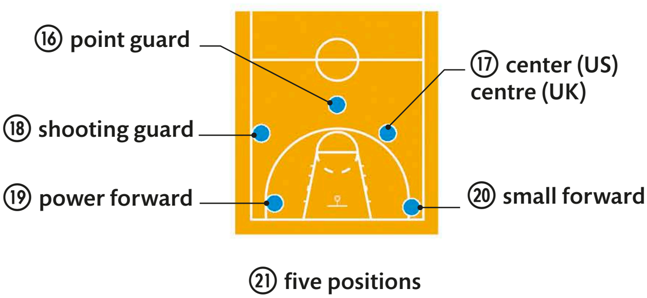


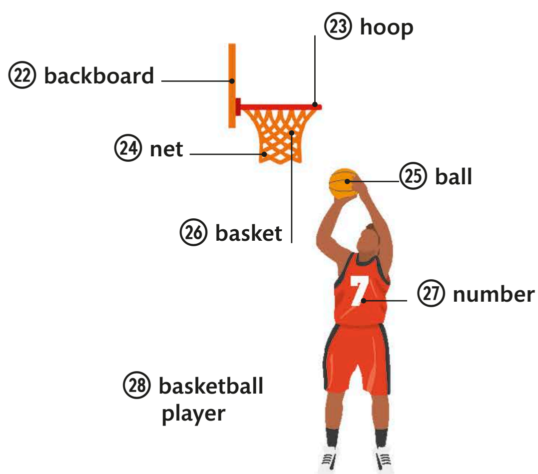
⑥ to stump

Basketball and volleyball

112.1 BASKETBALL







See also:
107 American football **108** Rugby
109 Soccer / Football **124** At the gym **125** Other sports



(29) pass



(30) out of bounds



(31) throw-in



(32) rebound



(33) airball



(34) jump ball



(35) foul



(36) to mark



(37) to bounce



(38) to dunk

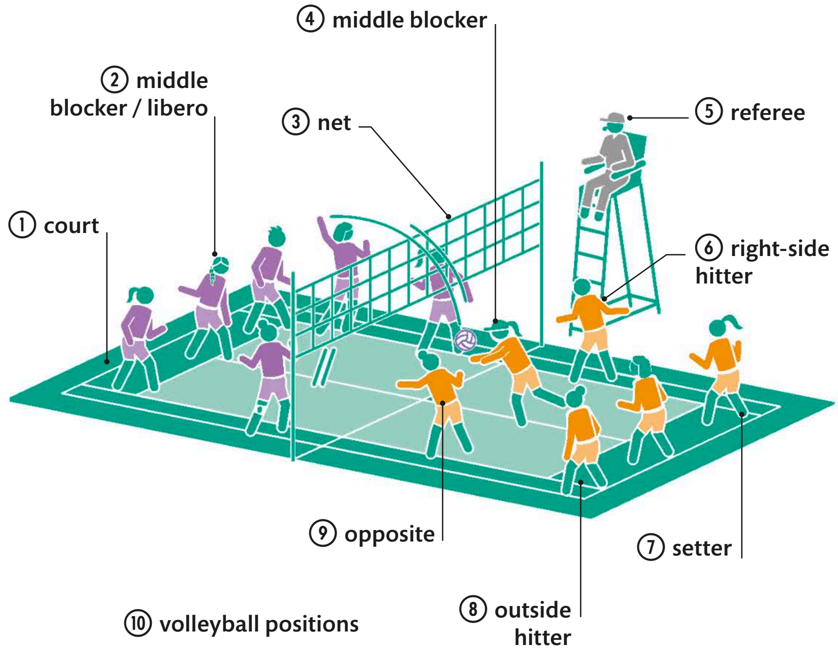


(39) to shoot



(40) to block

112.2 VOLLEYBALL



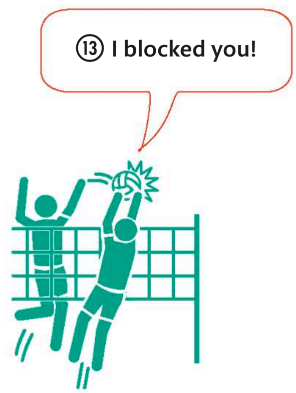
(10) volleyball positions



(11) to bump



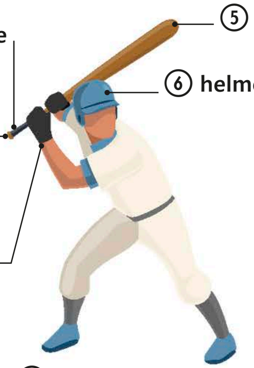
(12) to dig



(14) to block

113 Baseball

113.1 BASEBALL GAME



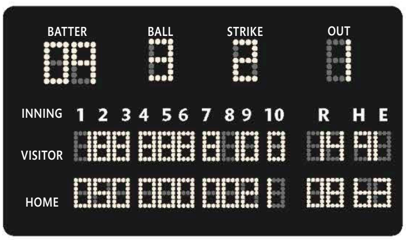
④ batter



⑧ baseball



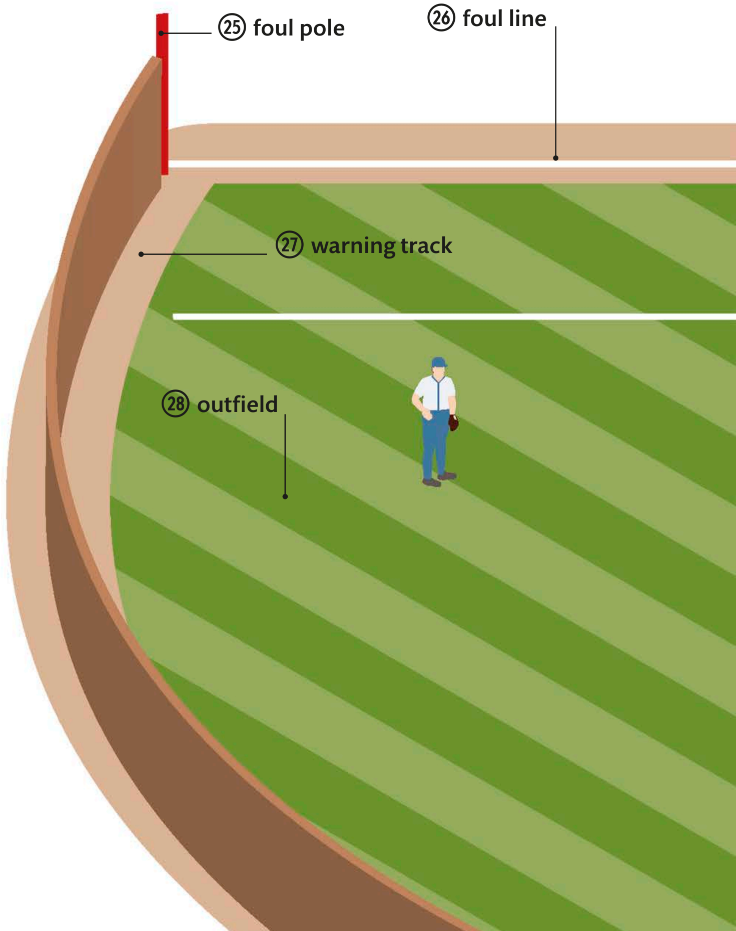
⑨ mitt



⑩ inning



⑪ mask





⑫ strike



⑬ out



⑭ foul ball



⑮ safe



⑯ to play



⑰ to throw



⑱ to catch



⑲ to bat



⑳ to slide



㉑ to pitch



㉒ to run

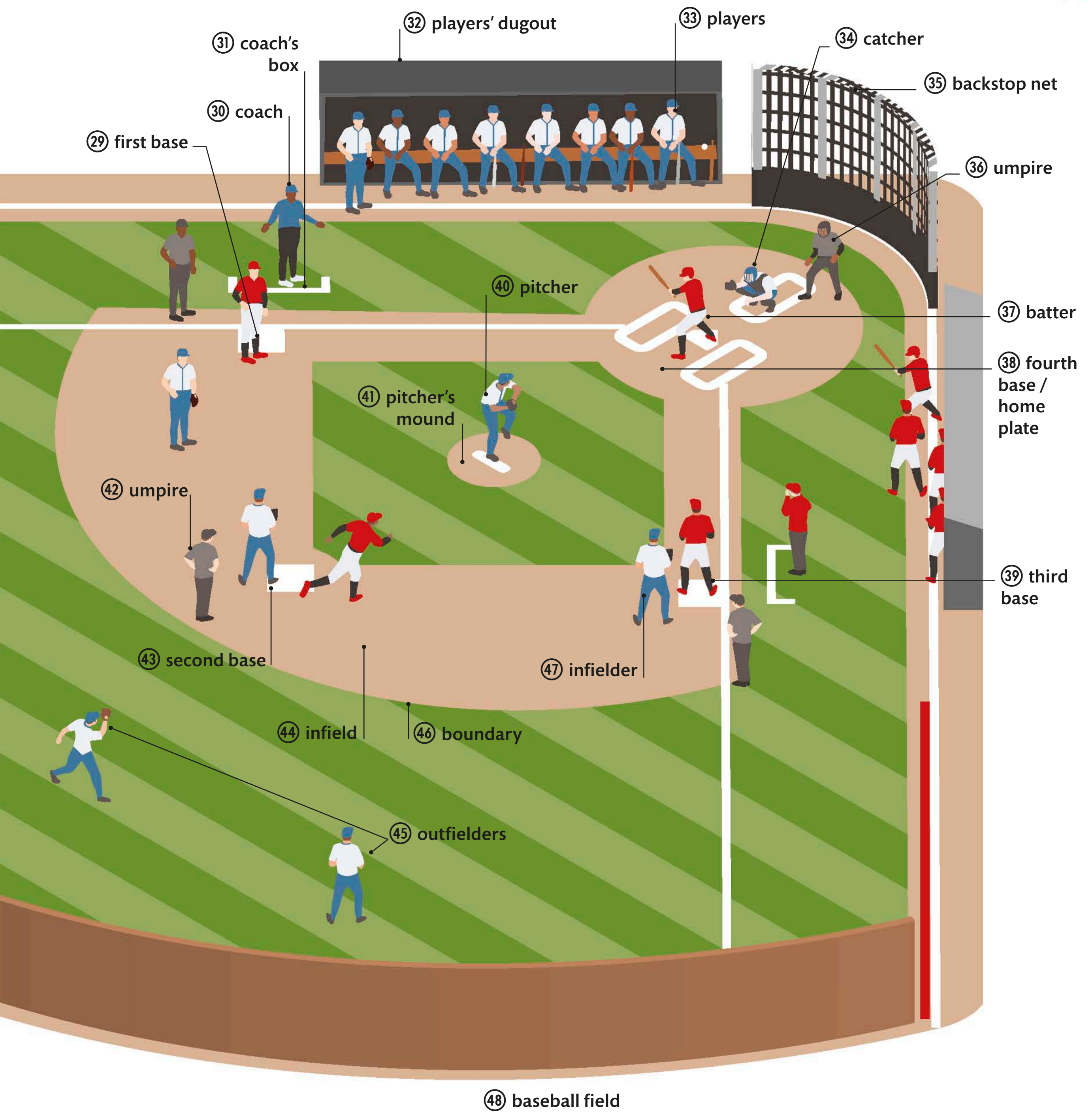


㉓ to tag



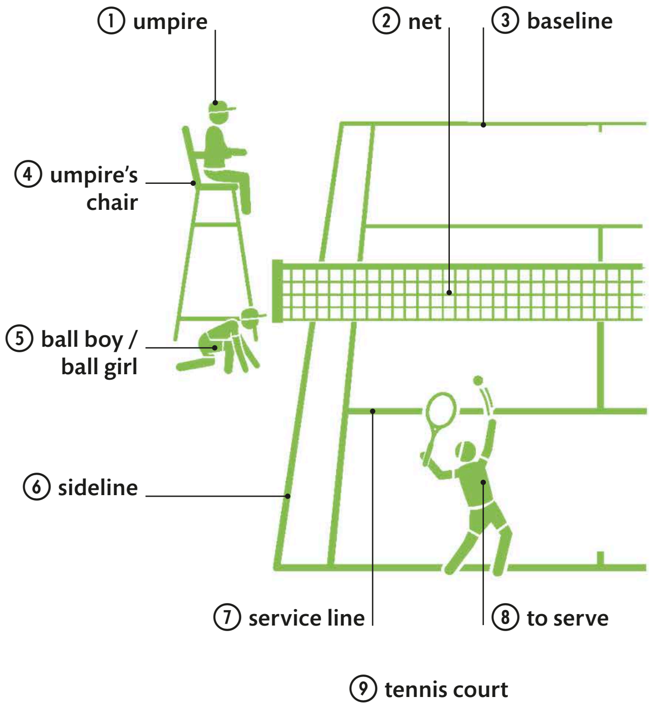
㉔ to field

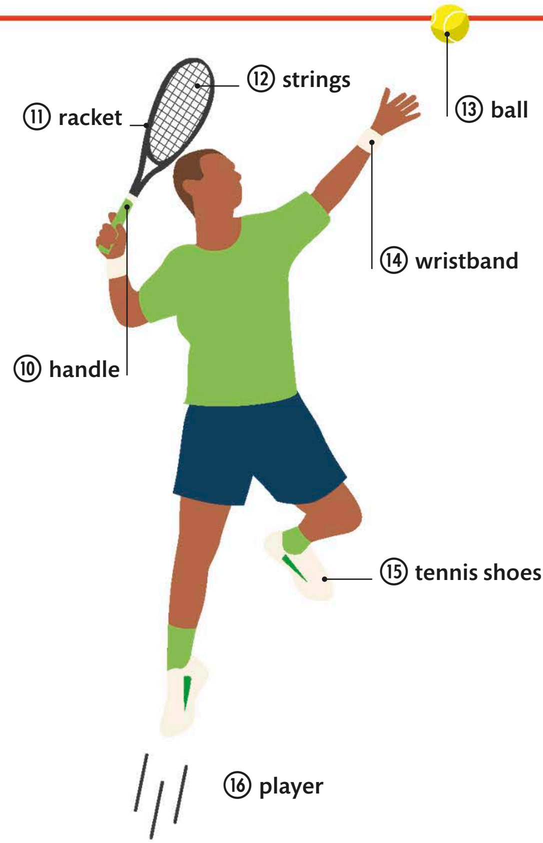
See also:
107 American football **110** Hockey and lacrosse
111 Cricket **112** Basketball and volleyball



114 Tennis

114.1 TENNIS MATCH

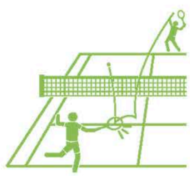





⑰ forehand


⑱ backhand

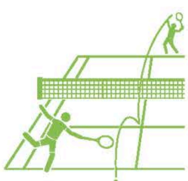

⑲ volley


⑳ return


㉑ lob


㉒ slice

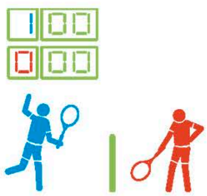

㉓ spin


㉔ ace

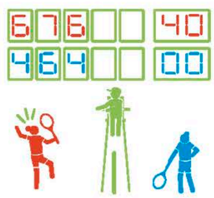

㉕ dropshot

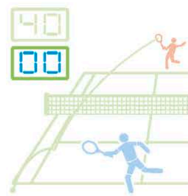

㉖ let

See also:
111 Cricket **113** Baseball
115 Golf **116** Athletics

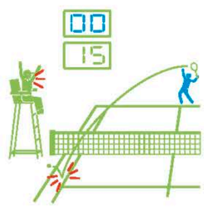

㉗ **game**

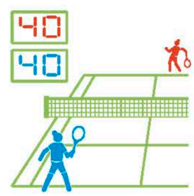

㉘ **set**


㉙ **match**

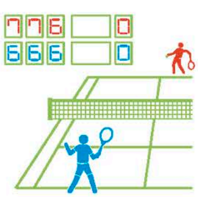

㉚ **love**

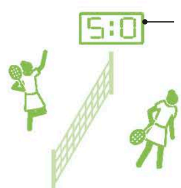

㉛ **fault**


㉜ **double fault**

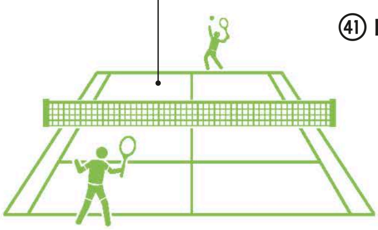

㉝ **deuce**


㉞ **advantage**

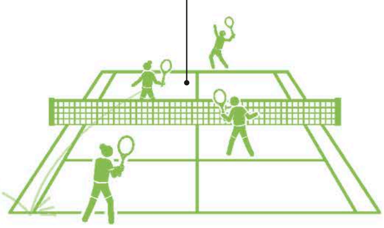

㉟ **tie-break**


㊲ **score**
㊱ **championship**


㊳ **rally**

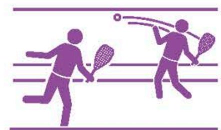
㊴ **2 players**

㊵ **singles**

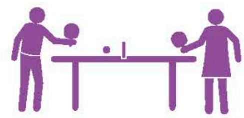
㊶ **linesman**

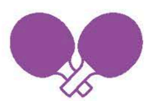

㊷ **4 players**

㊸ **doubles**

114.2 RACKET GAMES


① **squash**


② **racquetball**


③ **ping pong / table tennis**

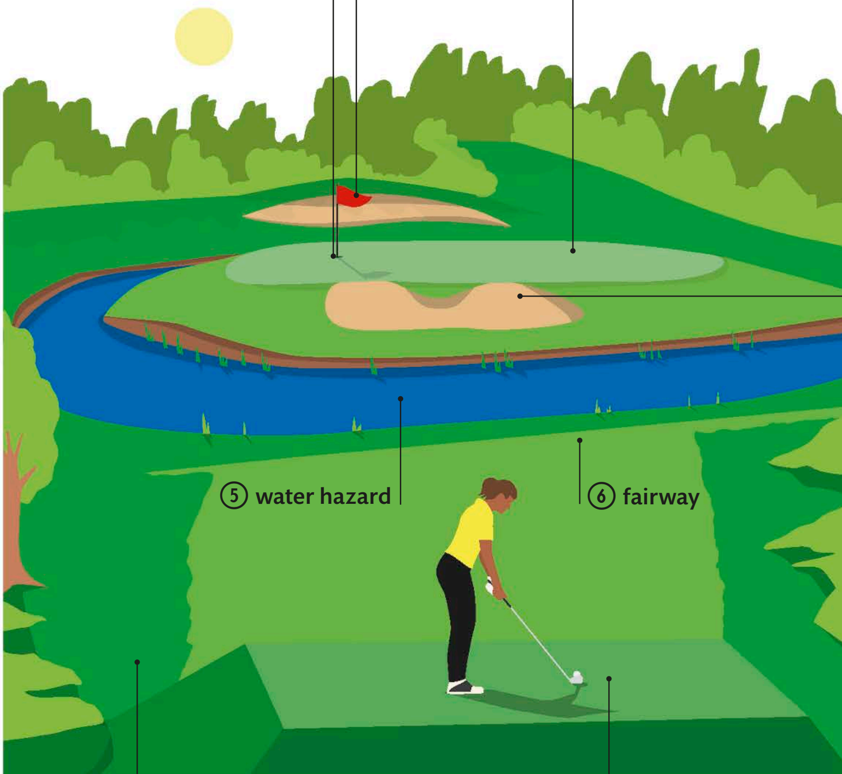

④ **paddle (US) / bat (UK)**


⑤ **badminton**

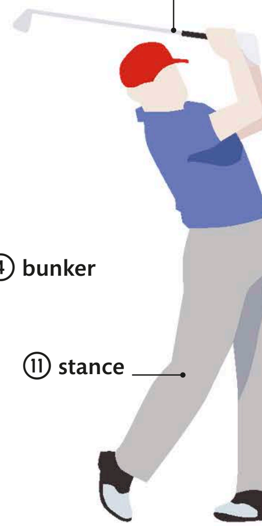

⑥ **shuttlecock**

115 Golf

115.1 ON THE GOLF COURSE



① hole
② flag
③ green
④ bunker
⑤ water hazard
⑥ fairway
⑦ rough
⑧ golf course
⑨ teeing ground



⑩ swing
⑪ stance
⑫ golfer



⑬ clubhouse



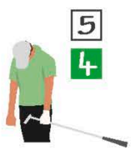
⑭ cart (US)
buggy (UK)



⑮ caddy



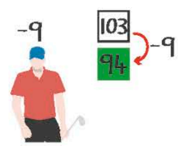
⑯ par



⑰ over par



⑱ under par



⑲ handicap



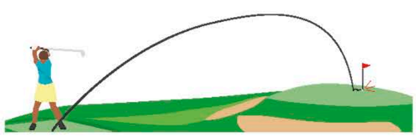
⑳ line of play



㉑ practice swing



㉒ backswing



㉓ hole in one



㉔ tournament



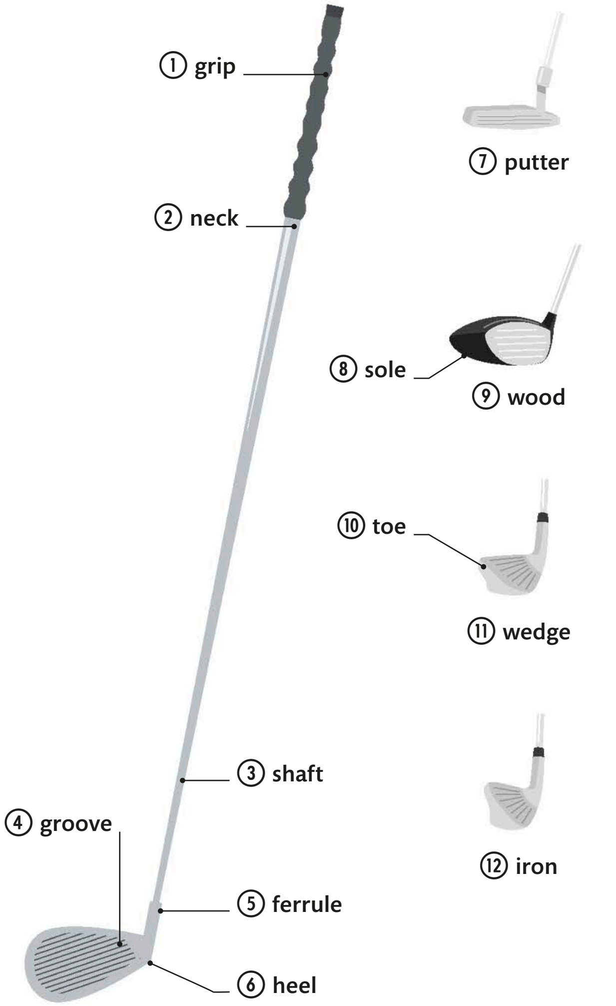
㉕ spectators

See also:
111 Cricket
113 Baseball **114** Tennis

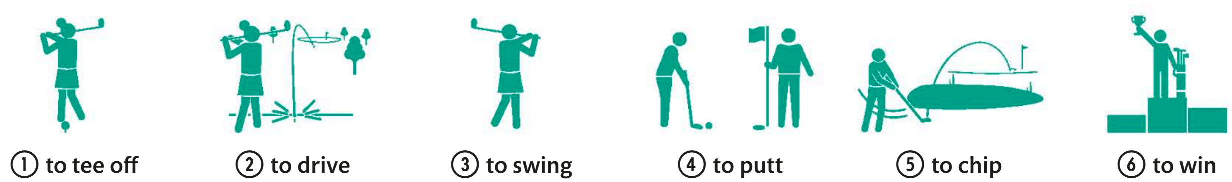
115.2 GOLF EQUIPMENT



115.3 GOLF CLUBS

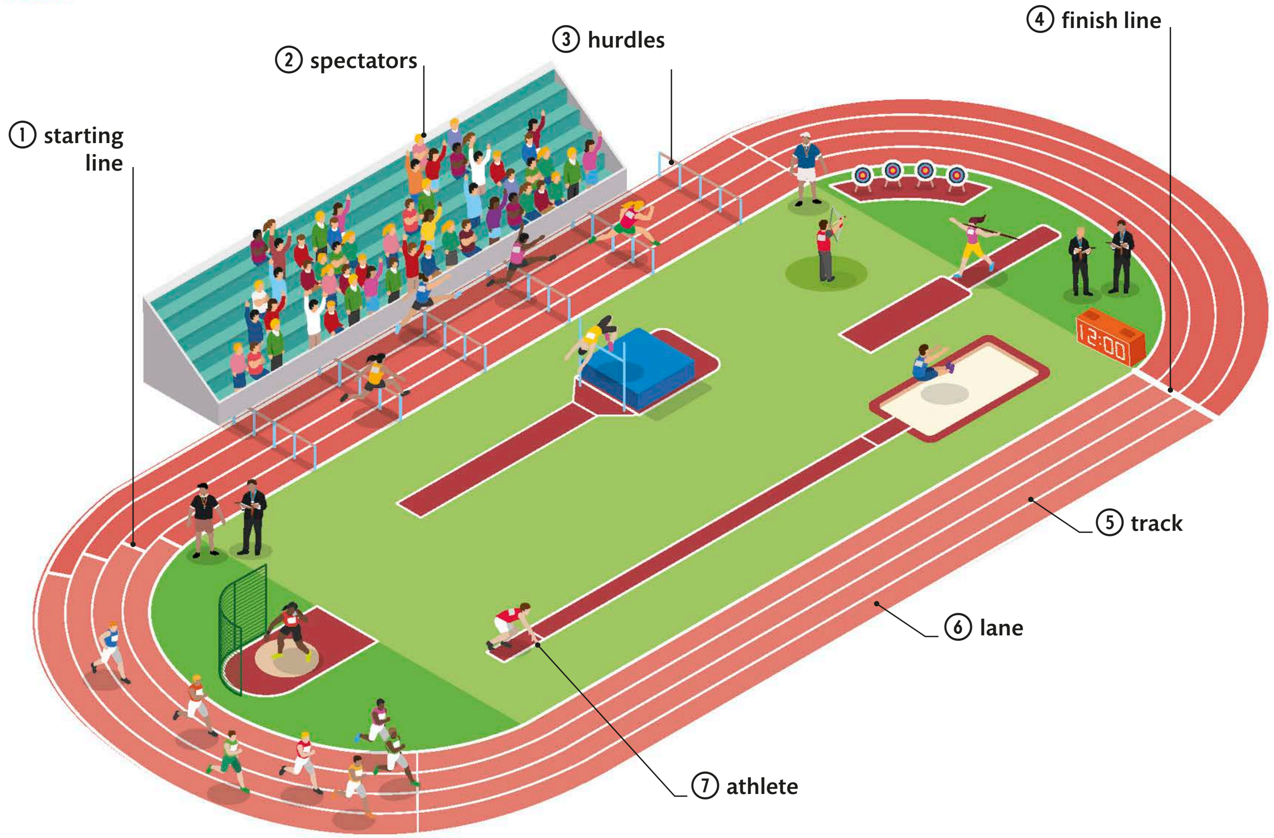


115.4 GOLF VERBS

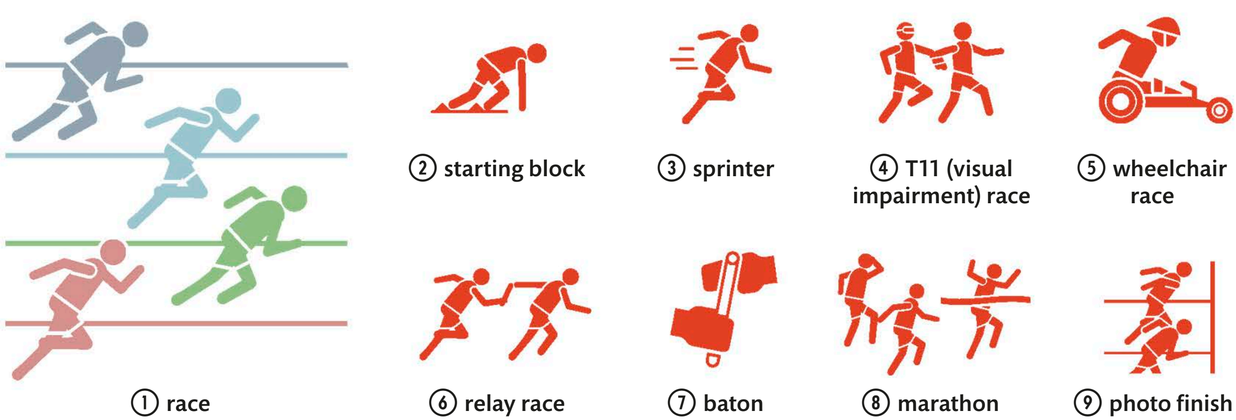


116 Athletics

116.1 ATHLETICS TRACK



116.2 RACING EVENTS



See also:
117 Combat sports **118** Swimming **119** Sailing and watersports
120 Horse riding **122** Winter sports **124** At the gym **125** Other sports

116.3 FIELD EVENTS


① discus


② shot put


③ hammer

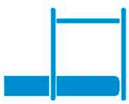

④ javelin

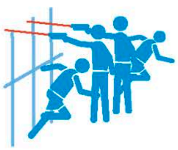

⑤ pole vault

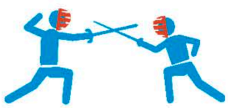

⑥ long jump


⑦ high jump

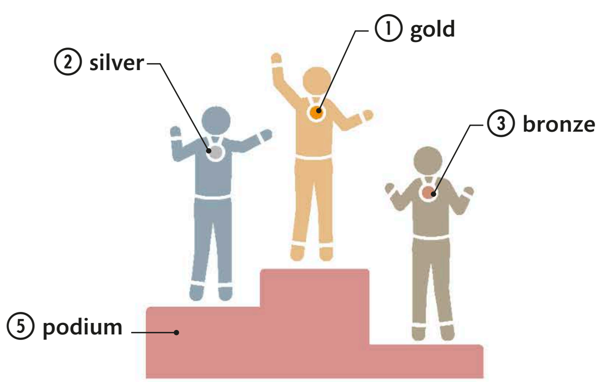

⑧ triple jump


⑨ crossbar


⑩ laser run


⑪ fencing

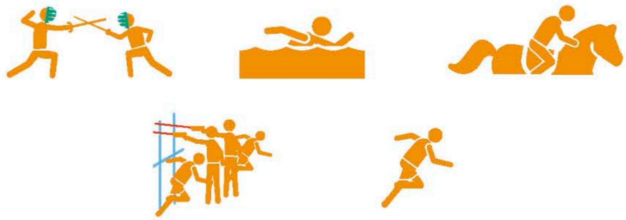
116.4 ON THE PODIUM

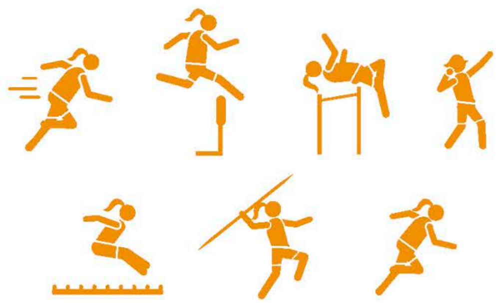


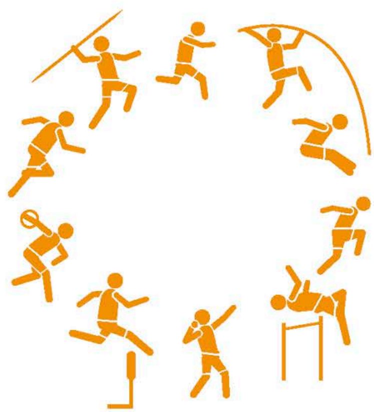
④ medals

116.5 COMBINED EVENTS


① triathlon

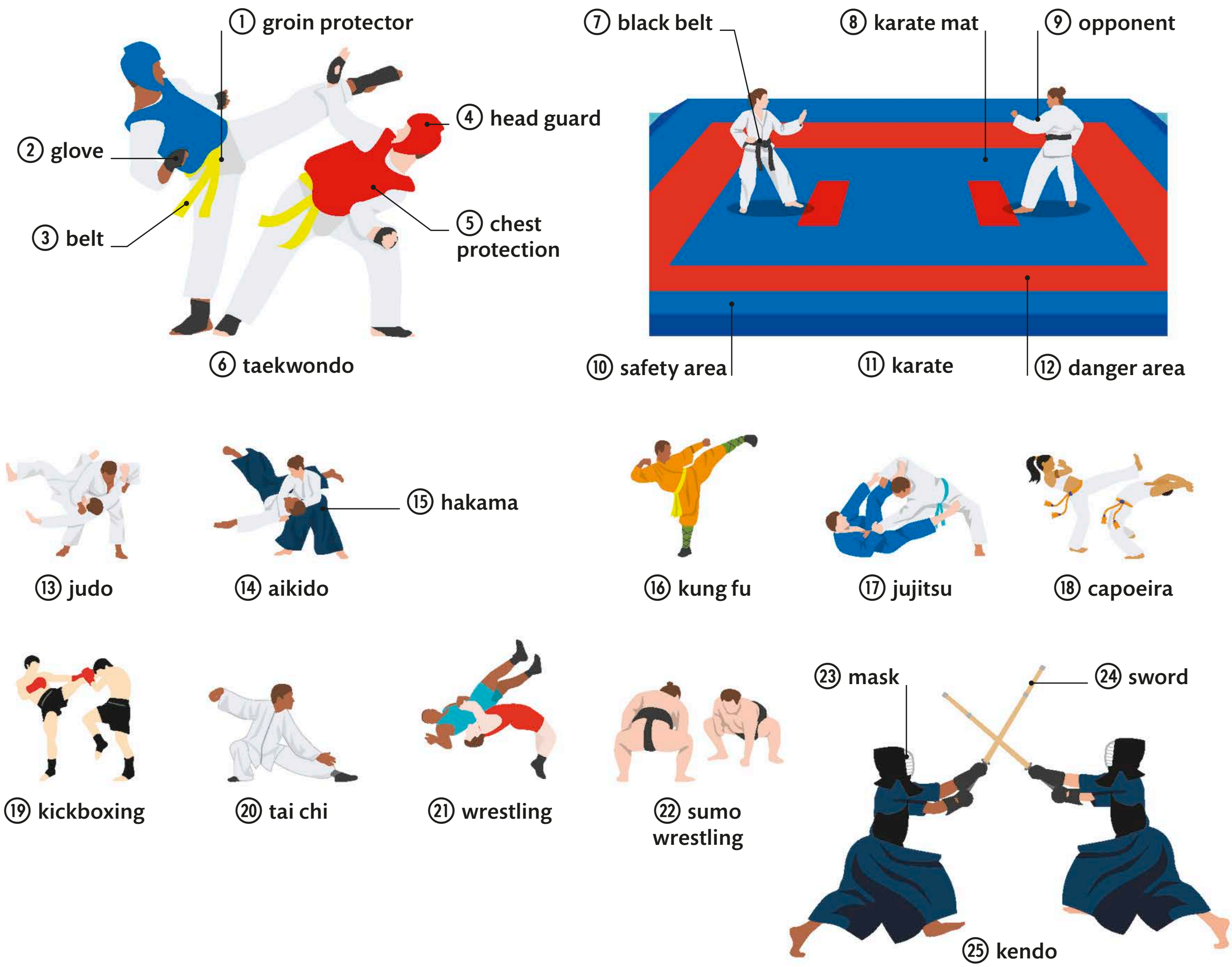

② modern pentathlon


③ women's heptathlon

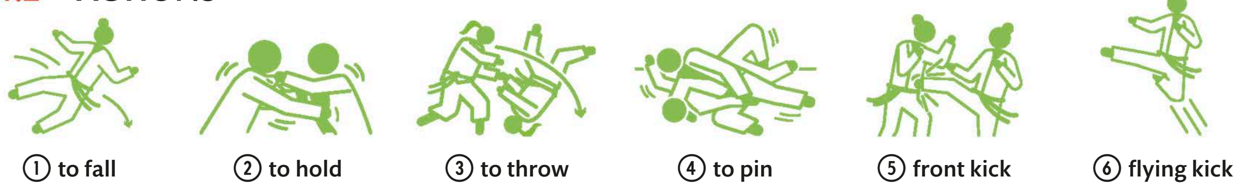

④ men's decathlon

117 Combat sports

117.1 MARTIAL ARTS

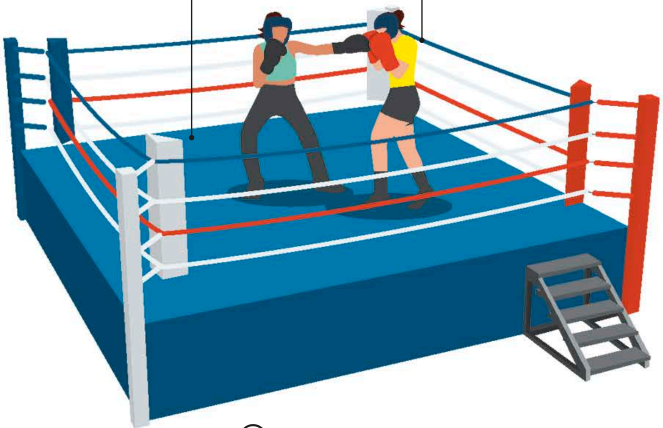


117.2 ACTIONS



See also:
116 Athletics **124** At the gym
125 Other sports

117.3 BOXING



① boxing ring
② ropes
③ boxing match



④ round



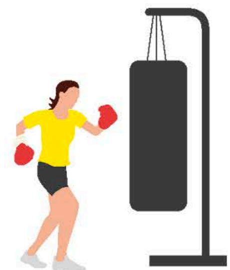
⑤ knock out



⑥ boxing gloves



⑦ mouth guard

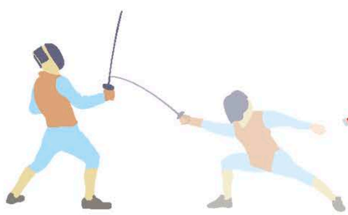


⑧ punching bag (US)
punchbag (UK)

117.4 FENCING



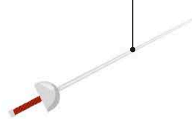
① to lunge



② to parry



③ hilt
④ foil



⑤ blade
⑥ épée



⑦ saber (US)
sabre (UK)



⑦ to punch



⑧ to strike



⑨ to block



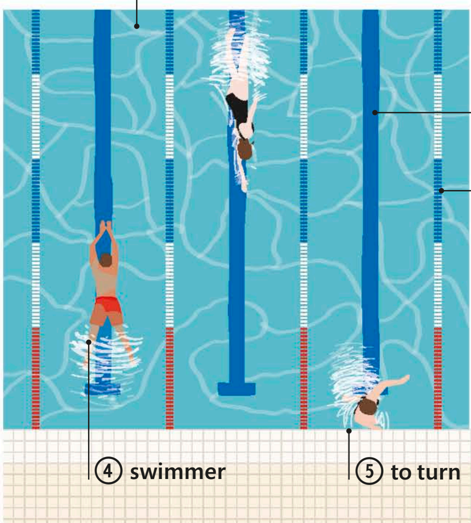
⑩ to jump



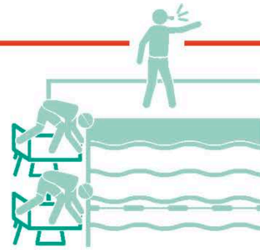
⑪ to chop

118 Swimming

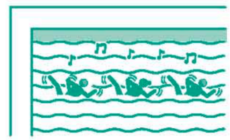
118.1 SWIMMING



⑥ swimming pool



⑦ starting block



⑧ synchronized swimming



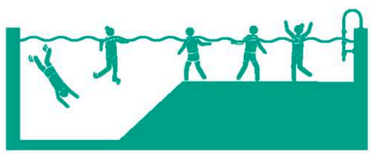
⑨ lockers



⑩ lifeguard



⑪ to tread water



⑫ deep end

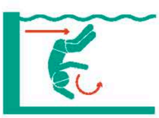
⑬ shallow end



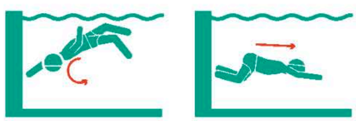
⑭ cramp



⑮ open turn



⑯ flip / tumble turn



⑰ bucket turn



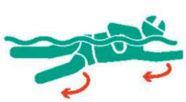
⑱ to float



⑲ to kick



⑳ stroke



㉑ sidestroke



㉒ breaststroke



㉓ backstroke



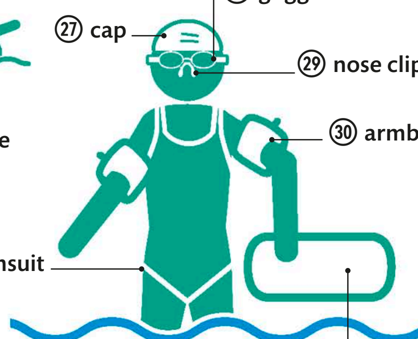
㉔ front crawl



㉕ butterfly

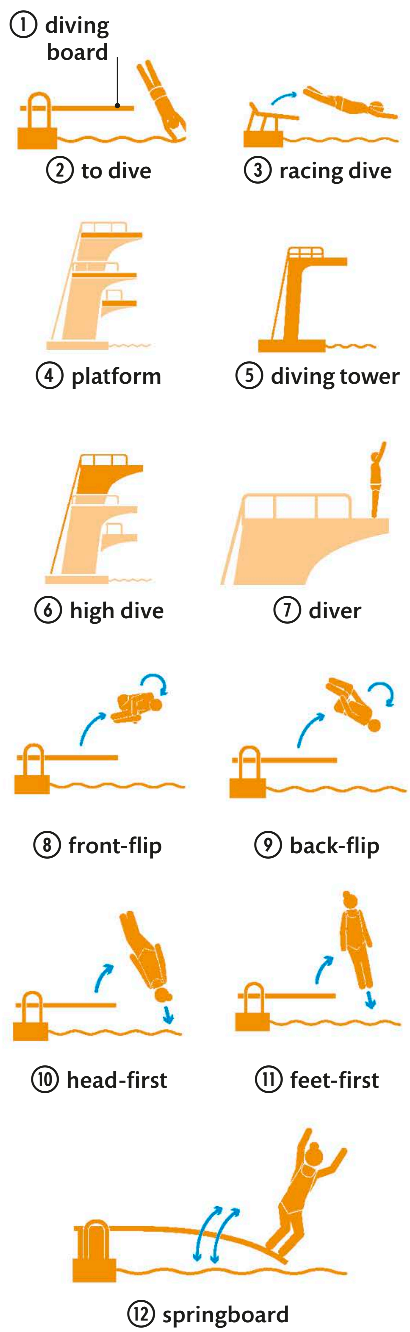


㉖ medley relay

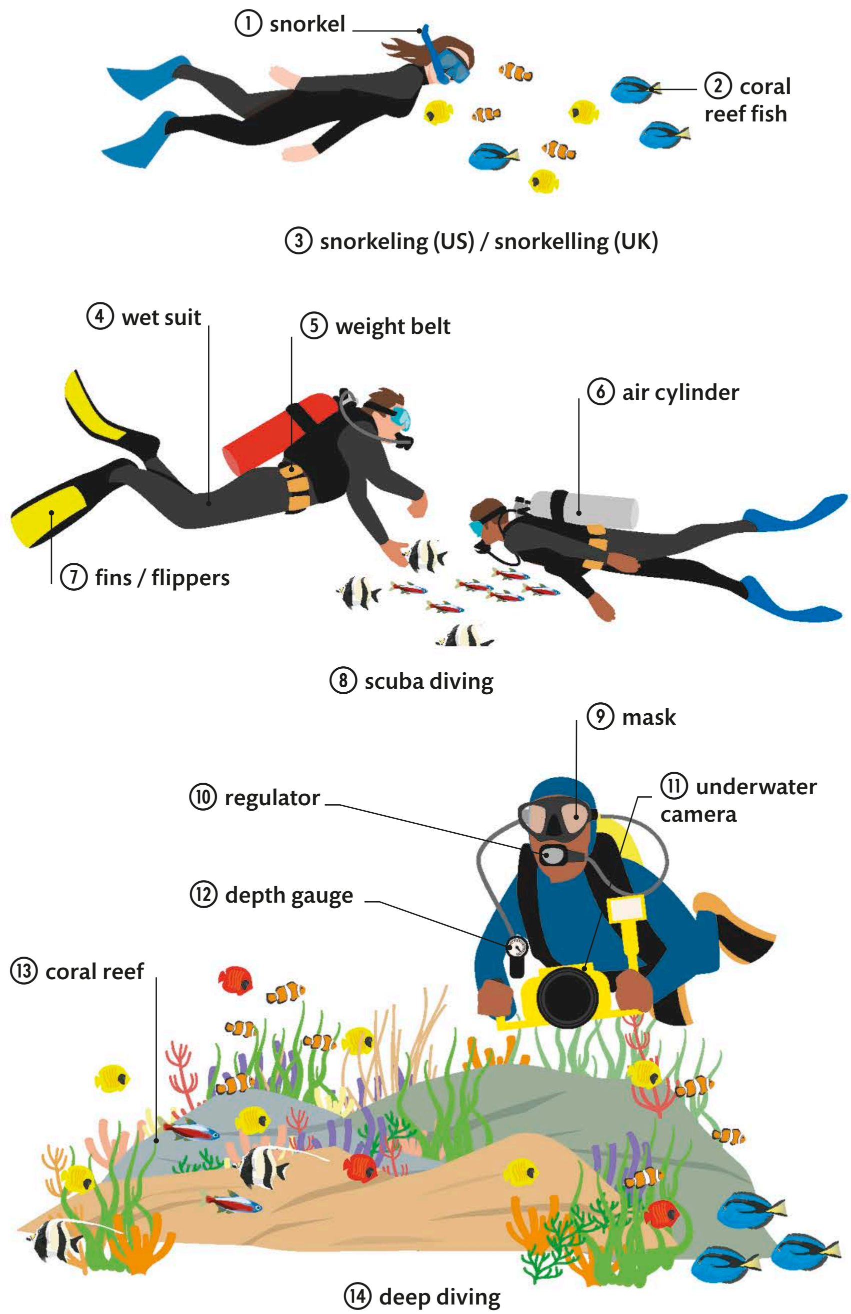


See also:
119 Sailing and watersports
134 On the beach 166 Ocean life

118.2 DIVING



118.3 UNDERWATER DIVING

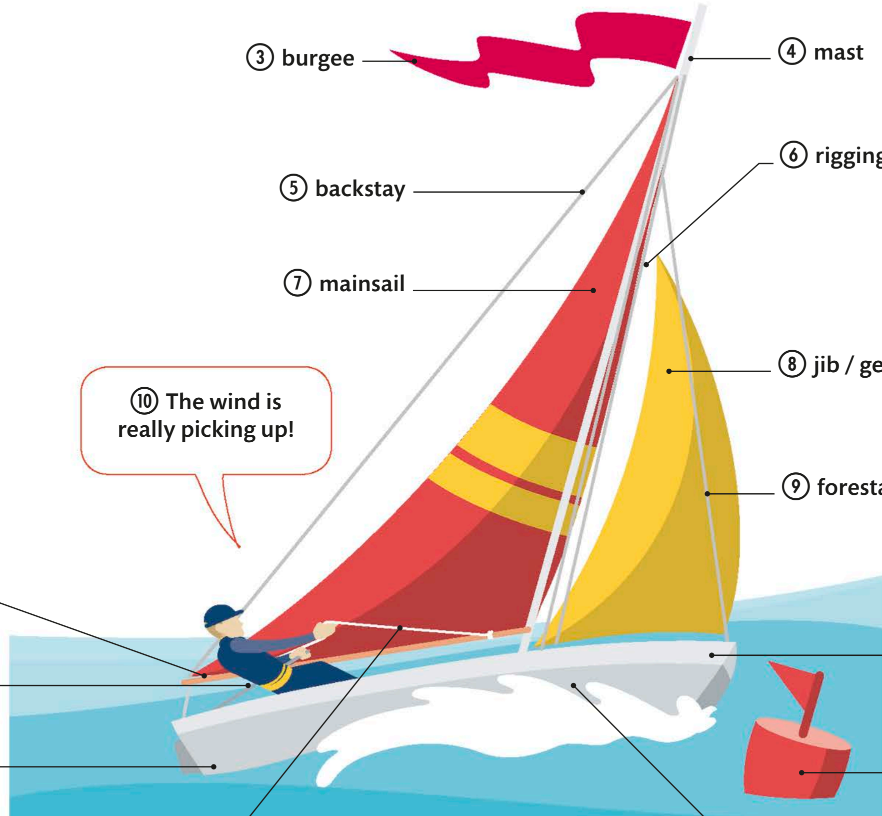


119 Sailing and watersports

119.1 SAILING


(1) crew

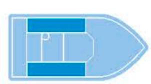

(2) compass

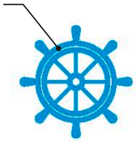



(19) anchor


(20) sheet


(21) cleat


(22) sidedeck



(24) helm


(25) centerboard (US)
centreboard (UK)


(26) rudder


(27) keel


(28) flare


(29) life preserver (US)
life ring (UK)


(30) life jacket


(31) life raft

See also:
105 Sea vessels **106** The port **118** Swimming
121 Fishing **134** On the beach

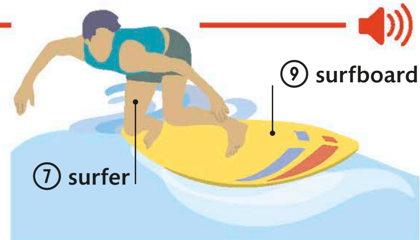
119.2 WATERSPORTS



2 rowing



5 kayaking



8 surfing



11 bodyboarding


12 paddleboarding


13 parasailing


14 kite surfing



19 water skiing


15 speed boating

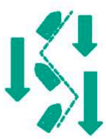

16 rafting

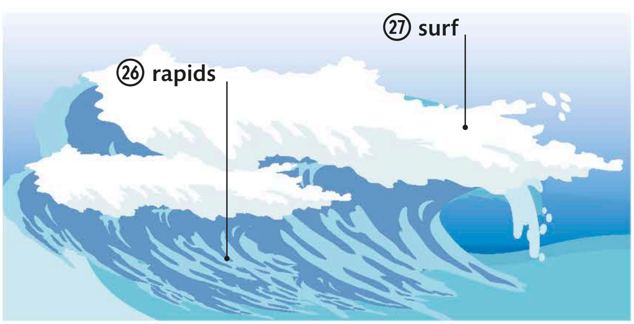

17 jet skiing


18 water polo

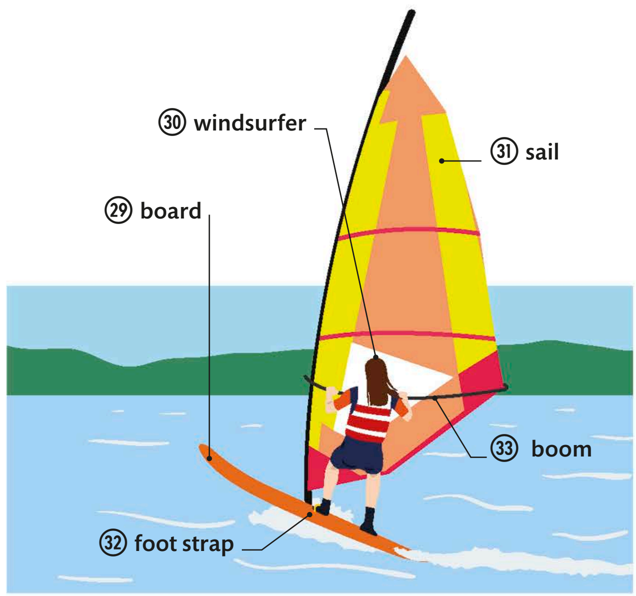

22 to capsize


23 to navigate


24 to tack



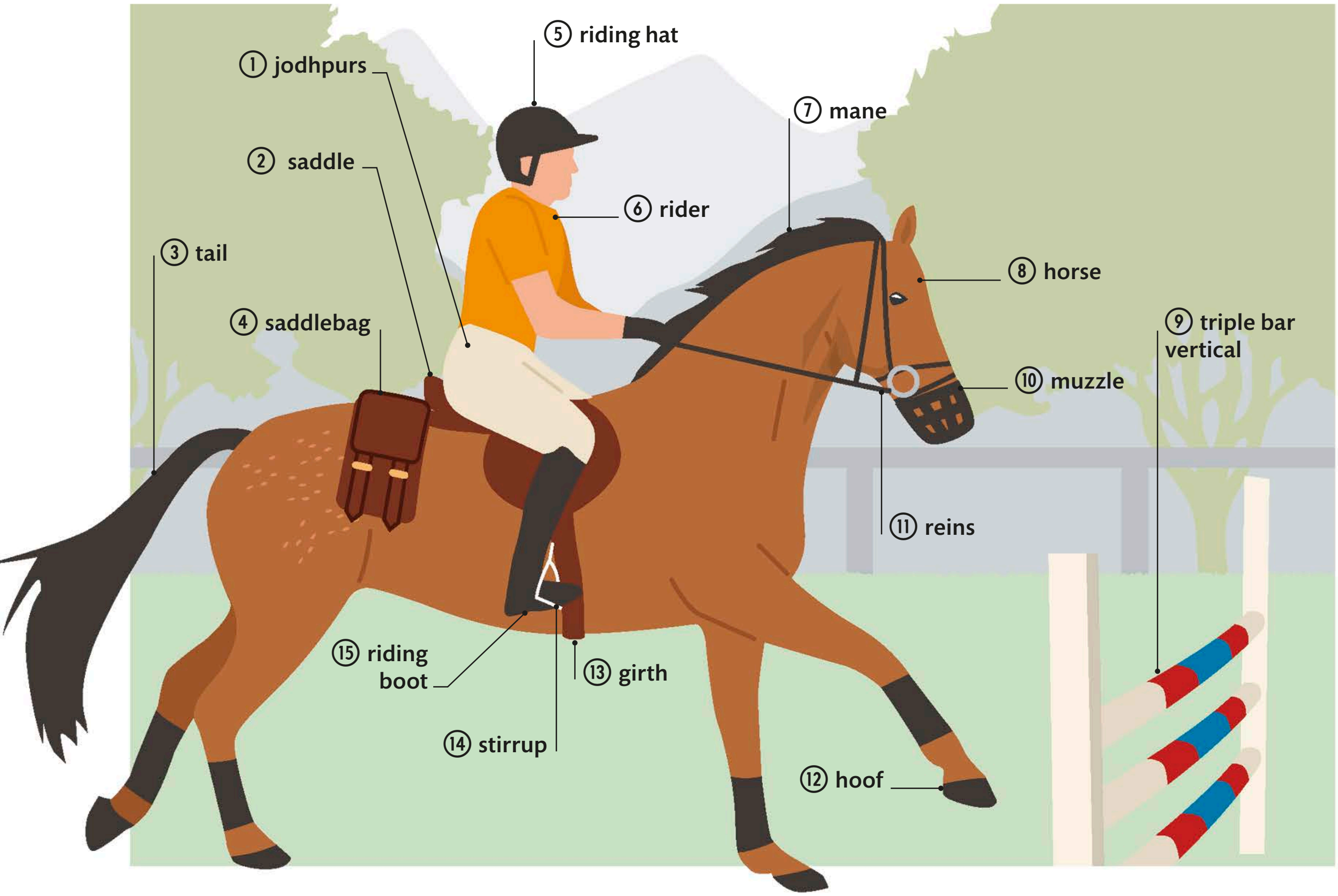
25 wave



28 windsurfing

120 Horse riding

120.1 HORSEBACK RIDING (US) / HORSE RIDING (UK)





16 horseshoe



17 halter



18 noseband



19 bit



20 browband



21 bridle



22 pommel



23 seat



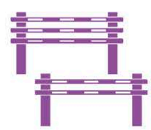
24 riding crop



25 jockey

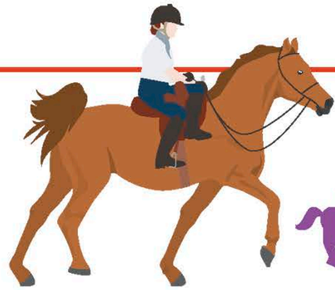


26 racehorse

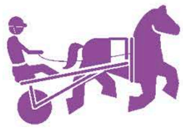


27 verticals

See also:
116 Athletics **125** Other sports
133 Outdoor activities

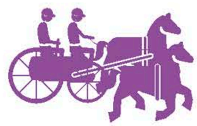

㉘ **side-saddle**


㉙ **horse race**


㉚ **harness race**


㉛ **flat race**


㉜ **steeplechase**


㉝ **carriage race**


㉞ **showjumping**


㉟ **dressage**

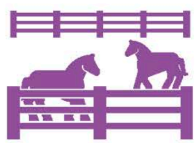

㊱ **polo**


㊲ **rodeo**


㊳ **trekking**

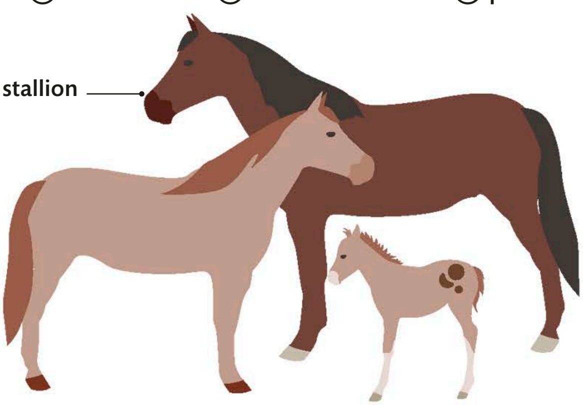

㊴ **arena**


㊵ **racecourse**


㊶ **paddock**


㊷ **stable**

㊸ **stallion**


㊹ **mare**
㊺ **foal**

120.2 VERBS


① **to groom**

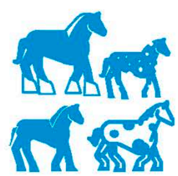

② **to walk**


③ **to trot**


④ **to canter**


⑤ **to gallop**


⑥ **to jump**


⑦ **to breed**


⑧ **to muck out**

121 Fishing

121.1 ANGLER

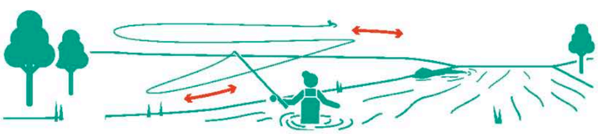


121.2 FISHING



See also:
54 Fish and seafood
119 Sailing and watersports **166** Ocean life

121.3 TYPES OF FISHING



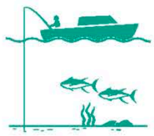
① fly fishing



② freshwater fishing



③ marine fishing



④ deep sea fishing



⑤ sport fishing



⑥ spearfishing



⑦ ice fishing



⑧ stand

⑨ surfcasting

121.4 FISHING VERBS



① to bait



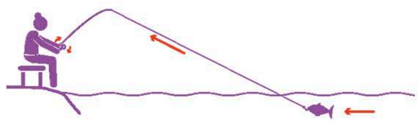
② to cast



③ to bite



④ to catch



⑤ to reel in



⑥ to net



⑦ to release

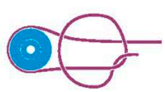
121.5 KNOTS



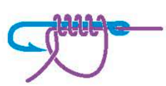
① clinch knot



② blood knot



③ arbor knot



④ snell knot



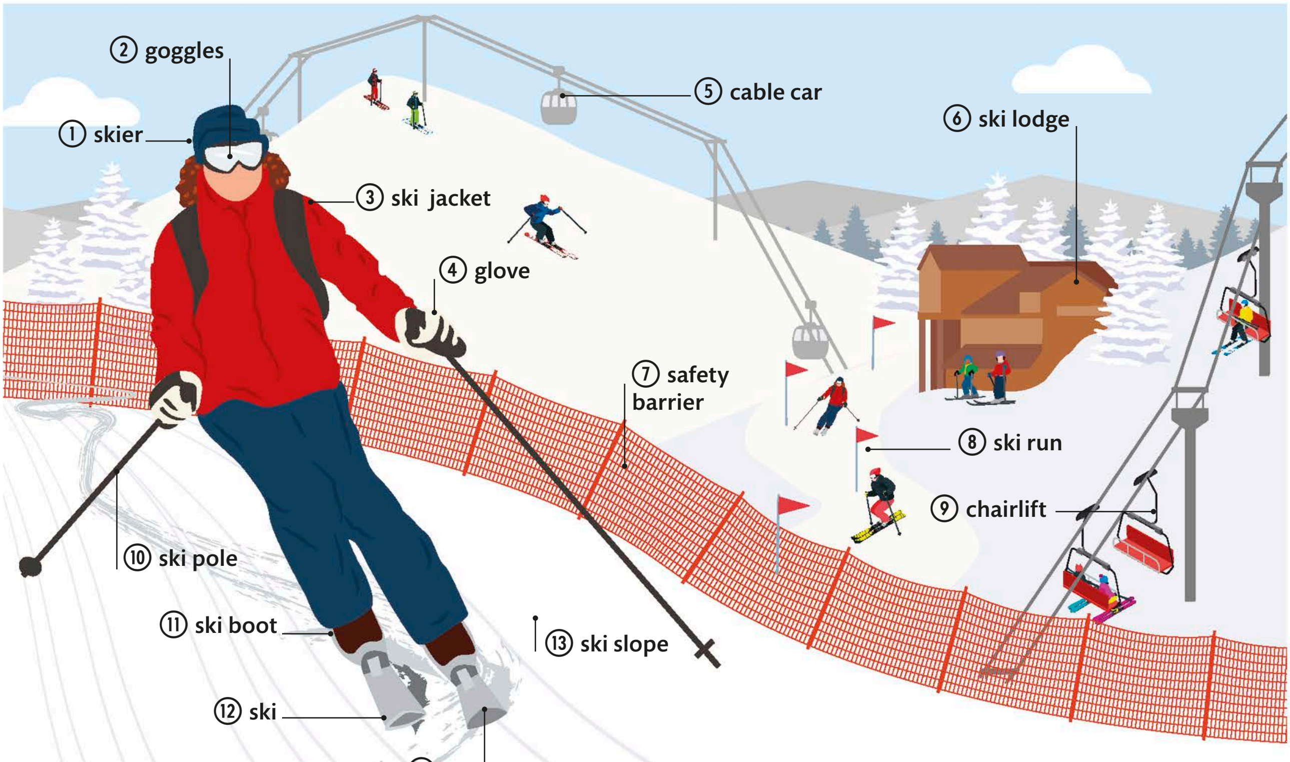
⑤ turle knot



⑥ palomar knot

122 Winter sports

122.1 SKIING



⑮ ski resort


⑯ to ski


⑰ downhill skiing


⑱ slalom


⑲ giant slalom


⑳ cross-country skiing


㉑ off-piste


㉒ biathlon


㉓ avalanche


㉔ landing hill


㉕ gate


㉖ ski jump


㉗ jumping ramp

See also:
116 Athletics **124** At the gym
125 Other sports

122.2 OTHER WINTER SPORTS



① winter sports



② skate



③ ice-skating



④ speed skating



⑤ figure skating



⑥ snowboarding



⑦ luge



⑧ skeleton



⑨ sledding (US)
sledging (UK)

⑪ runners

⑫ sled (US)
sleigh (UK)



⑩ bobsled (US) / bobsleigh (UK)



⑬ ice climbing



⑭ snowmobile



⑮ para ice hockey



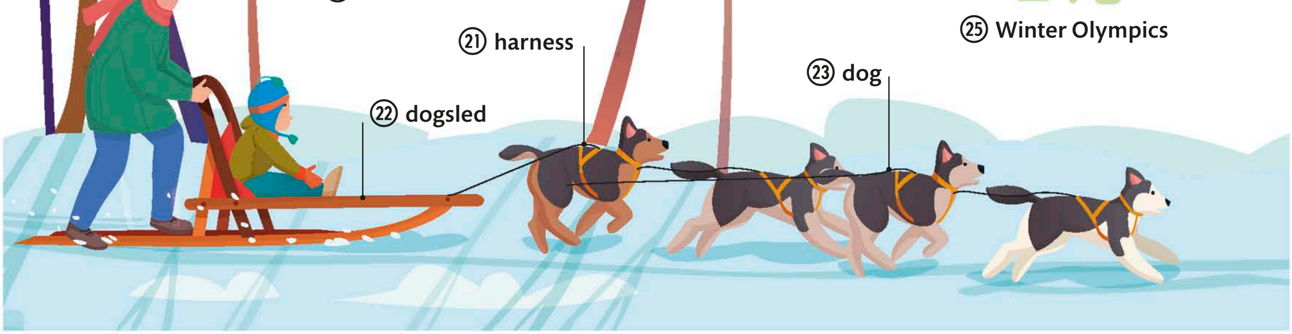
⑯ wheelchair curling

⑱ curling
stone

⑲ curling
brush



⑰ curling



㉔ dog sledding



㉕ Winter Olympics

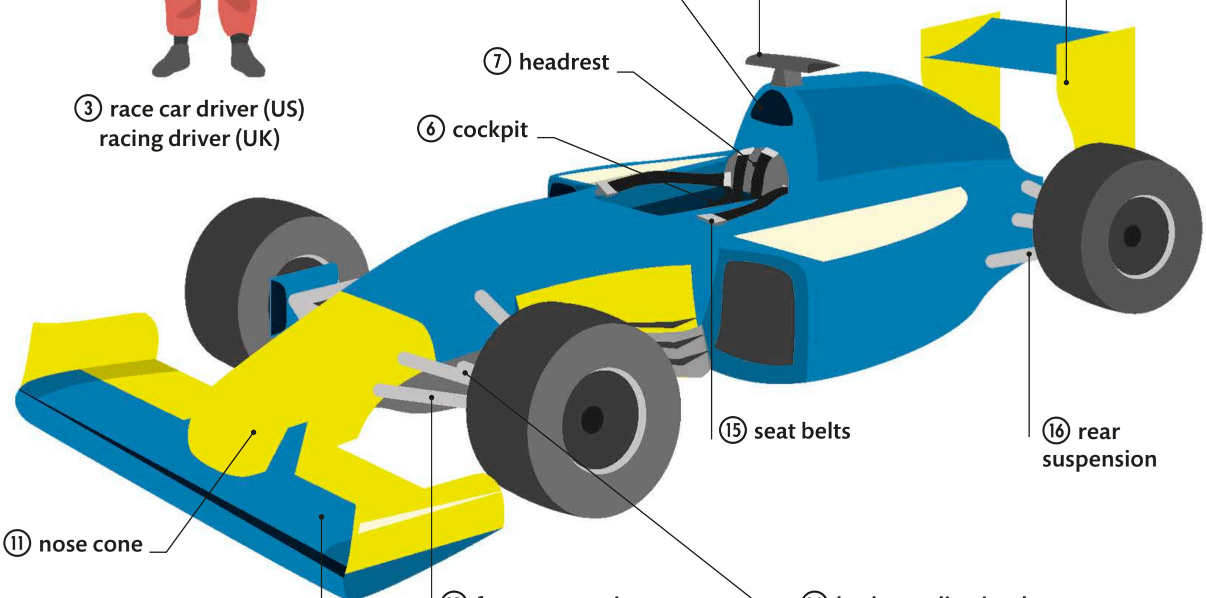
123 Motorsports

123.1 RACE CAR (US) / RACING CAR (UK)





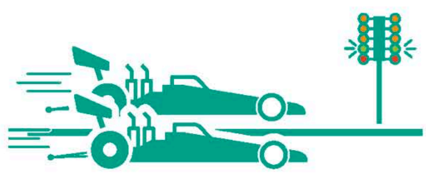




123.2 TYPES OF MOTORSPORTS

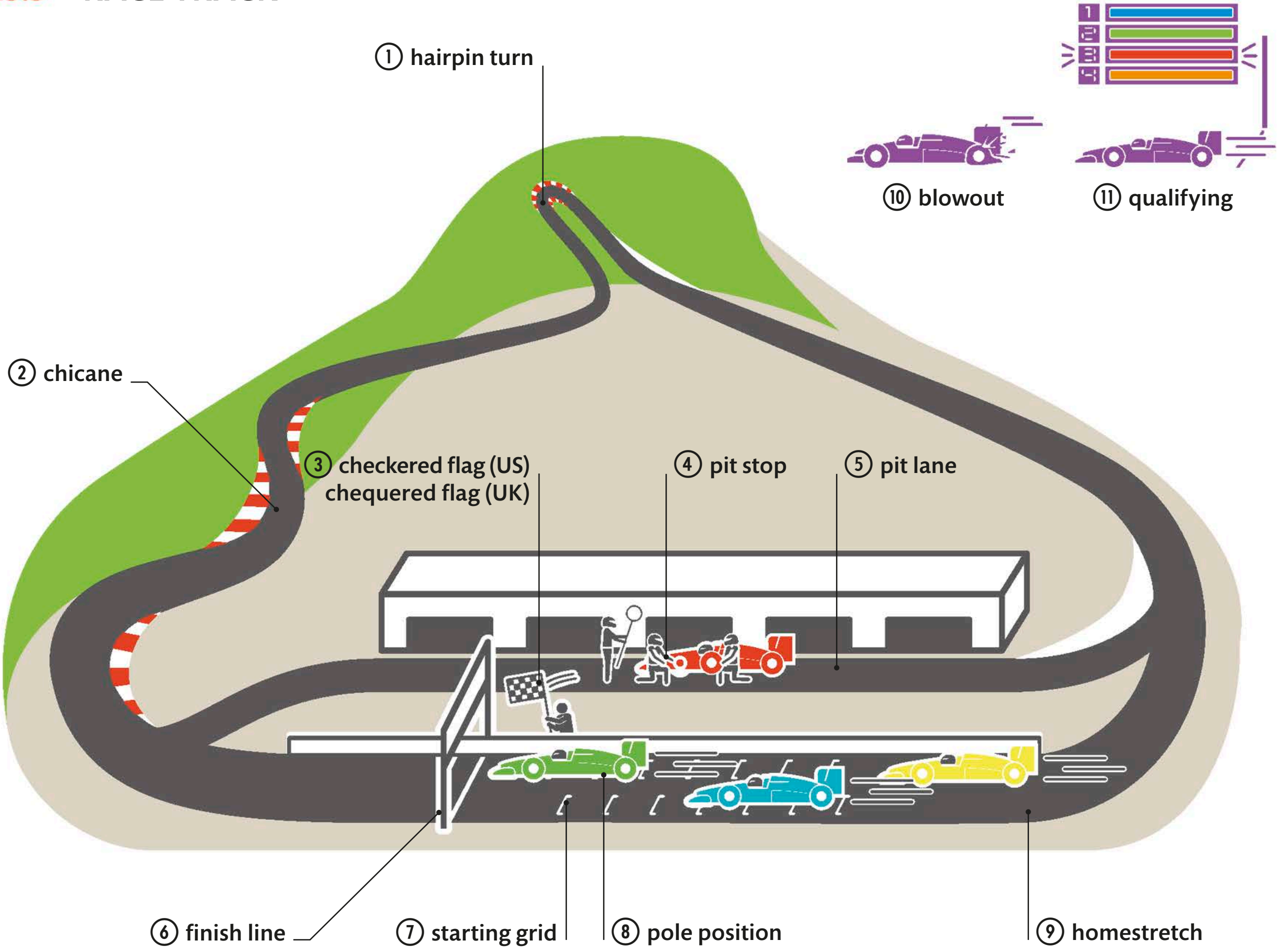


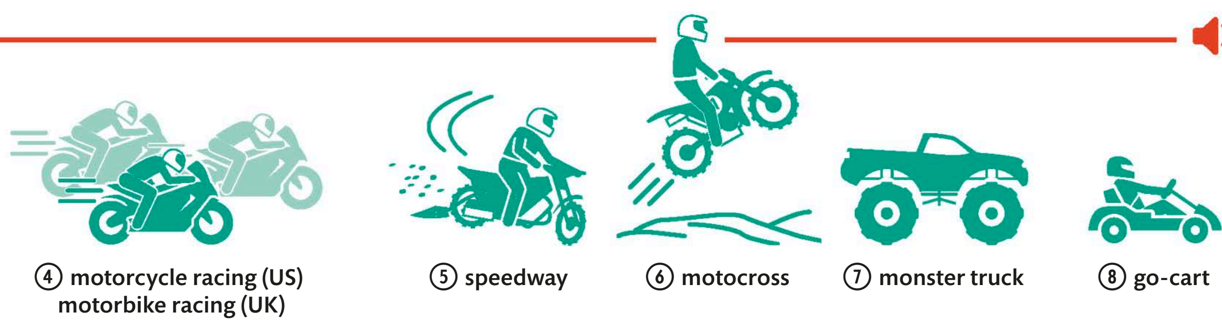




See also:
96 Roads 97-98 Cars
99 Cars and buses 100 Motorcycles

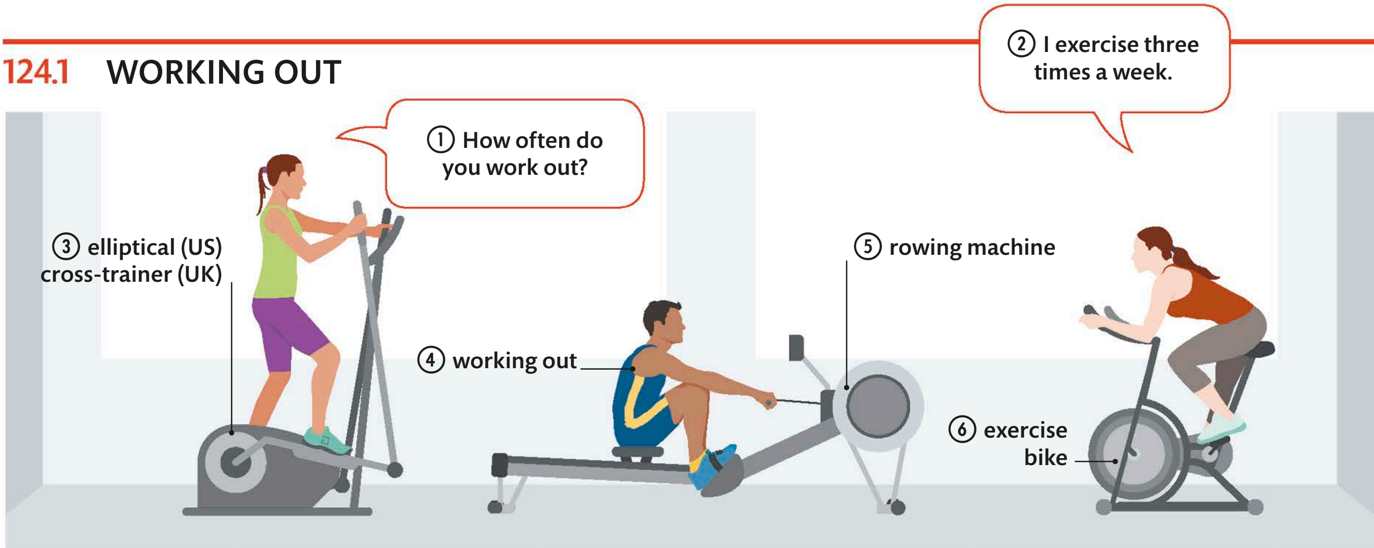
123.3 RACE TRACK





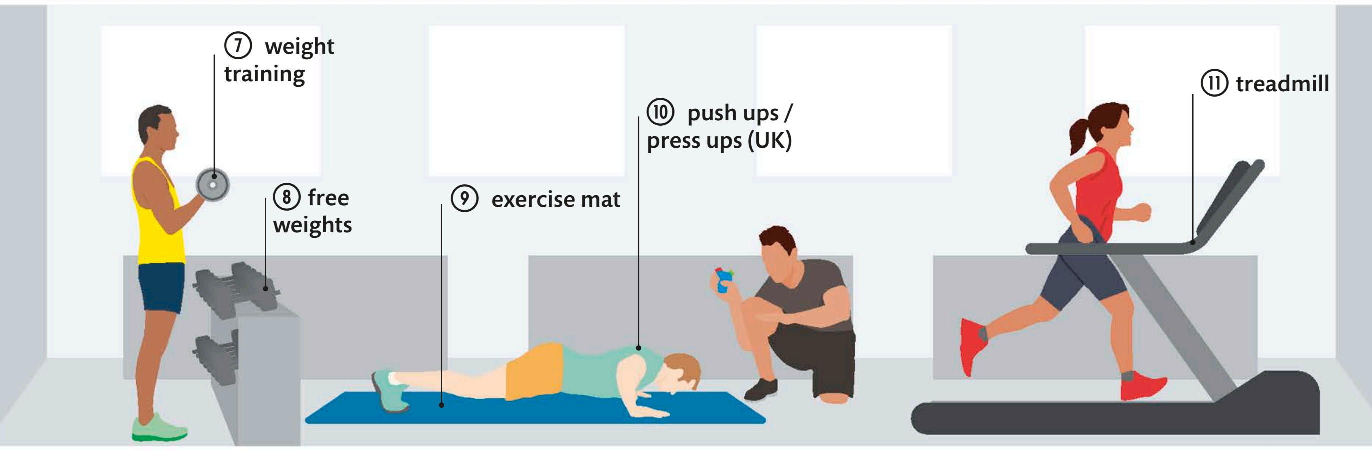
124 At the gym

124.1 WORKING OUT

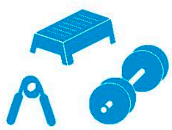


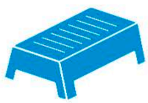


See also:
116 Athletics **117** Combat sports **118** Swimming
122 Winter sports **125** Other sports




㊳ membership


㊴ gym equipment

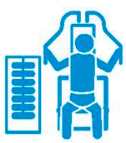

㊵ aerobics step


㊶ dumbbell


㊷ hand grips


㊸ weight bar


㊹ bar


㊺ chest press


㊻ jump rope (US) skipping rope (UK)


㊼ exercise ball


㊽ twist bar


㊾ ankle weights / wrist weights


㊿ leg press


51 chest expander


52 ab wheel (US) wheel roller (UK)


53 running machine


54 bench


55 heart rate

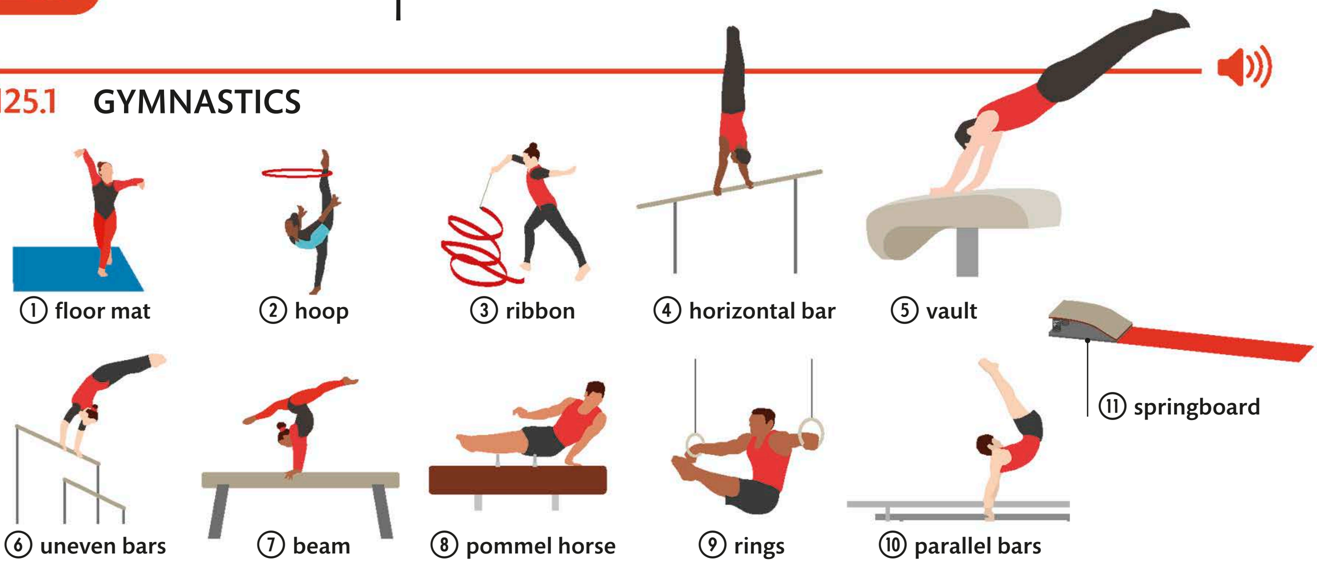

56 sauna


57 hot tub

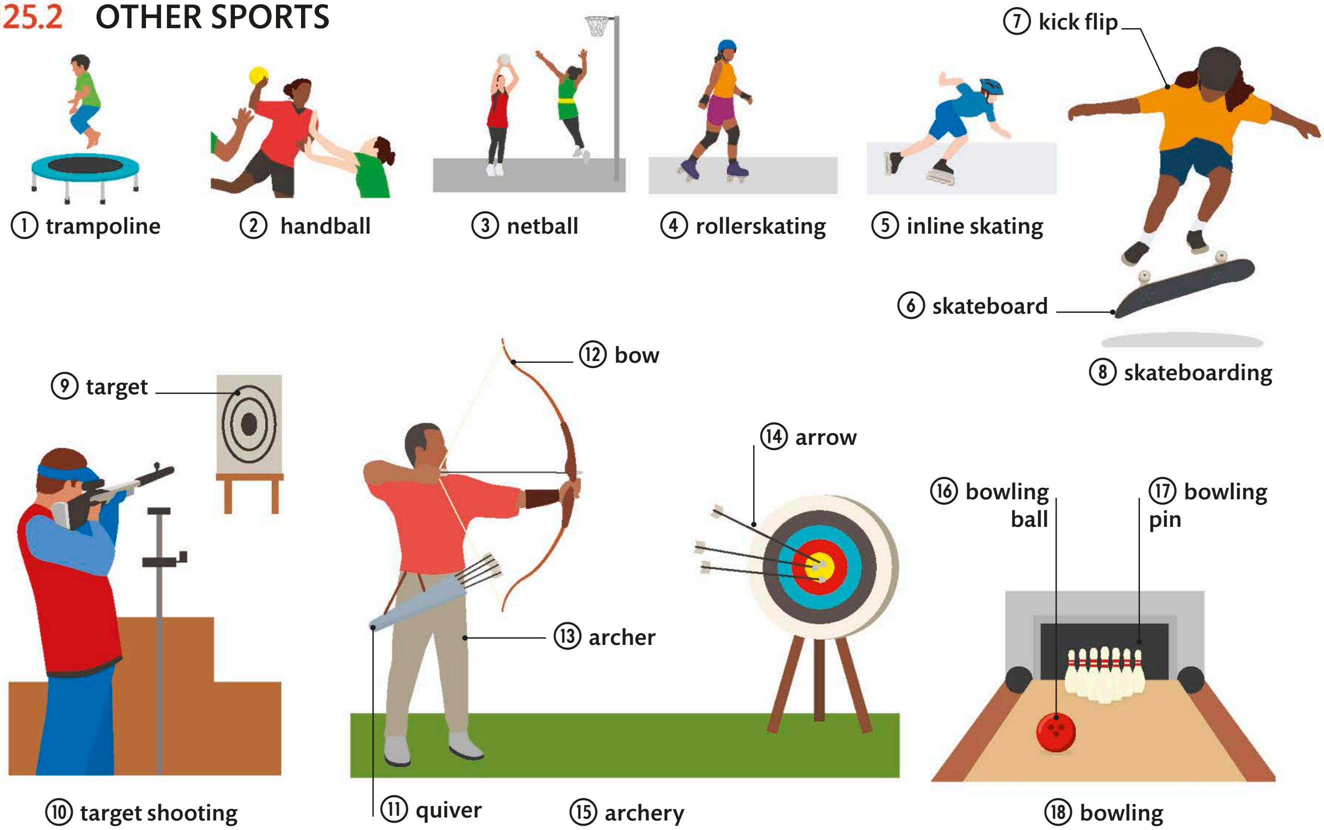

58 personal trainer

125 Other sports

125.1 GYMNASTICS



125.2 OTHER SPORTS



See also:
116 Athletics **117** Combat sports **118** Swimming
120 Horse riding **122** Winter sports **124** At the gym

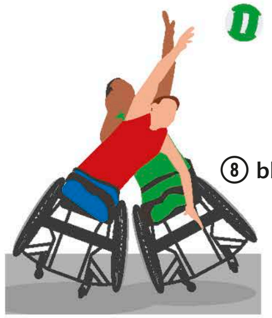
125.3 PARASPORTS



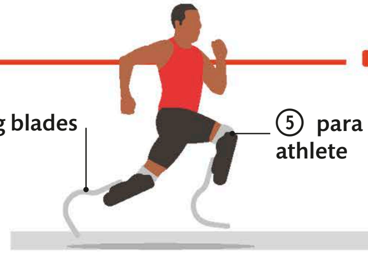
① wheelchair basketball



② boccia



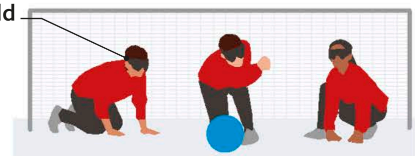
③ quad rugby (US) wheelchair rugby (UK)



④ running blades

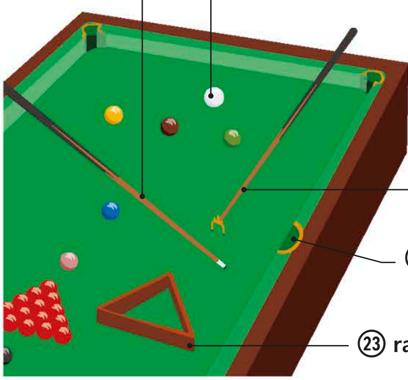
⑤ para athlete

⑥ athletics



⑧ blindfold

⑦ goalball



⑲ cue

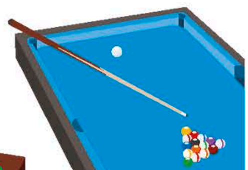
⑳ cue ball

㉑ bridge

㉒ pocket

㉓ rack

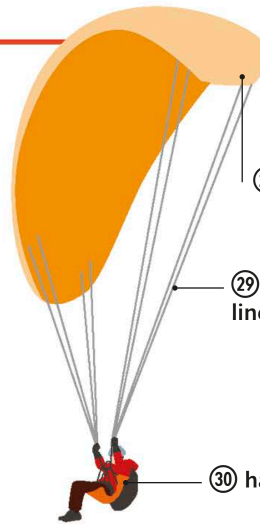
㉔ snooker



㉕ pool



㉖ bungee jumping



㉘ canopy

㉙ suspension line

㉚ hang-glider

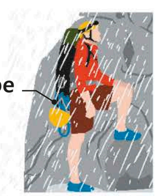
㉛ hang-gliding



㉗ skydiving

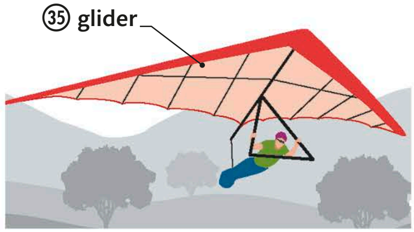


㉜ abseiling



㉝ rope

㉞ rock climbing



㉟ glider

㊱ paragliding

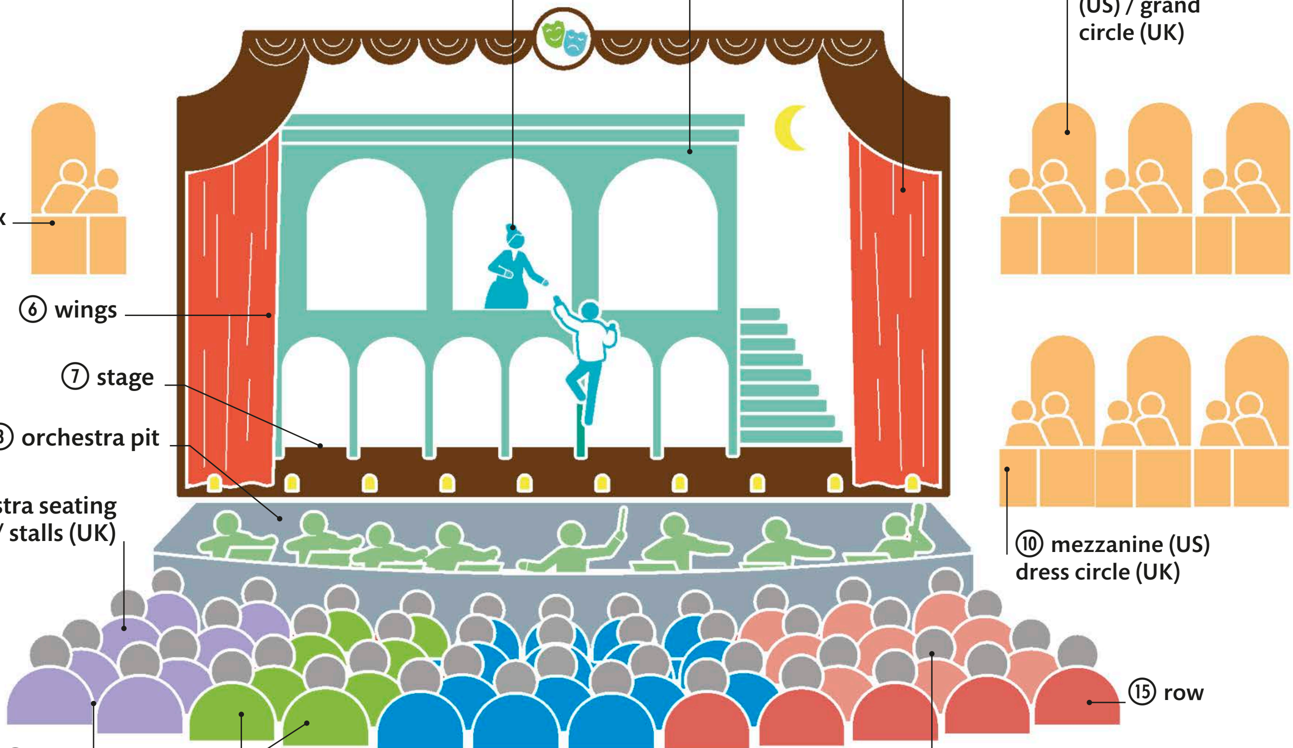


㊳ parachute

㊲ parachuting

126 On stage

126.1 THEATER (US) / THEATRE (UK)

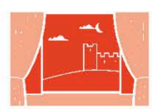



⑯ play


⑰ costumes


⑱ props


⑲ sets


⑳ backdrop


㉑ script

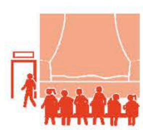

㉒ producer


㉓ director


㉔ actor


㉕ cast

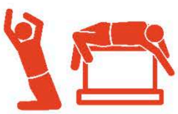

㉖ opening night


㉗ intermission (US) interval (UK)

See also:
127 Movies / Films **128-129** Music
139 Fantasy and myth

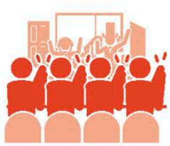

㉘ program (US) programme (UK)


㉙ usher

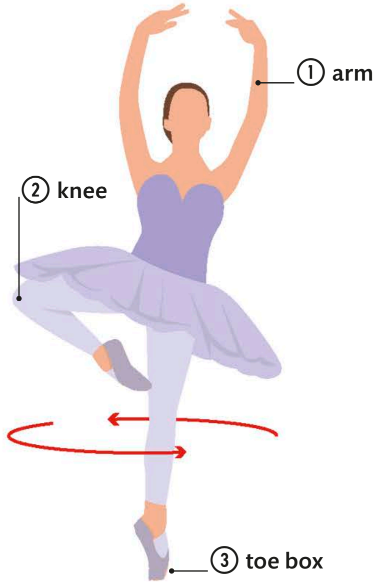

㉚ tragedy


㉛ comedy


㉜ musical


㉝ standing ovation

126.2 BALLET



④ to pirouette / to turn


⑤ to plié / to bend


⑥ male ballet dancer


⑦ ballerina


⑧ tutu


⑨ ballet leotard


⑩ ballet shoes


⑪ performance


⑫ encore

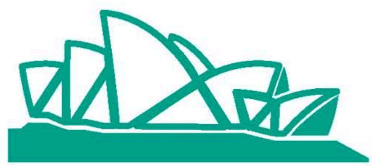

⑬ applause

126.3 OPERA


① bass


② baritone


③ tenor


④ opera house


⑤ alto


⑥ mezzo-soprano


⑦ soprano


⑧ prima donna


⑨ libretto

127 Movies (US) / Films (UK)

127.1 AT THE MOVIES (US) / CINEMA (UK)


1 drama


2 musical


3 science fiction


4 thriller


5 comedy


6 action movie


7 horror

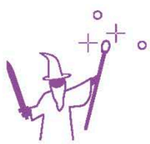

8 animation


9 romantic comedy


10 crime drama


11 western


12 historical drama


13 fantasy


14 martial arts


15 special effects

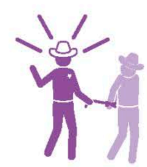

16 box office


17 multiplex


18 popcorn




23 main character


24 hero

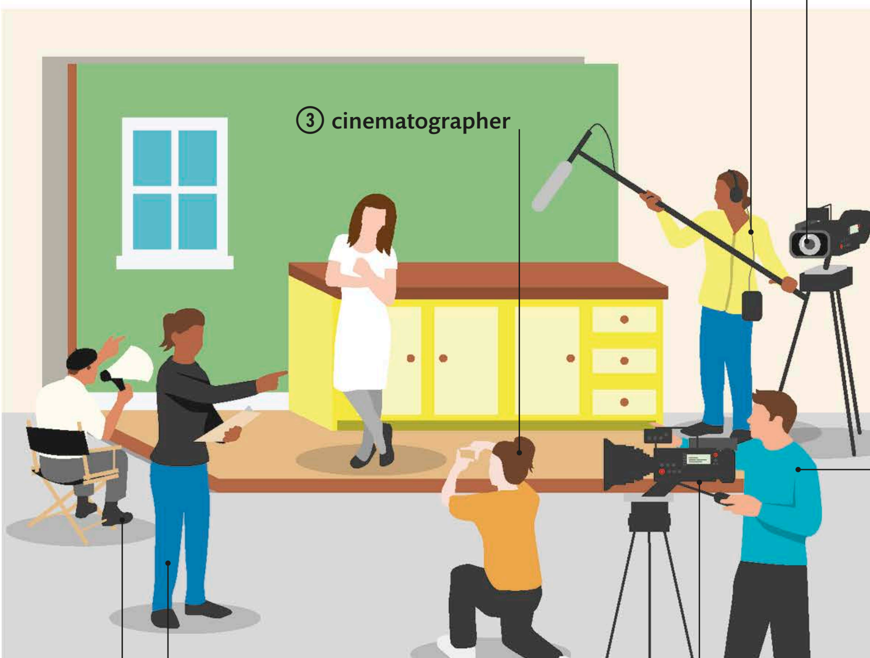

25 villain

See also:
126 On stage **136** Home entertainment
137 Television

127.2 FILM STUDIO

① sound engineer ② lens

③ cinematographer



④ camera operator

⑤ director ⑥ producer ⑦ movie camera

⑧ film set



⑬ audition



⑭ cast



⑮ extras



⑯ stunt



⑰ props

⑨ paparazzi



⑩ red carpet

⑫ premiere ⑪ celebrity



⑱ screenplay



⑲ costumes



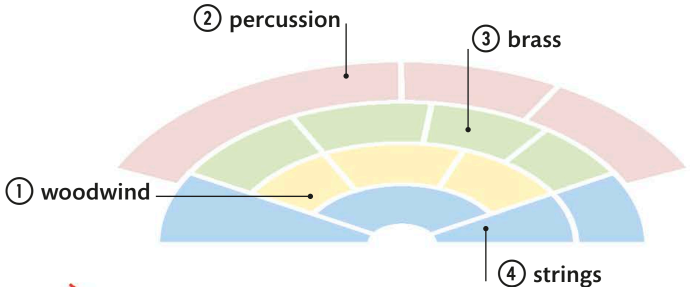
⑳ soundtrack

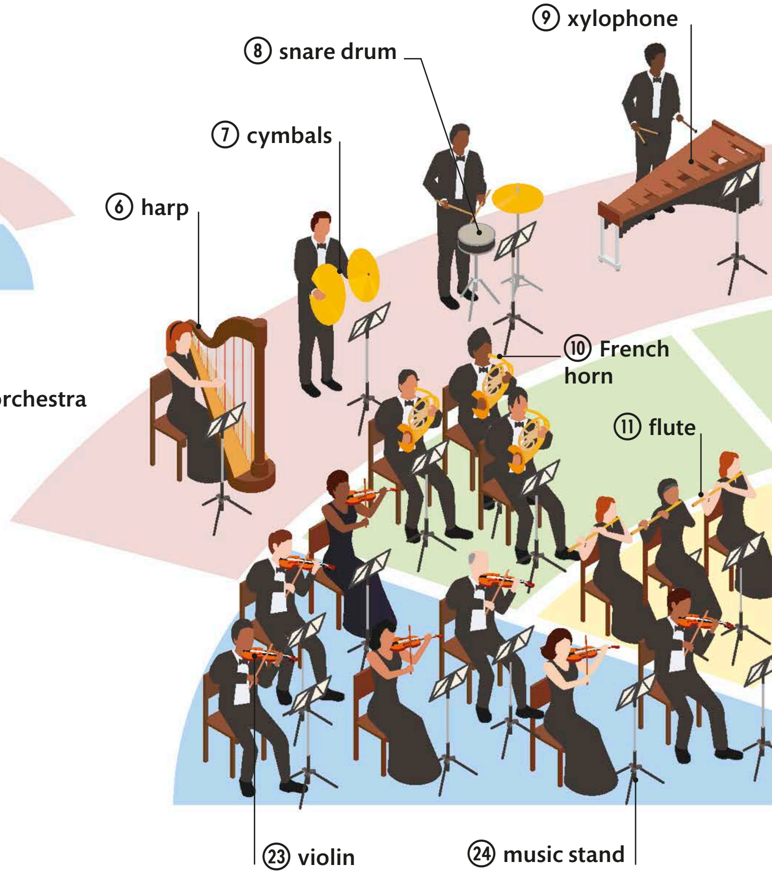


㉑ screenwriter

128 Music

128.1 ORCHESTRAL INSTRUMENTS






㉚ vibraphone


㉛ bongo drums

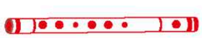

㉜ tubular bells


㉝ tambourine


㉞ triangle


㉟ maracas


㊱ English horn (US) cor anglais (UK)


㊲ piccolo


㊳ pipe organ


㊴ solo


㊵ composer


㊶ choir


㊷ to compose


㊸ to conduct

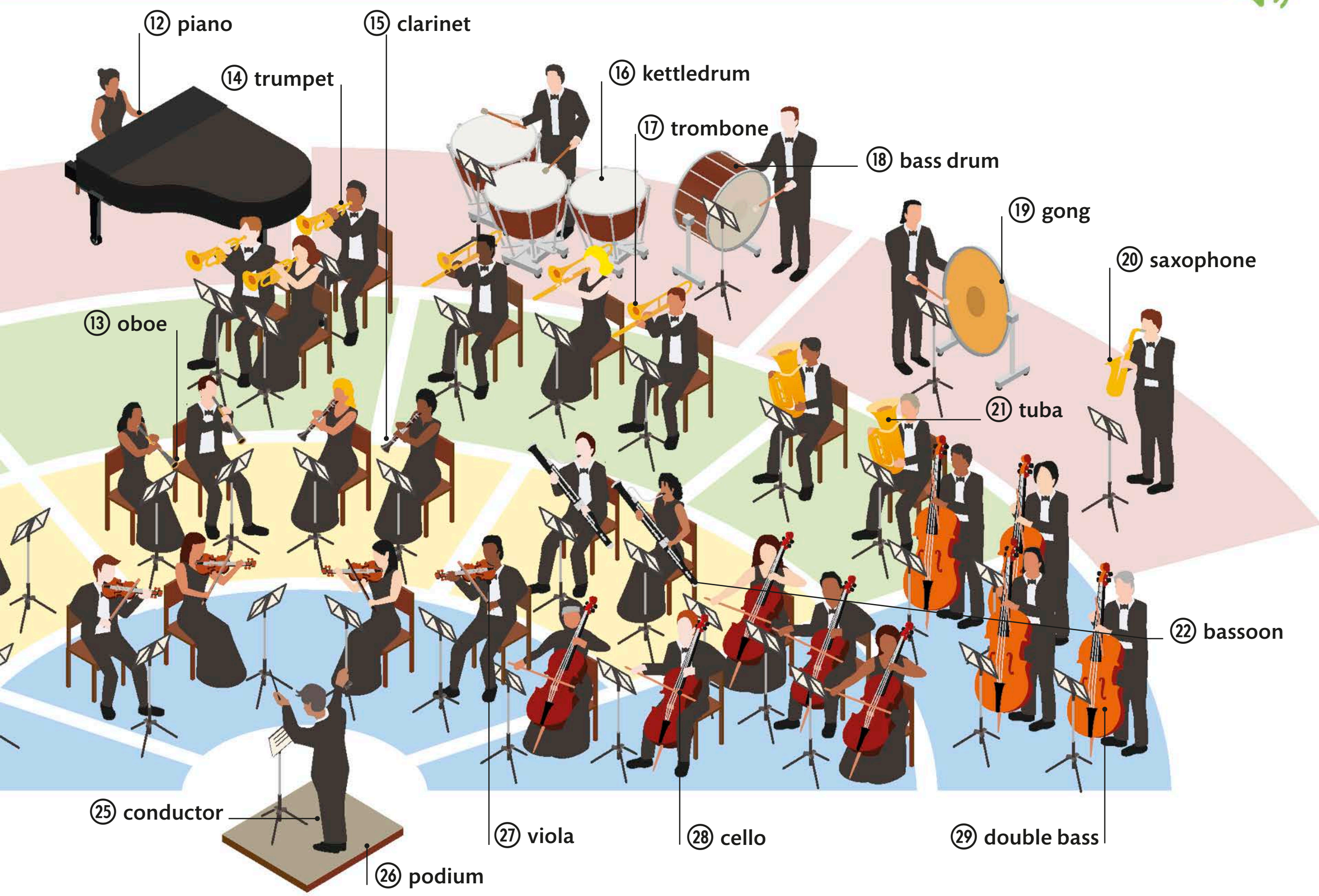

㊹ to play (the trumpet)


㊺ piano overture

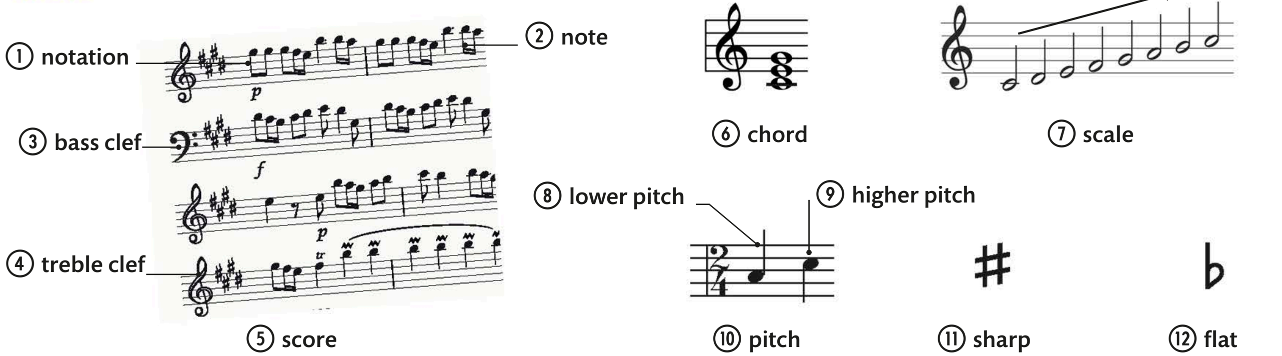

㊻ symphony


㊼ violin sonata

See also:
126 On stage **127** Movies / Films
129 Music (continued) **136** Home entertainment



128.2 SCORE, NOTES, AND NOTATION

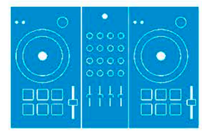


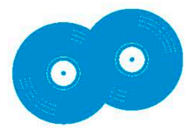
129 Music continued

129.1 POPULAR MUSIC




⑫ turntable


⑬ DJ console


⑭ vinyl records


⑮ backing singers


⑯ song


⑰ melody


⑱ beat


⑲ band


⑳ album


㉑ jazz


㉒ the blues


㉓ punk


㉔ folk


㉕ pop


㉖ K-pop

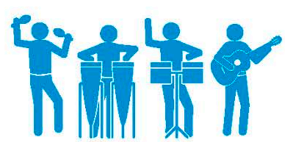

㉗ heavy metal


㉘ hip-hop


㉙ country

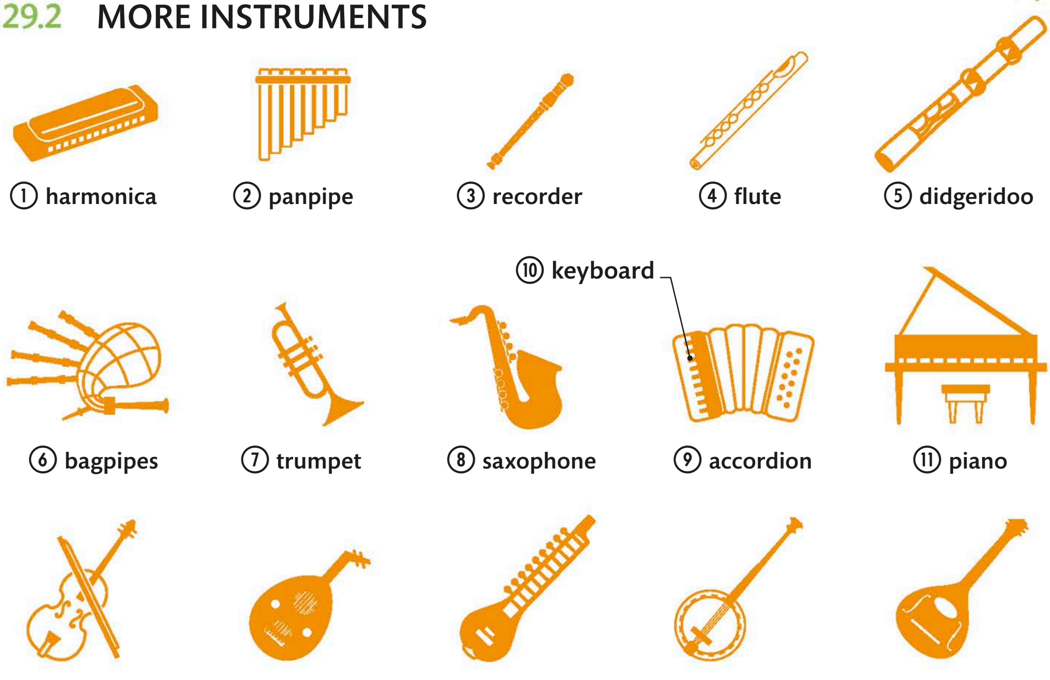

㉚ rock


㉛ soul

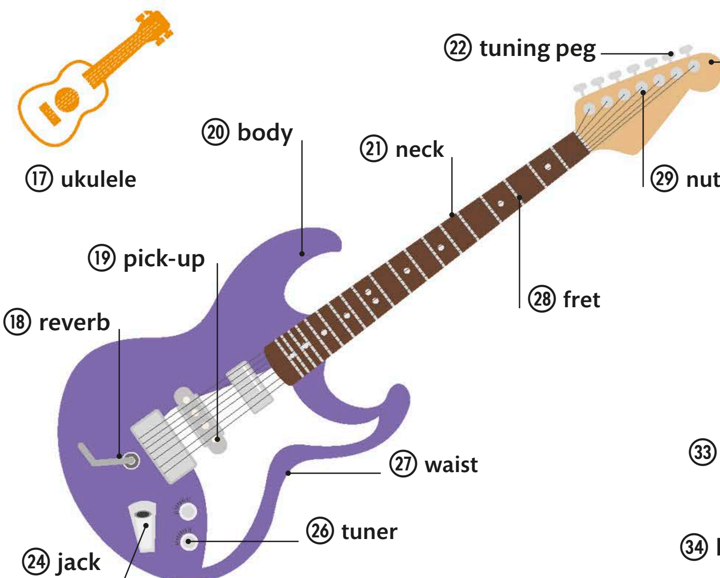

㉜ Latin

See also:
126 On stage **127** Movies / Films
136 Home entertainment

129.2 MORE INSTRUMENTS

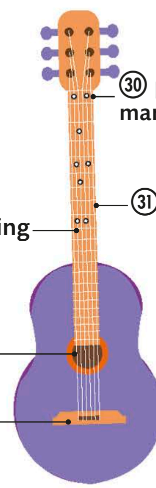


1. harmonica
2. panpipe
3. recorder
4. flute
5. didgeridoo
6. bagpipes
7. trumpet
8. saxophone
9. accordion
10. keyboard
11. piano
12. violin
13. oud
14. sitar
15. banjo
16. mandolin



17. ukulele

25. electric guitar



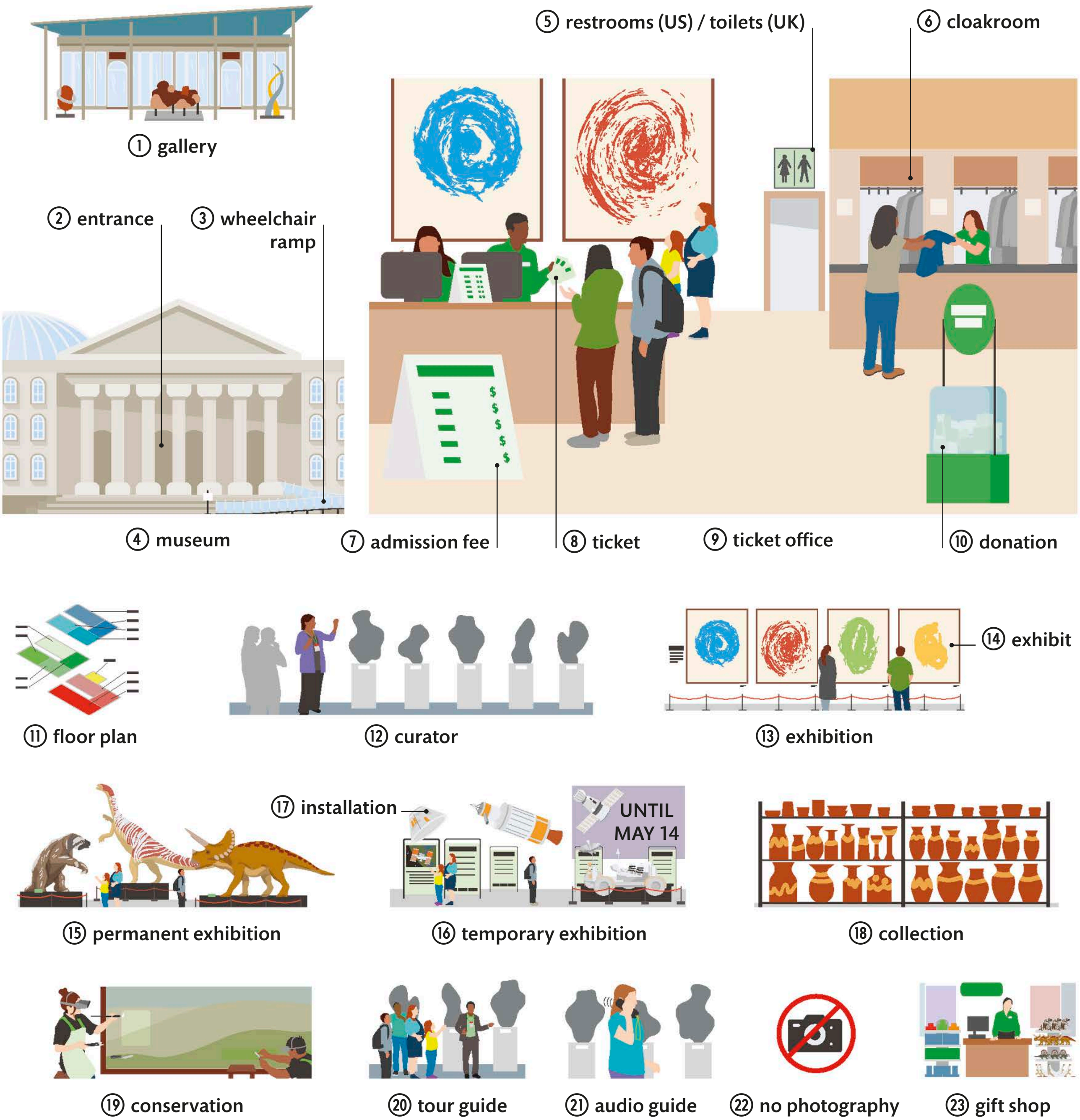
35. acoustic guitar



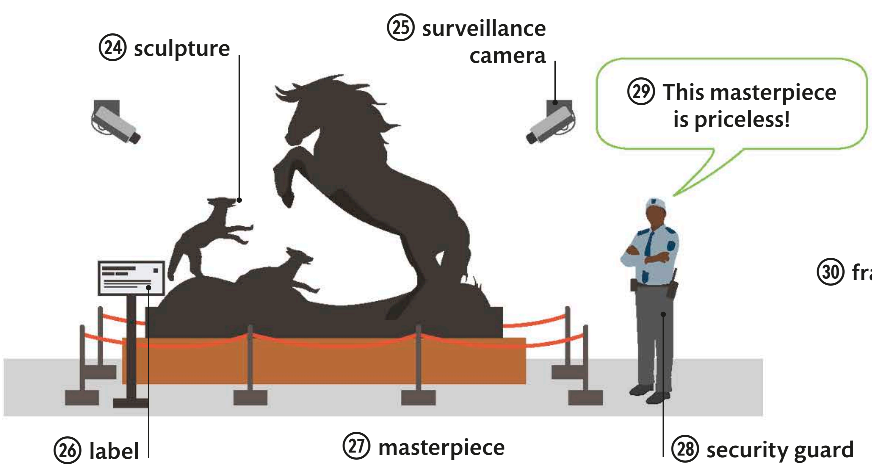
33. dance
34. bhangra
35. reggae
36. opera
37. classical music
38. gospel

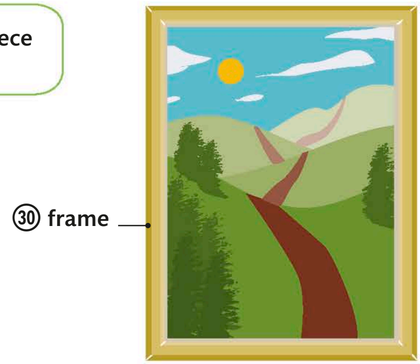
130 Museums and galleries

130.1 AT THE MUSEUM AND ART GALLERY



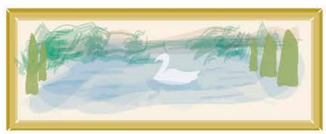
See also:
42-43 In town **132** Sightseeing
141-142 Arts and crafts





31 painting


32 oil painting


33 watercolor (US) / watercolour (UK)


34 Classicism

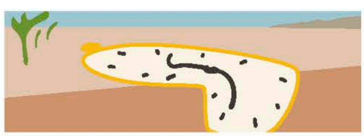

35 Impressionism

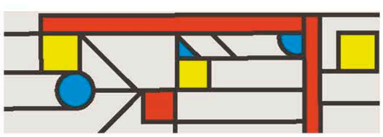

36 Post-Impressionism


41 Art Deco

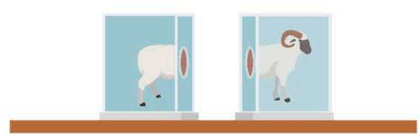

42 Art Nouveau


37 Cubism


38 Surrealism


39 Bauhaus


40 Pop Art

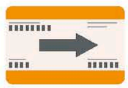

43 conceptual art

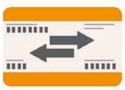
131 Travel and accommodation

131.1 TRAVEL


① guidebook


② phrasebook

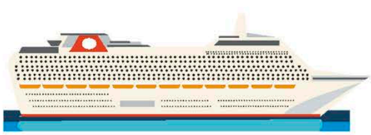

③ one-way ticket

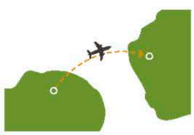

④ round-trip (US)
return ticket (UK)


⑤ to book a vacation (US)
to book a holiday (UK)


⑥ to pack
your bags


⑦ to go on a vacation (US)
to go on a holiday (UK)


⑧ to go on a cruise


⑨ to go abroad


⑩ to make
a reservation


⑪ to rent
a cottage


⑫ to go
backpacking


⑬ to check in


⑭ to check out


⑮ to stay
in a hotel

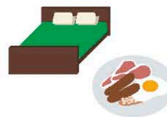
131.2 ACCOMMODATION


① hotel

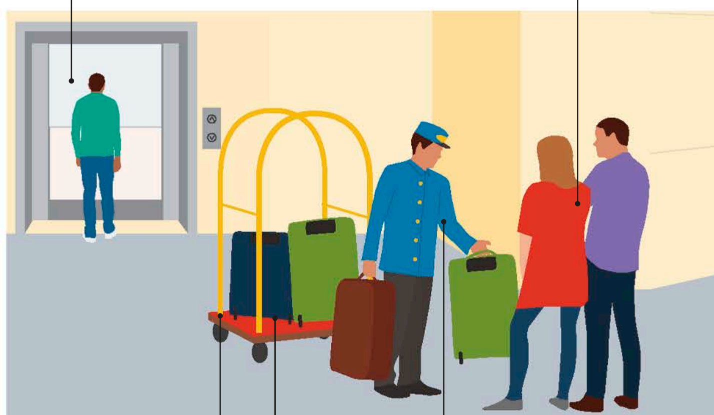

② apartment


③ hostel


⑨ guest house


⑩ bed and
breakfast


⑪ villa



131.3 SERVICES


① restaurant


② gym


③ swimming
pool

See also:
104 At the airport **132** Sightseeing
133 Outdoor activities **134** On the beach


④ chalet


⑤ cabin


⑥ ecotourism


⑦ single room


⑧ twin room


⑫ double room


⑬ private / en suite (UK) bathroom


⑭ dorm


⑮ room with a view


⑯ vacancies


⑰ no vacancies



㉘ hotel lobby



④ room service


⑥ laundry service

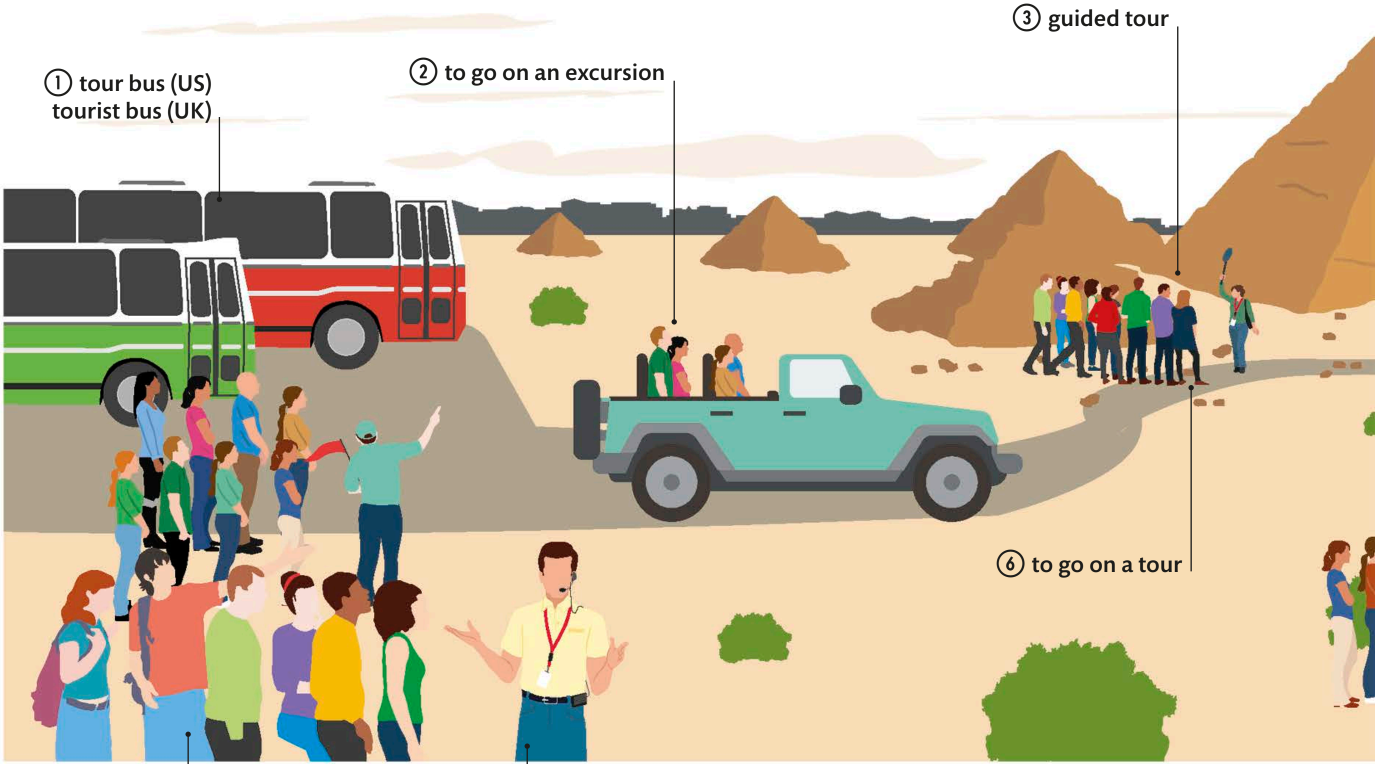

⑦ maid service


⑧ minibar


⑨ safe

132 Sightseeing

132.1 TOURIST ATTRACTION



132.2 ATTRACTIONS



① art gallery



② museum



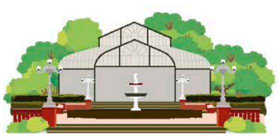
③ monument



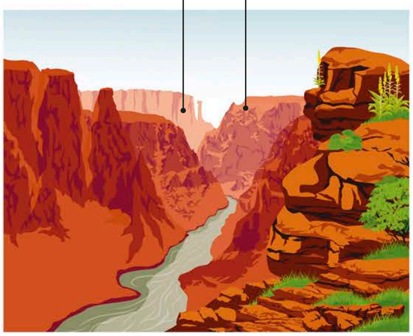
④ palace



⑤ historic building



⑥ botanical gardens



⑦ national park

See also:
99 Cars and buses **130** Museums and galleries
131 Travel and accommodation **149-151** Countries



④ **archeological site (US)**
archaeological site (UK)

⑤ **Do we have to pay an admission fee?**

⑩ **line (US)**
queue (UK)

⑪ **souvenir stall**



⑫ **entrance fee**



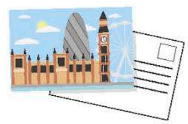
⑬ **open**



⑭ **closed**



⑮ **guidebook**



⑯ **postcard**



⑰ **souvenir**



⑱ **tourist map**

⑲ **directions**



⑩ **waterfront**

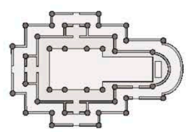


⑪ **craft market**

⑬ **Can I have some information on the local sights?**



⑫ **tourist office (US)**
tourist information (UK)



⑭ **floor plan**



⑮ **map**

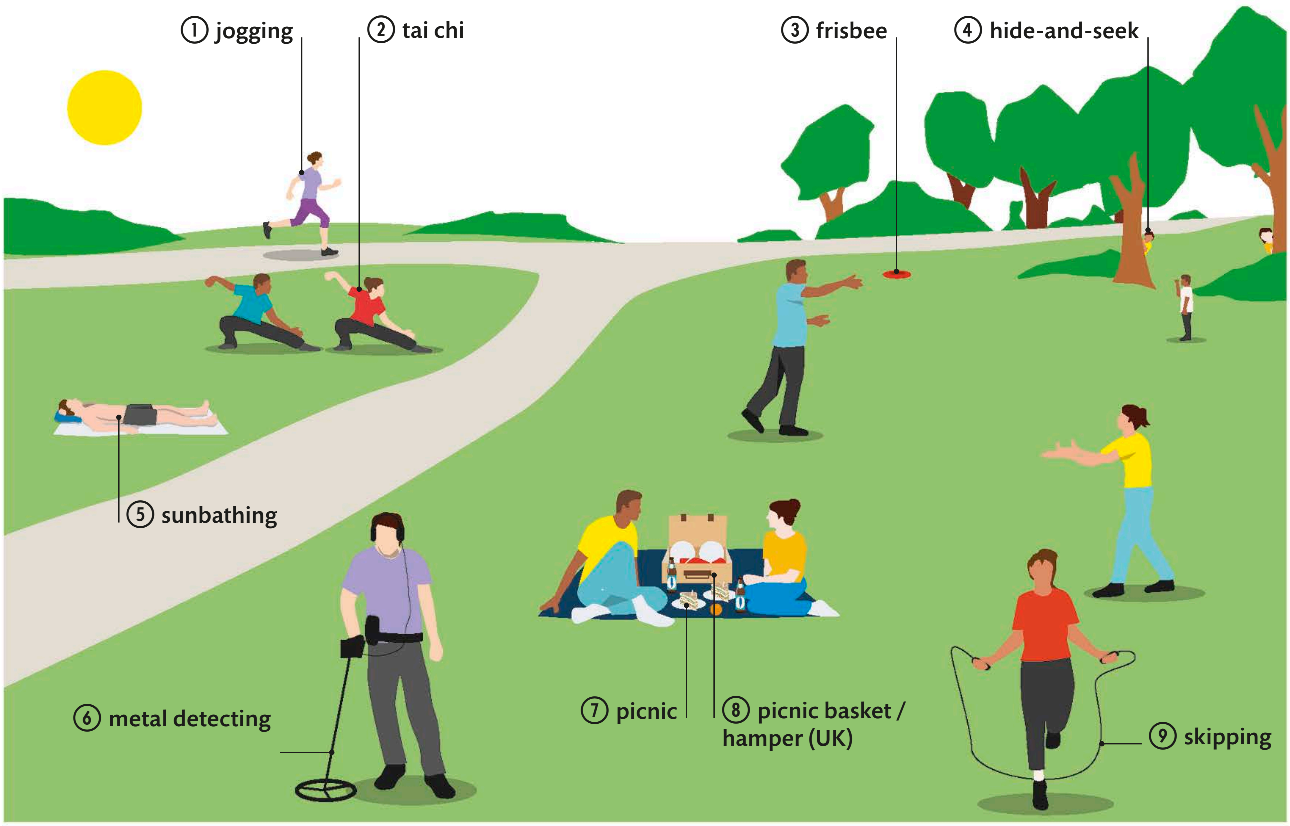


⑰ **opening times**

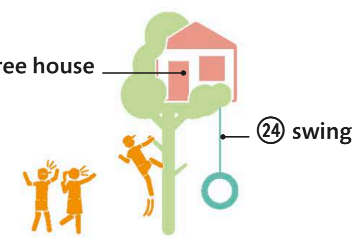
⑯ **timetable**

133 Outdoor activities

133.1 OPEN-AIR ACTIVITIES



⑩ park



㉒ tree climbing



㉕ gardening



㉖ croquet



㉗ bird-watching



㉘ paintballing



㉛ wading pool (US)
paddling pool (UK)



㉜ skateboarding



㉝ scootering



㉞ rollerblading

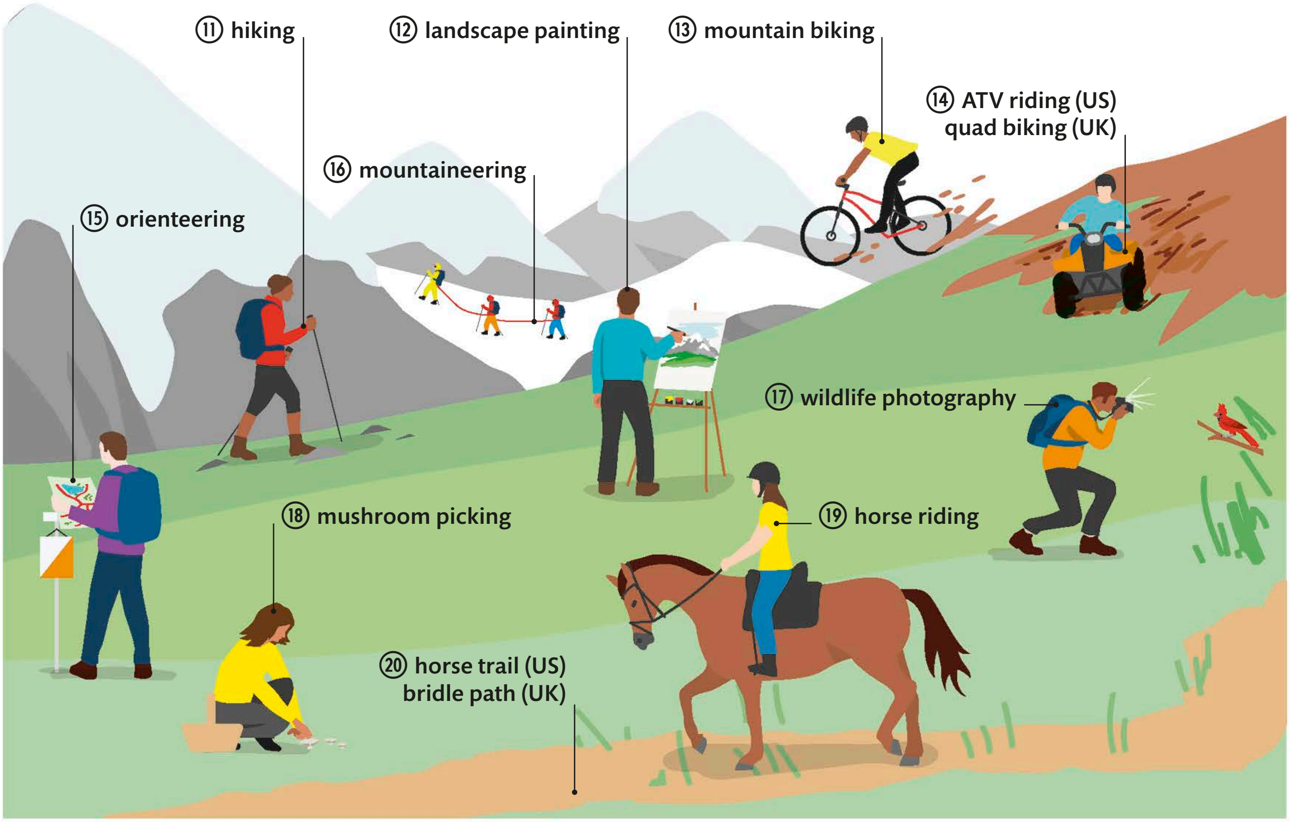


㉟ cycling



㊱ parkour

See also:
11 Abilities and actions **134** On the beach
135 Camping **148** Maps and directions



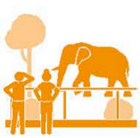
㉑ **national park**



㉙ **safari park**



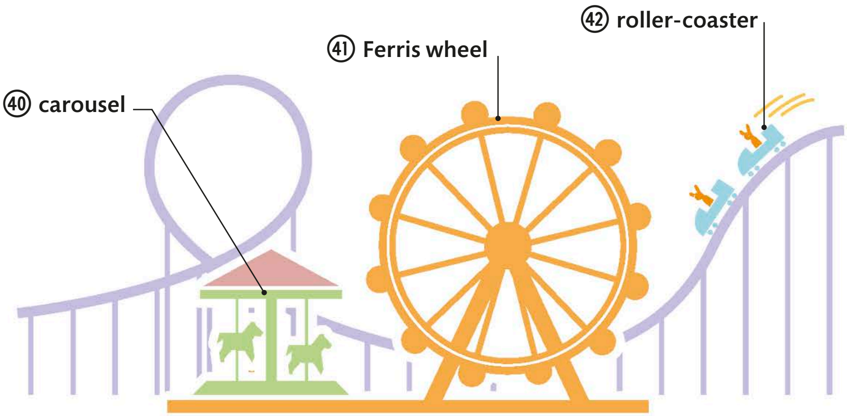
㉚ **nature reserve**



㊲ **zoo**



㊳ **adventure playground**



㊴ **theme park**

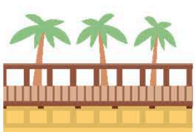
134 On the beach

134.1 THE BEACH





㉖ yacht



㉗ boardwalk

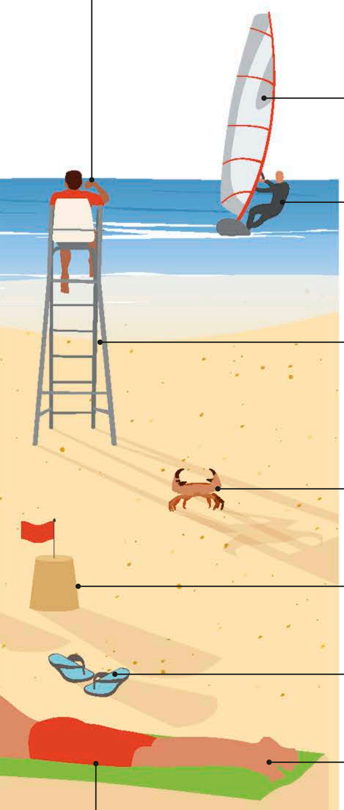


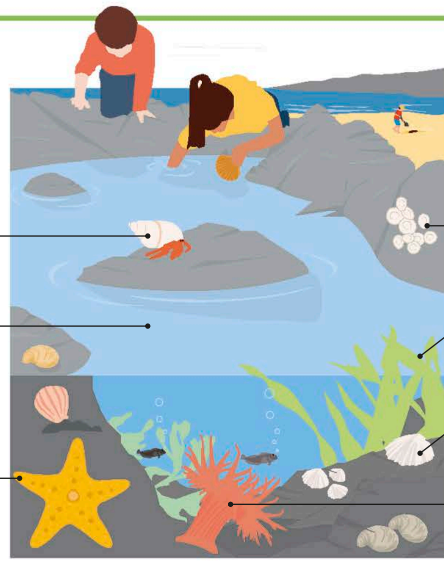
㉘ promenade



㉙ beach hut

See also:
105 Sea vessels **118** Swimming **119** Sailing and watersports
121 Fishing **133** Outdoor activities **166** Ocean life

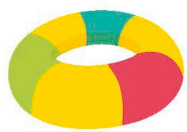





37 dune buggy (US)
beach buggy (UK)


38 pail and shovel (US)
bucket and spade (UK)


39 beach umbrella


40 rubber ring


41 gull


42 ice cream


43 buoy


44 surfboard


45 palm tree


46 bikini


47 beach bag


48 sun hat


49 sunglasses


50 sunblock


51 sunscreen (US)
sun cream (UK)


52 sunburn

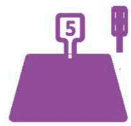
135 Camping

135.1 CAMPING EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES


① to camp

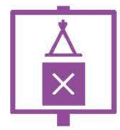

② to pitch a tent


③ two-person tent



④ site (US) pitch (UK)


⑤ sites (US) / pitches (UK) available


⑥ full


⑧ electric hook-up


⑨ trailer


⑩ motor home (US) camper van (UK)


⑪ hammock

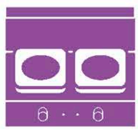

⑫ campfire


⑬ to light a fire


⑮ charcoal

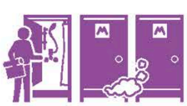

⑯ barbecue


⑰ single-burner camping stove


⑱ double burner camping stove


⑲ folding grill


⑳ picnic bench



㉒ shower block



㉓ toilet block


㉔ waste disposal


㉕ site manager's office


㉖ backpack / rucksack (UK)


㉗ flashlight (US) torch (UK)



㉙ compass


㉚ thermals


㉛ walking boots


㉜ rain gear (US) waterproofs (UK)


㉝ multi-purpose knife


㉞ insect repellent


㊱ sleeping bag


㊲ sleeping mat


㊳ camp bed


㊴ self-inflating mattress


㊵ air bed / air mattress


㊶ air pump

See also:
131 Travel and accommodation
133 Outdoor activities **146-147** Geography

135.2 CAMPGROUND (US) / CAMPSITE (UK)



⑦ camper (US)
caravan (UK)



⑭ firestarter (US)
firelighter (UK)



㉑ water bottles



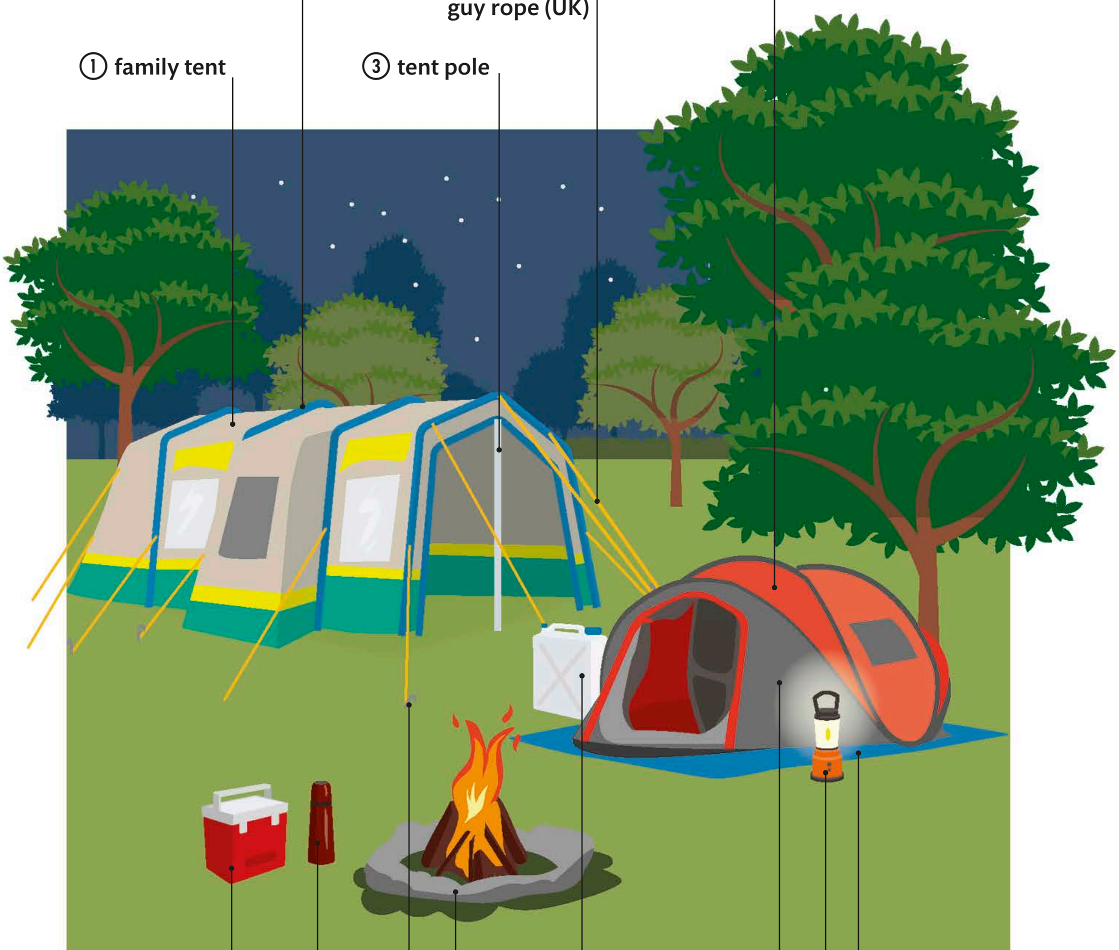
㉘ headlamp



㉟ mosquito net

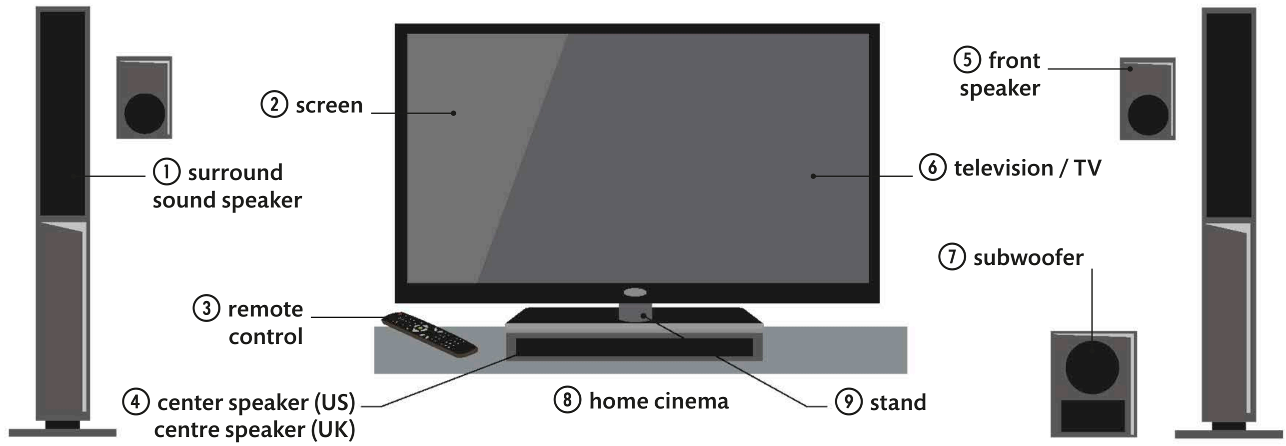


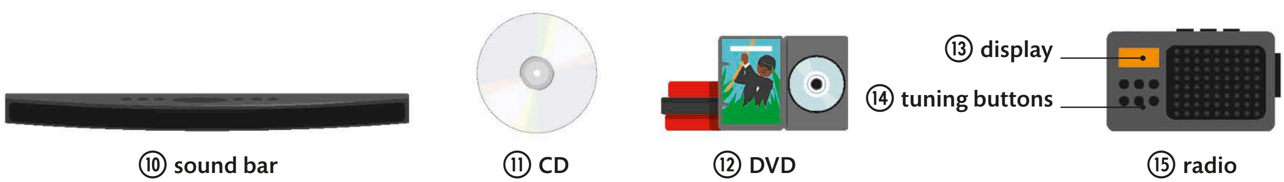
㊷ electric pump



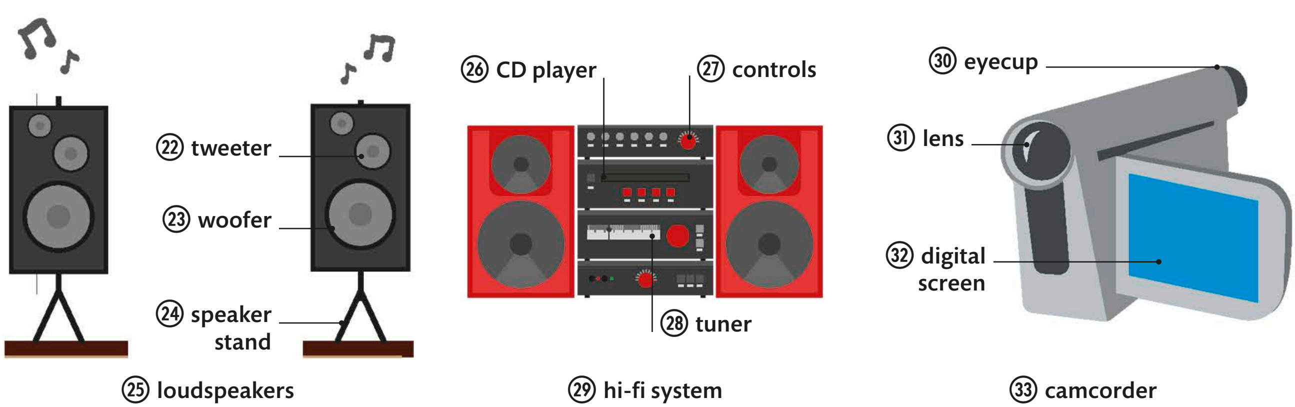
136 Home entertainment

136.1 TELEVISION AND AUDIO









See also:
127 Movies / Films **128-129** Music
137 Television **140** Games


(34) stereo


(35) mono


(36) to tune in


(37) volume


(38) to turn up


(39) to turn down

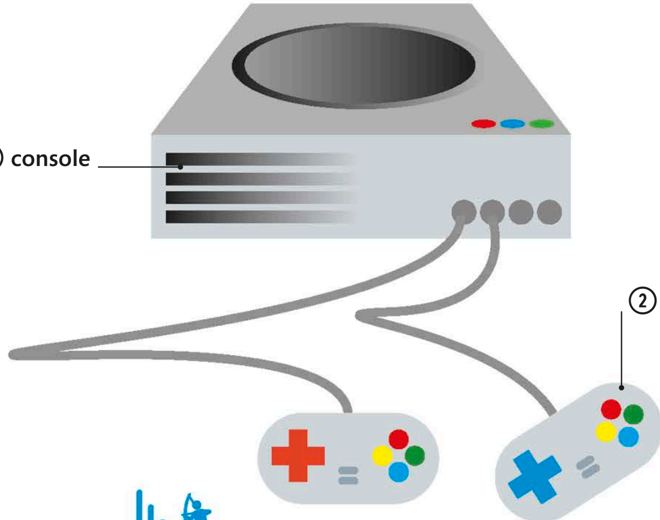

(40) satellite dish


(41) digital box



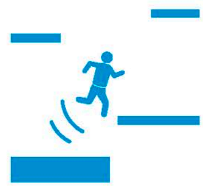
(43) karaoke

136.2 VIDEO GAMES




(3) strategy game


(4) trivia game


(5) platform game

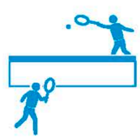

(6) adventure game

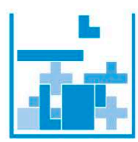

(7) role-playing game

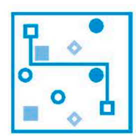

(8) action game


(9) multiplayer game


(10) simulation game

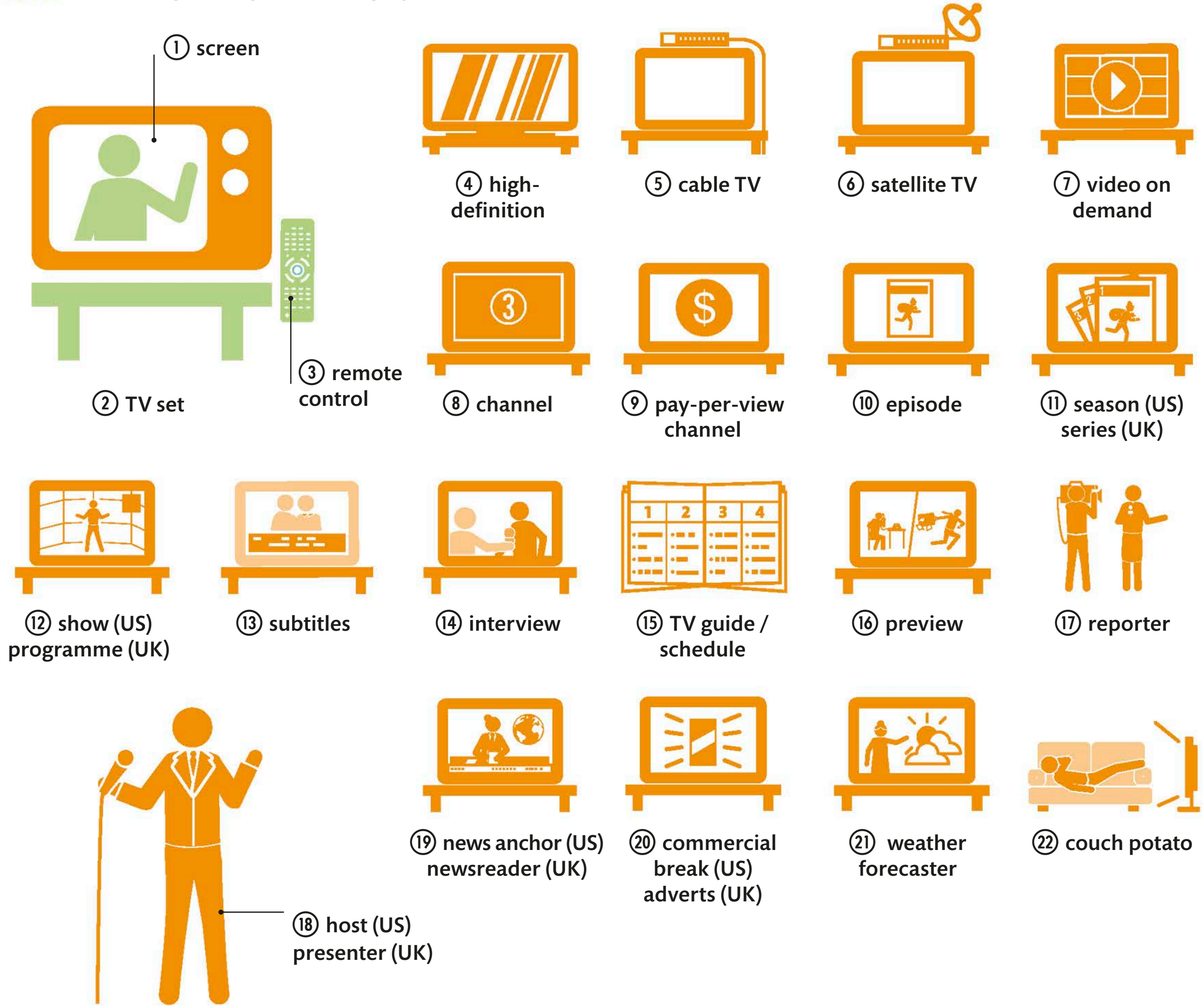

(11) sports game


(12) puzzle game

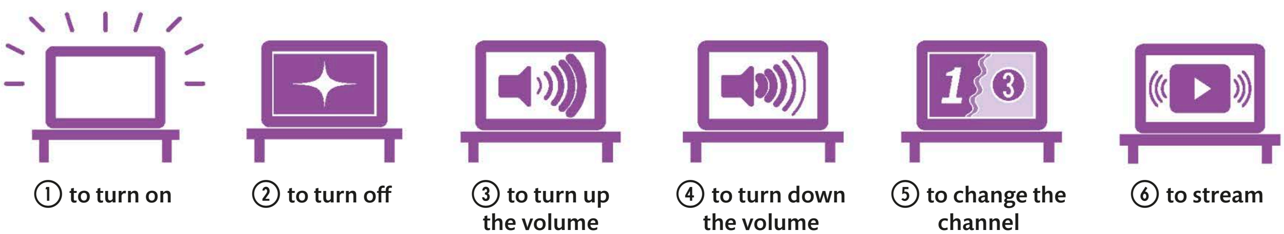

(13) logic game

137 Television

137.1 WATCHING TELEVISION



137.2 TELEVISION VERBS



See also:
26 Living room and dining room **84** Media
127 Movies / Films **136** Home entertainment

137.3 TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS


① cooking show


② talk show (US)
chat show (UK)


③ sports


④ documentary


⑤ nature documentary


⑥ period drama / costume drama


⑦ sitcom


⑧ quiz show


⑨ current affairs


⑩ news


⑪ weather


⑫ soap opera


⑬ game show


⑭ comedy


⑮ cartoon


⑯ crime


⑰ thriller


⑱ satire


⑲ children's show (US)
children's TV (UK)


⑳ morning show (US)
breakfast TV (UK)


㉑ reality TV


㉒ catch-up TV


㉓ shopping channel


㉔ music channel


⑦ to play


⑧ to stop


⑨ to pause


⑩ to rewind

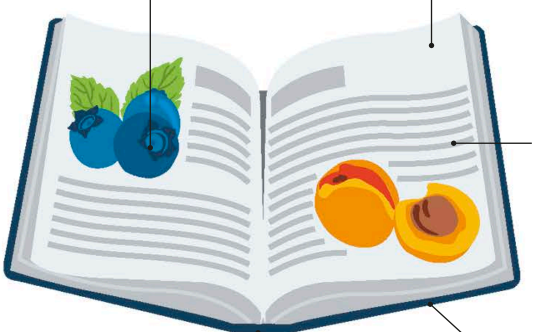

⑪ to fast forward



⑫ to record

138 Books and reading

138.1 BOOKS



⑤ book



⑦ author



⑧ paperback



⑨ hardback



⑬ review



⑭ contents



⑮ chapter

138.2 READING AND GENRES



① nonfiction (US)
non-fiction (UK)



② dictionary



③ encyclopedia



④ gardening book



⑤ TV guide



⑥ self-help



⑦ autobiography



⑧ biography



⑨ cookbook



⑩ guidebook



⑪ nature writing



⑫ textbook / course book



⑬ fiction



⑭ novel



⑮ science fiction



⑯ fantasy



⑰ comic



⑱ travel writing

See also:
127 Movies / Films **136** Home entertainment
139 Fantasy and myth **175** Writing



⑩ **title**



⑪ **to flip through**



⑫ **e-reader**



⑯ **bibliography**



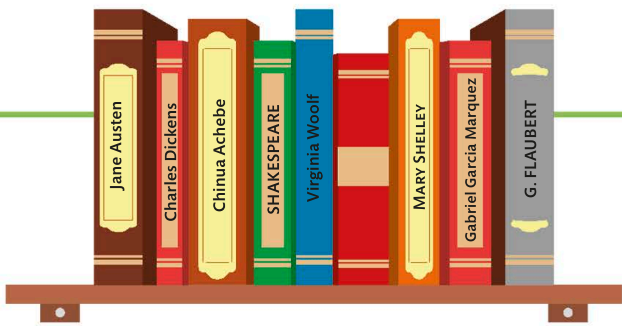
⑰ **glossary**



⑱ **index**



⑲ **reading**



⑲ **literary fiction**

㉑ **character**



⑳ **children's book**



㉒ **coloring book (US)**
colouring book (UK)



㉓ **fairy tale**



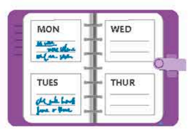
㉔ **romance**



㉕ **crime fiction**



㉖ **humor (US)**
humour (UK)



㉗ **planner (US)**
diary (UK)



㉘ **bestseller**



㉙ **horoscope**

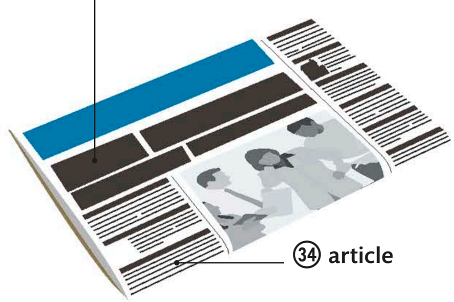


㉚ **gossip magazine**



㉛ **puzzles**

㉝ **headline**



㉞ **article**

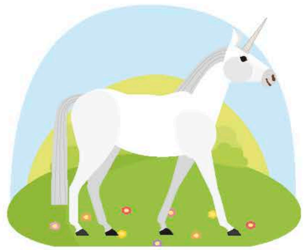
㉜ **newspaper**

139 Fantasy and myth

139.1 MYTHS, STORIES, AND FANTASTIC CREATURES



① fairy tale


③ unicorn



④ spell book



⑦ cauldron


⑨ crystal ball


⑩ potion


⑪ candle magic



⑫ Greek mythology


⑮ elixir


⑯ amulet

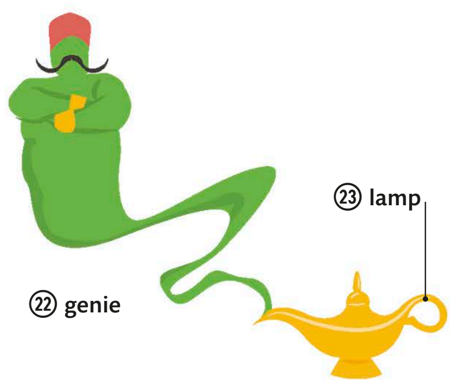


⑰ wizard


⑲ quest


⑳ treasure


㉑ flying carpet



㉒ genie

See also:
127 Movies / Films
137 Television **138** Books and reading


㉔ **sea serpent**


㉕ **Hugin and Munin**


㉖ **the Disir**


㉗ **monster**


㉘ **zombie**


㉙ **werewolf**


㉚ **vampire**


㉛ **ghost**


㉜ **jack-o'-lantern**


㉝ **dragon**


㉞ **knight**

㊱ **broomstick**


㉟ **witch**


㊲ **fairy**


㊳ **pixie**


㊴ **faun**


㊵ **gnome**


㊶ **leprechaun**


㊷ **gremlin**


㊸ **goblin**


㊹ **troll**


㊺ **ogre**


㊻ **orc**


㊼ **giant**


㊽ **elf**


㊾ **dwarf**


㊿ **mermaid**


(51) **merman**


(52) **phoenix**

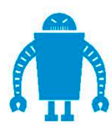

(53) **griffin**


(54) **hydra**


(55) **centaur**


(56) **sphinx**

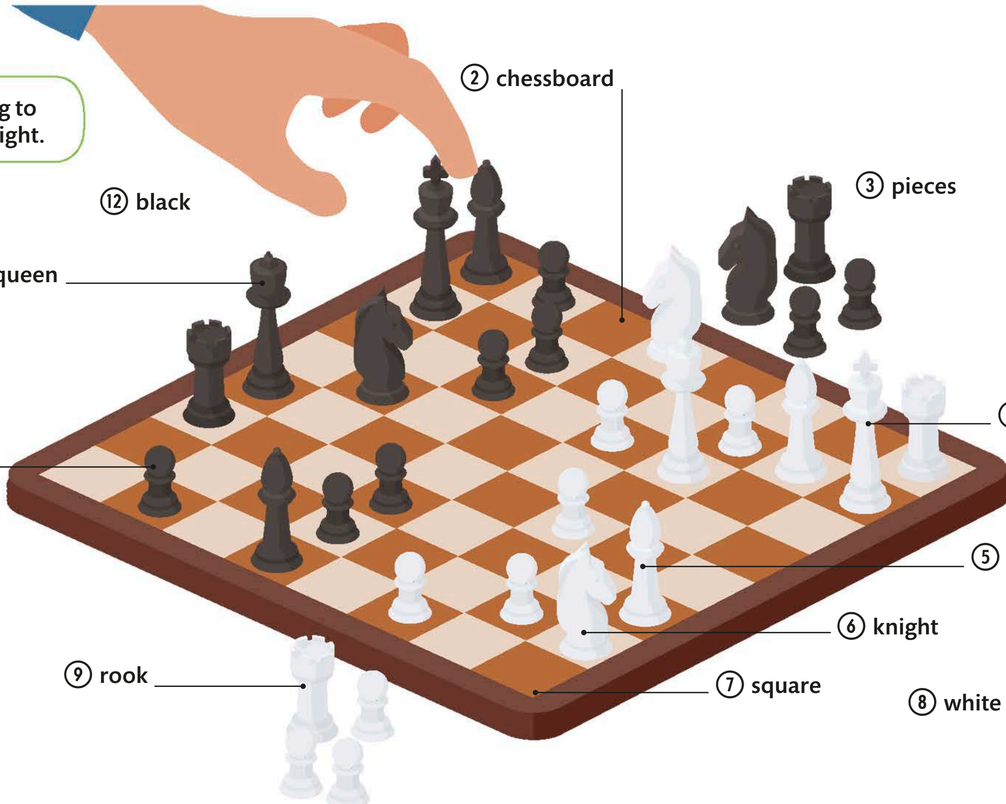

(57) **Cerberus**


(58) **bad robot**


(59) **alien**

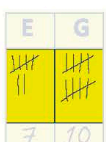
140 Games

140.1 CHESS

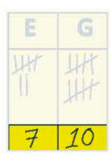


140.3 GAMES

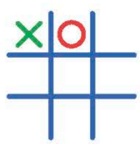

① board games



② points



③ score

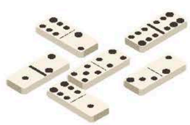

④ tic-tac-toe (US)
noughts and crosses (UK)

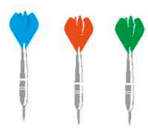

⑤ dice

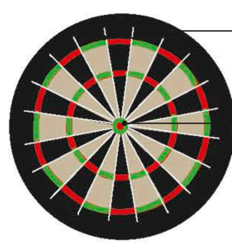

⑥ solitaire


⑦ pieces


⑧ jigsaw puzzle

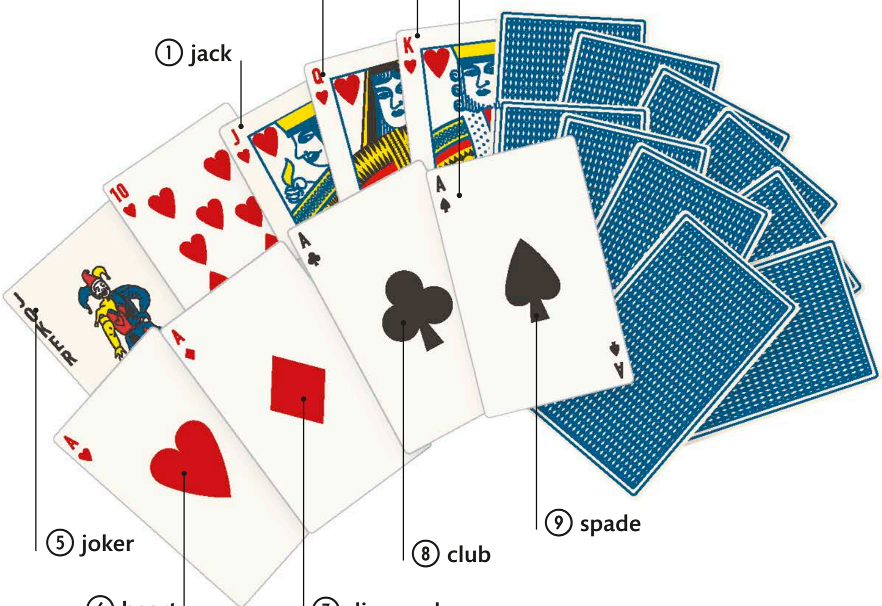

⑨ dominoes


⑩ darts

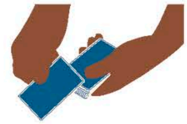


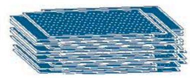
See also:
136 Home entertainment **138** Books and reading
141-142 Arts and crafts

140.2 PLAYING CARDS




(10) to shuffle


(11) to deal


(12) deck of cards / pack of cards


(13) solitaire (US) patience (UK)


(14) bridge


(15) snap

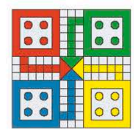
(15) It's your turn!



(14) to play

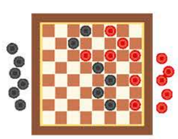

(16) to win

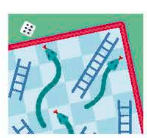

(17) to lose


(18) ludo

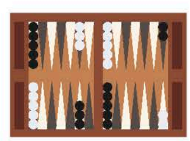

(19) to take


(20) to move


(21) checkers (US) draughts (UK)


(22) chutes (US) snakes (UK) and ladders

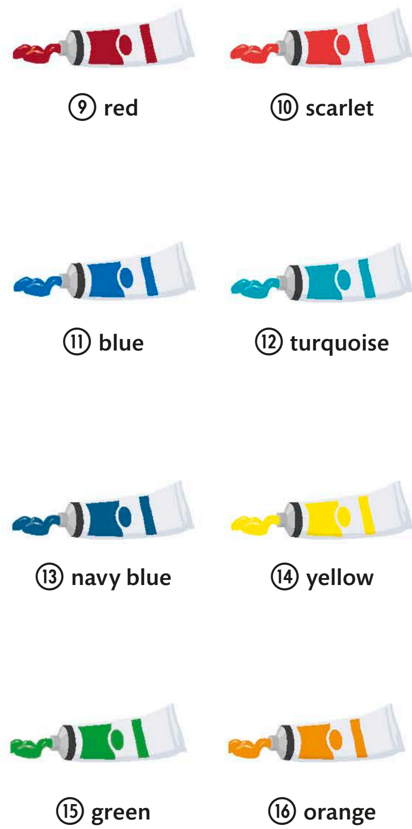

(23) go


(24) backgammon

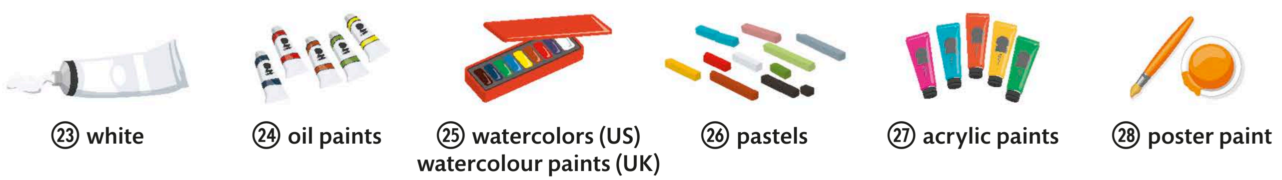
141 Arts and crafts

141.1 PAINTING









See also:
37 Decorating **130** Museums and galleries
142 Arts and crafts (continued)

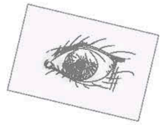
141.2 OTHER ARTS AND CRAFTS



⑤ sculpting



⑥ drawing



⑦ sketch



⑧ charcoal



⑨ pencil



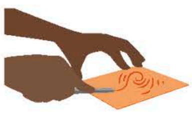
⑩ sketch pad



⑪ printing



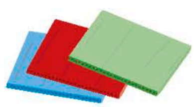
⑫ ink



⑬ engraving



⑭ woodworking



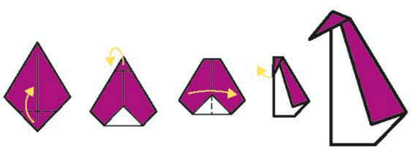
⑯ cardboard (US)
card (UK)



⑰ collage



⑱ glue



⑲ origami



⑳ model making



㉑ papier-mâché



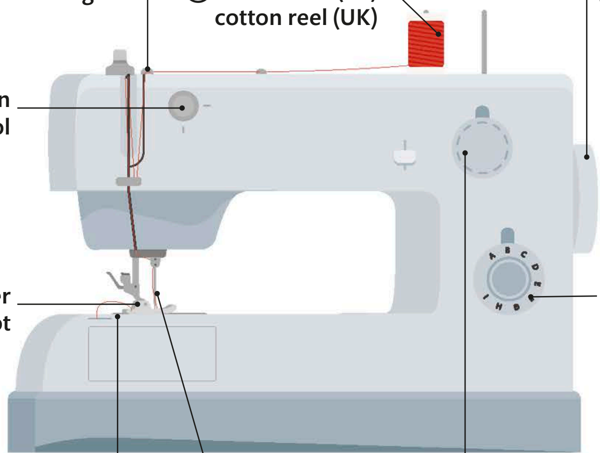
㉒ modeling (US)
modelling (UK) tool



㉓ making jewelry (US)
jewellery (UK)



142.1 SEWING



10 sewing machine



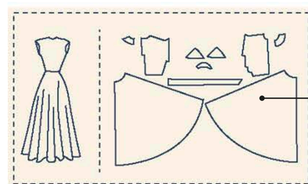
12 shears (US) scissors (UK)



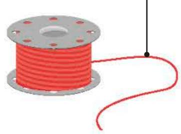
13 pinking shears (US) pinking scissors (UK)



14 tailor's dummy



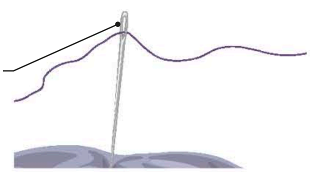
15 dress pattern



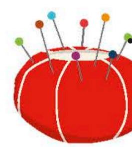
16 bobbin



18 sewing box



19 sewing needle



21 pincushion



23 thimble



24 to tailor



25 to take in



26 to let out



27 to thread



28 to sew



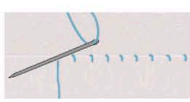
29 to cut



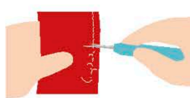
30 to darn



31 to tack



32 stitch



33 to unpick



34 ribbon



35 tailor's chalk

See also:
11 Abilities and actions **13-15** Clothes
37 Decorating **39** Practical gardening



36 needlepoint



37 embroidery



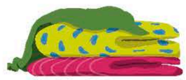
38 macramé



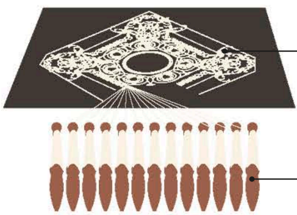
39 quilting



40 patchwork



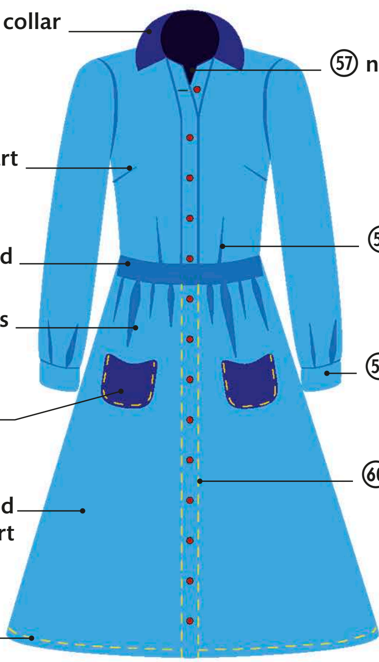
41 fabric



44 I sell my handicrafts at local craft fairs.



49 weaving

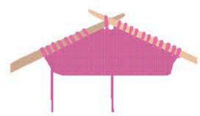




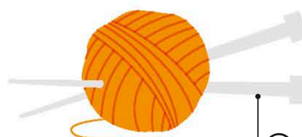
61 crochet



62 crochet hook



63 knitting



64 wool

65 knitting needle



66 skein



67 buttons



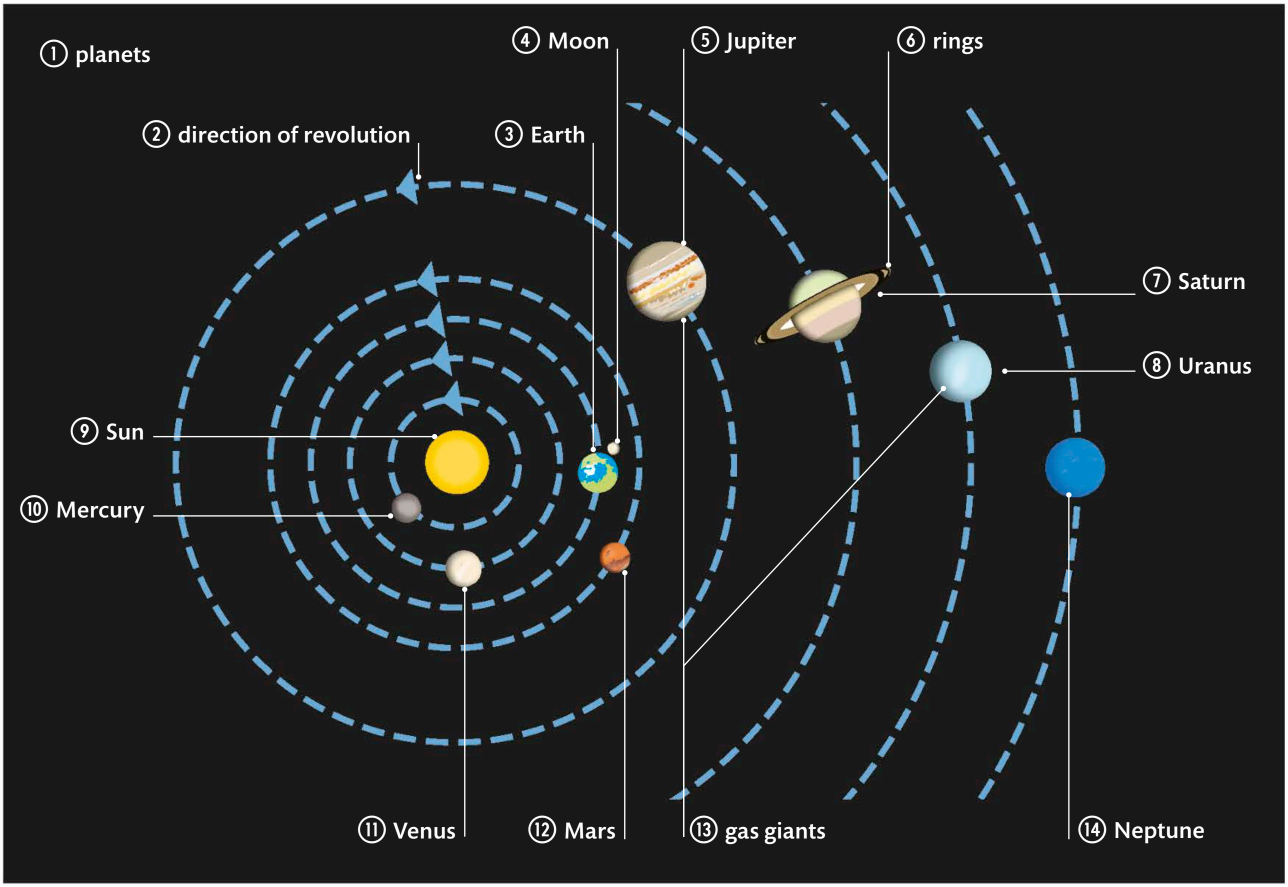
68 zipper (US)
zip (UK)



69 hook and eye

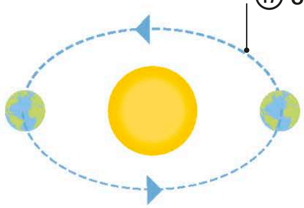
143 Space

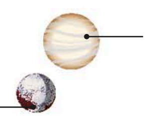
143.1 THE SOLAR SYSTEM




⑮ atmosphere

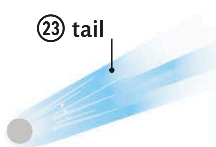

⑯ surface





⑱ dwarf planets


㉑ asteroid



㉒ comet


㉔ crater


㉕ full moon

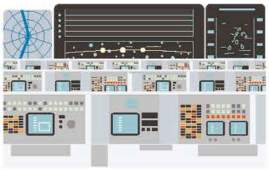

㉖ new moon


㉗ crescent moon


㉘ lunar eclipse

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **83** Computers and technology
144 Space (continued) **145** Planet Earth **156** Rocks and minerals

143.2 SPACE EXPLORATION



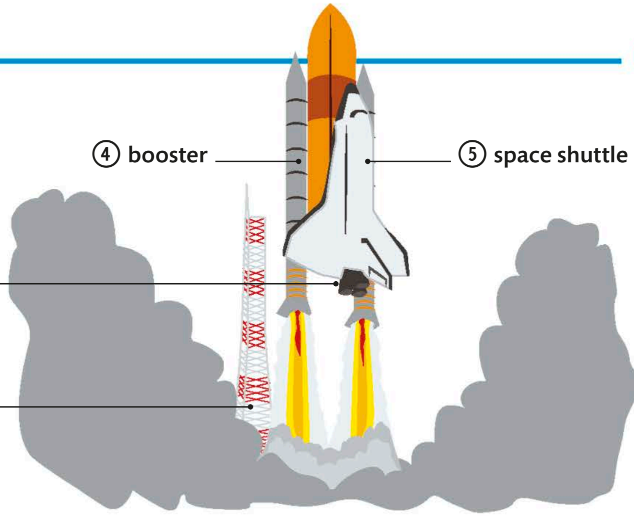
① mission control



② lunar buggy



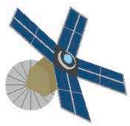
③ rover



⑧ space shuttle launch



⑨ rocket



⑩ satellite



⑪ space probe



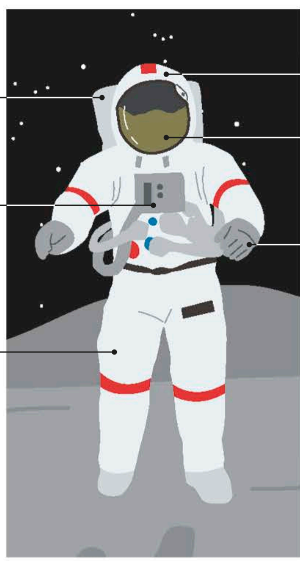
⑫ space station



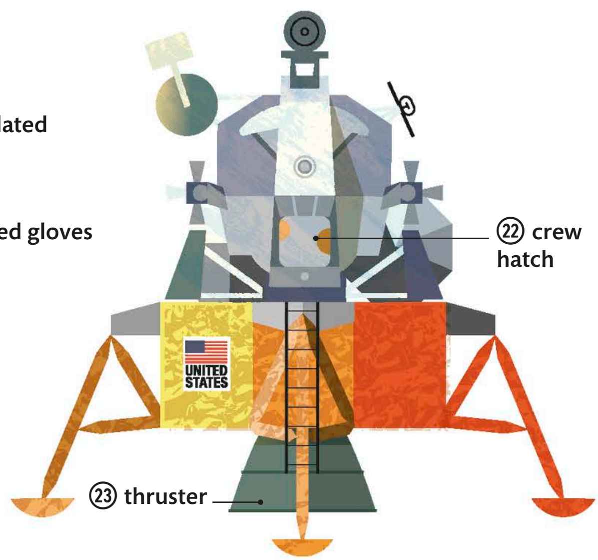
⑬ spacecraft



⑭ descent module



㉑ astronaut

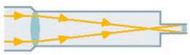


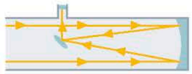
㉔ lunar module

144 Space continued

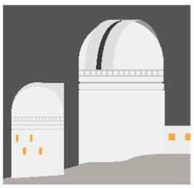
144.1 ASTRONOMY


① binoculars

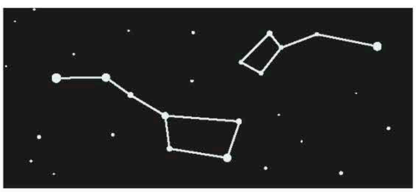

② refractor telescope

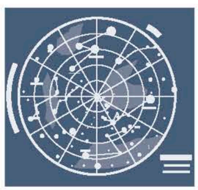

③ reflector telescope

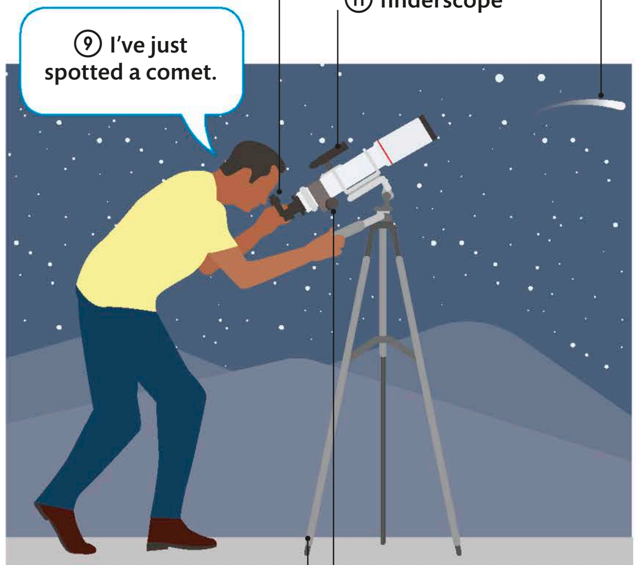

④ radio telescope


⑤ observatory


⑥ space telescope

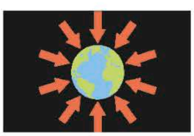

⑦ constellation

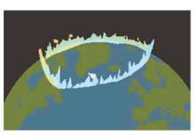

⑧ star chart

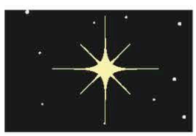


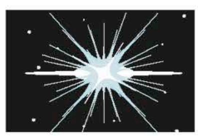
⑮ telescope

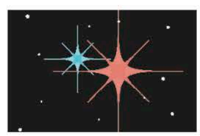
144.2 STARS AND CONSTELLATIONS

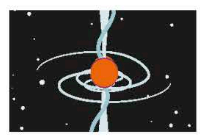

① gravity

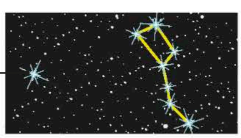

② aurora


③ star

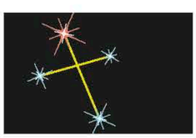

④ flare


⑤ double star

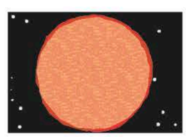

⑥ neutron star



⑭ the Big Dipper (US) the Plough (UK)


⑮ the Southern Cross

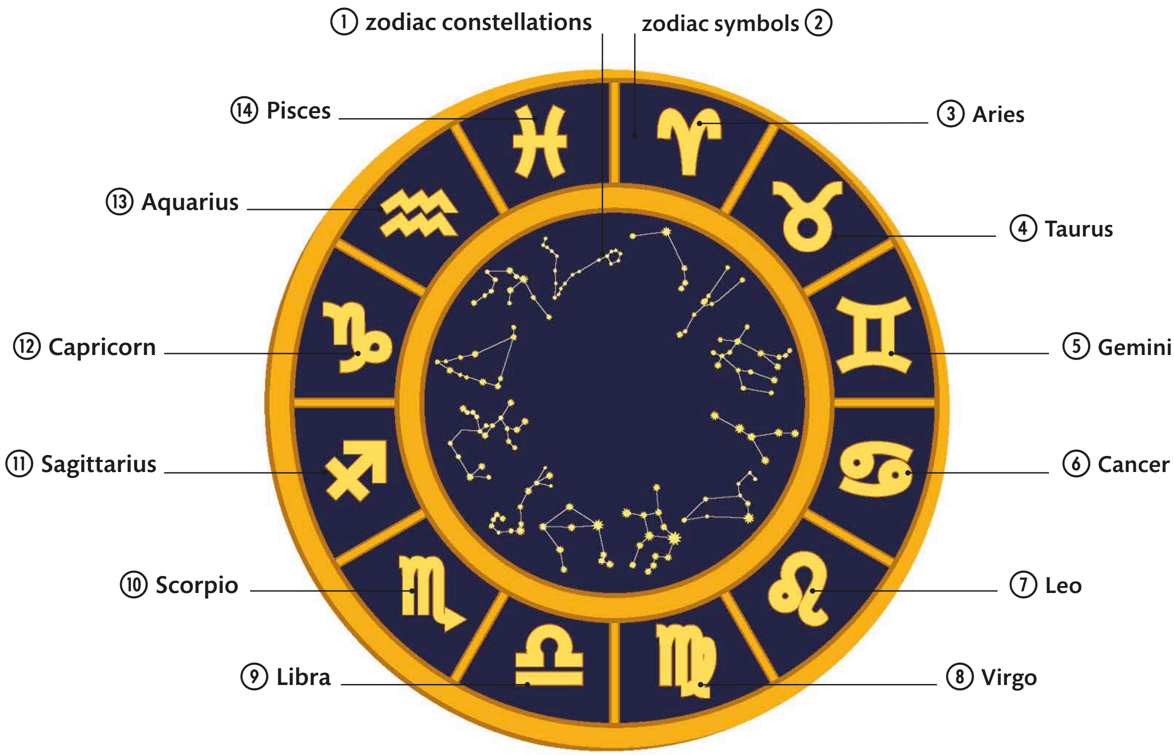

⑯ Orion


⑰ red giant


⑱ white dwarf

See also:
74 Mathematics **75** Physics **83** Computers and technology
145 Planet Earth **156** Rocks and minerals

144.3 THE ZODIAC





⑦ supernova



⑧ nebula



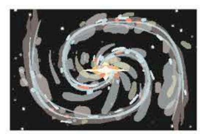
⑨ the Big Bang



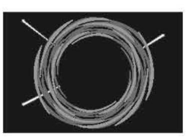
⑩ star cluster



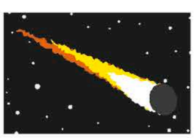
⑪ elliptical galaxy



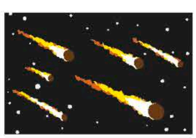
⑫ spiral galaxy



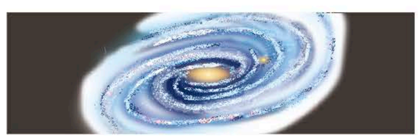
⑲ black hole



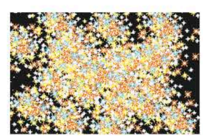
⑳ meteor



㉑ meteor shower



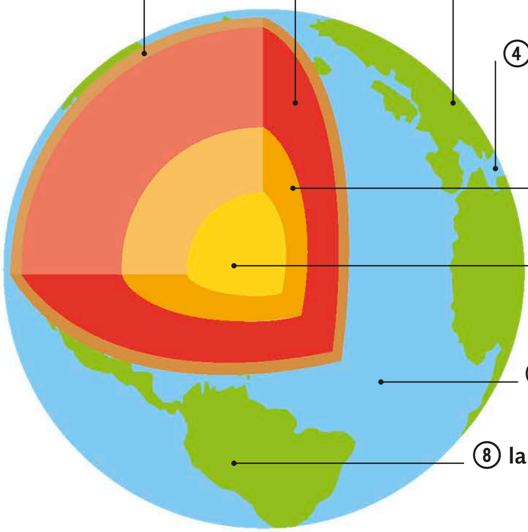
㉒ the Milky Way



㉓ the universe

145 Planet Earth

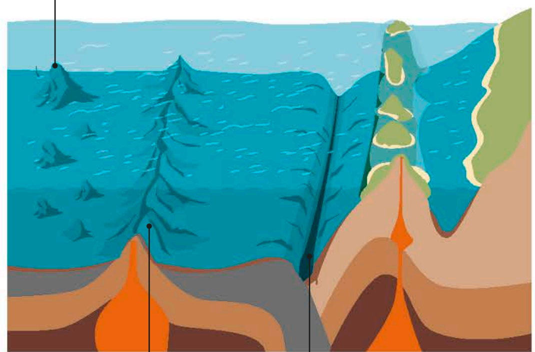
145.1 THE EARTH



⑨ Earth

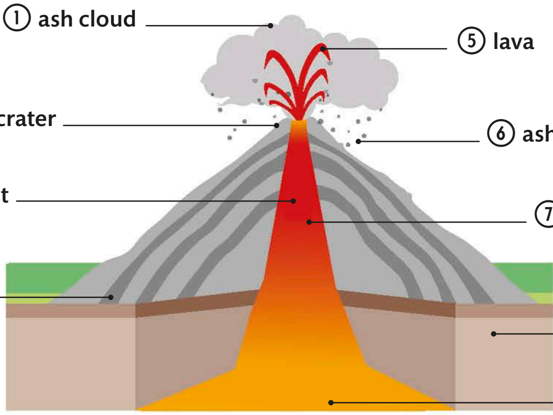


⑩ island



⑭ undersea features

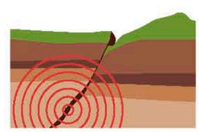
145.2 PLATE TECTONICS



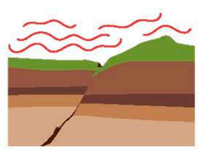
⑩ volcano



⑪ plate



⑫ earthquake

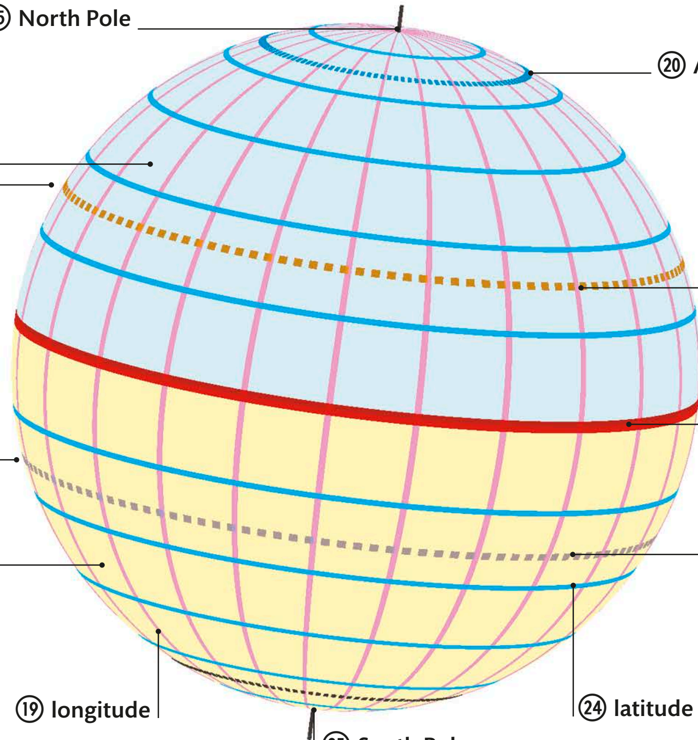


⑬ earth tremor



⑭ tsunami

See also:
143-144 Space **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries



145.3 WATER FEATURES AND PHENOMENA


① Victoria Falls


② Hang Son Doong


③ the Amazon

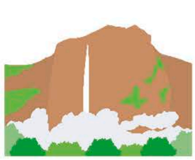

④ the Dead Sea


⑤ Caño Cristales

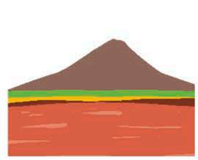

⑥ Pamukkale

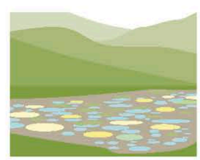

⑦ the Barrier Reef


⑧ the Ganges


⑨ Angel Falls


⑩ the Great Blue Hole


⑪ Lake Natron

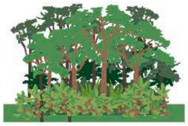

⑫ Spotted Lake

146 Geography

146.1 GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES AND LANDSCAPE



① woods (US) wood (UK)



② rain forest



③ coniferous forest



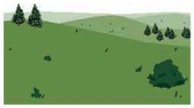
④ deciduous forest



⑨ waterfall



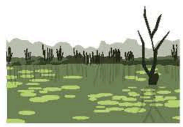
⑤ rapids



⑥ countryside



⑦ lake



⑧ swamp



⑩ field



⑪ hedge



⑫ valley



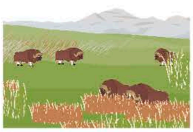
⑬ farmland



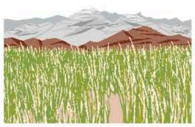
⑭ wetlands



⑮ grassland



⑯ prairie



⑰ steppe



⑱ mesa



⑲ highland



⑳ ridge



㉑ mountain range



㉒ savannah



㉓ chain



㉔ geyser



㉕ plain



㉖ oasis



㉗ desert

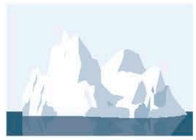


㉘ sand dune

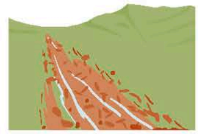
See also:
133 Outdoor activites **145** Planet Earth **147** Geography (continued)
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries



29 canyon



30 iceberg



31 mudslide



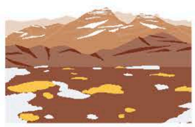
32 landslide



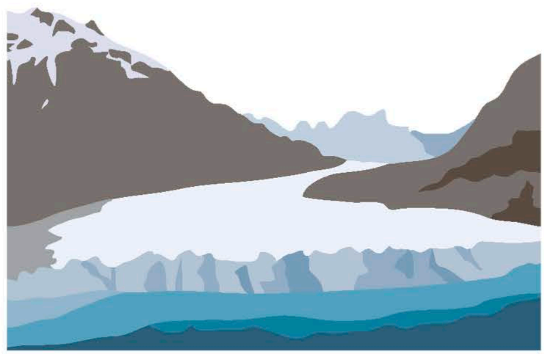
33 plateau



34 polar region

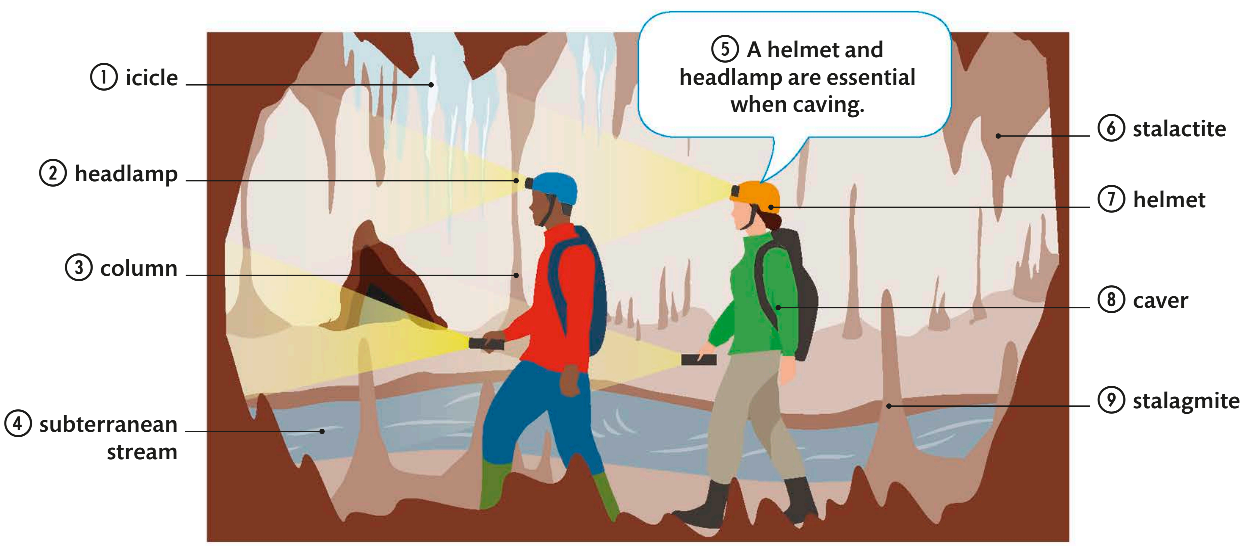


35 tundra



36 glacier

146.2 CAVES AND CAVING



147 Geography continued

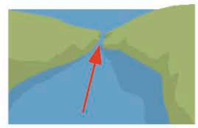
147.1 COASTAL FEATURES


① ocean


② wave

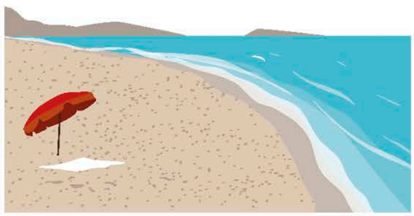

③ dune


④ island

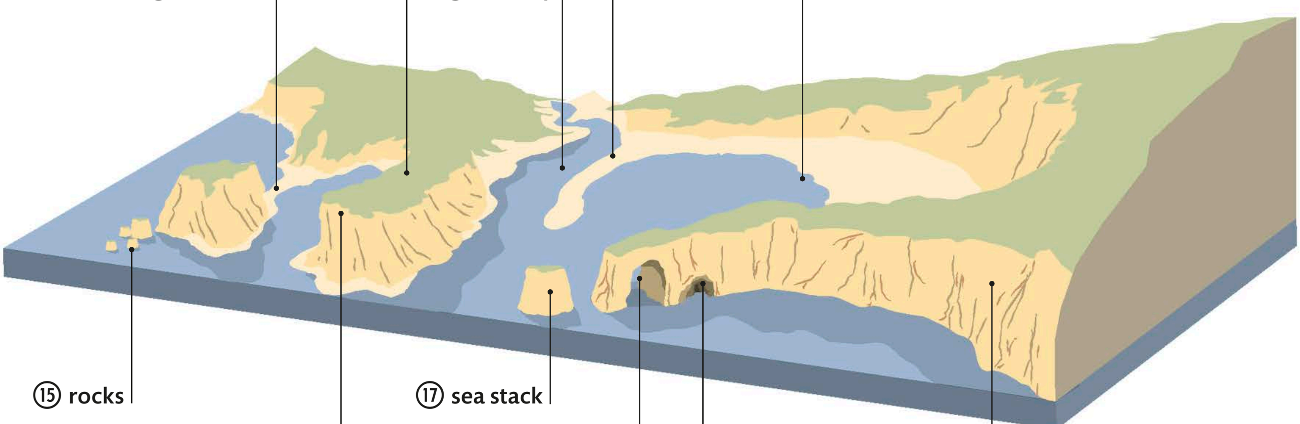

⑤ strait


⑥ channel

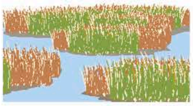

⑦ high tide


⑧ low tide

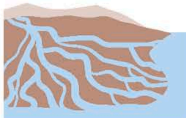

⑨ reef



See also:
133 Outdoor activities **145** Planet Earth
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries



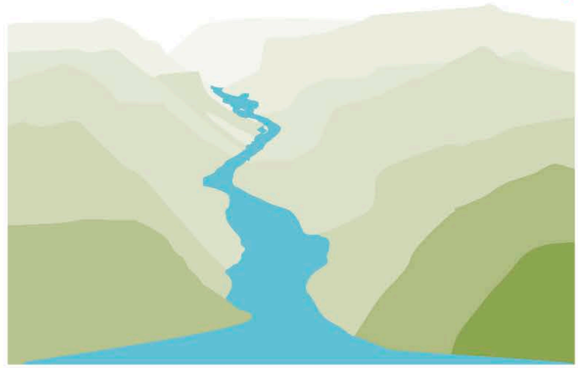
21 marsh



22 delta



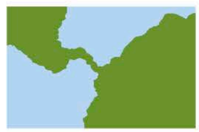
23 gulf



24 fjord



25 archipelago



26 isthmus

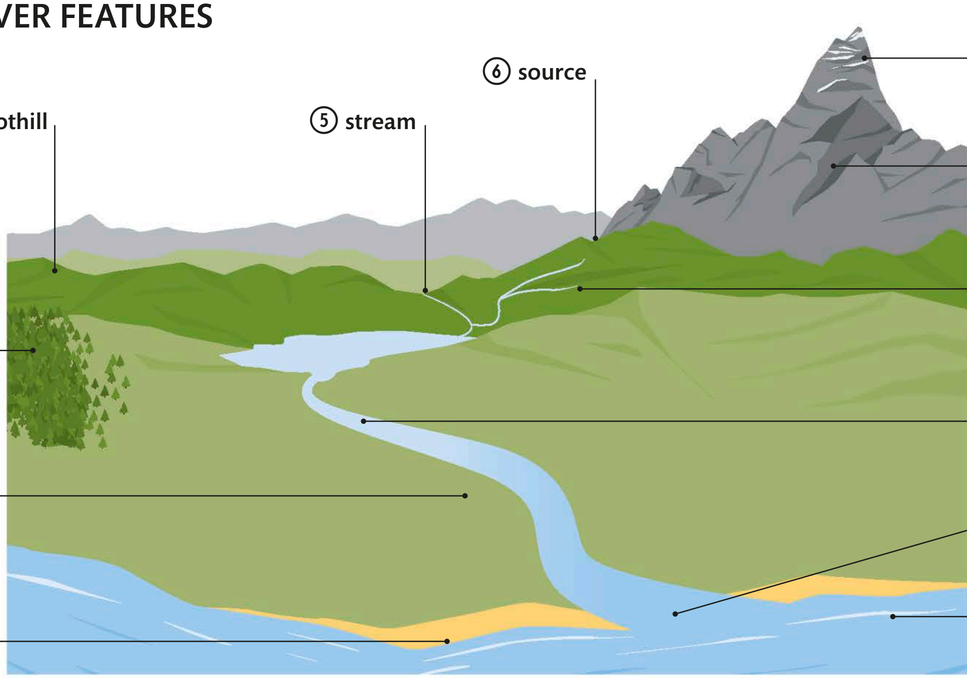


27 atoll



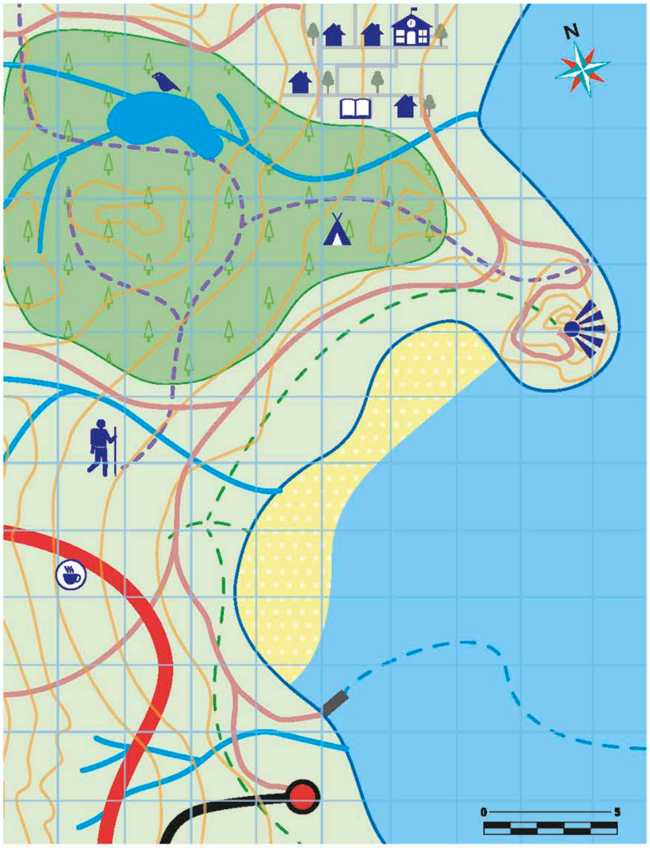
28 lagoon

147.2 RIVER FEATURES

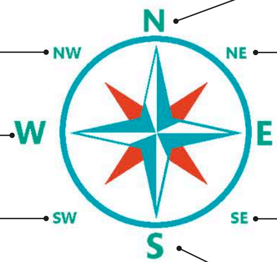


148 Maps and directions

148.1 READING A MAP



(1) map



(3) north
(4) northeast
(5) east
(6) southeast
(7) south
(8) southwest
(9) west
(10) northwest
(2) compass


(11) main road

(12) secondary road

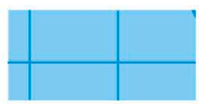
(13) public footpath


(14) railroad (US) railway (UK)


(15) train station


(16) campground (US) campsite (UK)

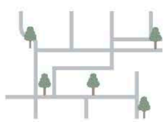

(17) rest stop (US) service station (UK)


(18) grid lines


(19) nature reserve


(20) viewpoint

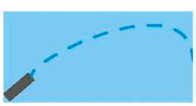

(21) walking trail

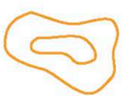

(22) town

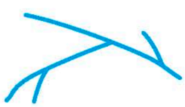

(23) house / building

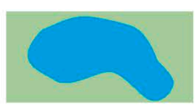

(24) school

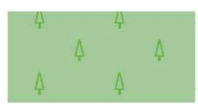

(25) library


(26) ferry route


(27) contours


(28) river


(29) lake


(30) forest

(31) beach

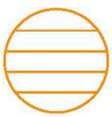
See also:
96 Roads 133 Outdoor activities 145 Planet Earth
146-147 Geography 150-153 Countries


㉜ clockwise

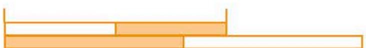

㉝ counterclockwise (US)
anticlockwise (UK)


㉞ coordinates


㉟ orienteering


㊱ latitude


㊲ longitude

0 1 km

0 1 mile
㊳ scale


㊴ cartographer


㊵ online map


㊶ trail map (US)
hiking map (UK)


㊷ roadmap (US)
streetmap (UK)

148.2 PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE


① next to / beside


② across from (US) opposite (UK)


③ between


④ on the corner


⑤ in front of


⑥ behind


⑦ on the left


⑧ on the right

148.3 DIRECTION VERBS


① to go left / to turn left


② to go right / to turn right


③ to go straight ahead / on (UK)


④ to go back


⑤ to go past (the restaurant)


⑥ to take the first left


⑦ to take the second right


⑧ to stop at (the hotel)


⑨ to plan your route


⑩ to lose your way


⑪ to read a map


⑫ to ask directions

149 Countries

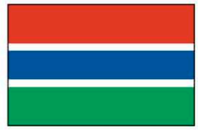
149.1 AFRICA


① Morocco

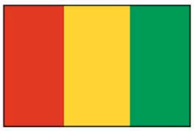

② Mauritania


③ Cape Verde

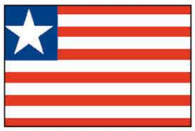

④ Senegal


⑤ Gambia


⑥ Guinea-Bissau


⑦ Guinea


⑧ Sierra Leone


⑨ Liberia


⑩ Ivory Coast


⑪ Burkina Faso


⑫ Mali


⑬ Algeria

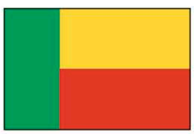

⑭ Tunisia


⑮ Libya


⑯ Niger

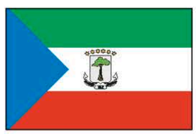

⑰ Ghana


⑱ Togo


⑲ Benin


⑳ Nigeria


㉑ São Tomé and Príncipe

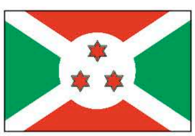

㉒ Equatorial Guinea


㉓ Gabon


㉔ Cameroon


㉕ Chad


㉖ Rwanda


㉗ Burundi

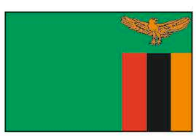

㉘ Tanzania


㉙ Mozambique


㉚ Malawi


㉛ Republic of the Congo


㉜ Democratic Republic of the Congo


㉝ Zambia


㉞ Angola


㉟ Namibia


㊱ Botswana

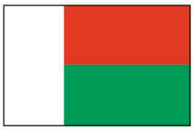
See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
150-151 Countries (continued) **152-153** Nationalities


(37) Zimbabwe


(38) South Africa


(39) Lesotho


(40) Comoros


(41) Madagascar


(42) Egypt

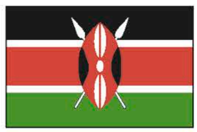

(43) Sudan


(44) South Sudan


(45) Ethiopia


(46) Eritrea


(47) Somalia


(48) Kenya

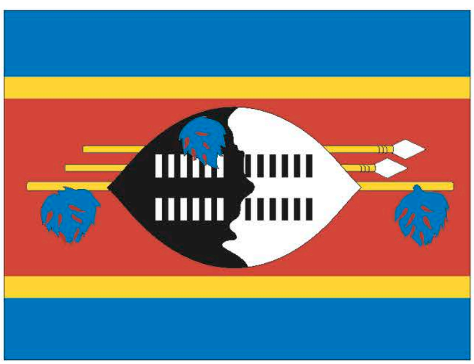

(49) Uganda


(50) Djibouti


(51) Seychelles


(52) Mauritius


(53) Central African Republic


(54) Eswatini

149.2 SOUTH AMERICA


(1) Venezuela

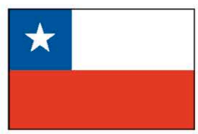

(2) Colombia


(3) Brazil


(4) Bolivia


(5) Ecuador


(6) Peru


(7) Chile


(8) Argentina


(9) Guyana

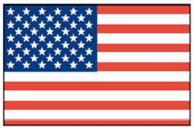

(10) Suriname


(11) Paraguay


(12) Uruguay

150.1 NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN


1 Canada


2 United States of America


3 Mexico


4 Guatemala


5 Belize


6 El Salvador

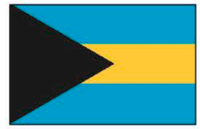

8 Honduras


9 Nicaragua


10 Costa Rica


11 Panama


12 Cuba


13 Bahamas


15 Jamaica


16 Haiti


17 Dominican Republic


18 Barbados


19 Trinidad and Tobago


20 St. Kitts and Nevis


22 Dominica


23 Antigua and Barbuda

150.2 OCEANIA


1 Papua New Guinea


2 Australia


3 New Zealand

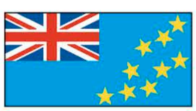

4 Marshall Islands

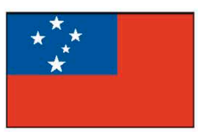

5 Palau

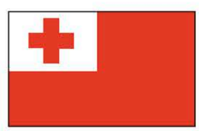

6 Micronesia


8 Nauru


9 Kiribati


10 Tuvalu


11 Samoa


12 Tonga


13 Vanuatu

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
151 Countries (continued) **152-153** Nationalities



⑦ Grenada



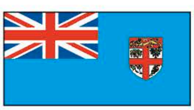
⑭ St. Lucia



㉑ St. Vincent and The Grenadines



⑦ Solomon Islands

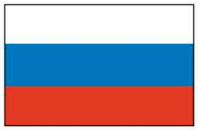


⑭ Fiji

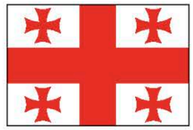
150.3 ASIA



① Turkey



② Russian Federation



③ Georgia



④ Armenia



⑤ Azerbaijan



⑥ Iraq



⑦ Syria



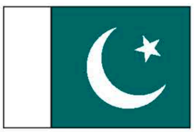
⑧ Lebanon



⑨ Israel



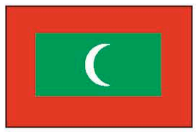
⑩ Jordan



⑪ Pakistan



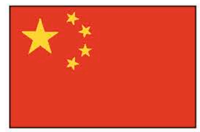
⑫ India



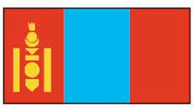
⑬ Maldives



⑭ Sri Lanka



⑮ China



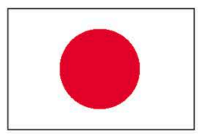
⑯ Mongolia



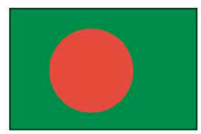
⑰ North Korea



⑱ South Korea



⑲ Japan



⑳ Bangladesh



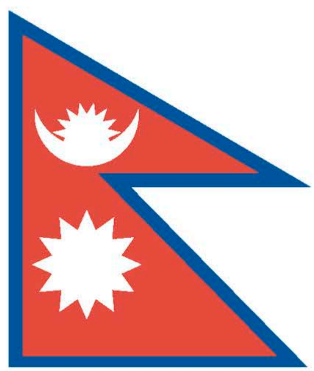
㉑ Bhutan



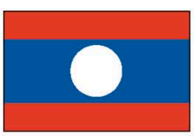
㉒ Myanmar (Burma)



㉓ Thailand



㉗ Nepal



㉔ Laos



㉕ Vietnam



㉖ Cambodia

151 Countries continued

151.1 ASIA CONTINUED



1 Singapore



2 Indonesia



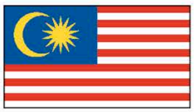
3 Brunei



4 Philippines



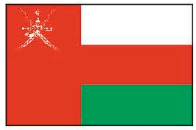
5 East Timor



6 Malaysia



7 United Arab Emirates



8 Oman



9 Bahrain



10 Qatar



11 Kuwait



12 Iran



13 Yemen



14 Saudi Arabia



15 Uzbekistan



16 Turkmenistan



17 Afghanistan



18 Tajikistan



19 Kyrgyzstan

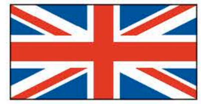


20 Kazakhstan

151.2 EUROPE



1 Ireland



2 United Kingdom



9 Belgium



10 Netherlands



17 Portugal



18 Spain



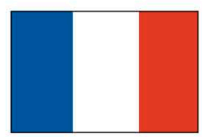
25 Luxembourg



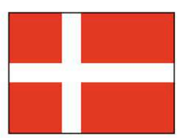
26 Germany



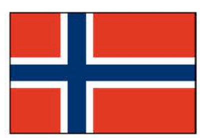
33 Andorra



34 France



41 Denmark



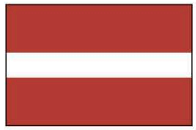
42 Norway

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **152-153** Nationalities


③ Sweden

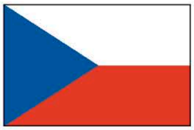

④ Finland


⑤ Estonia


⑥ Latvia


⑦ Lithuania


⑧ Poland


⑪ Czech Republic

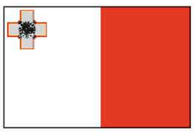

⑫ Austria


⑬ Liechtenstein


⑭ Italy


⑮ Monaco


⑯ San Marino


⑲ Malta

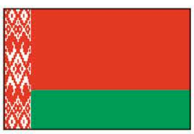

⑳ Slovenia


㉑ Croatia


㉒ Hungary


㉓ Slovakia

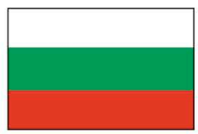

㉔ Ukraine


㉗ Belarus


㉘ Moldova

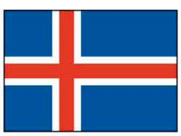

㉙ Romania


㉚ Serbia


㉛ Bulgaria


㉜ Albania


㉟ Greece


㊱ Iceland


㊲ Cyprus


㊳ Montenegro

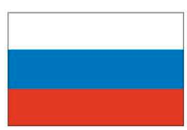

㊴ Vatican City


㊵ Turkey


㊸ Bosnia and Herzegovina


㊹ North Macedonia


㊺ Switzerland


㊻ Russian Federation

152 Nationalities

152.1 AFRICA

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
1 Africa	African	Africans
2 Morocco	Moroccan	Moroccans
3 Mauritania	Mauritanian	Mauritanians
4 Cape Verde	Cape Verdean	Cape Verdeans
5 Senegal	Senegalese	Senegalese people
6 Gambia	Gambian	Gambians
7 Guinea-Bissau	Bissau-Guinean	Bissau-Guineans
8 Guinea	Guinean	Guineans
9 Sierra Leone	Sierra Leonean	Sierra Leoneans
10 Liberia	Liberian	Liberians
11 Ivory Coast	Ivorian	Ivorians
12 Burkina Faso	Burkinabe	Burkinabes
13 Mali	Malian	Malians
14 Algeria	Algerian	Algerians
15 Tunisia	Tunisian	Tunisians
16 Libya	Libyan	Libyans
17 Niger	Nigerien	Nigeriens
18 Ghana	Ghanaian	Ghanaians
19 Togo	Togolese	Togolese people
20 Benin	Beninese	Beninese people
21 Nigeria	Nigerian	Nigerians
22 São Tomé and Príncipe	São Toméan	São Toméans
23 Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinean	Equatorial Guineans
24 Cameroon	Cameroonian	Cameroonians
25 Chad	Chadian	Chadians
26 Egypt	Egyptian	Egyptians
27 Sudan	Sudanese	Sudanese people
28 South Sudan	South Sudanese	South Sudanese people
29 Eritrea	Eritrean	Eritreans
30 Djibouti	Djiboutian	Djiboutians
31 Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Ethiopians
32 Somalia	Somalian	Somalians
33 Kenya	Kenyan	Kenyans
34 Uganda	Ugandan	Ugandans
35 Central African Republic	Central African	Central Africans
36 Gabon	Gabonese	Gabonese people
37 Republic of the Congo	Congolese	Congolese people
38 Democratic Republic of the Congo	Congolese	Congolese people
39 Rwanda	Rwandan	Rwandans
40 Burundi	Burundian	Burundians
41 Tanzania	Tanzanian	Tanzanians
42 Mozambique	Mozambican	Mozambicans
43 Malawi	Malawian	Malawians
44 Zambia	Zambian	Zambians
45 Angola	Angolan	Angolans
46 Namibia	Namibian	Namibians
47 Botswana	Botswanan	Botswanans
48 Zimbabwe	Zimbabwean	Zimbabweans
49 South Africa	South African	South Africans
50 Lesotho	Basotho	Basothos
51 Eswatini	Swazi	Swazis
52 Comoros	Comoran	Comorans
53 Madagascar	Madagascan	Madagascans
54 Seychelles	Seychellois	Seychellois
55 Mauritius	Mauritian	Mauritians

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography **148** Maps and directions
149-151 Countries **153** Nationalities (continued)

152.2 SOUTH AMERICA

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)	Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
① South America	South American	South Americans	⑧ Brazil	Brazilian	Brazilians
② Venezuela	Venezuelan	Venezuelans	⑨ Bolivia	Bolivian	Bolivians
③ Colombia	Colombian	Colombians	⑩ Chile	Chilean	Chileans
④ Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Ecuadorians	⑪ Argentina	Argentinian	Argentinians
⑤ Peru	Peruvian	Peruvians	⑫ Paraguay	Paraguayan	Paraguayans
⑥ Guyana	Guyanese	Guyanese people	⑬ Uruguay	Uruguayan	Uruguayans
⑦ Suriname	Surinamese	Surinamese people			

152.3 NORTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)	Country	Adjective	Demonym (noun)
① North and Central America and the Caribbean	North American Central American Caribbean	North Americans Central Americans Caribbean people	⑭ Jamaica	Jamaican	Jamaicans
② Canada	Canadian	Canadians	⑮ Haiti	Haitian	Haitians
③ United States of America	American	Americans	⑯ Dominican Republic	Dominican	Dominicans
④ Mexico	Mexican	Mexicans	⑰ Barbados	Barbadian	Barbadians
⑤ Guatemala	Guatemalan	Guatemalans	⑱ Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidadian or Tobagonian	Trinidadians or Tobagonians
⑥ Belize	Belizean	Belizeans	⑲ St. Kitts and Nevis	Kittitian or Nevisian	Kittitians or Nevisians
⑦ El Salvador	Salvadoran	Salvadorans	⑳ Antigua and Barbuda	Antiguan or Barbudan	Antiguans or Barbudans
⑧ Honduras	Honduran	Hondurans	㉑ Dominica	Dominican	Dominicans
⑨ Nicaragua	Nicaraguan	Nicaraguans	㉒ St. Lucia	St. Lucian	St. Lucians
⑩ Costa Rica	Costa Rican	Costa Ricans	㉓ St. Vincent and The Grenadines	Vincentian	Vincentians
⑪ Panama	Panamanian	Panamanians	㉔ Grenada	Grenadian	Grenadians
⑫ Cuba	Cuban	Cubans			
⑬ Bahamas	Bahamian	Bahamians			

153.1 OCEANIA

Country	Adjective	Demonym
① Oceania	Oceanian	Oceanians
② Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinean	Papua New Guineans
③ Australia	Australian	Australians
④ New Zealand	New Zealand	New Zealanders
⑤ Marshall Islands	Marshallese	Marshallese people
⑥ Palau	Palauan	Palauans
⑦ Micronesia	Micronesian	Micronesians

Country	Adjective	Demonym
⑧ Nauru	Nauruan	Nauruans
⑨ Kiribati	Kiribati	Kiribati people
⑩ Tuvalu	Tuvaluan	Tuvaluans
⑪ Samoa	Samoan	Samoans
⑫ Tonga	Tongan	Tongans
⑬ Vanuatu	Vanuatuan	Vanuatuans
⑭ Solomon Islands	Solomon Island	Solomon Islanders
⑮ Fiji	Fijian	Fijians

153.2 ASIA

Country	Adjective	Demonym
① Asia	Asian	Asians
② Turkey	Turkish	Turks
③ Russian Federation	Russian	Russians
④ Georgia	Georgian	Georgians
⑤ Armenia	Armenian	Armenians
⑥ Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani	Azerbaijanis
⑦ Iran	Iranian	Iranians
⑧ Iraq	Iraqi	Iraqis
⑨ Syria	Syrian	Syrians
⑩ Lebanon	Lebanese	Lebanese people
⑪ Israel	Israeli	Israelis
⑫ Jordan	Jordanian	Jordanians
⑬ Saudi Arabia	Saudi	Saudis
⑭ Kuwait	Kuwaiti	Kuwaitis
⑮ Bahrain	Bahraini	Bahrainis
⑯ Qatar	Qatari	Qataris
⑰ United Arab Emirates	Emirati	Emiratis
⑱ Oman	Omani	Omanis
⑲ Yemen	Yemeni	Yemenis

Country	Adjective	Demonym
⑳ Kazakhstan	Kazakh	Kazakhs
㉑ Uzbekistan	Uzbek	Uzbeks
㉒ Turkmenistan	Turkmen	Turkmens
㉓ Afghanistan	Afghan	Afghans
㉔ Tajikistan	Tajikistani	Tajiks
㉕ Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyz	Kyrgyz people
㉖ Pakistan	Pakistani	Pakistanis
㉗ India	Indian	Indians
㉘ Maldives	Maldivian	Maldivians
㉙ Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan	Sri Lankans
㉚ China	Chinese	Chinese people
㉛ Mongolia	Mongolian	Mongolians
㉜ North Korea	North Korean	North Koreans
㉝ South Korea	South Korean	South Koreans
㉞ Japan	Japanese	Japanese people
㉟ Nepal	Nepalese	Nepalese people
㊱ Bhutan	Bhutanese	Bhutanese people
㊲ Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Bangladeshis
㊳ Myanmar (Burma)	Burmese	Burmese people
㊴ Thailand	Thai	Thais

See also:
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography
148 Maps and directions **149-151** Countries

153.2 ASIA CONTINUED

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
40 Laos	Laotian	Laotians	44 Singapore	Singaporean	Singaporeans
41 Vietnam	Vietnamese	Vietnamese people	45 Indonesia	Indonesian	Indonesians
42 Cambodia	Cambodian	Cambodians	46 Brunei	Bruneian	Bruneians
43 Malaysia	Malaysian	Malaysians	47 Philippines	Filipino	Filipinos
			48 East Timor	Timorese	Timorese people

153.3 EUROPE

Country	Adjective	Demonym	Country	Adjective	Demonym
1 Europe	European	Europeans	25 Monaco	Monacan	Monégasques
2 Ireland	Irish	Irish people	26 San Marino	Sammarinese	Sammarinese people
3 United Kingdom	British	British	27 Malta	Maltese	Maltese people
4 Portugal	Portuguese	Portuguese people	28 Slovenia	Slovenian	Slovenians
5 Spain	Spanish	Spaniards	29 Croatia	Croatian	Croats
6 Andorra	Andorran	Andorrans	30 Hungary	Hungarian	Hungarians
7 France	French	French people	31 Slovakia	Slovakian	Slovaks
8 Belgium	Belgian	Belgians	32 Ukraine	Ukrainian	Ukrainians
9 Netherlands	Dutch	Dutch people	33 Belarus	Belarusian	Belarusians
10 Luxembourg	Luxembourg	Luxembourgers	34 Moldova	Moldovan	Moldovans
11 Germany	German	Germans	35 Romania	Romanian	Romanians
12 Denmark	Danish	Danes	36 Serbia	Serbian	Serbs
13 Norway	Norwegian	Norwegians	37 Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnian or Herzegovinian	Bosnians or Herzegovinians
14 Sweden	Swedish	Swedes	38 Albania	Albanian	Albanians
15 Finland	Finnish	Finns	39 North Macedonia	North Macedonian	North Macedonians
16 Estonia	Estonian	Estonians	40 Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Bulgarians
17 Latvia	Latvian	Latvians	41 Greece	Greek	Greeks
18 Lithuania	Lithuanian	Lithuanians	42 Montenegro	Montenegrin	Montenegrins
19 Poland	Polish	Poles	43 Iceland	Icelandic	Icelanders
20 Czech Republic	Czech	Czechs	44 Cyprus	Cypriot	Cypriots
21 Austria	Austrian	Austrians	45 Turkey	Turkish	Turkish people
22 Liechtenstein	Liechtensteiner	Liechtensteiners	46 Russian Federation	Russian	Russians
23 Switzerland	Swiss	Swiss people			
24 Italy	Italian	Italians			

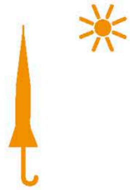
Weather

154.1 WEATHER


① humidity


② heat wave (US)
heatwave (UK)


③ drought


④ dry


⑤ wet


⑥ overcast


⑦ smog


⑧ raindrop


⑨ light shower


⑩ drizzle


⑪ downpour


⑫ flood


⑬ sandstorm


⑭ gale


⑮ storm

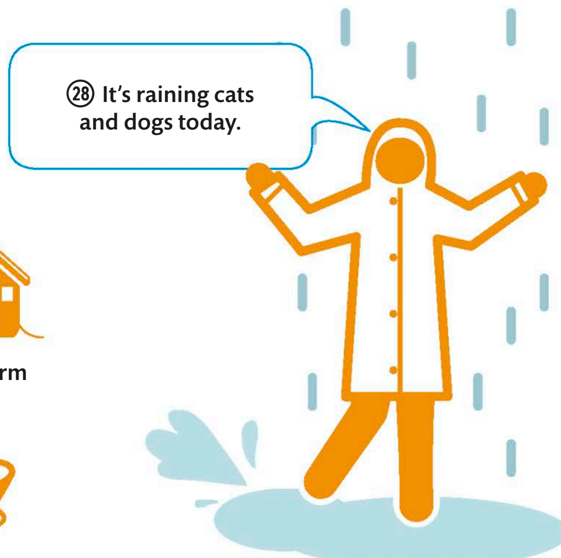

⑯ thunder


⑰ lightning


⑱ rainbow


⑲ sleet


⑳ snowflake




㉑ snowdrift


㉒ blizzard


㉓ snowstorm


㉔ hailstone

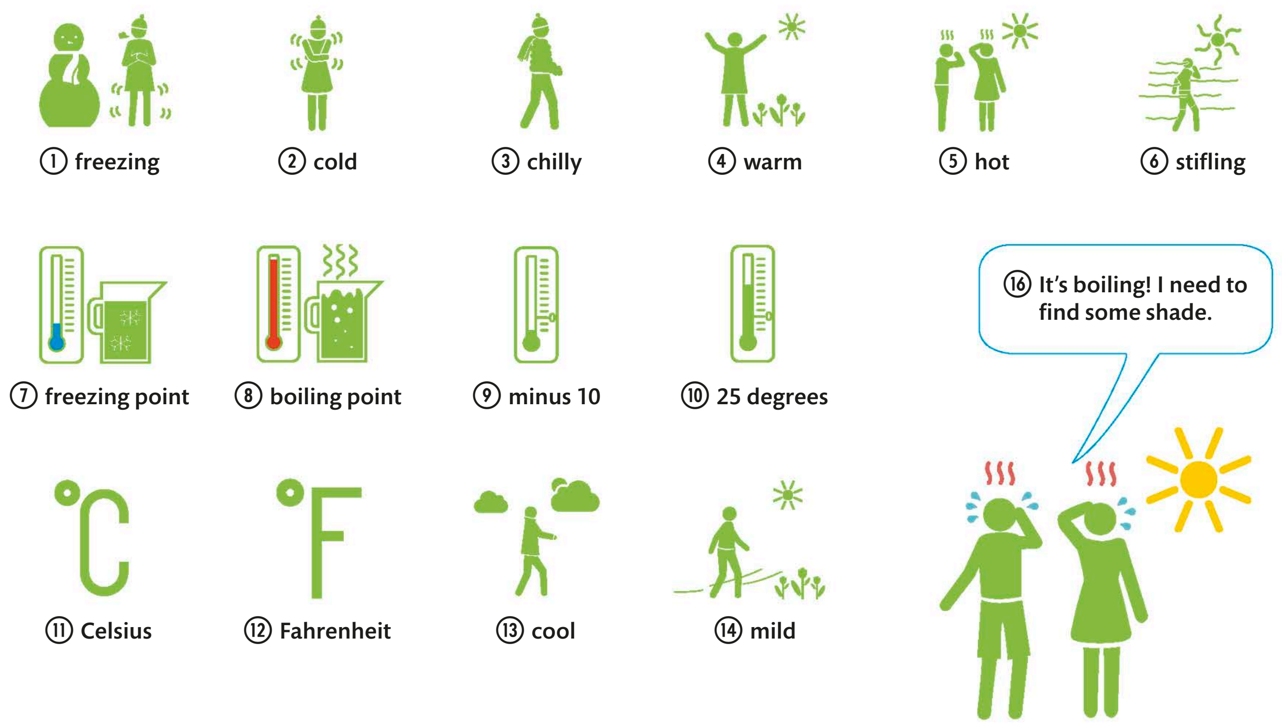

㉕ hurricane


㉖ tornado

㉗ puddle

See also:
145 Planet Earth 146-147 Geography
155 Climate and the environment

154.2 TEMPERATURE



① freezing
② cold
③ chilly
④ warm
⑤ hot
⑥ stifling
⑦ freezing point
⑧ boiling point
⑨ minus 10
⑩ 25 degrees
⑪ Celsius
⑫ Fahrenheit
⑬ cool
⑭ mild
⑮ boiling

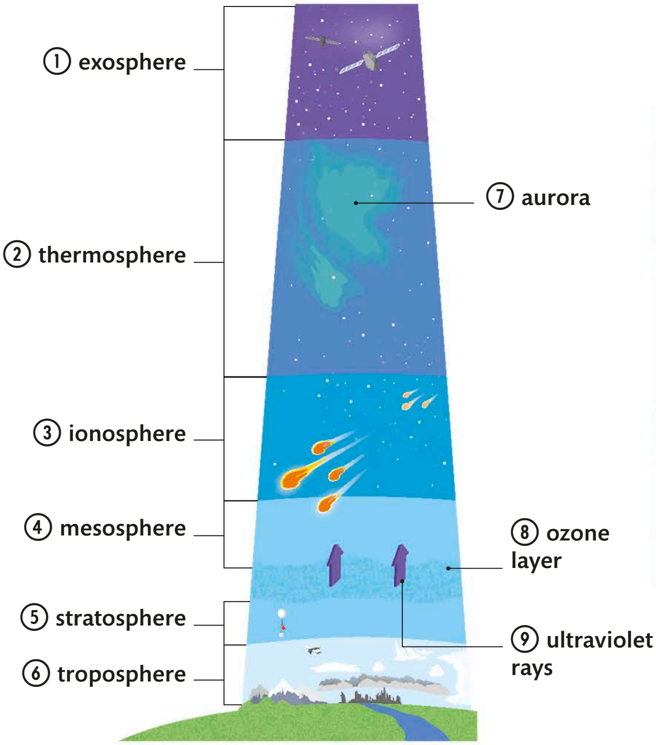
154.3 WEATHER ADJECTIVES



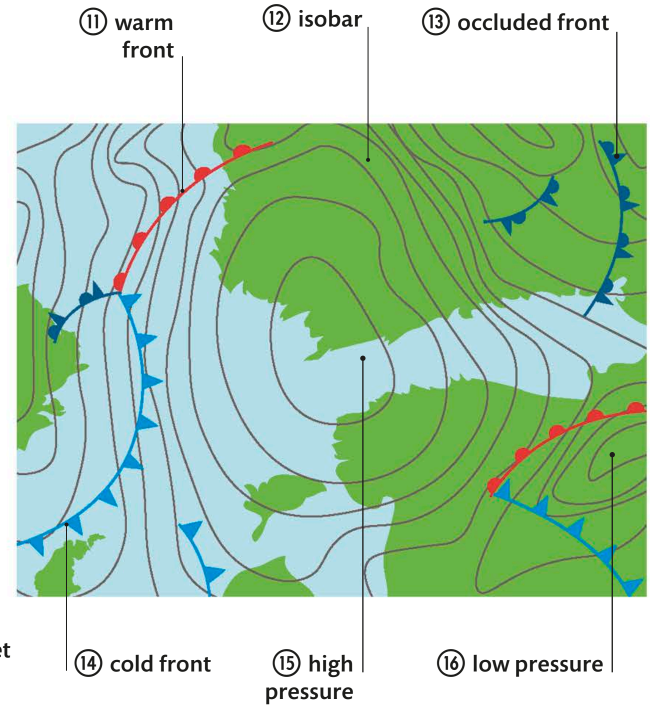
① sun → sunny
② cloud → cloudy
③ fog → foggy
④ rain → rainy
⑤ snow → snowy
⑥ ice → icy
⑦ frost → frosty
⑧ wind → windy
⑨ storm → stormy
⑩ thunder → thundery
⑪ mist → misty
⑫ breeze → breezy

155 Climate and the environment

155.1 ATMOSPHERE



⑩ atmosphere



⑰ weather map

155.2 ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES



① deforestation



② habitat loss



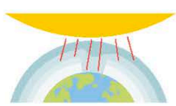
③ endangered species



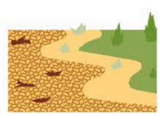
④ plastic waste



⑤ overfishing



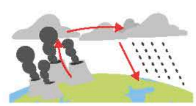
⑥ ozone depletion



⑦ desertification



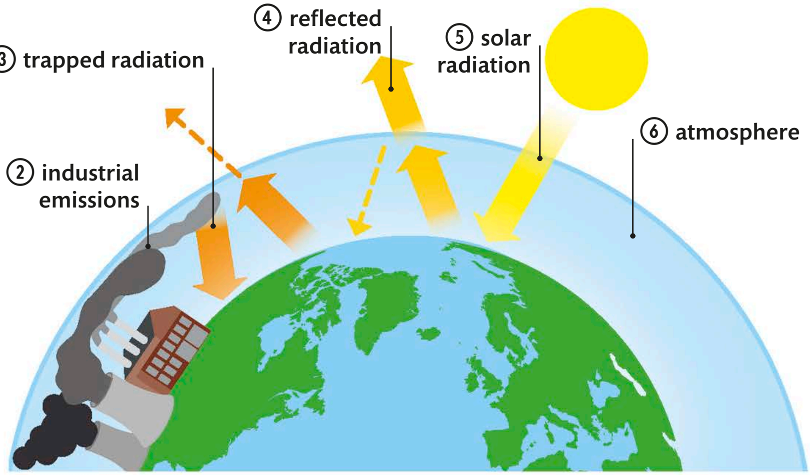
⑧ oil slick



⑨ acid rain

See also:
145 Planet Earth 146-147 Geography
154 Weather

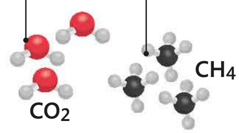
155.3 CLIMATE CHANGE



① greenhouse effect

⑧ carbon dioxide

⑨ methane



⑦ greenhouse gases



⑩ fossil fuels



⑪ emissions



⑫ pollution



⑬ ecosystem



⑭ zero carbon



⑮ shrinking glaciers



⑯ melting ice caps

155.4 WASTE AND RECYCLING



② I try to recycle plastic and paper as much as possible.

① to sort your trash (US)
to sort your rubbish (UK)



③ food waste



④ paper



⑤ plastic



⑥ glass



⑦ metal



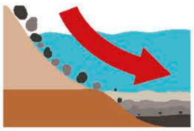
⑧ compostable bags



⑨ landfill

156 Rocks and minerals

156.1 ROCKS


① sedimentary

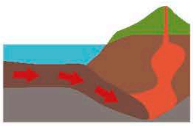

② sandstone


③ limestone


④ chalk


⑤ flint

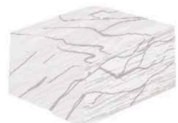

⑥ conglomerate


⑦ metamorphic

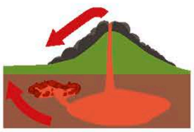

⑧ slate

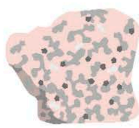

⑨ schist


⑩ gneiss

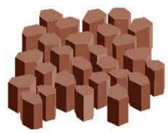

⑪ marble

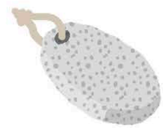

⑫ quartzite


⑬ igneous


⑭ granite


⑮ obsidian


⑯ basalt


⑱ pumice


⑰ tuff

156.2 MINERALS


① quartz


② mica


③ agate


④ hematite


⑤ calcite

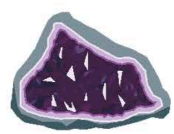

⑥ malachite


⑦ turquoise


⑧ onyx


⑨ sulfur (US)
sulphur (UK)


⑩ graphite


⑪ geode


⑫ sand rose

See also:
76 Chemistry **78** The periodic table
145 Planet Earth **146-147** Geography

156.3 GEMS


① diamond


② sapphire


③ emerald

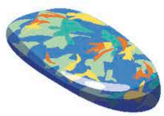

④ ruby


⑤ amethyst


⑥ topaz


⑦ aquamarine

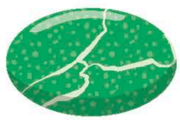

⑧ moonstone


⑨ opal


⑩ tourmaline


⑪ garnet


⑫ citrine


⑬ jade


⑭ jet


⑮ lapis lazuli


⑯ jasper


⑰ tiger's eye

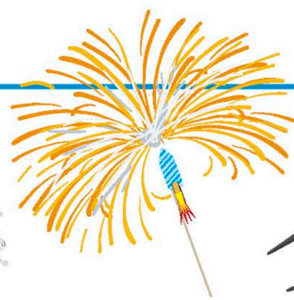

⑱ carnelian

156.4 METALS


① gold


② silver


③ platinum


④ magnesium

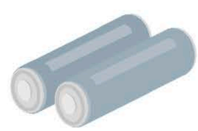

⑤ iron


⑥ copper


⑦ tin


⑧ aluminum (US)
aluminium (UK)


⑨ mercury

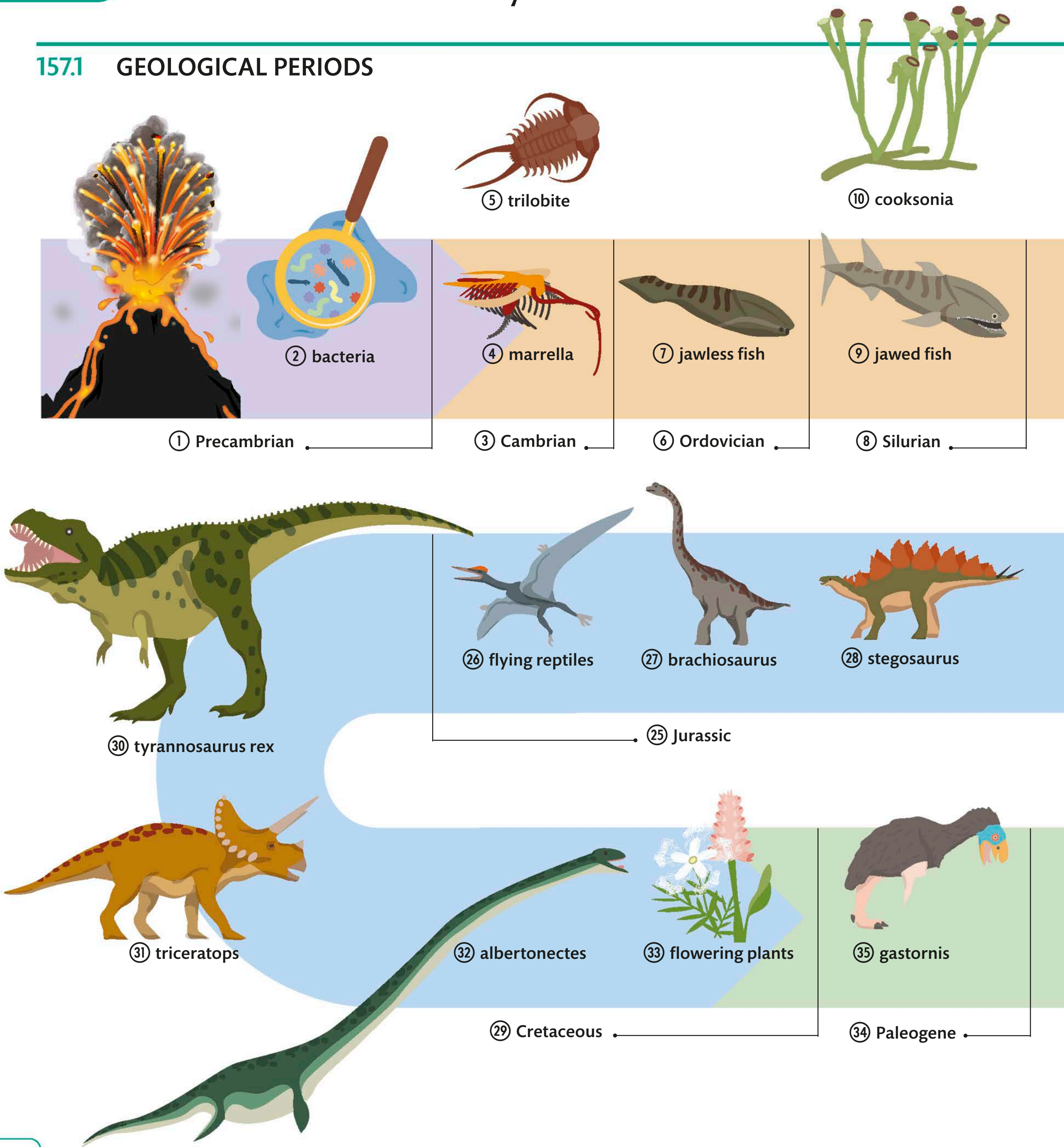

⑩ nickel


⑪ zinc

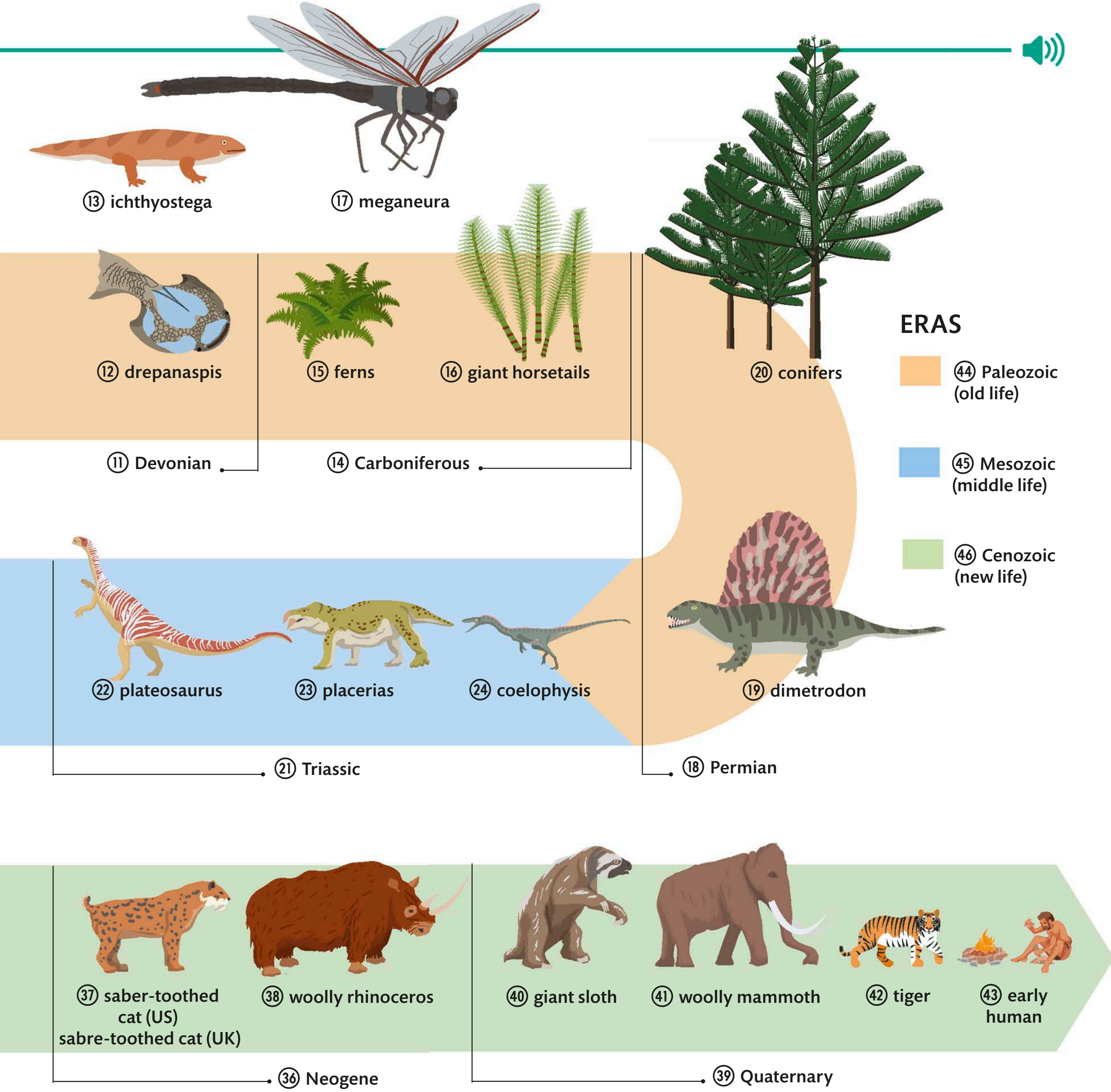

⑫ chromium

Natural history

157.1 GEOLOGICAL PERIODS

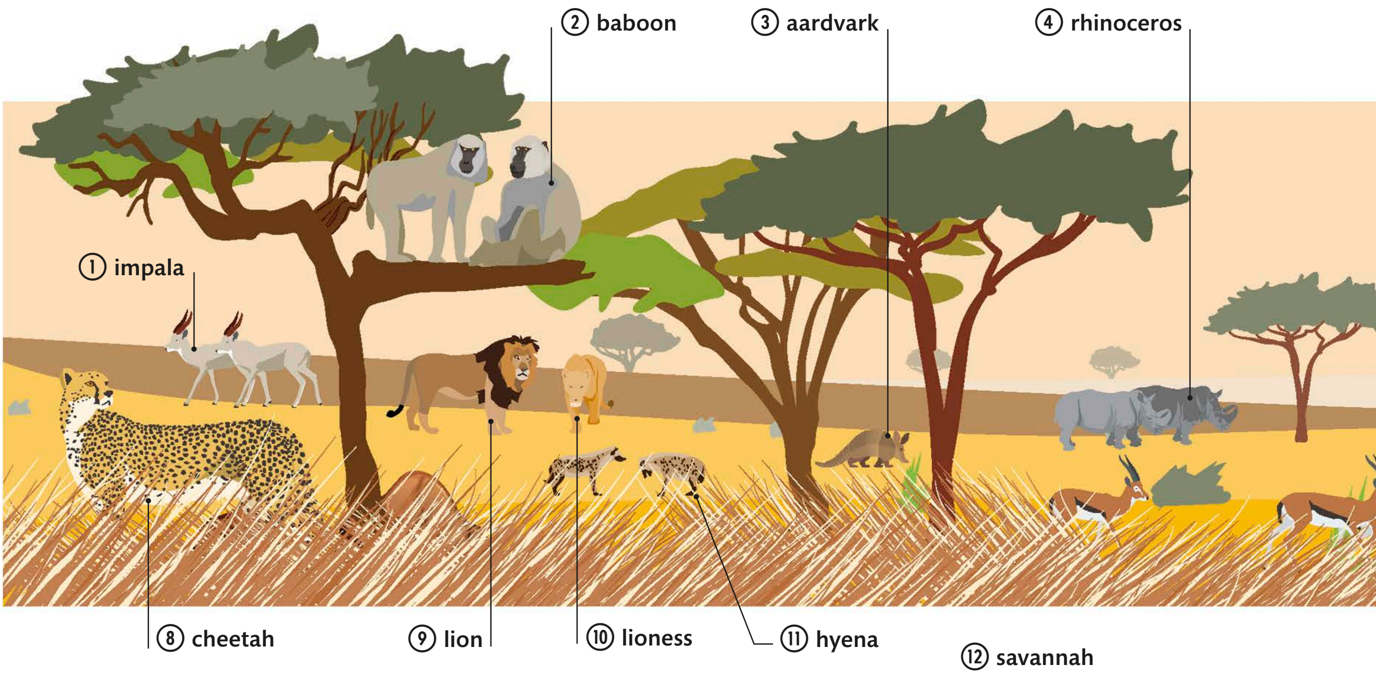


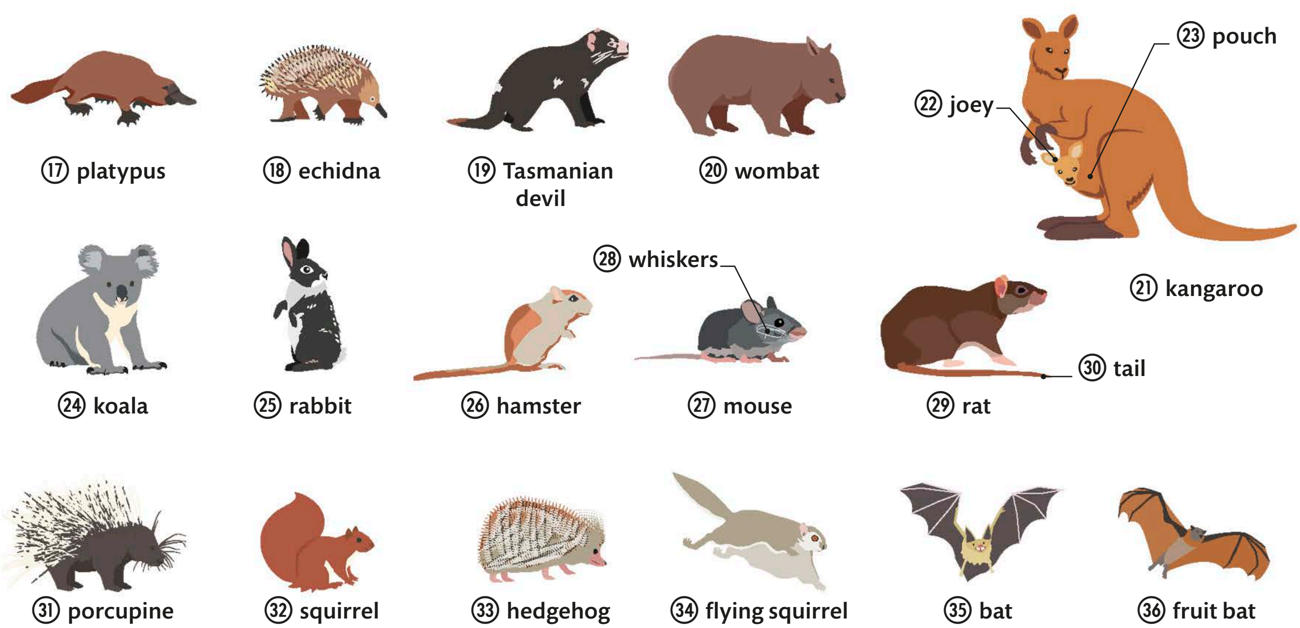
See also:
145 Planet Earth **158-159** Mammals **160-161** Birds **162** Insects and bugs
163 Amphibians and reptiles **166** Ocean life **167-169** Plants and trees



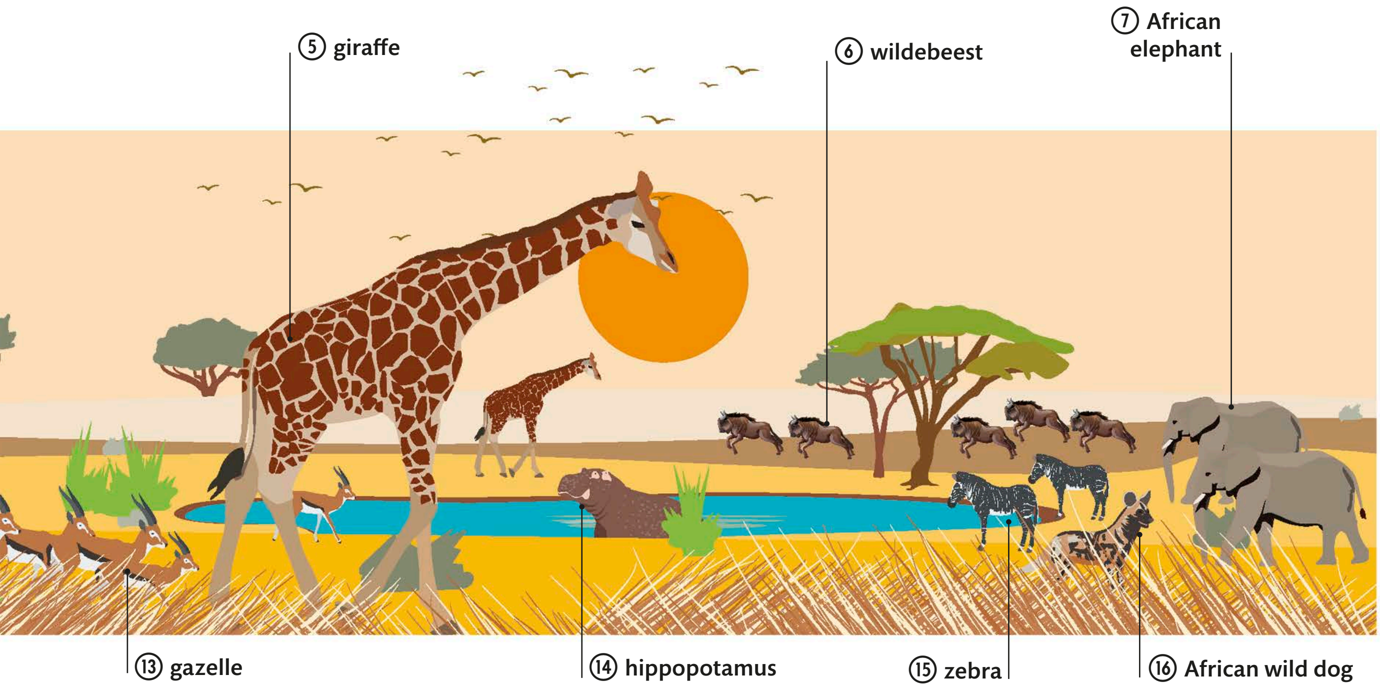
158 Mammals

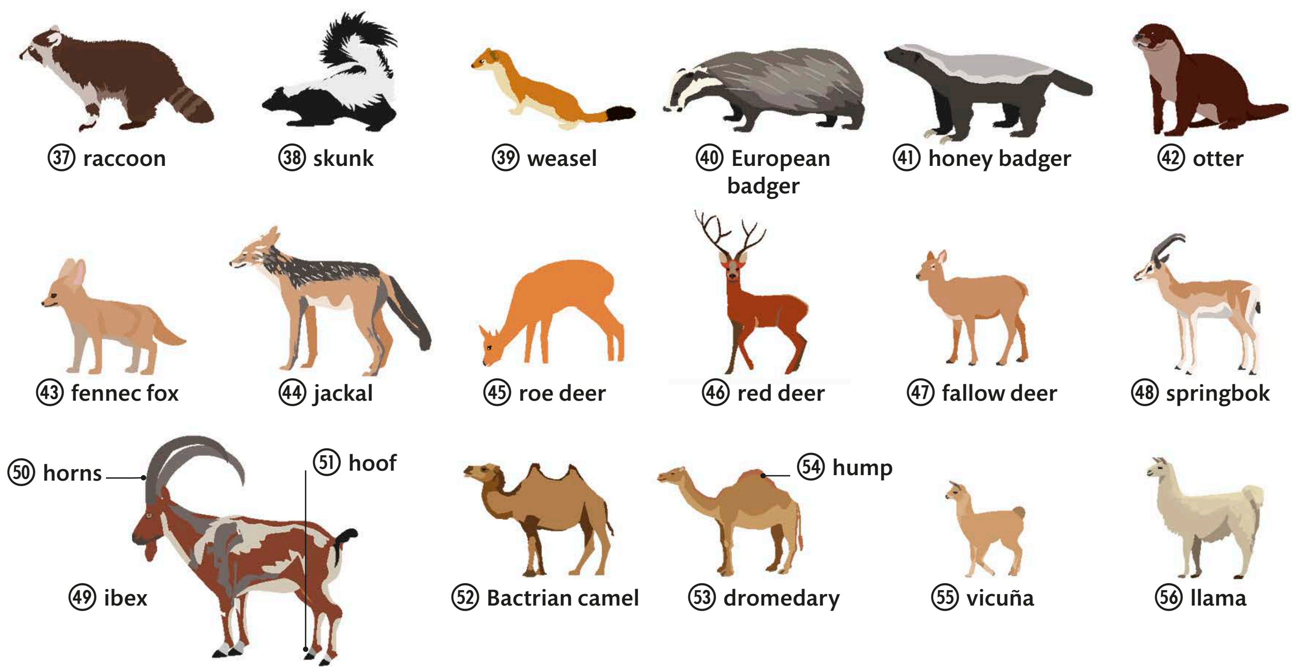
158.1 SPECIES OF MAMMALS





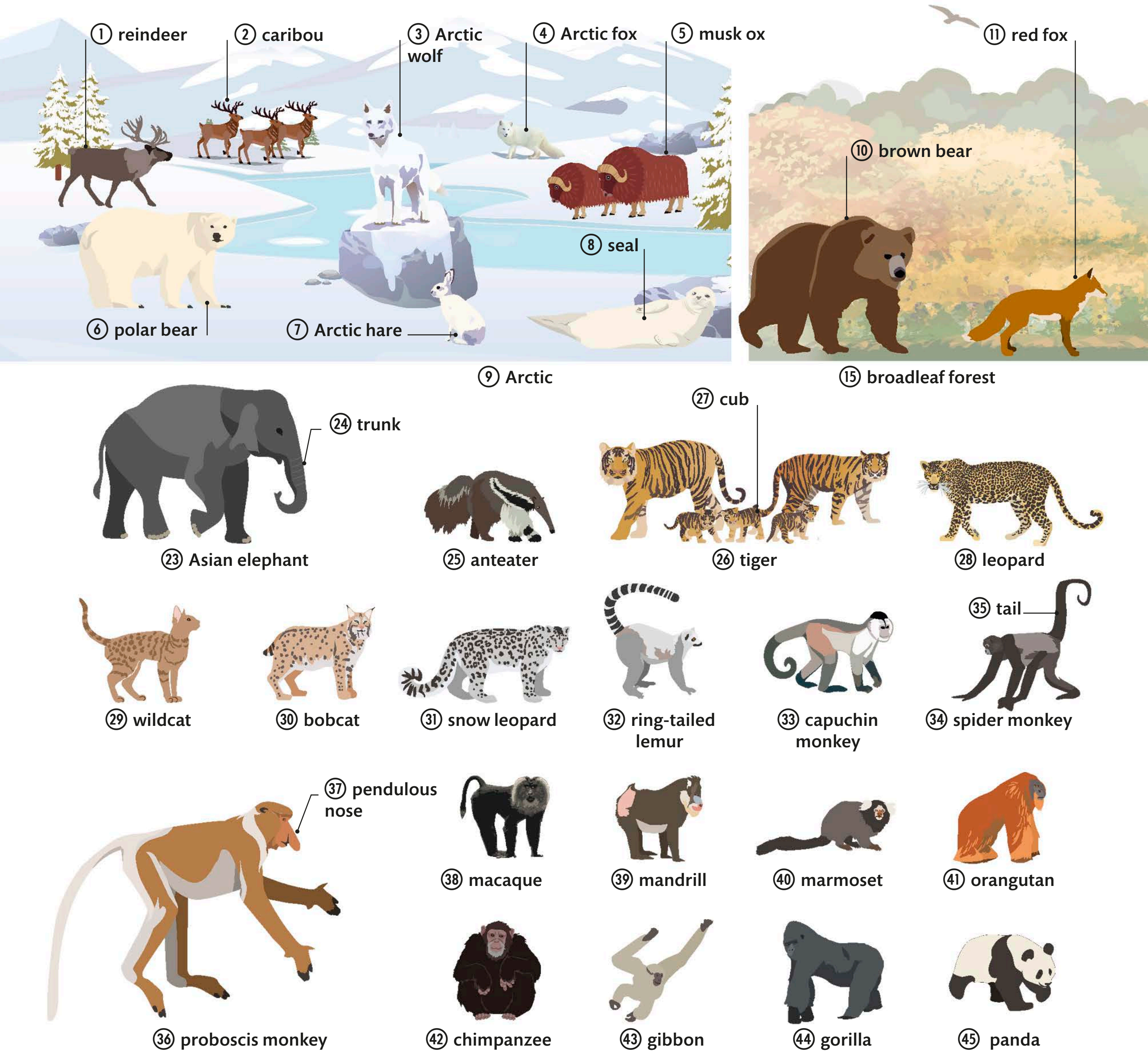
See also:
157 Natural history **159** Mammals (continued)
164 Pets **165** Farm animals **166** Ocean life



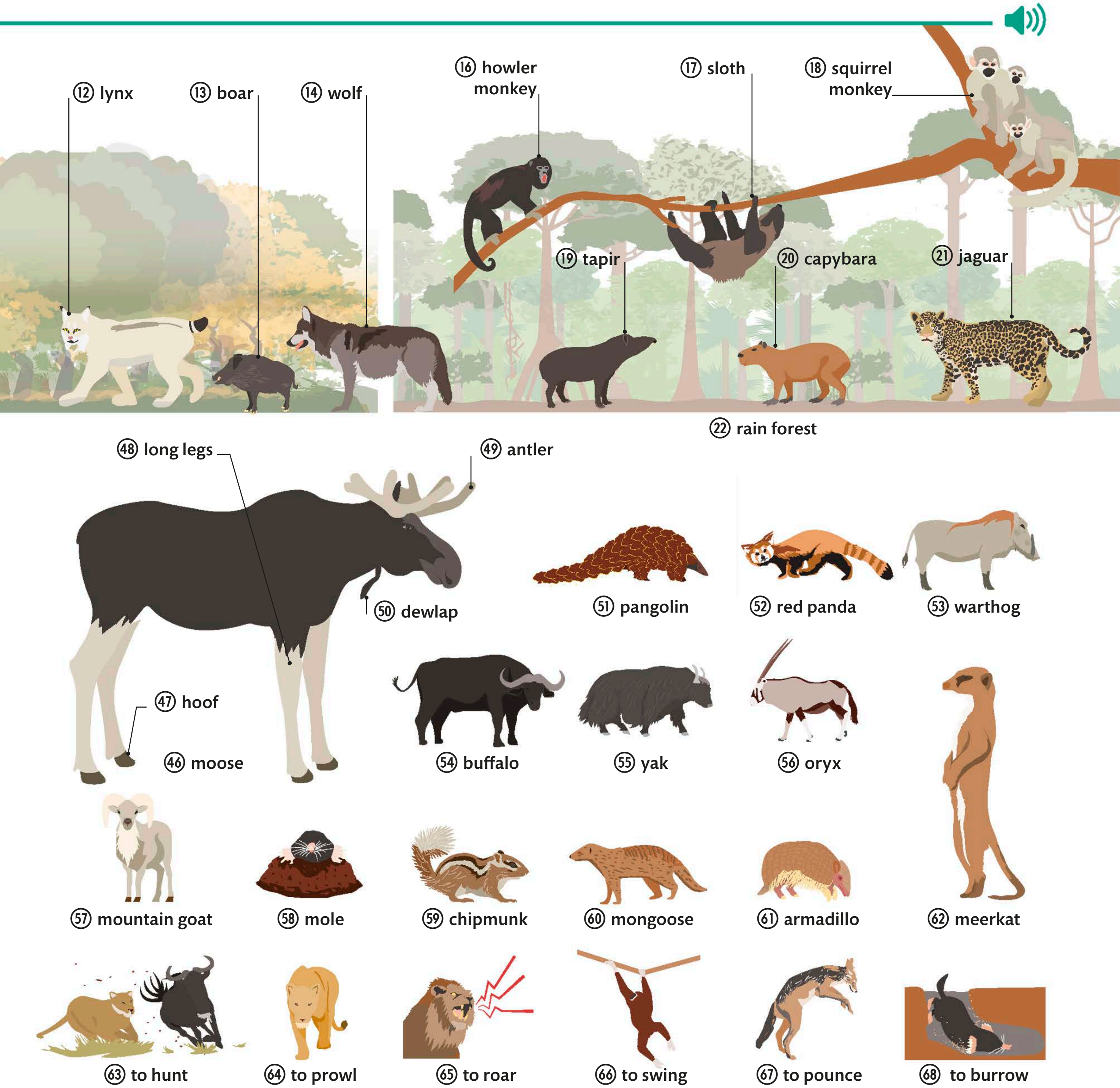


159 Mammals continued

159.1 SPECIES OF MAMMALS



See also:
157 Natural history **164** Pets
165 Farm animals **166** Ocean life

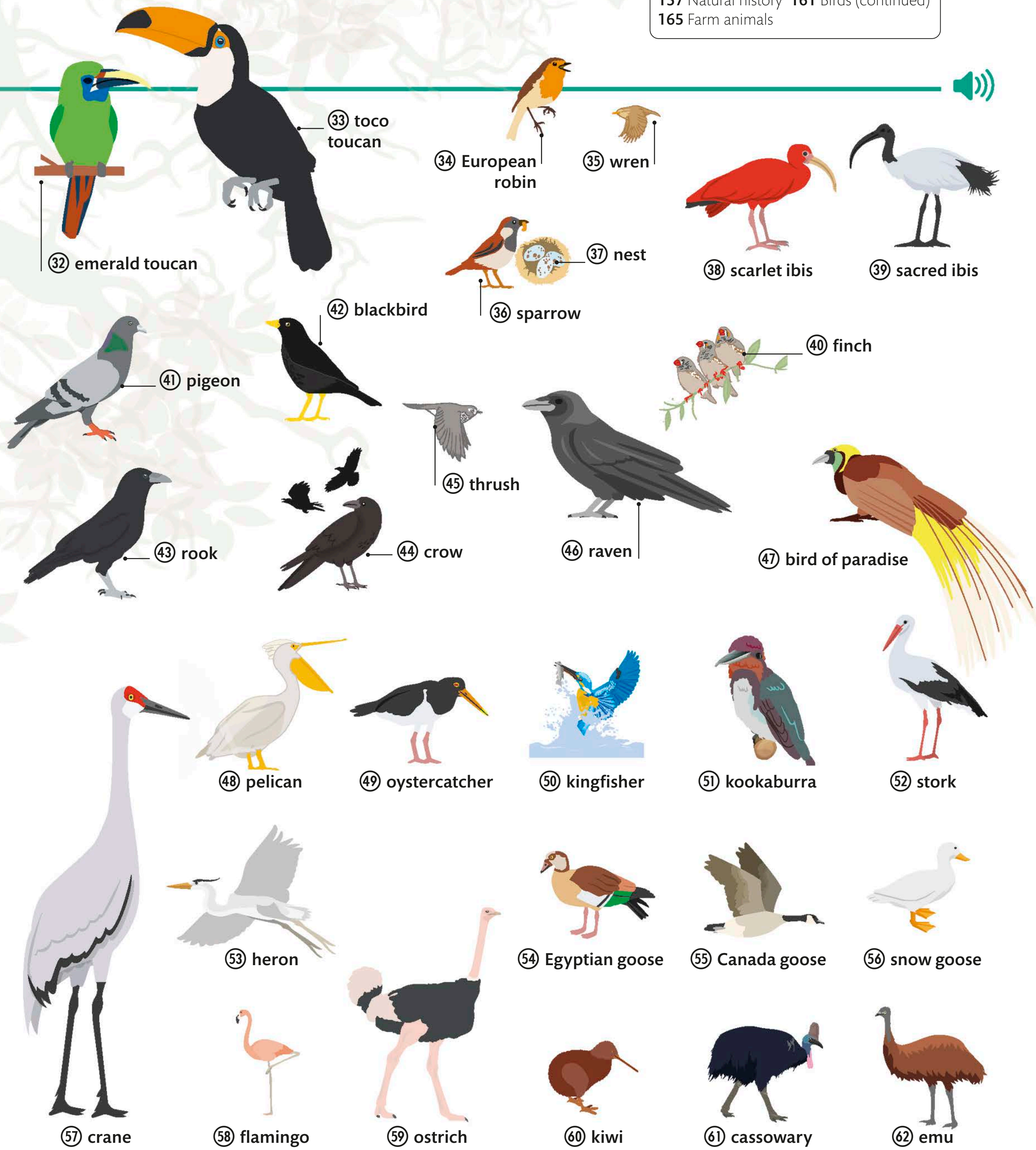


160 Birds

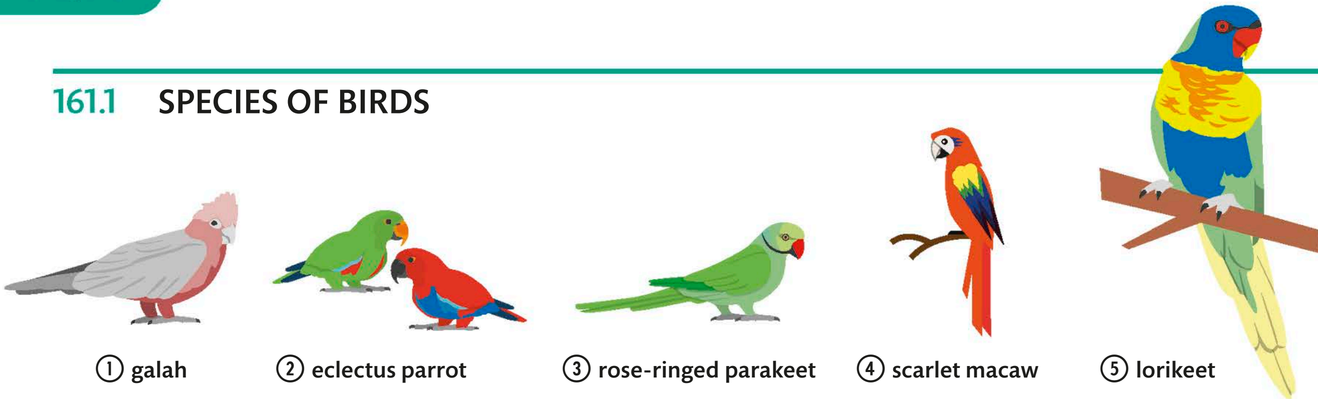
160.1 SPECIES OF BIRDS



See also:
157 Natural history **161** Birds (continued)
165 Farm animals



161.1 SPECIES OF BIRDS

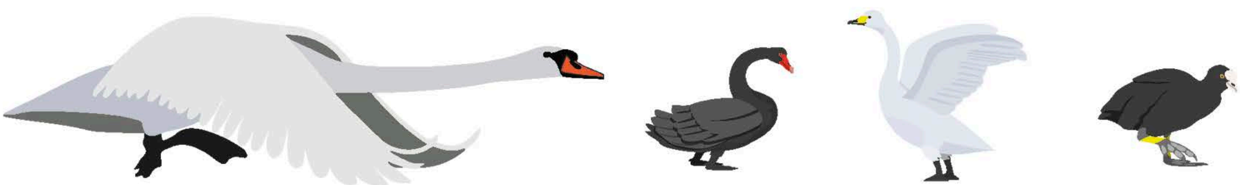


① galah ② eclectus parrot ③ rose-ringed parakeet ④ scarlet macaw ⑤ lorikeet



⑮ to hoot

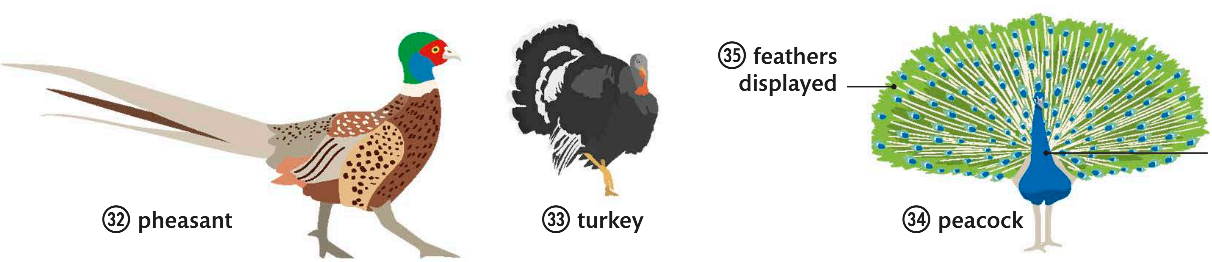
⑩ snowy owl ⑪ eagle owl ⑫ great gray owl (US) great grey owl (UK) ⑬ crested owl ⑭ barn owl



㉒ mute swan ㉓ black swan ㉔ whooper swan ㉕ coot



㉖ mallard ㉗ mandarin duck ㉘ grebe ㉙ wood duck ㉚ water rail ㉛ curlew



㉟ feathers displayed ㊱ neck

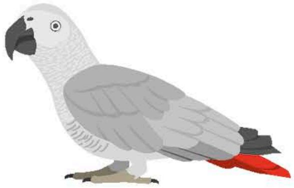
㉜ pheasant ㉝ turkey ㉞ peacock

See also:
157 Natural history
165 Farm animals





⑥ cockatoo



⑦ African gray parrot (US)
African grey parrot (UK)

⑨ I've just spotted a golden eagle!



⑧ bird-watcher



⑯ tawny owl



⑰ elf owl



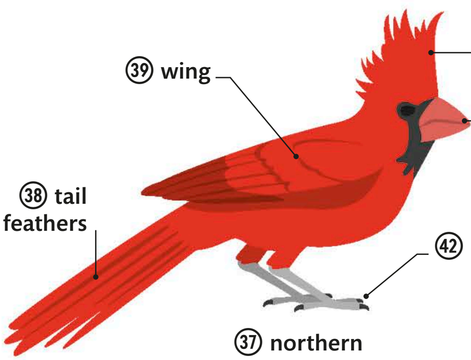
⑱ hatchling



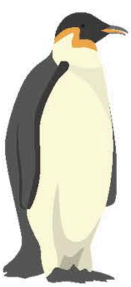
⑲ eggshell



⑳ fledgling



㊲ northern cardinal



㊸ emperor penguin



㊹ rockhopper penguin



㊺ Humboldt penguin



㊻ Gentoo penguin

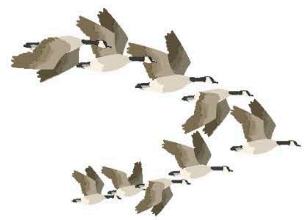


㊼ Australian little penguin

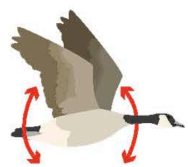
161.2 VERBS



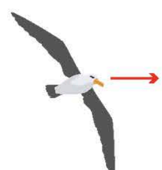
① to hatch



② to migrate



③ to flap

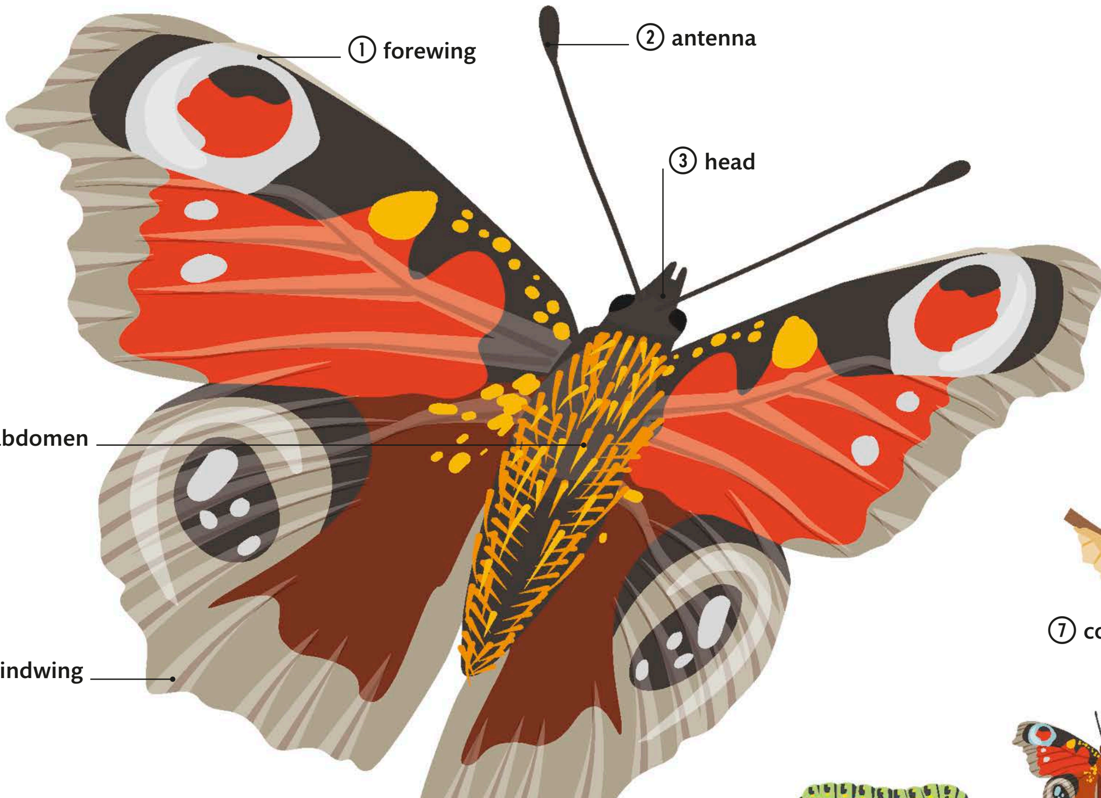


④ to glide



⑤ to swoop

162.1 BUTTERFLIES AND MOTHS



⑥ butterfly



⑦ cocoon



⑧ caterpillar



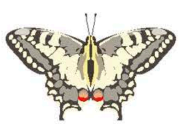
⑨ peacock butterfly



⑩ monarch butterfly



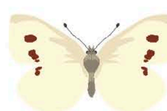
⑪ painted lady butterfly



⑫ swallowtail butterfly



⑬ glasswing butterfly



⑭ cabbage white butterfly



⑮ peppered moth



⑯ luna moth



⑰ hummingbird hawksmoth



⑱ emperor moth



⑲ atlas moth



⑳ clothes moth

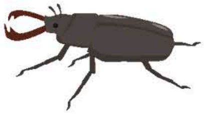


㉑ hawk moth

See also:
157 Natural history **158-159** Mammals
160-161 Birds **163** Amphibians and reptiles

162.2 OTHER BUGS AND INVERTEBRATES

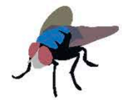

① rhinoceros beetle


② stag beetle


③ weevil


④ cockroach


⑤ ladybug (US) ladybird (UK)

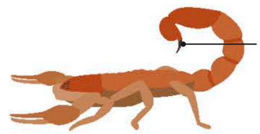

⑥ fly


⑦ grasshopper

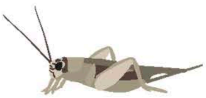

⑧ locust


⑨ leaf insect

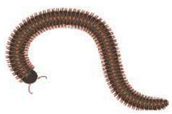

⑩ praying mantis

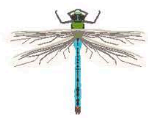


⑪ scorpion


⑬ cricket


⑭ centipede


⑮ millipede

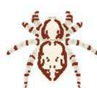

⑯ dragonfly


⑰ mosquito


⑱ worm


⑲ tarantula

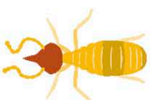

⑳ black widow spider


㉑ jumping spider


㉒ orb weaver


㉓ slug

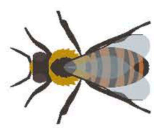

㉔ snail


㉕ termite


㉖ ant


㉗ bumble bee


㉘ wasp


㉙ honey bee

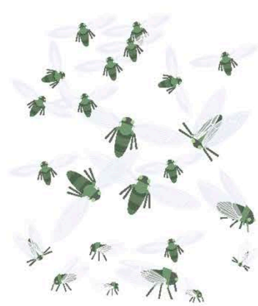

㉚ to sting


㉛ to fly


㉜ to buzz

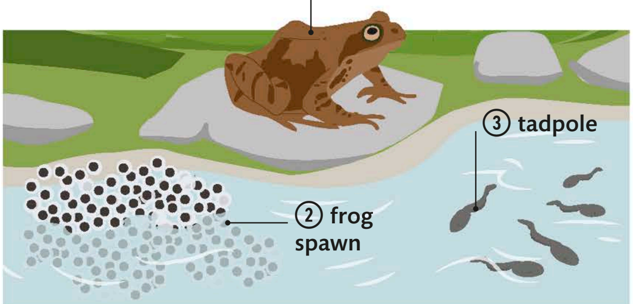

㉝ wasp nest


㉞ beehive


㉟ swarm

163 Amphibians and reptiles

163.1 AMPHIBIANS




④ Wallace's flying frog


⑤ poison dart frog


⑥ Darwin's frog


⑦ red-eyed tree frog


⑧ common toad


⑨ African bullfrog


⑩ Oriental fire-bellied toad


⑪ Great Plains toad


⑫ fire salamander

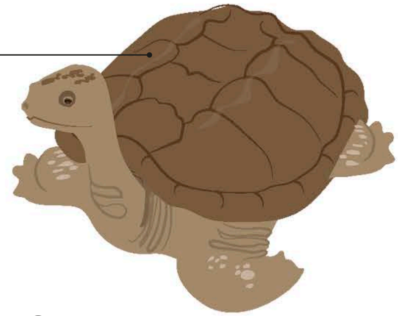

⑬ olm


⑭ Mexican axolotl


⑮ great crested newt

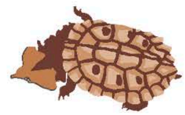

⑯ red salamander

163.2 REPTILES

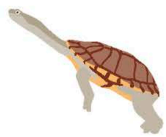


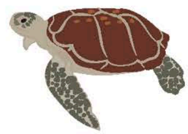
① Galápagos turtle


③ radiated tortoise


④ matamata


⑤ diamond back terrapin


⑥ common snake-necked turtle


⑦ green sea turtle


⑧ leatherback sea turtle

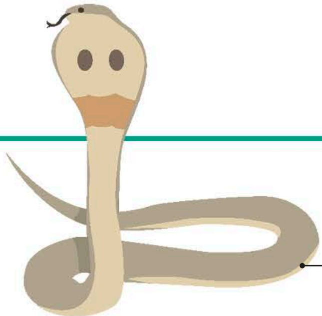

⑨ parson's chameleon


⑩ panther chameleon

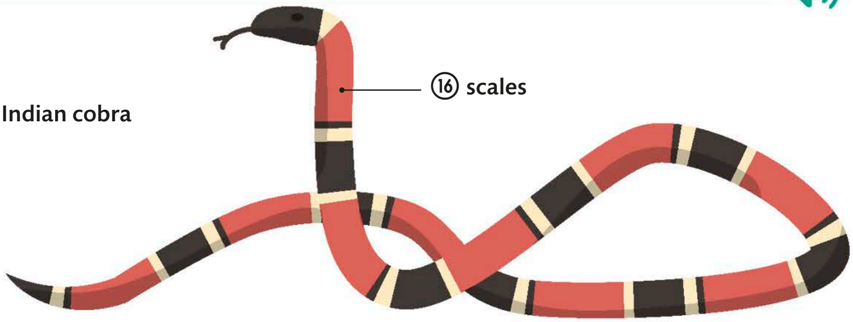

⑪ Jackson's chameleon


⑫ Komodo dragon

See also:
77 Biology **157** Natural history **158-159** Mammals
160-161 Birds **162** Bugs and insects



⑬ **Indian cobra**





⑭ **rattlesnake**

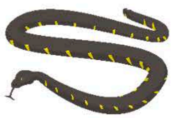


⑮ **reticulated python**

⑰ **eastern coral snake**



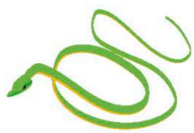
⑱ **emerald tree boa**



⑲ **Bombay earth snake**



⑳ **sidewinder**



㉑ **Asian vine snake**



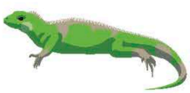
㉒ **sea krait**



㉓ **common egg-eater**



㉔ **marine iguana**



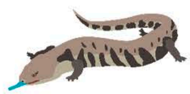
㉕ **common green iguana**



㉖ **thorny devil**



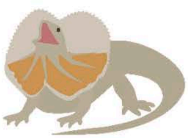
㉗ **green basilisk**



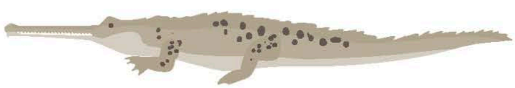
㉘ **blue-tongued skink**



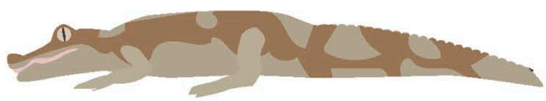
㉙ **gila monster**



㉚ **frill-necked lizard**



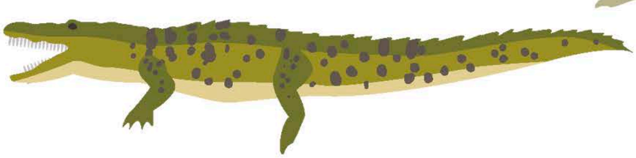
㉛ **gharial**



㉜ **spectacled cayman**



㉝ **saltwater crocodile**



㉞ **Nile crocodile**

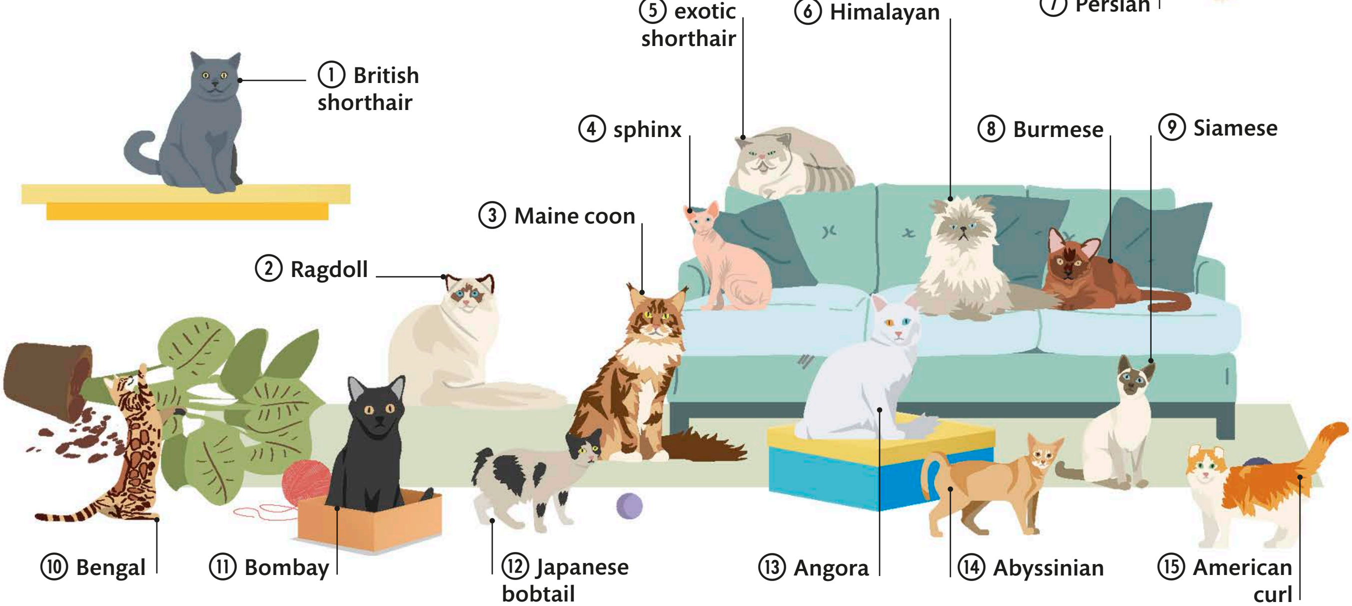


㉟ **American alligator**

164 Pets



164.1 CAT BREEDS





⑯ to meow



⑰ to purr

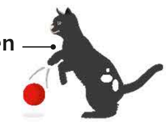


⑱ to hide



⑲ to molt (US)
to moult (UK)

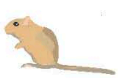
⑳ kitten



164.3 OTHER PETS



① hamster

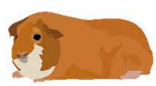


② gerbil

④ to squeak

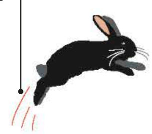


③ mouse



⑤ guinea pig

⑦ to hop



⑥ rabbit



⑧ ferret



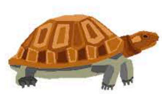
⑨ fish



⑩ lizard



⑪ stick insect



⑫ tortoise



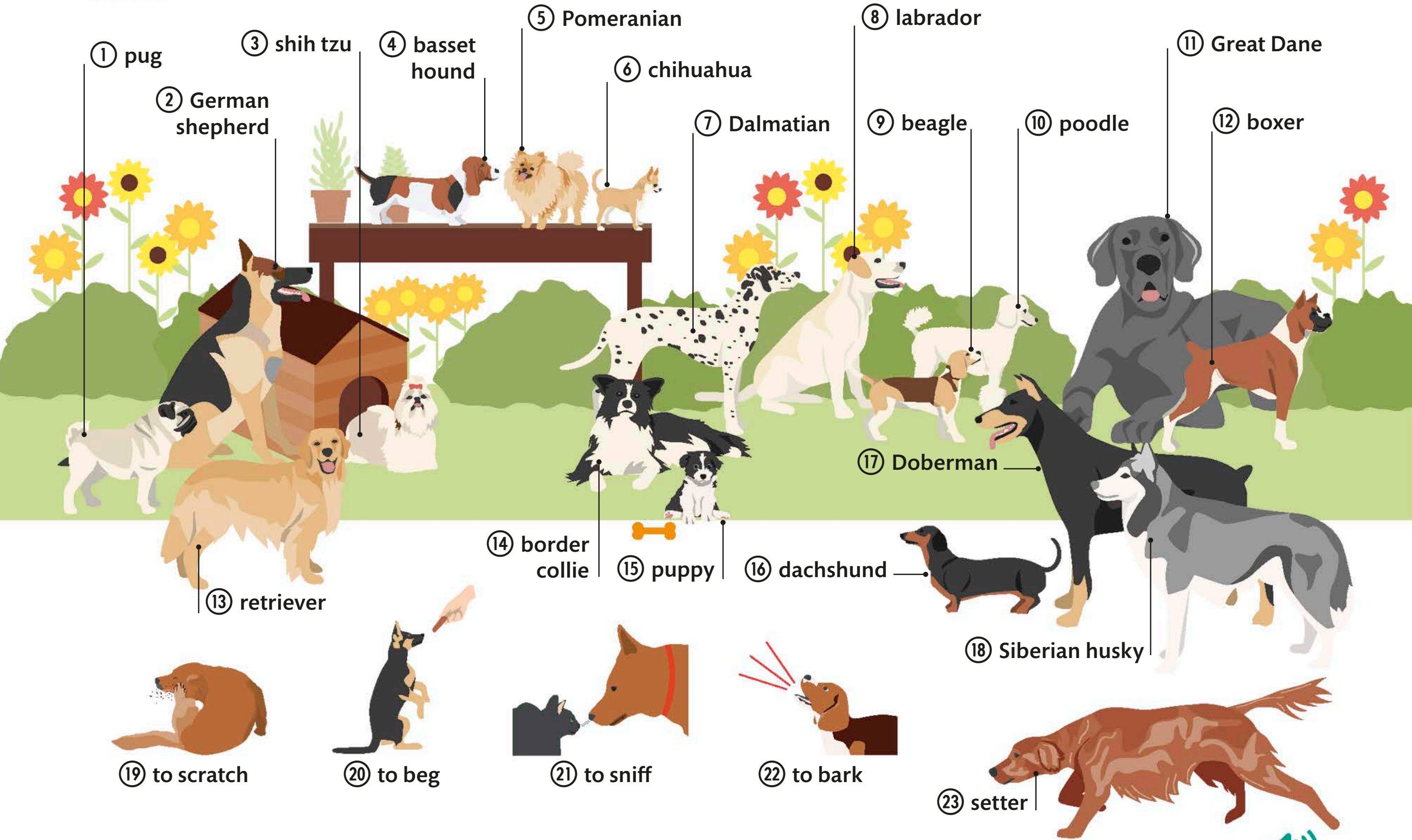
⑬ budgerigar / budgie



⑭ cockatiel

See also:
158-159 Mammals 160-161 Birds
162 Insects and bugs 163 Amphibians and reptiles

164.2 DOG BREEDS



164.4 PET SUPPLIES



① fish tank / aquarium



② basket



③ doghouse (US) kennel (UK)



④ cage



⑤ rabbit hutch



⑥ litterbox (US) litter tray (UK)



⑦ leash / lead (UK)



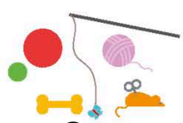
⑧ vivarium



⑨ birdseed



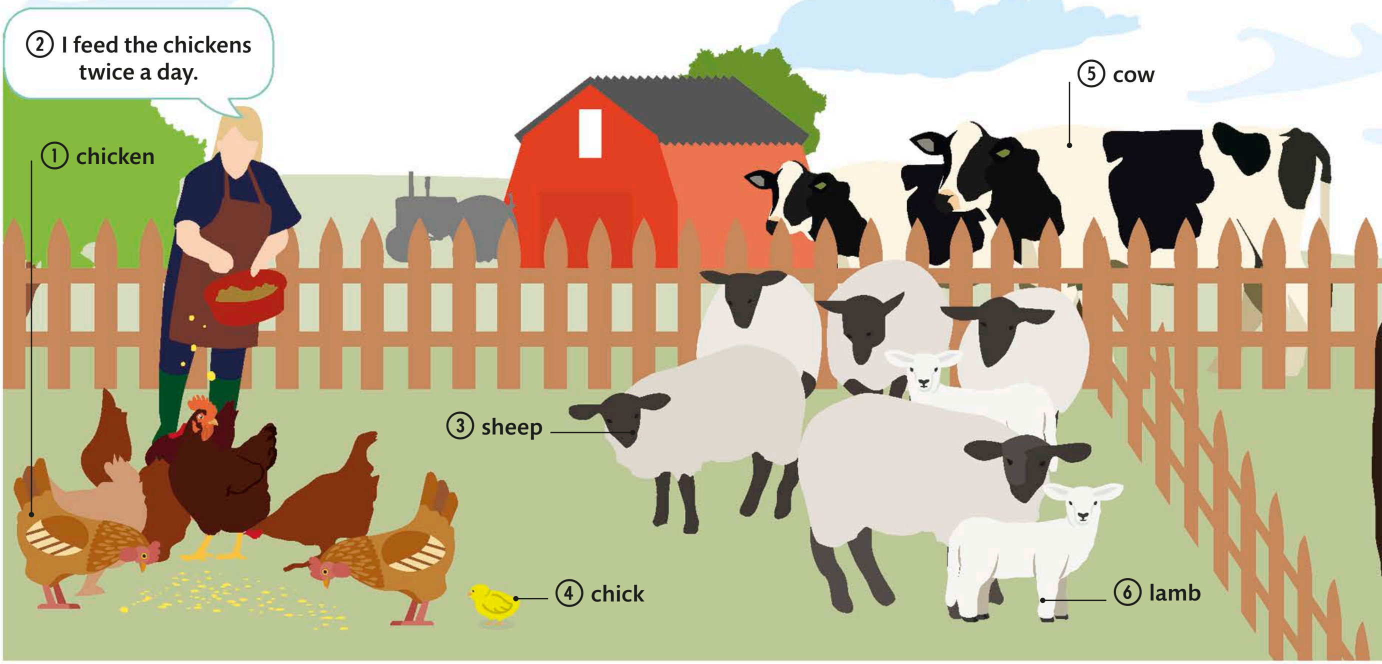
⑩ treats



⑪ toys

165 Farm animals

165.1 ON THE FARM





⑭ rooster / cockerel (UK)



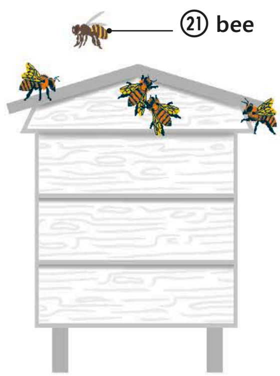
⑮ hen



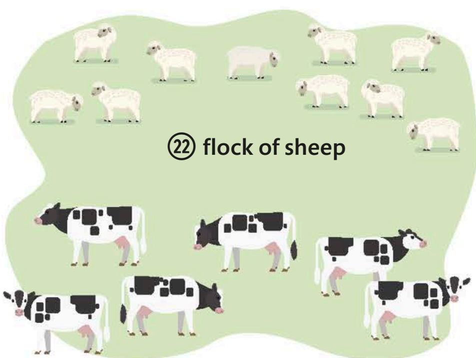
⑯ turkey



⑰ poultry



⑳ hive



㉓ herd of cows



⑱ ram



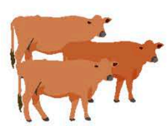
⑲ ewe



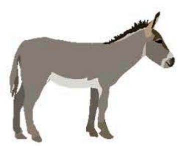
㉔ bull



㉕ calf

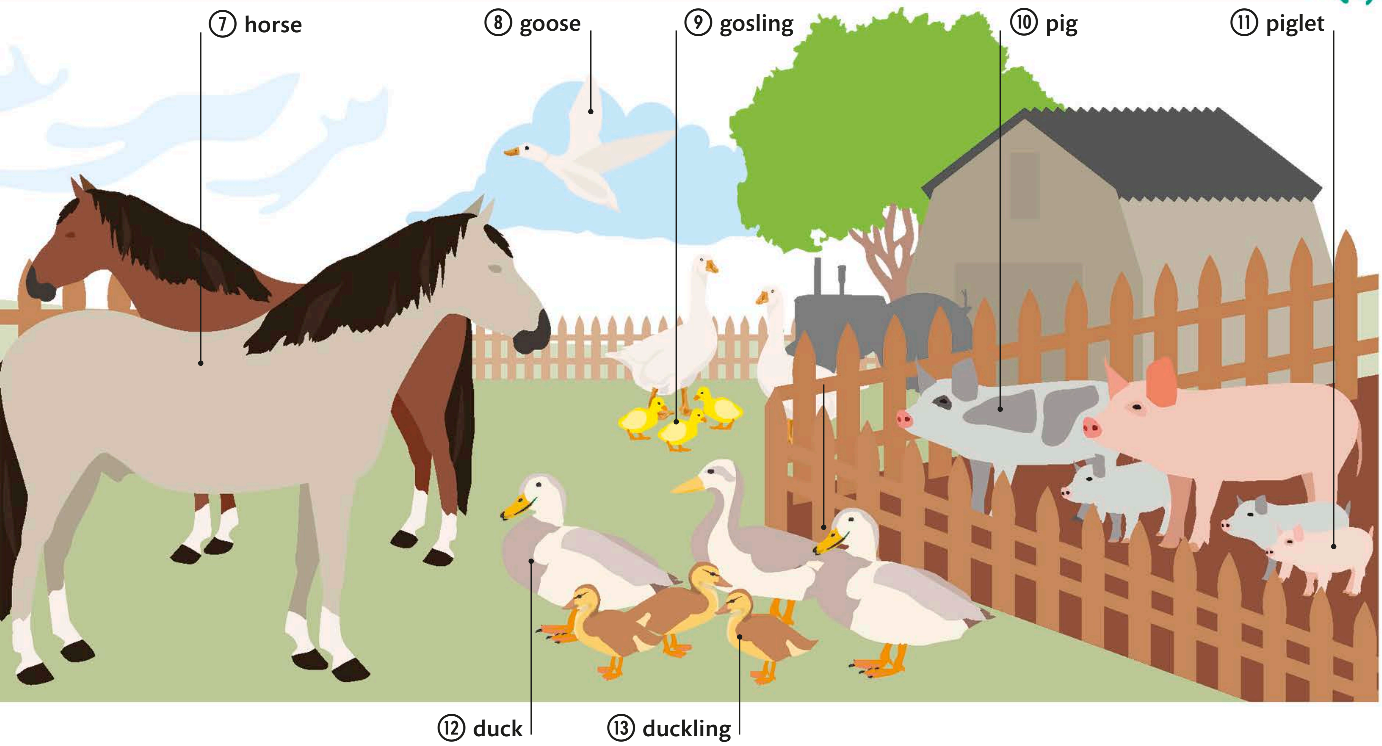


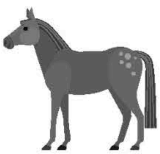
㉖ cattle

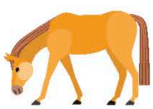


㉗ donkey

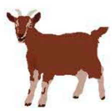
See also:
53 Meat 86 Farming
158-159 Mammals 164 Pets




㉘ stallion


㉙ mare


㉚ foal


㉛ goat

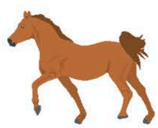

㉜ kid

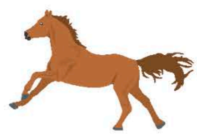

㉝ ostrich

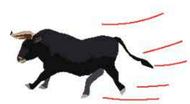

㉞ llama


㉟ alpaca


㊱ to shear

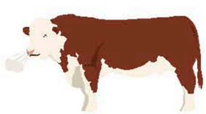

㊲ to trot

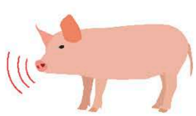

㊳ to gallop

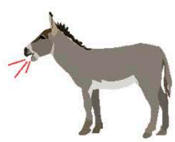

㊴ to charge

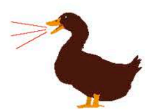

㊵ to crow


㊶ to bleat


㊷ to snort

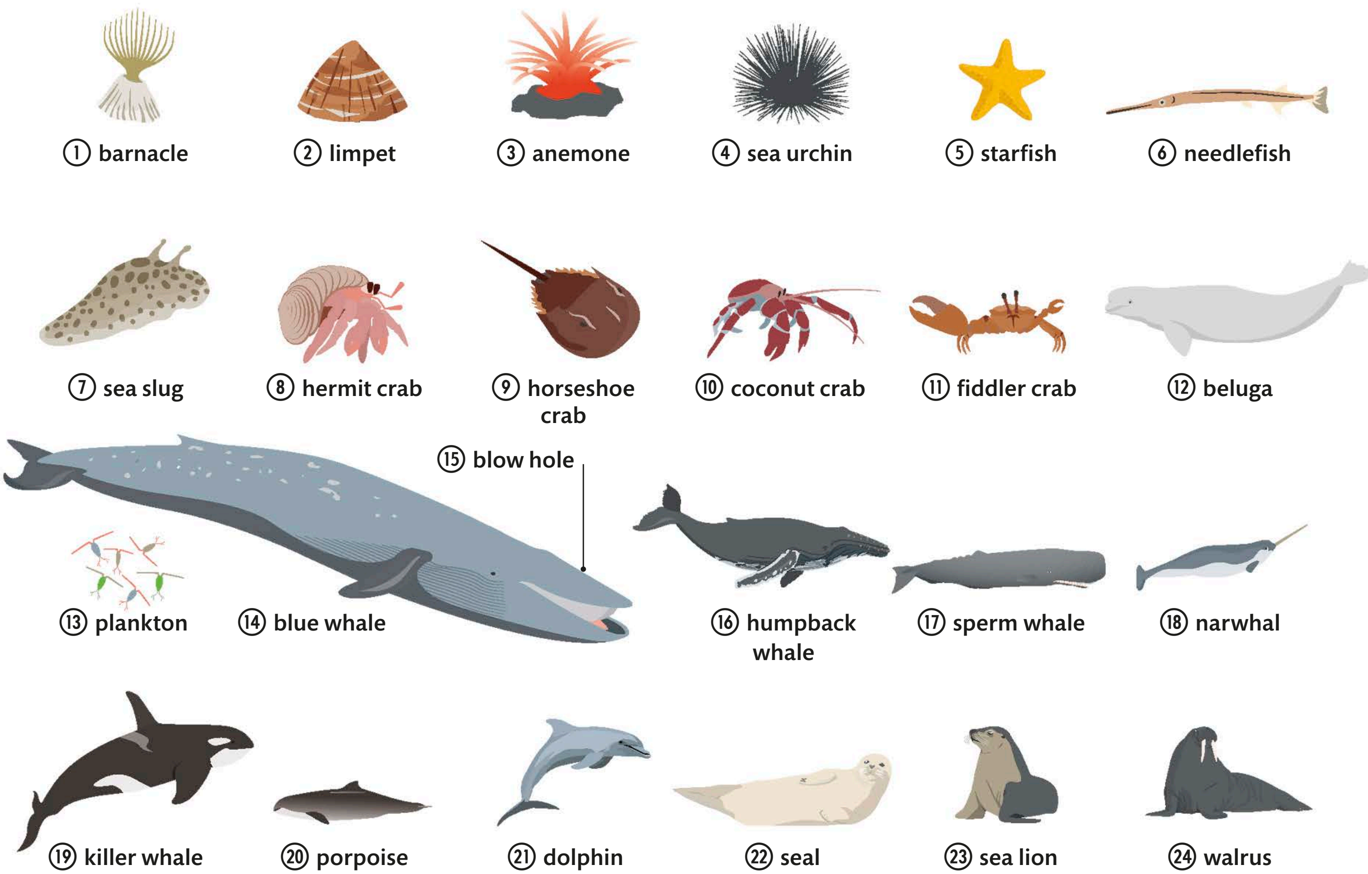

㊸ to grunt


㊹ to bray

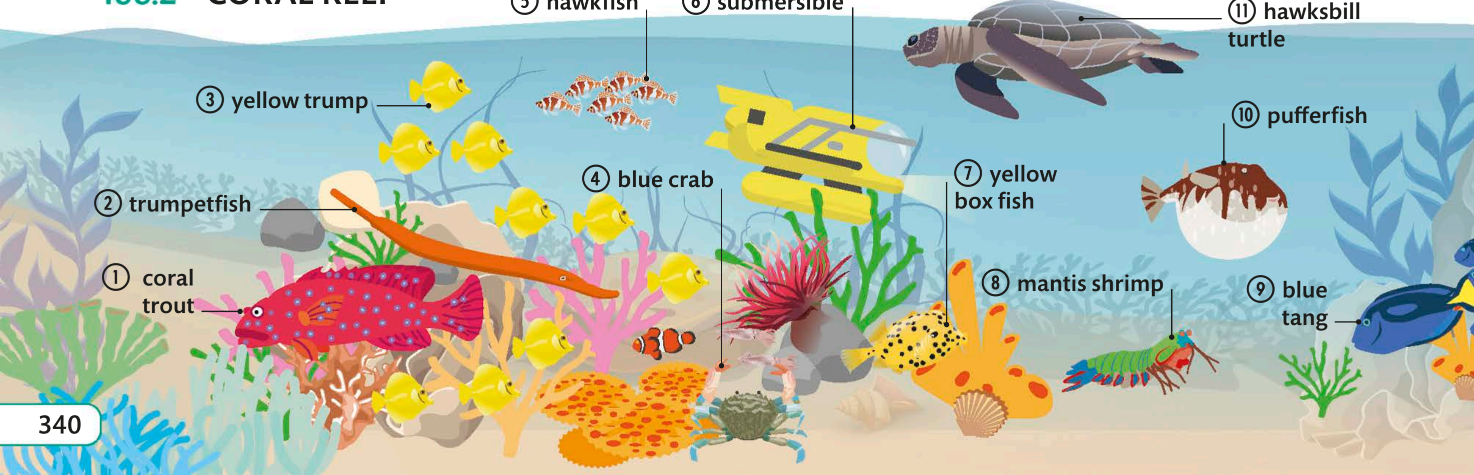

㊺ to quack

166 Ocean life

166.1 MARINE SPECIES



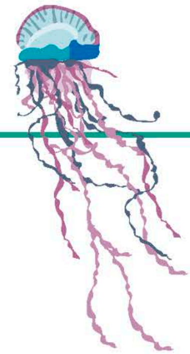
166.2 CORAL REEF

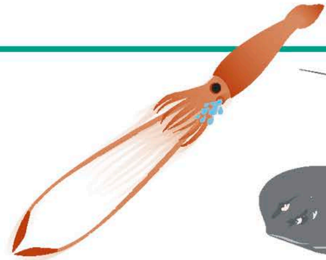


See also:
54 Fish and seafood **121** Fishing **134** On the beach
146-147 Geography **157** Natural history


㉕ **nautilus**


㉖ **jellyfish**

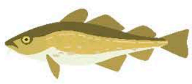

㉗ **Portuguese man-of-war**


㉘ **giant squid**

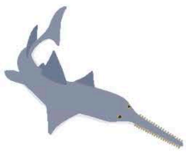

㉙ **ray**


㉚ **pipefish**


㉛ **Atlantic salmon**

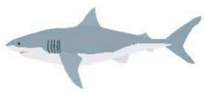

㉜ **cod**


㉝ **barracuda**

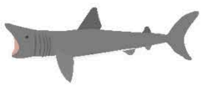

㉞ **sawfish**

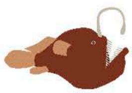

㉟ **flying fish**


㊱ **sail fish**

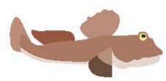

㊲ **great white shark**


㊳ **hammerhead shark**

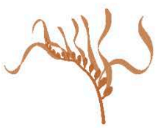

㊴ **basking shark**

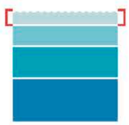

㊵ **angler fish**

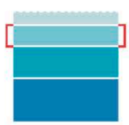

㊶ **gulper eel**

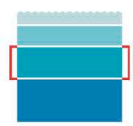

㊷ **mudskipper**

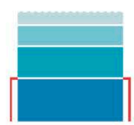

㊸ **seaweed**

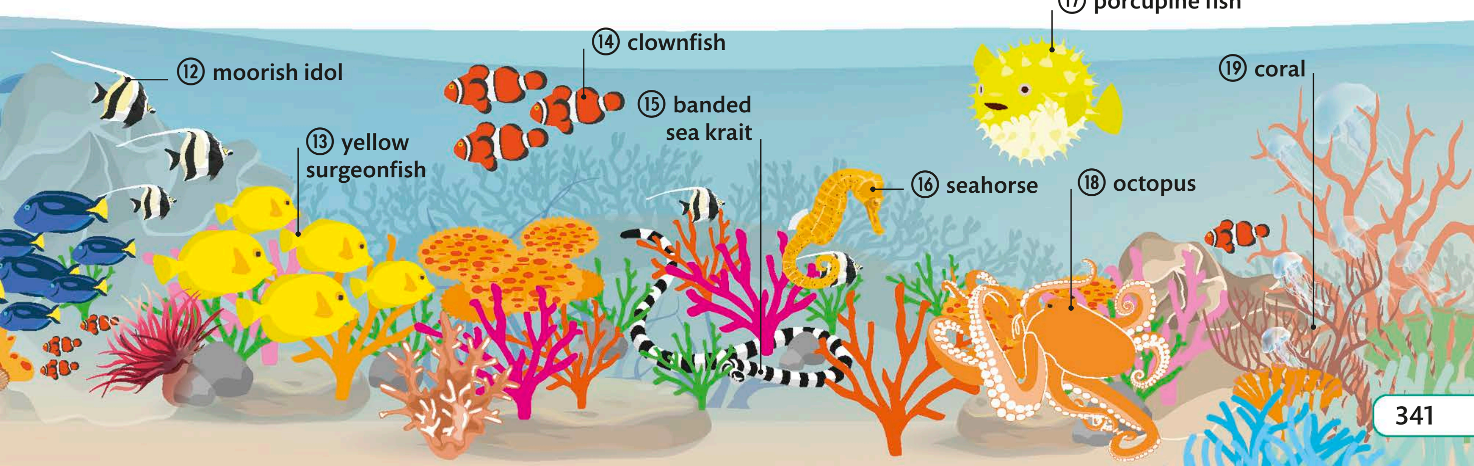

㊹ **kelp**


㊺ **sunlit zone**


㊻ **twilight zone**


㊼ **midnight zone**


㊽ **hadal zone**



167 Plants and trees

167.1 PLANTS AND TREES


① liverwort


② moss


③ horsetail


④ fern


⑤ cycad


⑥ ginkgo


⑪ conifers


⑦ spruce


⑧ fir


⑨ monkey puzzle


⑩ yew


⑫ larch


⑬ cedar of Lebanon


⑭ umbrella pine


⑮ water lily


⑯ magnolia


⑰ avocado tree


⑱ laurel


⑲ arum lily

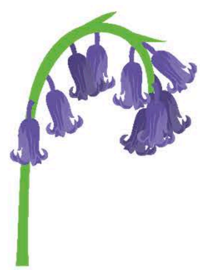

⑳ giant sequoia


㉑ Joshua tree


㉒ amaryllis


㉓ cast-iron plant


㉔ dragon tree


㉕ English bluebell


㉖ snowdrop

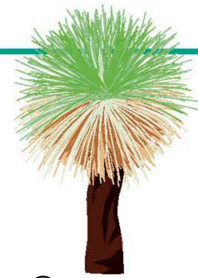

㉗ crocus

See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
157 Natural history **168-169** Plants and trees (continued) **170** Fungi


㉘ freesia


㉙ torch lily


㉚ lily

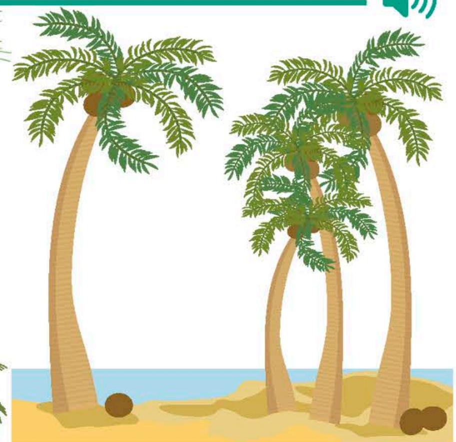

㉛ grass tree


㉜ pineapple


㉝ aloe

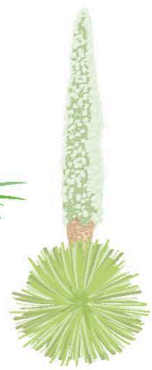

㉞ date palm


㉟ raffia palm


㊱ coconut palm


㊲ inch plant

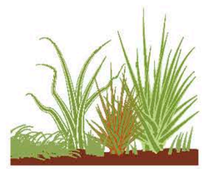

㊳ papyrus sedge


㊴ queen of the Andes


㊵ bamboo


㊶ reed


㊷ cattail


㊸ grass

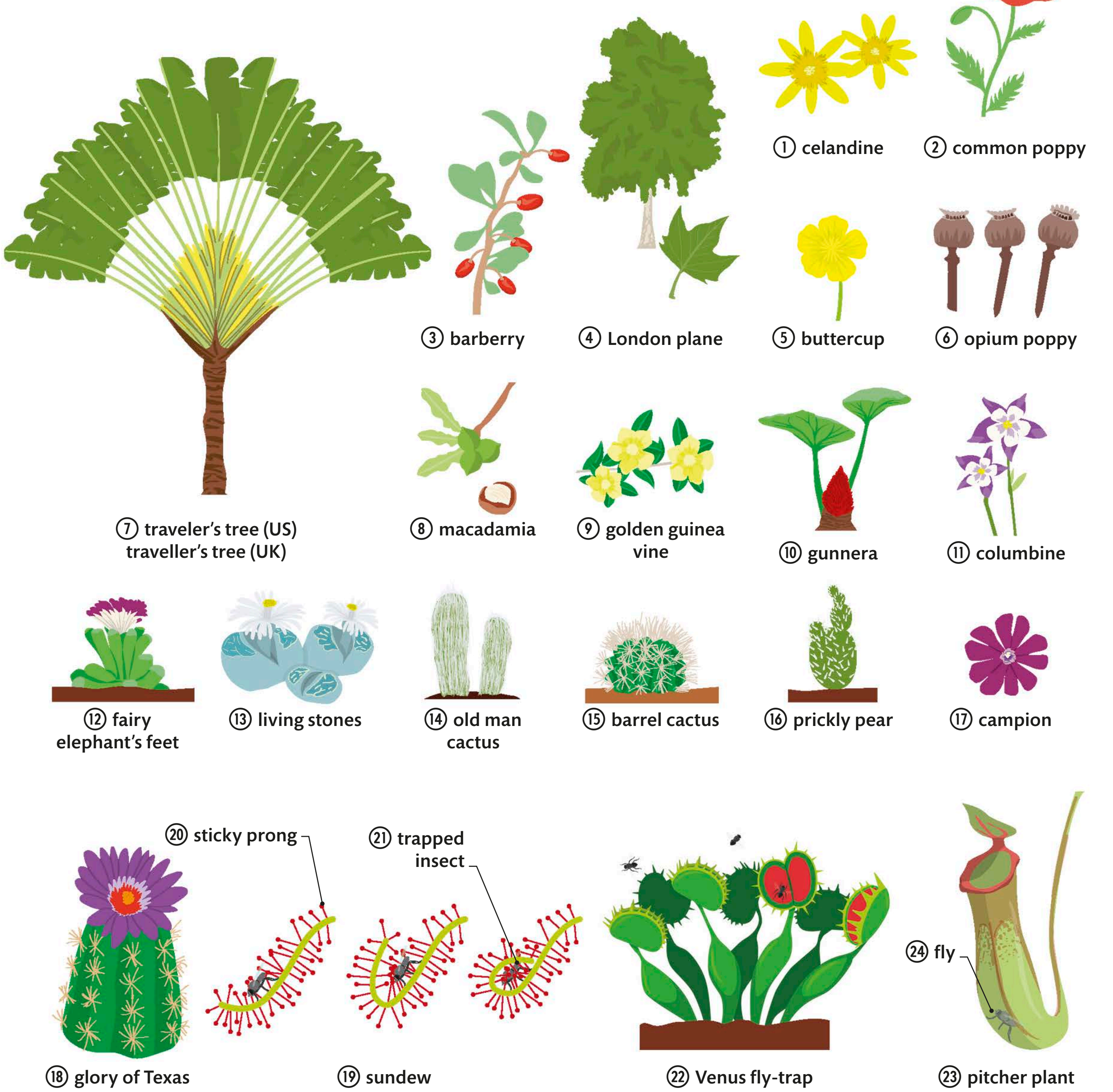

㊹ sugar cane


㊺ pampas grass

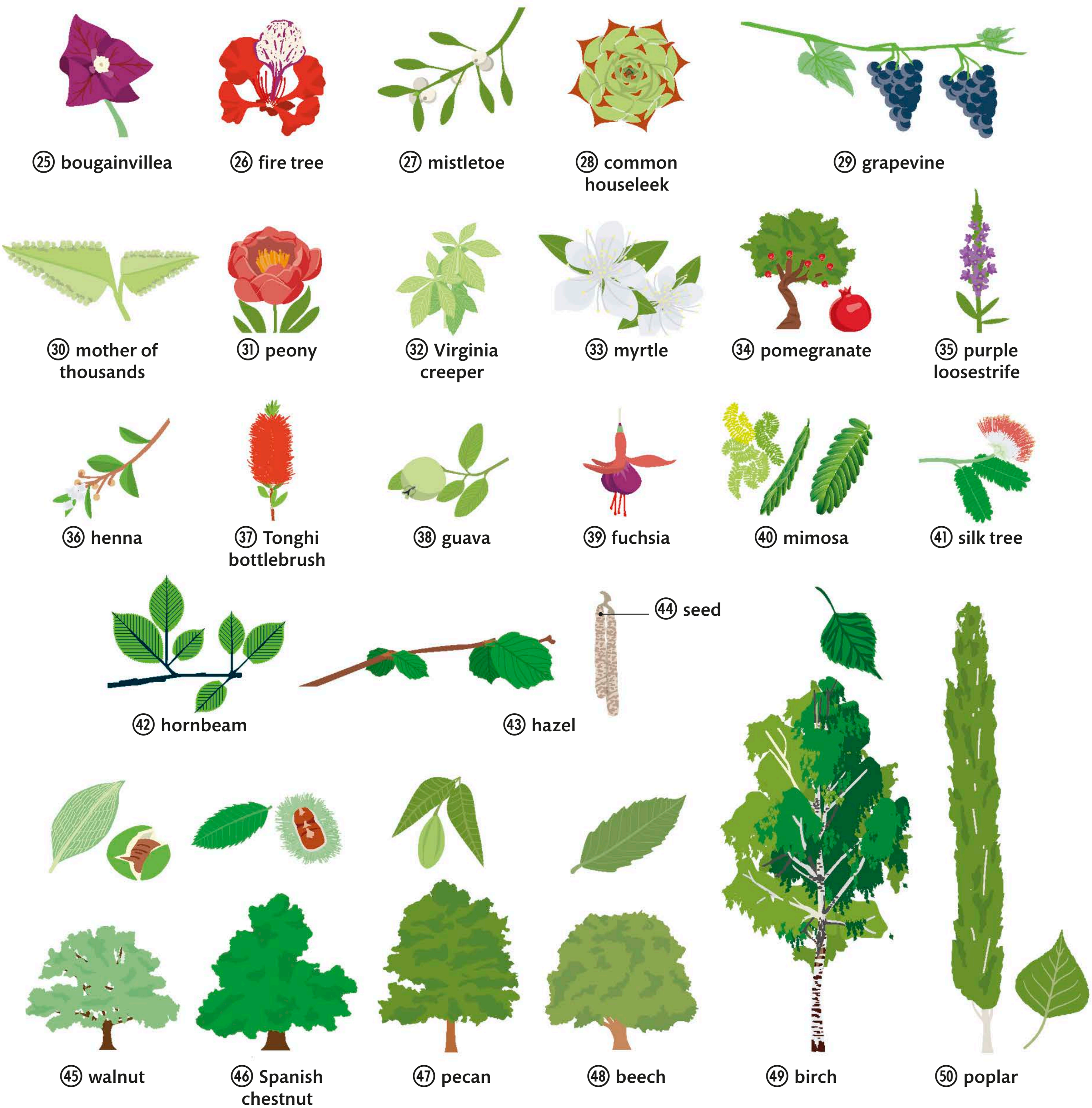

㊻ bird-of-paradise


㊼ Chilean fire bush

168.1 PLANTS AND TREES

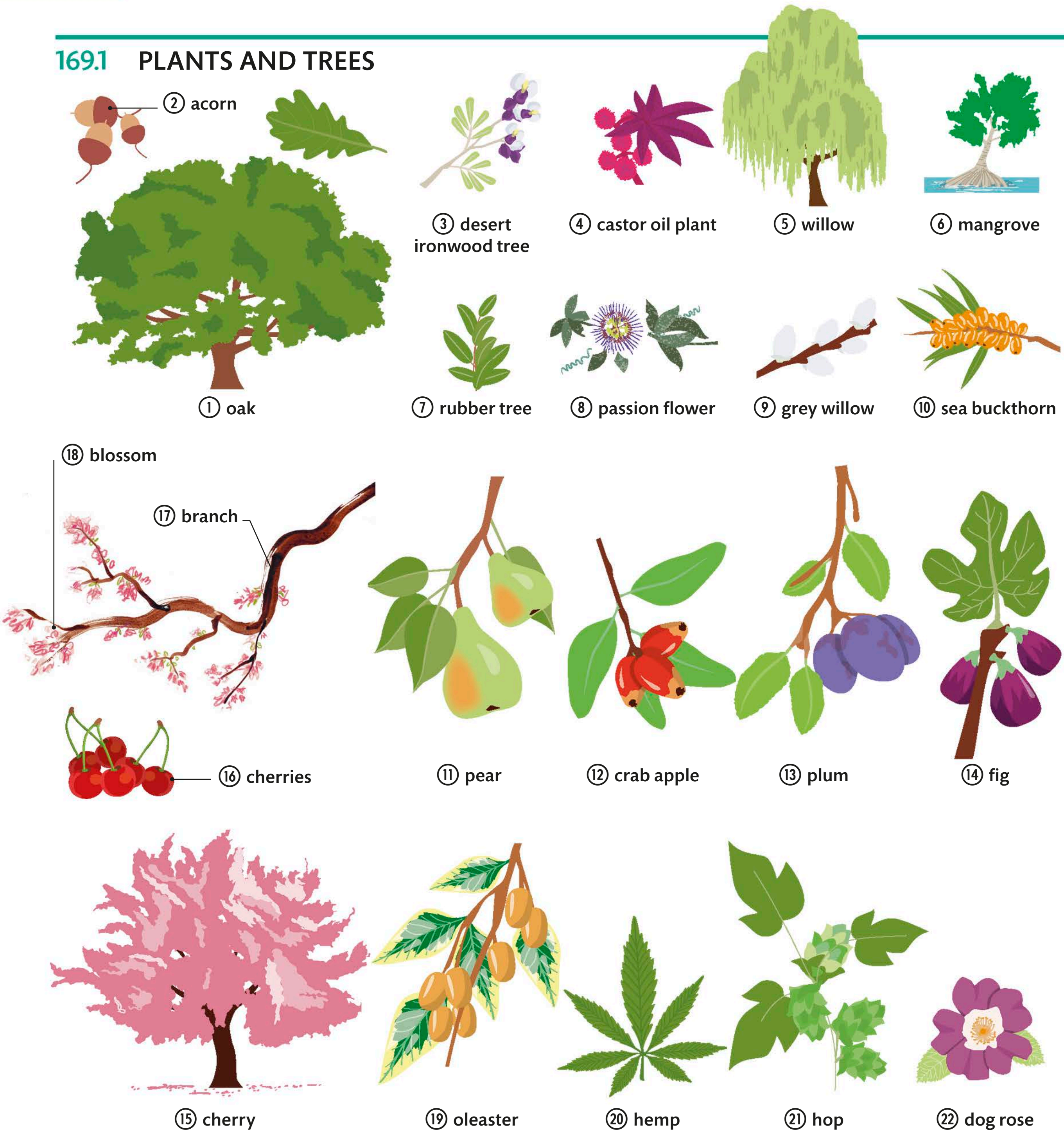


See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit **58** Fruit and nuts
157 Natural history **169** Plants and trees (continued) **170** Fungi

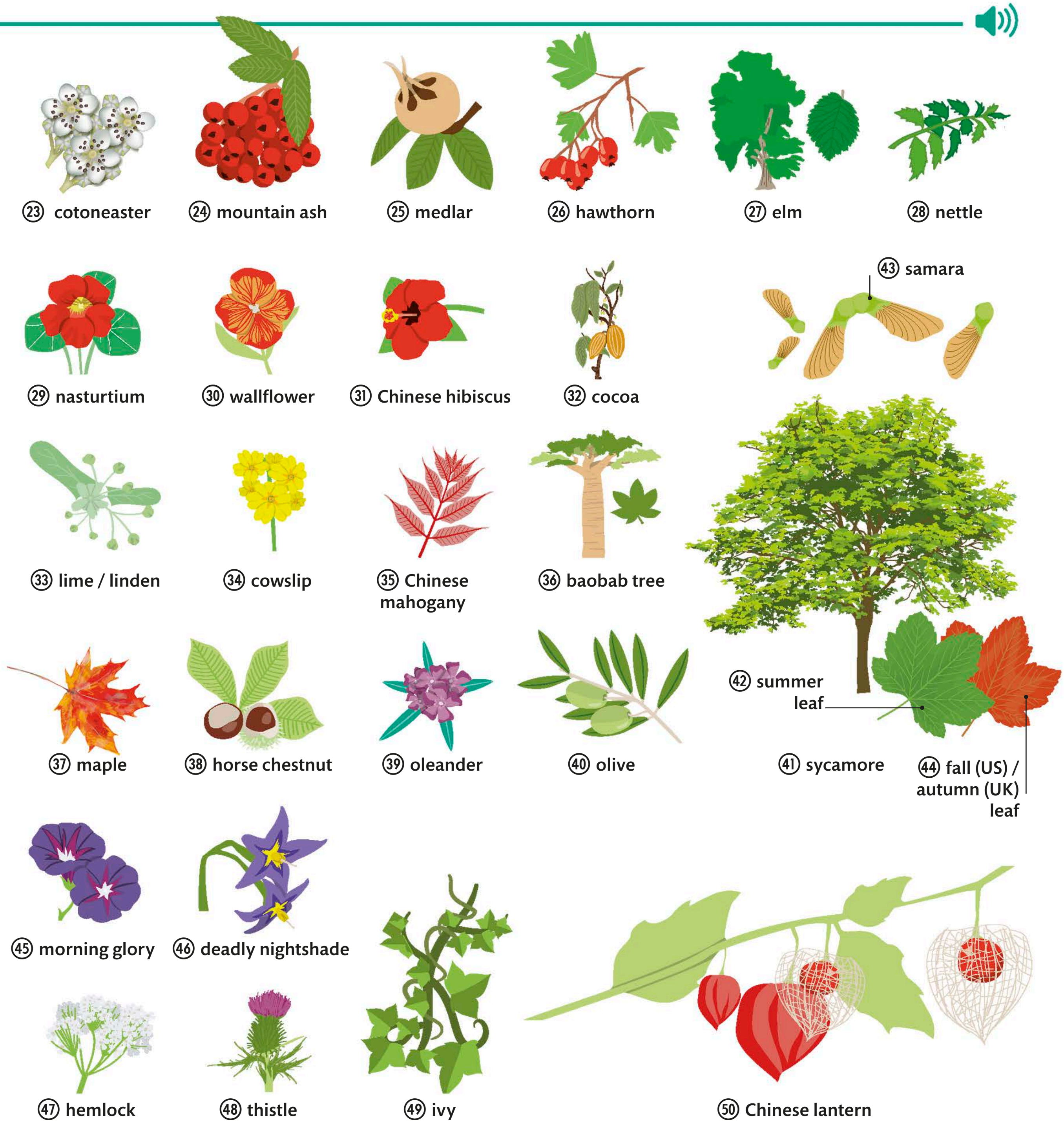


169 Plants and trees continued

169.1 PLANTS AND TREES

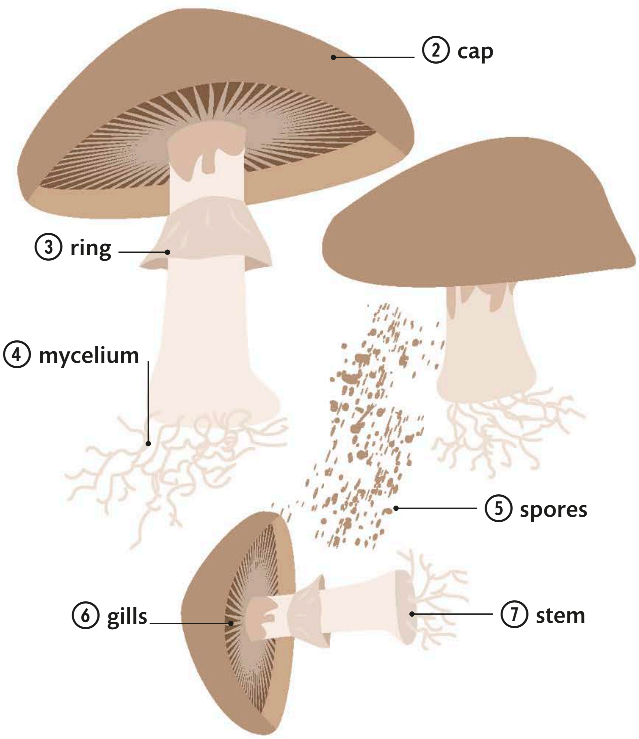


See also:
38 Garden plants and houseplants **57** Fruit
58 Fruit and nuts **157** Natural history **170** Fungi



170 Fungi

170.1 SPECIES OF FUNGI



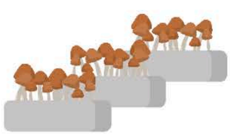
1 mushrooms

8 shaggy bracket fungus

9 to forage / to pick mushrooms



13 common puffball



21 cultivated mushrooms



22 toadstools



23 fairy ring

24 oyster mushroom



25 orange-cap boletus



26 chicken of the woods



27 hedgehog mushroom

28 bear's head tooth



29 black trumpet



30 shaggy mane mushroom

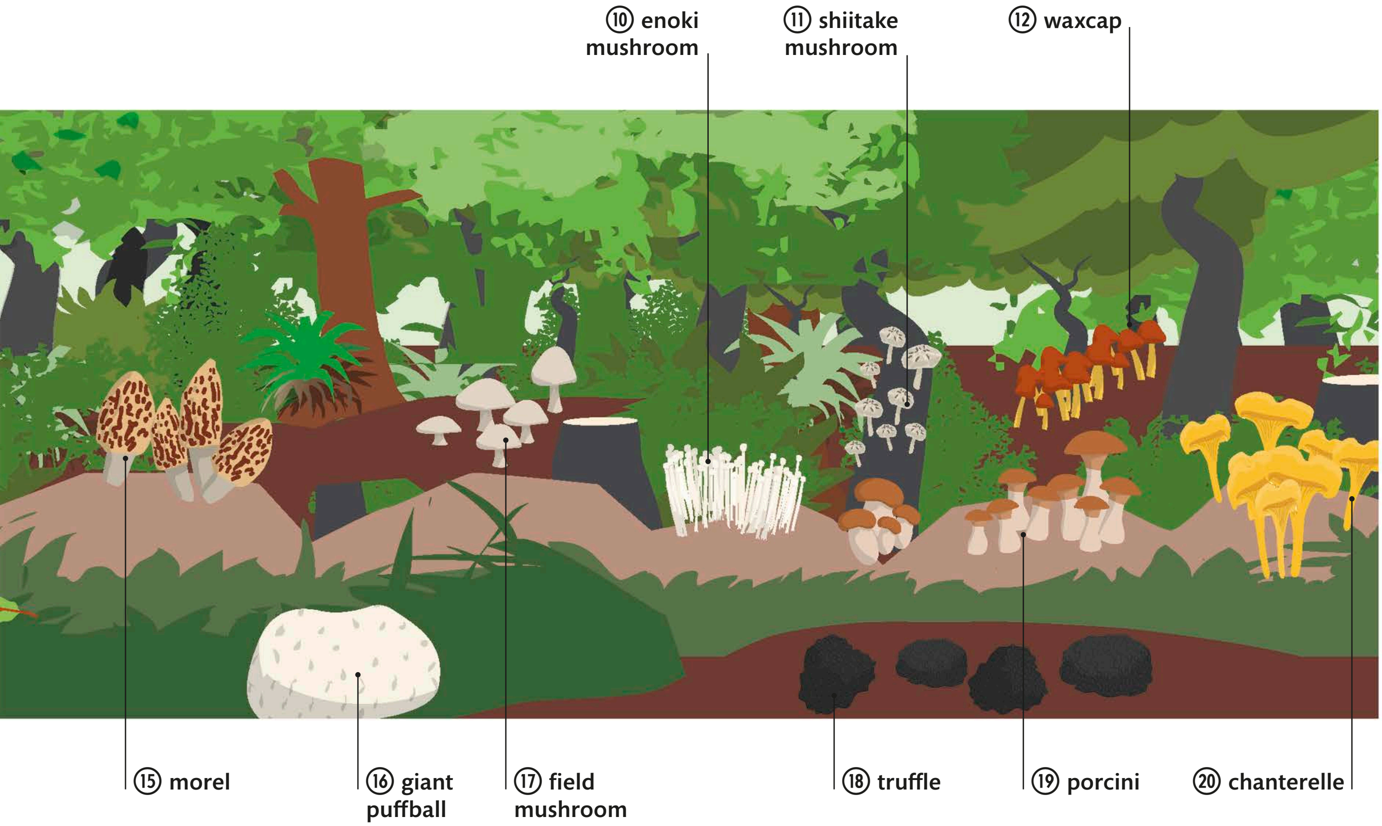


31 hen of the wood



32 mold

See also:
55-56 Vegetables **133** Outdoor activities
167-169 Plants and trees





㉝ death cap



㉞ death angel



㉟ orange peel fungus



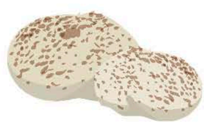
㊱ stinkhorn



㊲ hare's ear



㊳ jack-o'-lantern



㊴ common earthball

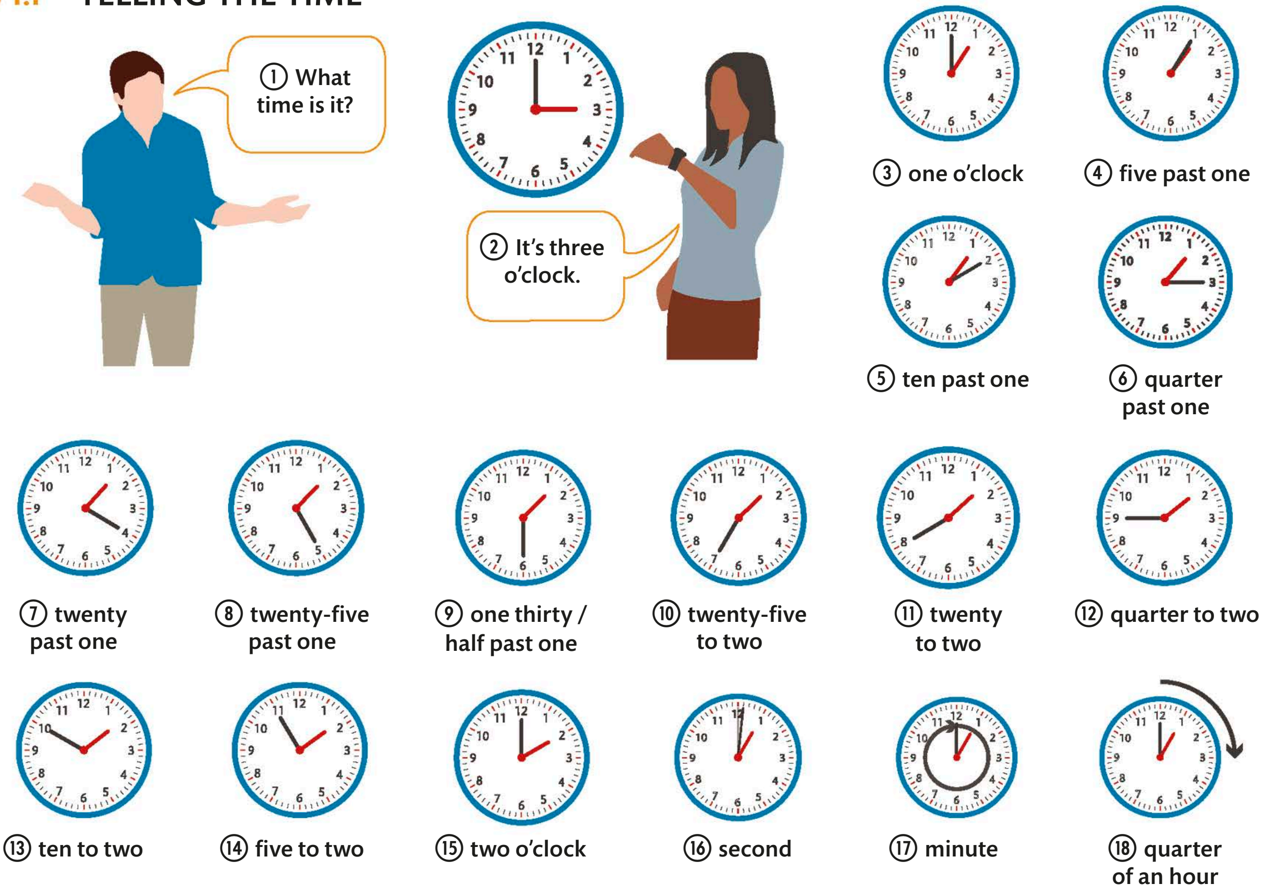
㊵ milky conecap



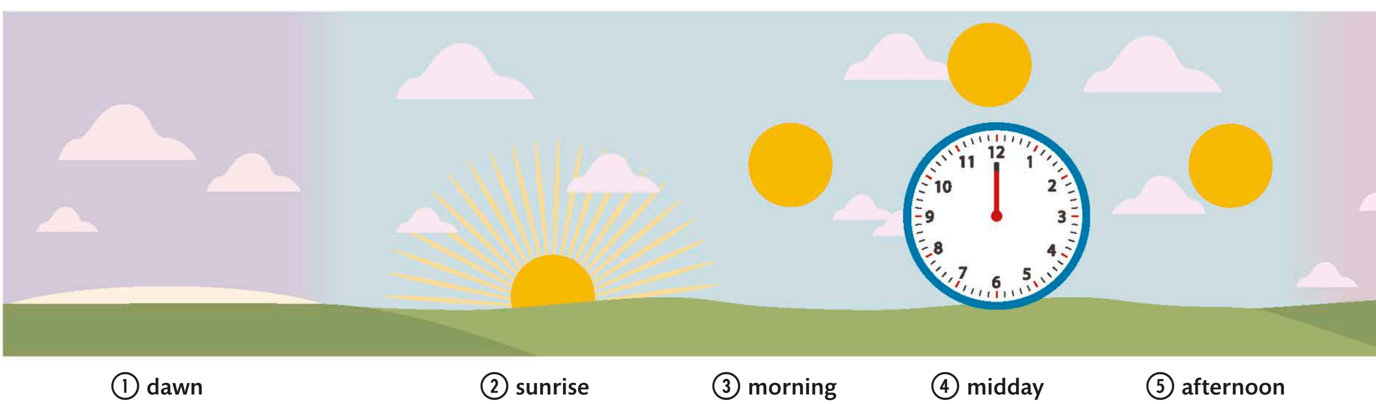
㊶ fly agaric

171 Time

171.1 TELLING THE TIME



171.2 PARTS OF THE DAY



See also:
172 The calendar **173** Numbers
174 Weights and measures



⑲ **twenty minutes**



⑳ **half an hour**



㉑ **forty minutes**



㉒ **an hour**



㉓ **now**



㉔ **early**



㉕ **on time**



㉖ **late**



㉗ **later**



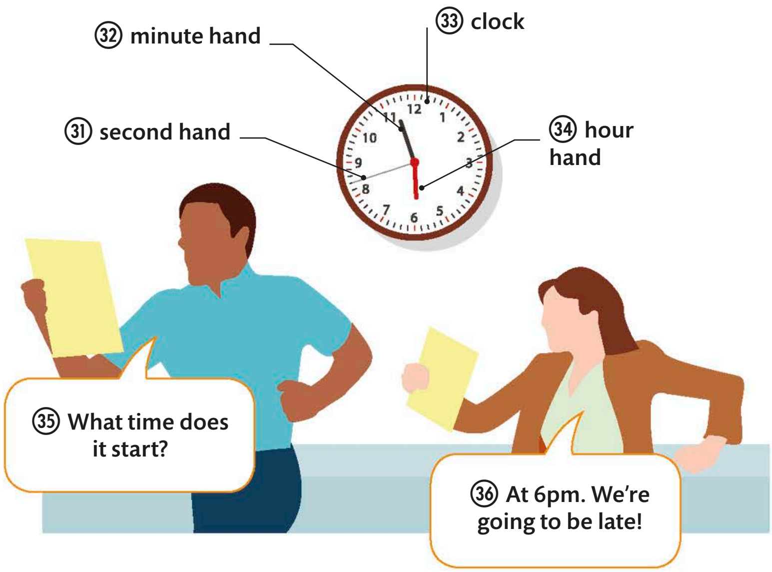
㉘ **hourly**



㉙ **always**



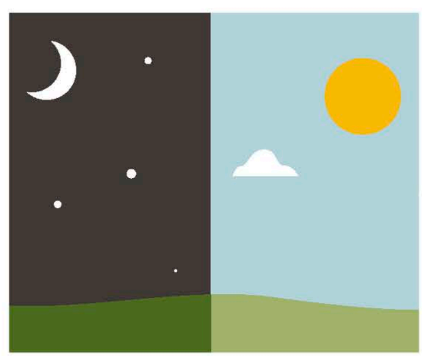
㉚ **never**



㊲ **to be late**



⑥ **evening** ⑦ **sunset** ⑧ **dusk** ⑨ **midnight**



⑩ **night** ⑪ **day**

172 The calendar

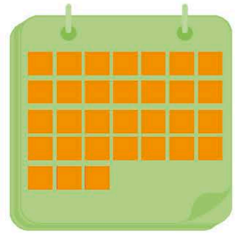
172.1 CALENDAR AND SEASONS

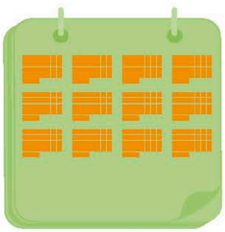

① day


② week


③ two weeks / fortnight (UK)


④ weekend


⑤ month


⑥ year



⑦ decade



⑧ century



⑨ millennium



⑩ Monday



⑪ Tuesday



⑫ Wednesday



⑬ Thursday



⑭ Friday



⑮ Saturday



⑯ Sunday



⑰ January



⑱ February



⑲ March



⑳ April



㉑ May



㉒ June



㉓ July



㉔ August



㉕ September



㉖ October



㉗ November



㉘ December

See also:
171 Time
173 Numbers



㉙ nineteen hundred



㉚ nineteen-oh-one



㉛ nineteen ten



㉜ two thousand



㉝ two thousand and one



㉞ twenty thirty-three


㉟ once a week


㊱ twice a week


㊲ three times a week


㊳ every day


㊴ every other day


㊵ only weekends



㊶ hourly



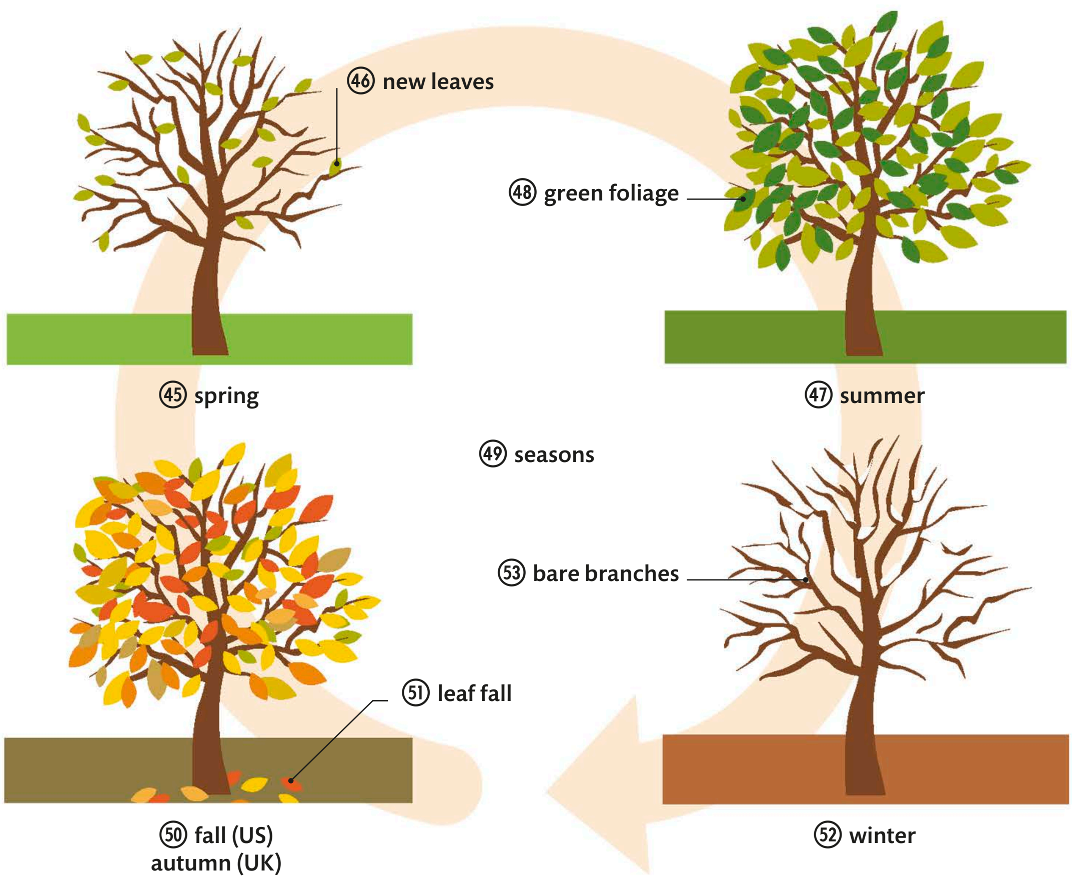
㊷ daily



㊸ weekly



㊹ monthly



㊺ spring

㊼ summer

㊾ seasons

㊿ fall (US) autumn (UK)

(52) winter

173 Numbers

173.1 CARDINAL NUMBERS

1	2	3	4	5	6
(1) one	(2) two	(3) three	(4) four	(5) five	(6) six
7	8	9	10	11	12
(7) seven	(8) eight	(9) nine	(10) ten	(11) eleven	(12) twelve
13	14	15	16	17	18
(13) thirteen	(14) fourteen	(15) fifteen	(16) sixteen	(17) seventeen	(18) eighteen
19	20	21	22	30	40
(19) nineteen	(20) twenty	(21) twenty-one	(22) twenty-two	(23) thirty	(24) forty

50	60	70	80	90	100	0
(25) fifty	(26) sixty	(27) seventy	(28) eighty	(29) ninety	(30) one hundred	(31) zero

173.2 ORDINAL NUMBERS

1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th
(1) first	(2) second	(3) third	(4) fourth	(5) fifth	(6) sixth
7th	8th	9th	10th	20th	21st
(7) seventh	(8) eighth	(9) ninth	(10) tenth	(11) twentieth	(12) twenty-first

See also:
74 Mathematics **171** Time **172** The calendar
174 Weights and measures

173.3 LARGE NUMBERS

200
① two hundred

250
② two hundred and fifty

500
③ five hundred

750
④ seven hundred and fifty

1,000
⑤ one thousand

1,200
⑥ one thousand two hundred

10,000
⑦ ten thousand

100,000
⑧ one hundred thousand

1,000,000
⑨ one million

5,000,000
⑩ five million

500,000,000
⑪ five hundred million / half a billion

1,000,000,000
⑫ one billion

3,846
⑬ three thousand, eight hundred and forty-six

82,043
⑭ eighty-two thousand and forty-three

⑮ I've lost count!



234,407
⑯ two hundred and thirty-four thousand, four hundred and seven

3,089,342
⑰ three million, eighty-nine thousand, three hundred and forty-two

173.4 FRACTIONS, DECIMALS, AND PERCENTAGES

1/8
① an eighth

1/4
② a quarter

1/3
③ a third

1/2
④ a half

3/5
⑤ three-fifths

7/8
⑥ seven-eighths

0.5
⑦ zero (US) / nought (UK) point five

1.7
⑧ one point seven

3.97
⑨ three point nine seven

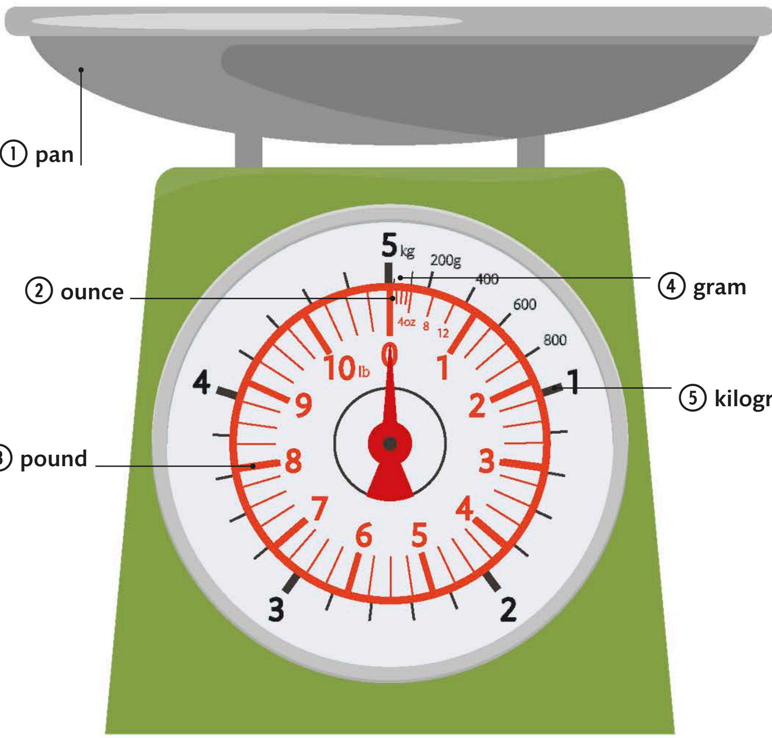
1%
⑩ one percent

99%
⑪ ninety-nine percent

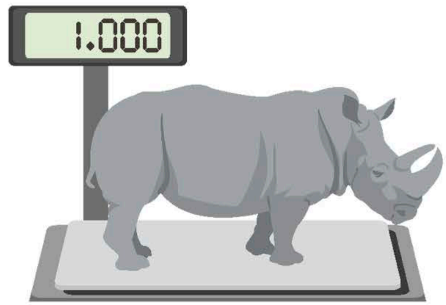
100%
⑫ one hundred percent

174 Weights and measures

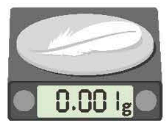
174.1 WEIGHT



⑥ scales



⑦ tonne / ton

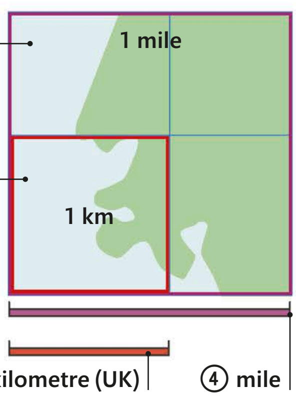


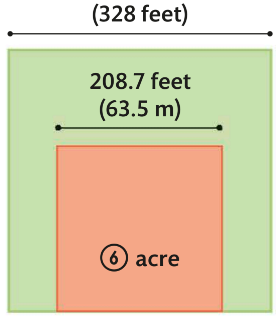
⑧ milligram



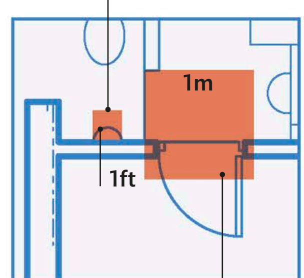
⑨ to weigh

174.2 DISTANCE , AREA, AND LENGTH



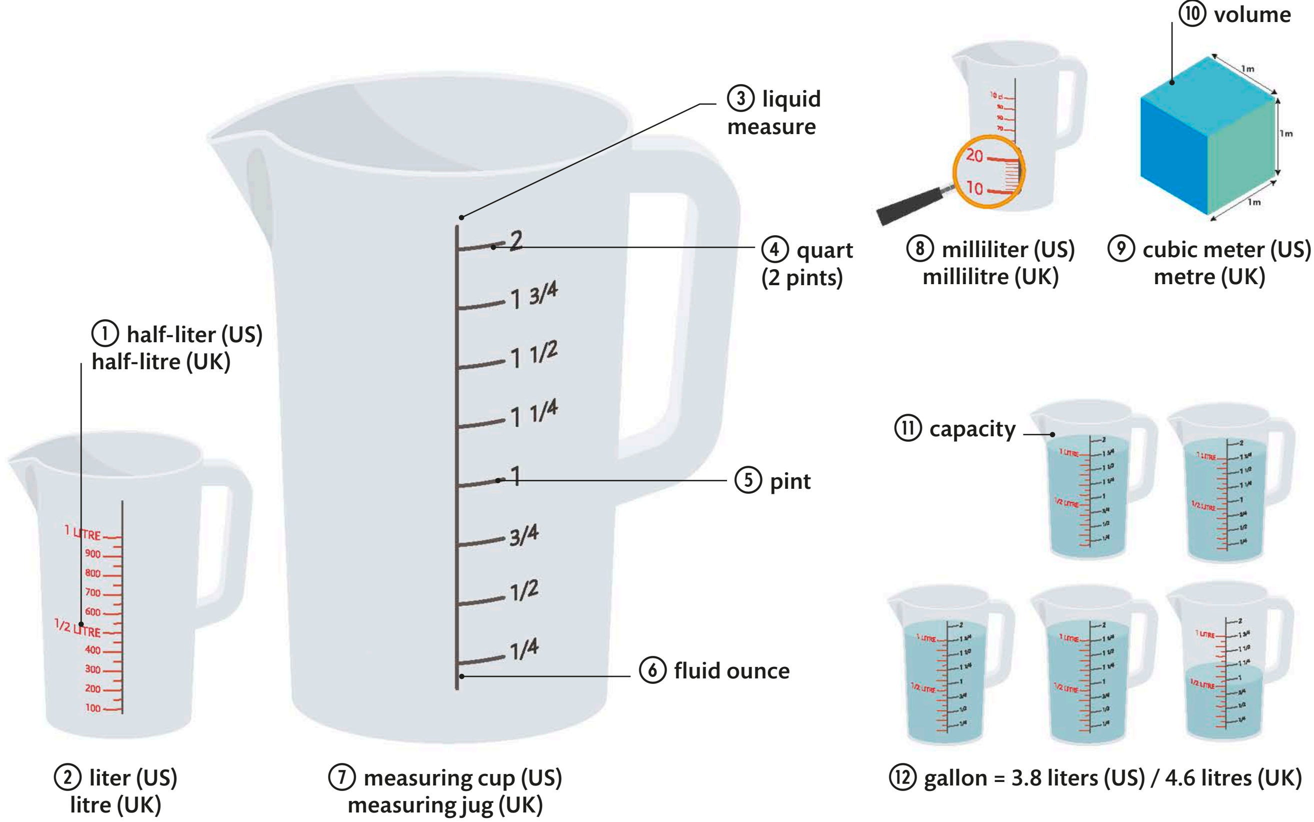


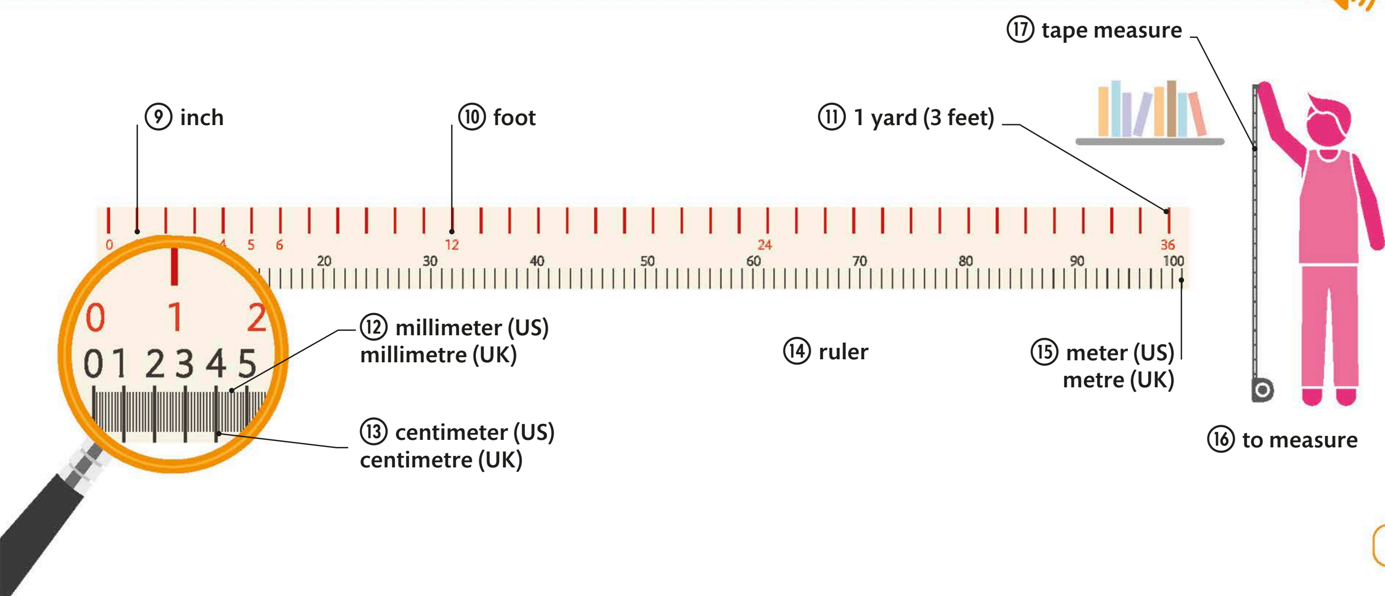
⑤ hectare



See also:
29 Cooking **35** Home improvements
74 Mathematics **173** Numbers

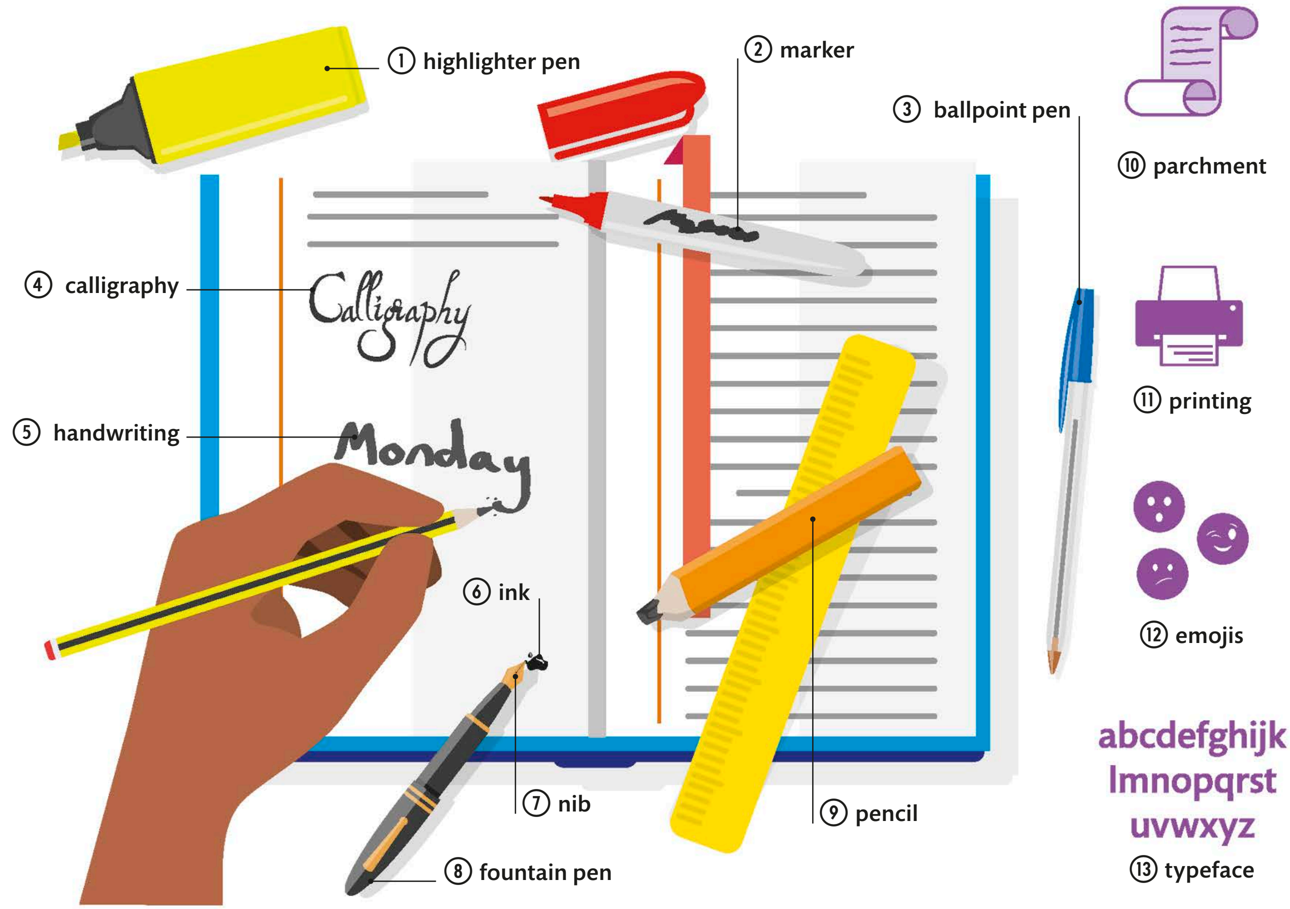
174.3 LIQUID MEASUREMENTS / VOLUME

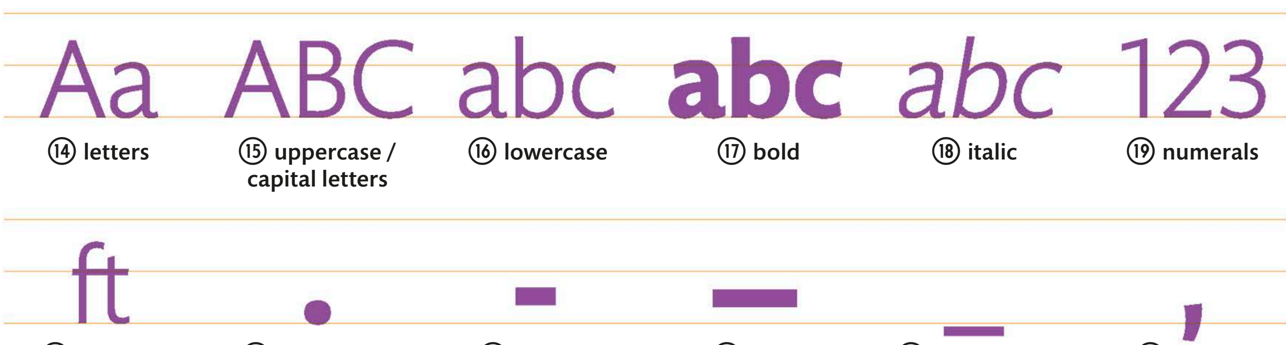




175 Writing

175.1 WRITING AND WRITING EQUIPMENT





⑭ letters
⑮ uppercase / capital letters
⑯ lowercase
⑰ bold
⑱ italic
⑲ numerals
⑳ ligature
㉑ period (US) full stop (UK)
㉒ hyphen
㉓ dash
㉔ underscore
㉕ comma

See also:
73 At school
138 Books and reading

;
(26) semicolon

:
(27) colon

...
(28) ellipsis

!
(29) exclamation mark

?
(30) question mark

’
(31) apostrophe

‘
(32) single quotation mark

“
(33) double quotation mark

*
(34) asterisk

@
(35) at sign / at symbol

&
(36) ampersand

ũ
(37) tilde

é
(38) acute accent

è
(39) grave accent

ü
(40) umlaut

ĉ
(41) circumflex

ç
(42) cedilla

©
(43) copyright

®
(44) registered trademark

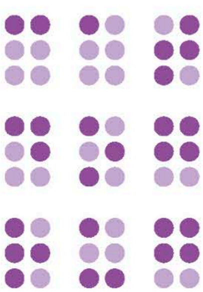
( )
(45) brackets

#
(46) hashtag

cat
(47) Latin alphabet

Γάτα
(48) Greek alphabet

кошка
(49) Cyrillic alphabet

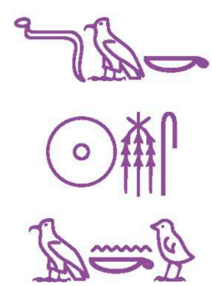

(50) Braille

قط
شجرة
ماء
(51) Arabic script

市
車両
道
(52) Japanese characters

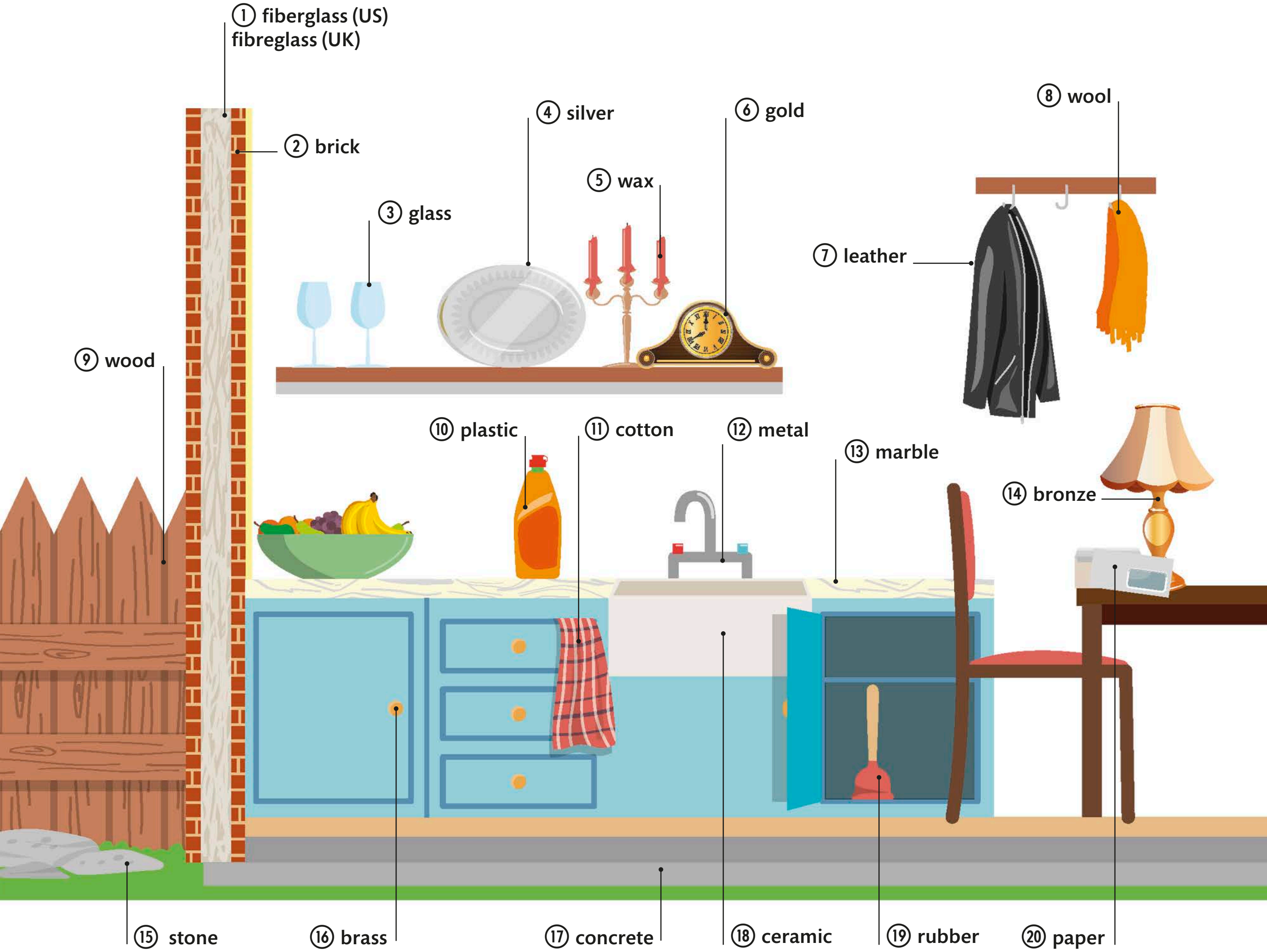
桃
橘子
柠檬
(53) Chinese characters

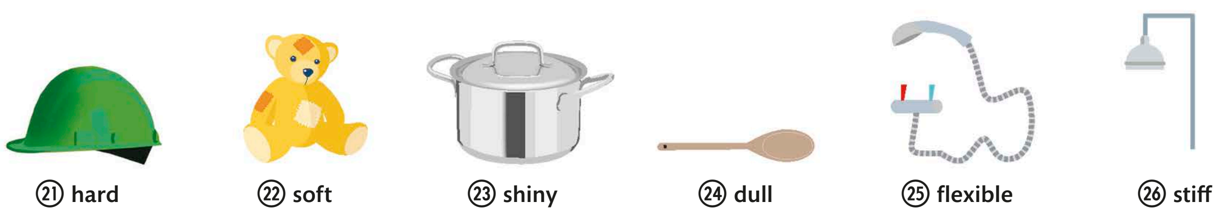
खेत
घोड़ा
नदी
(54) Devanagari script


(55) Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs

176 Describing things

176.1 MATERIALS





See also:
32 House and home **35** Home improvements **37** Decorating
87 Construction **177** Describing things (continued)

176.2 ADJECTIVES


① big / large

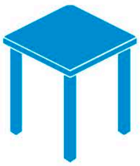

② small / little

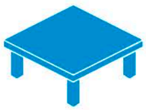

③ wide


④ narrow


⑤ deep


⑥ shallow


⑦ high


⑧ low


⑨ heavy

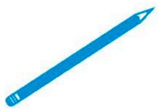

⑩ light


⑪ clean


⑫ dirty


⑬ hot


⑭ cold


⑮ long


⑯ short

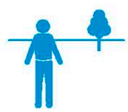

⑰ loose

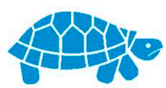

⑱ tight


⑲ thin


⑳ thick


㉑ near


㉒ far


㉓ slow


㉔ fast


㉕ new


㉖ old

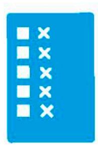

㉗ empty


㉘ full


㉙ noisy


㉚ quiet


㉛ correct

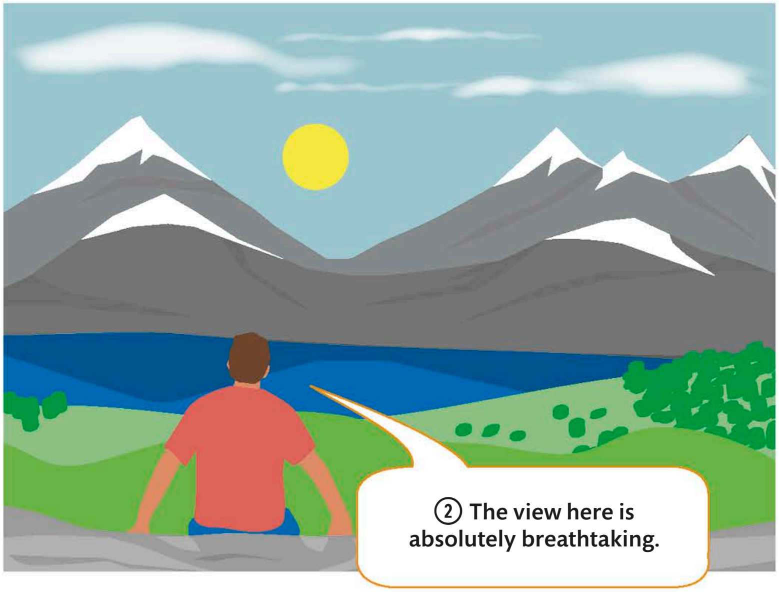

㉜ incorrect


㉝ light


㉞ dark

177 Describing things continued

177.1 OPINIONS



① breathtaking



③ exciting



④ beautiful



⑤ thrilling



⑥ fun



⑦ romantic



⑧ stunning



⑨ great



⑩ incredible



⑪ important



⑫ cute



⑬ respectful



⑭ special



⑮ graceful



⑯ remarkable



⑰ outstanding



⑱ hilarious



⑲ funny



⑳ extraordinary



㉑ wonderful



㉒ harmless



㉓ old-fashioned

See also:
06 Feelings and moods **10** Personality traits
11 Abilities and actions **93** Workplace skills


㉔ **good**


㉕ **bad**

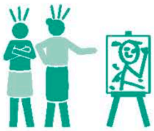

㉖ **fantastic**

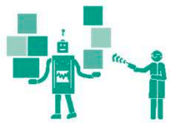

㉗ **terrible**


㉘ **pleasant**


㉙ **unpleasant**


㉚ **brilliant**


㉛ **dreadful**


㉜ **useful**


㉝ **useless**


㉞ **delicious**


㉟ **disgusting**


㊱ **pretty**


㊲ **ugly**

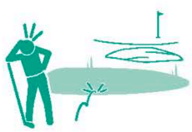

㊳ **interesting**


㊴ **boring**


㊵ **relaxing**


㊶ **exhausting**


㊷ **superb**


㊸ **awful**

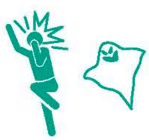

㊹ **nice**

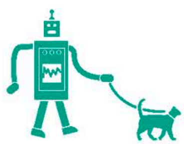

㊺ **nasty**


㊻ **amazing**


㊼ **mediocre**


㊽ **frightening**


㊾ **terrifying**


㊿ **strange / odd**


(51) **shocking**


(52) **annoying**


(53) **horrible**


(54) **disastrous**


(55) **confusing**


(56) **tiring**


(57) **irritating**


(58) **dire**


(59) **disappointing**

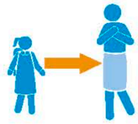
178 Common phrasal verbs

178.1 VERBS FOR DAILY LIFE


① to calm down


② to chill out


③ to look for


④ to grow up


⑤ to call up


⑥ to put on


⑦ to dress up


⑧ to show off


⑨ to pile up


⑩ to give back


⑪ to doze off


⑫ to sleep in


⑬ to get up


⑭ to go up


⑮ to go down


⑯ to catch up


⑰ to mess around


⑱ to hang up


⑲ to let in

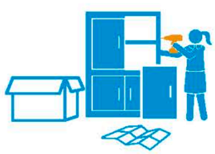

⑳ to rip out


㉑ to run out (of)


㉒ to set off


㉓ to trip over


㉔ to measure out


㉕ to put together


㉖ to do up


㉗ to put away



㉘ to wait up


㉚ to fill out


㉛ to log in


㉜ to log out

See also:
09 Daily routines **11** Abilities and actions
179-180 Useful expressions


33 to wake up


34 to weigh out


35 to turn on


36 to turn off


37 to turn up


38 to turn down


39 to break down


40 to fill up


41 to check in


42 to check out


43 to eat out


44 to wait on


45 to get on


46 to get off


47 to pour down


48 to go away


49 to point out

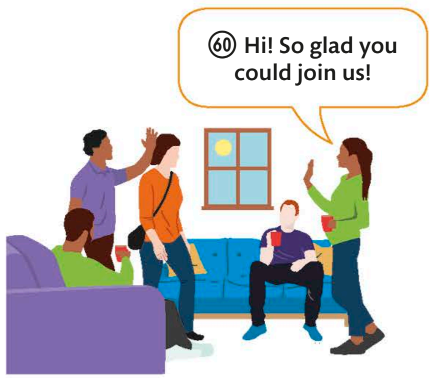

50 to look after


51 to look at


52 to give away


53 to give out


54 to give up



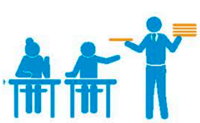
59 to get together


55 to break up


56 to call off


57 to make up


58 to meet up

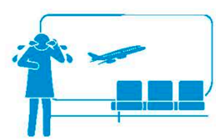

61 to hand out


62 to clean up


63 to pick up


64 to throw away


65 to run away

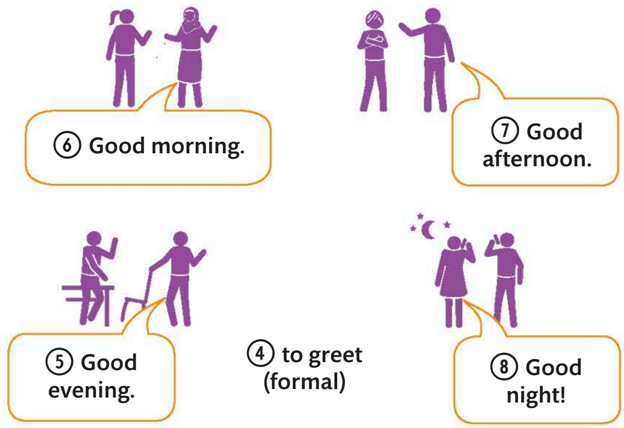

66 to take off

179 Useful expressions

179.1 GREETINGS



① to meet



④ to greet (formal)



⑨ to greet (informal)



⑬ to leave

179.2 GETTING TO KNOW SOMEONE

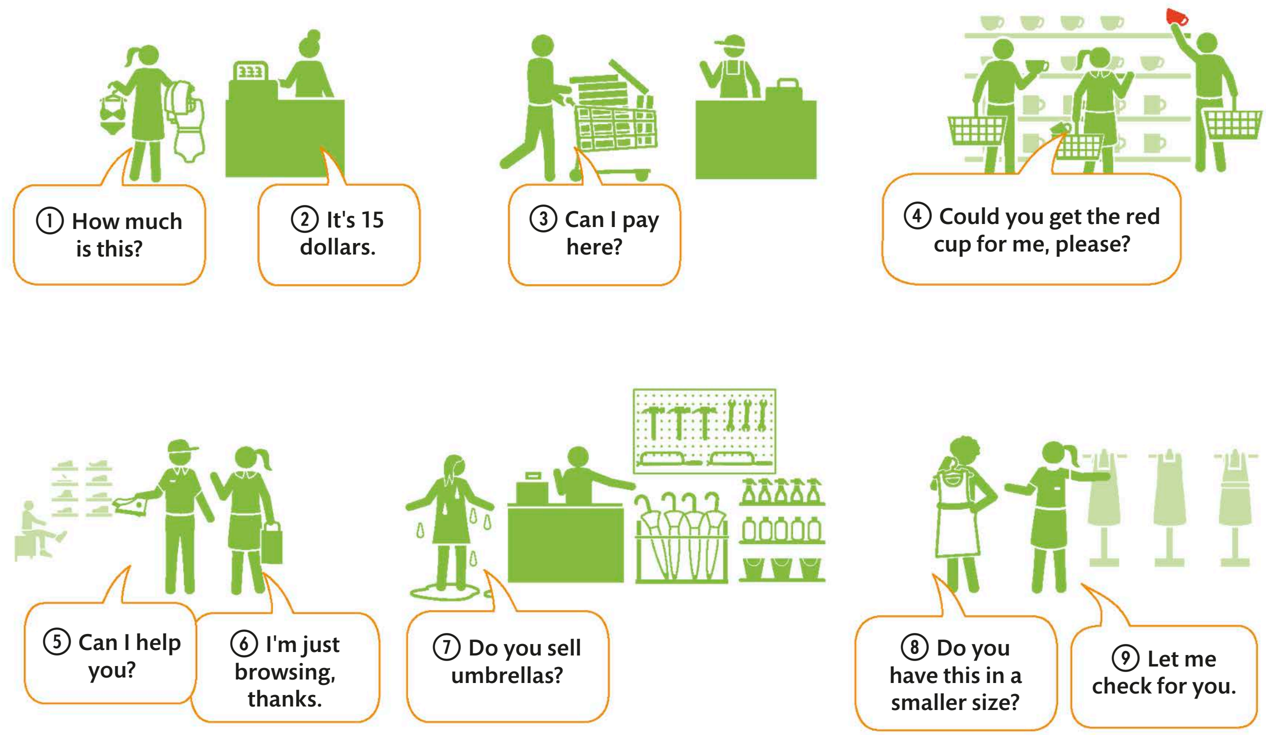


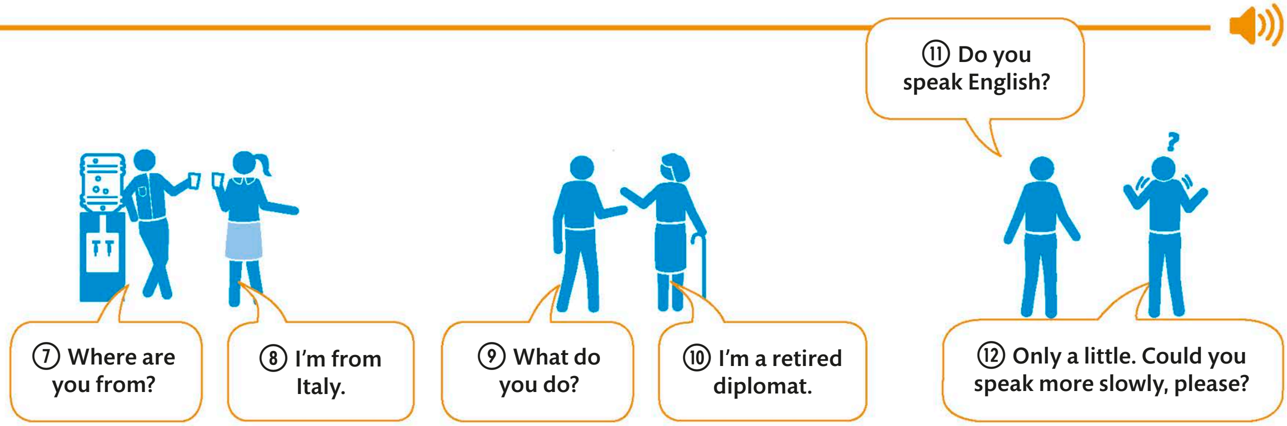




See also:
09 Daily routines **07** Life events **46** Shopping
180 Useful expressions (continued)

179.3 SHOPPING





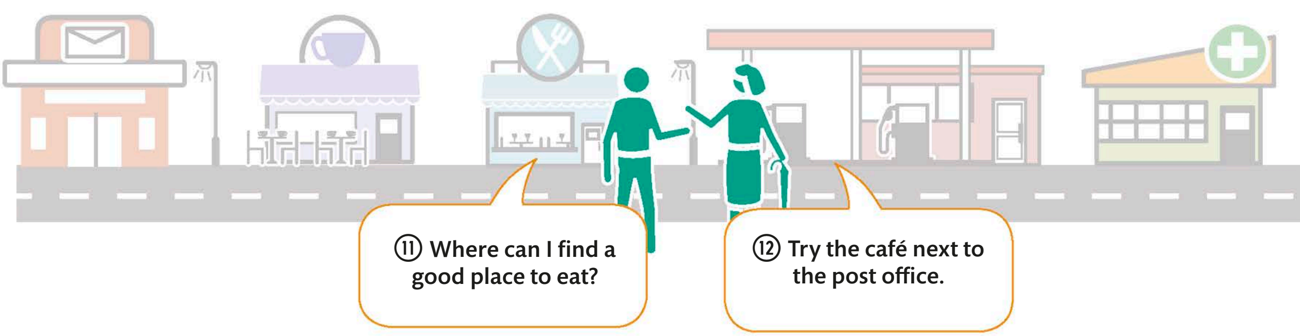
180 Useful expressions continued

180.1 DIRECTIONS







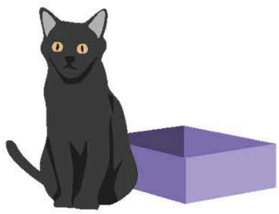


See also:
42-43 In town
148 Maps and directions

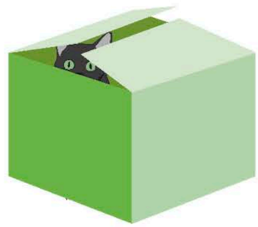
180.2 PREPOSITIONS



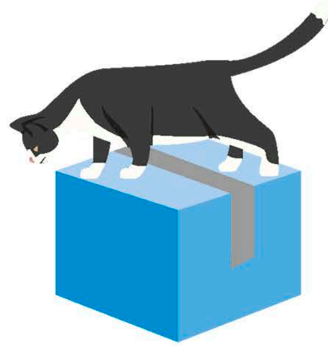
① in



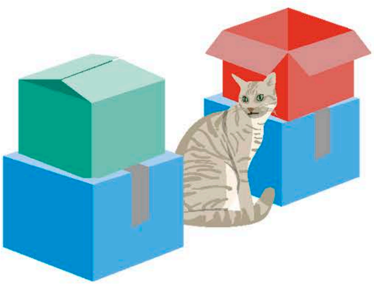
② out



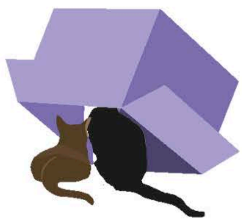
③ inside



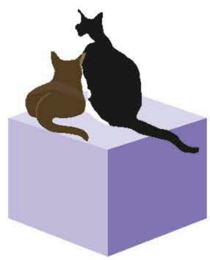
④ outside



⑤ between



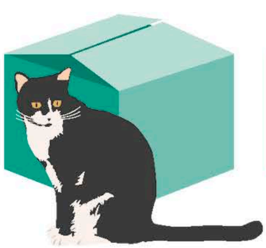
⑥ under



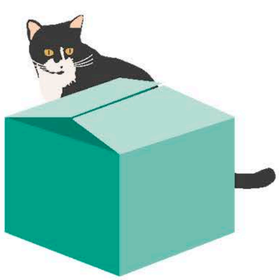
⑦ on



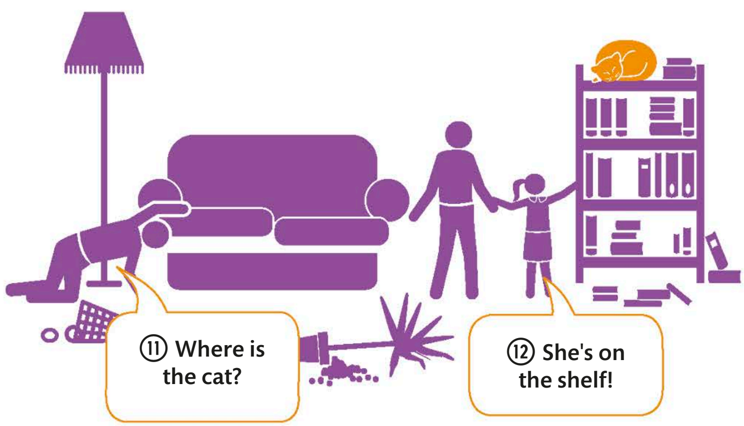
⑧ next to / beside



⑨ in front of



⑩ behind



Word list

The numbers after each word or phrase refer to the units in which they can be found.

KEY
adj – adjective
adv – adverb
n – noun
num – number
phr – phrase
prep – preposition
v – verb

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

I

M

N

Q

R

S

T

U

V



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